

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 21 de diciembre 2015

| Conceptos                                                | 2012             | 2013           | 2014             | I semestre       | III Trim         | Octubre        | Noviembre      | Diciembre      |                |               |                |                | IV trim        | Ene-Dic          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                          |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                | I Sem          | II Sem         | 21            | III Sem        | Acum           |                |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                             | <b>1,982.1</b>   | <b>997.9</b>   | <b>5,598.1</b>   | <b>3,811.6</b>   | <b>779.2</b>     | <b>(438.2)</b> | <b>338.1</b>   | <b>1,138.8</b> | <b>183.3</b>   | <b>10.0</b>   | <b>12.0</b>    | <b>1,334.1</b> | <b>1,234.0</b> | <b>5,824.7</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado          | (1,433.6)        | (3,396.0)      | (1,940.6)        | 1,231.2          | (534.6)          | (814.8)        | (375.3)        | 890.8          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 890.8          | (299.3)        | 397.3            |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                           | 3,519.0          | 4,507.3        | 7,642.1          | 2,634.2          | 1,421.2          | 387.9          | 730.6          | 248.0          | 185.1          | 11.7          | 13.8           | 446.8          | 1,565.3        | 5,620.7          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                         | (103.3)          | (113.4)        | (103.4)          | (53.8)           | (107.4)          | (11.2)         | (17.2)         | 0.0            | (1.8)          | (1.7)         | (1.7)          | (3.6)          | (32.0)         | (193.3)          |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                             | <b>(1,085.6)</b> | <b>294.5</b>   | <b>(2,562.5)</b> | <b>(3,788.8)</b> | <b>(1,504.8)</b> | <b>850.5</b>   | <b>2,306.4</b> | <b>1,667.8</b> | <b>(442.8)</b> | <b>(87.2)</b> | <b>(413.8)</b> | <b>811.3</b>   | <b>3,968.1</b> | <b>(1,325.5)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                        | (537.0)          | (2,177.3)      | (399.3)          | (3,248.9)        | (1,147.7)        | 1,316.0        | 2,169.0        | 583.8          | 199.8          | (8.7)         | (302.4)        | 481.1          | 3,966.2        | (430.5)          |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (366.8)          | (468.7)        | (510.9)          | (89.7)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | (373.4)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | (373.4)        | (463.1)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                 | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                   | (106.8)          | (164.7)        | (172.9)          | (89.7)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (89.7)           |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                          | (260.0)          | (304.0)        | (338.0)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (373.4)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | (373.4)        | (373.4)          |
| 2.1.2.- Sistema bancario                                 | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                           | (39.1)           | (16.3)         | 4.1              | 60.7             | 4.2              | (5.2)          | 28.0           | (27.8)         | 2.7            | (8.7)         | (2.5)          | (27.5)         | (4.7)          | 60.1             |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN                                       | (121.4)          | (1,690.1)      | 602.9            | (2,034.9)        | (1,035.3)        | 1,321.2        | 1,255.3        | 611.6          | 300.1          | 0.0           | (300.0)        | 611.7          | 3,188.2        | 118.0            |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN                                        | 106.9            | 164.7          | 172.9            | 89.7             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 89.7             |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.10. Depósitos a plazo gobierno                       | (116.6)          | (166.9)        | (668.3)          | (1,274.6)        | (116.6)          | 0.0            | 1,259.2        | 0.0            | (103.1)        | 0.0           | 0.0            | (103.1)        | 1,156.1        | (235.2)          |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                | (1,333.6)        | 1,643.0        | (3,269.5)        | (1,090.9)        | (734.0)          | (681.1)        | (2.0)          | 1,061.0        | (786.9)        | (86.3)        | (122.1)        | 152.0          | (531.1)        | (2,355.9)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (1,259.2)        | 1,724.7        | (2,897.0)        | (1,395.1)        | (715.2)          | (634.0)        | (15.2)         | 1,043.9        | (803.1)        | (86.6)        | (122.4)        | 118.4          | (530.8)        | (2,641.1)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                | (0.0)            | 0.2            | 1.8              | (0.0)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)         | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                              | (74.0)           | (81.7)         | (335.7)          | 305.2            | (18.6)           | (46.4)         | 12.9           | 16.4           | 15.9           | 0.0           | (0.0)          | 32.3           | (1.2)          | 285.4            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                   | (0.5)            | (0.2)          | (1.1)            | (0.8)            | (0.2)            | (0.7)          | 0.2            | 0.7            | 0.3            | 0.2           | 0.3            | 1.3            | 0.9            | (0.2)            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                             | 792.7            | 796.9          | 1,125.9          | 530.0            | 489.3            | 122.6          | 126.4          | 33.4           | 153.4          | 0.8           | 11.4           | 198.3          | 447.3          | 1,466.6          |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                      | (7.6)            | 32.0           | (19.6)           | 21.0             | (112.4)          | 92.9           | 13.0           | (10.4)         | (9.1)          | 7.1           | (0.7)          | (20.1)         | 85.7           | (5.8)            |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                | <b>896.5</b>     | <b>1,292.4</b> | <b>3,035.6</b>   | <b>22.790</b>    | <b>(725.7)</b>   | <b>412.3</b>   | <b>2,644.5</b> | <b>2,806.6</b> | <b>(259.5)</b> | <b>(77.2)</b> | <b>(401.8)</b> | <b>2,145.4</b> | <b>5,202.1</b> | <b>4,499.2</b>   |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                            | 1,814.3          | 1,177.8        | 2,465.5          | (1,078.9)        | 301.3            | (34.0)         | 2,185.9        | 2,390.1        | (342.4)        | (73.4)        | (182.2)        | 1,865.5        | 4,017.4        | 3,239.8          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                      | (917.8)          | 114.7          | 570.1            | 1,101.7          | (1,027.0)        | 446.3          | 458.6          | 416.5          | 82.9           | (3.8)         | (219.6)        | 279.8          | 1,184.7        | 1,259.4          |
| <b>1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>    |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                             |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |                |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                    | 1,810.2          | (2,308.3)      | 1,851.5          | 203.8            | 1,742.2          | 187.7          | (816.8)        | (1,460.4)      | 720.2          | 90.3          | 342.0          | (398.2)        | (1,027.4)      | 918.5            |
| SPNF                                                     | 892.3            | (2,193.4)      | 2,423.5          | 1,305.5          | 715.2            | 634.0          | (358.2)        | (1,043.9)      | 803.1          | 86.6          | 122.4          | (118.4)        | 157.4          | 2,177.9          |
| Sistema bancario                                         | 917.8            | (114.7)        | (570.1)          | (1,101.7)        | 1,027.0          | (446.3)        | (458.6)        | (416.5)        | (82.9)         | 3.8           | 219.6          | (279.8)        | (1,184.7)      | (1,259.4)        |
| Banco Produzcamos                                        | 0.0              | (0.2)          | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (0.0)            | (0.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |

Fuente: Dirección Política Monetaria