

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

al 29 de diciembre de 2015

| Mes y año    | Tipos de cambio 1/ |                    |         | Brechas cambiarias 2/ |        |          | Transacciones del mercado de cambios 3/ |           |                      | Recursos externos 3/ |          |                           |          |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
|              | Oficial            | Mercado de cambios |         | Compras               | Ventas | Promedio | Con el público                          |           | Ventas netas del BCN | Líquidos             |          | Servicio de deuda externa |          |
|              |                    | Compra             | Venta   |                       |        |          | Compras                                 | Ventas    |                      | BCN                  | Gobierno | BCN                       | Gobierno |
| 2004         | 16.3291            | 16.1613            | 16.2114 | (0.07)                | 0.43   | 0.18     | 2,713.8                                 | (2,681.4) | 208.7                | 41.2                 | 90.0     | (18.6)                    | (35.7)   |
| 2005         | 17.1455            | 17.1388            | 17.2316 | 0.09                  | 0.69   | 0.39     | 2,914.4                                 | (2,925.2) | 152.9                | 0.0                  | 36.2     | (22.5)                    | (48.3)   |
| 2006         | 18.0028            | 17.9974            | 18.1303 | 0.15                  | 0.72   | 0.44     | 2,935.5                                 | (3,073.6) | 208.0                | 61.8                 | 130.3    | (26.5)                    | (66.1)   |
| 2007         | 18.9030            | 18.8611            | 18.9924 | (0.16)                | 0.36   | 0.10     | 3,405.4                                 | (3,415.0) | 89.2                 | 18.6                 | 109.2    | (27.6)                    | (56.0)   |
| 2008         | 19.8481            | 19.6134            | 20.1357 | (0.14)                | 0.70   | 0.28     | 3,891.8                                 | (4,073.0) | 210.3                | 28.9                 | 30.3     | (26.1)                    | (59.8)   |
| 2009         | 20.8405            | 20.7868            | 21.0430 | (0.00)                | 0.65   | 0.32     | 3,507.2                                 | (3,632.7) | 141.7                | 38.0                 | 94.3     | (26.0)                    | (64.9)   |
| 2010         | 21.8825            | 21.8663            | 22.0130 | 0.15                  | 0.73   | 0.44     | 3,895.5                                 | (4,024.3) | 76.0                 | 19.6                 | 65.7     | (23.1)                    | (65.5)   |
| 2011         | 22.9767            | 22.9115            | 23.1436 | (0.02)                | 0.60   | 0.29     | 4,600.7                                 | (4,702.6) | 60.1                 | 9.0                  | 2.1      | (23.7)                    | (68.2)   |
| 2012         | 24.1255            | 23.9116            | 24.3350 | (0.13)                | 0.57   | 0.22     | 4,956.7                                 | (5,056.0) | 60.5                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (25.9)                    | (66.5)   |
| 2013         |                    |                    |         | 0.12                  | 0.79   | 0.46     | 5,162.2                                 | (5,242.4) | 139.1                | 0.0                  | 1.1      | (29.8)                    | (72.6)   |
| Enero        | 24.2257            | 24.3090            | 24.4651 | 0.18                  | 0.93   | 0.56     | 456.4                                   | (457.1)   | 64.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (2.2)                     | (3.4)    |
| Febrero      | 24.3165            | 24.3916            | 24.5482 | 0.32                  | 0.95   | 0.63     | 385.6                                   | (435.0)   | 37.5                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (4.1)    |
| Marzo        | 24.4175            | 24.3540            | 24.5718 | 0.21                  | 0.90   | 0.55     | 438.2                                   | (371.6)   | (15.3)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.3)                     | (9.4)    |
| Abril        | 24.5156            | 24.4504            | 24.6429 | (0.23)                | 0.53   | 0.15     | 420.3                                   | (450.2)   | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.5      | (1.8)                     | (5.7)    |
| Mayo         | 24.6174            | 24.6190            | 24.7766 | (0.15)                | 0.53   | 0.19     | 439.6                                   | (457.0)   | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (5.1)    |
| Junio        | 24.7163            | 24.7283            | 24.9095 | 0.03                  | 0.77   | 0.40     | 394.1                                   | (413.8)   | 14.4                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (5.1)                     | (7.8)    |
| Julio        | 24.8190            | 24.8728            | 25.0498 | 0.18                  | 0.86   | 0.52     | 399.0                                   | (440.3)   | 18.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (3.4)                     | (4.3)    |
| Agosto       | 24.9220            | 24.9424            | 25.1098 | 0.25                  | 0.84   | 0.55     | 426.2                                   | (431.7)   | 4.3                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (4.5)    |
| Septiembre   | 25.0222            | 25.1061            | 25.2560 | 0.24                  | 0.81   | 0.53     | 379.8                                   | (400.2)   | 15.1                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.4)                     | (9.4)    |
| Octubre      | 25.1261            | 25.2100            | 25.3824 | 0.36                  | 0.95   | 0.65     | 439.3                                   | (440.3)   | 10.2                 | 0.0                  | 0.4      | (1.9)                     | (5.9)    |
| Noviembre    | 25.2270            | 25.2180            | 25.4264 | 0.20                  | 0.81   | 0.51     | 499.9                                   | (475.4)   | (2.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (5.5)    |
| Diciembre    | 25.3318            | 25.2818            | 25.4605 | (0.11)                | 0.57   | 0.23     | 483.7                                   | (469.8)   | (7.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.6)                     | (7.5)    |
| 2014         |                    |                    |         | 0.11                  | 0.72   | 0.42     | 5,399.2                                 | (5,506.8) | 75.8                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (36.3)                    | (90.9)   |
| Enero        | 25.4370            | 25.5143            | 25.6813 | 0.09                  | 0.73   | 0.41     | 523.3                                   | (499.8)   | 27.7                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (2.2)                     | (4.6)    |
| Febrero      | 25.5323            | 25.6150            | 25.7852 | 0.34                  | 0.94   | 0.64     | 415.9                                   | (454.6)   | 31.5                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (4.9)    |
| Marzo        | 25.6384            | 25.6283            | 25.7863 | 0.28                  | 0.88   | 0.58     | 499.9                                   | (453.3)   | 14.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (7.4)                     | (10.4)   |
| Abril        | 25.7414            | 25.6997            | 25.8727 | (0.15)                | 0.49   | 0.17     | 404.0                                   | (428.8)   | (64.0)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.9)                     | (6.5)    |
| Mayo         | 25.8483            | 25.8661            | 26.0365 | (0.02)                | 0.58   | 0.28     | 443.2                                   | (457.2)   | 5.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (6.0)    |
| Junio        | 25.9521            | 26.0406            | 26.1936 | 0.27                  | 0.92   | 0.59     | 405.2                                   | (440.0)   | 34.1                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.7)                     | (12.1)   |
| Julio        | 26.0599            | 26.1418            | 26.3010 | 0.37                  | 0.98   | 0.69     | 454.4                                   | (476.7)   | 46.3                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (2.2)                     | (5.8)    |
| Agosto       | 26.1681            | 26.1849            | 26.3676 | 0.26                  | 0.85   | 0.55     | 422.3                                   | (439.4)   | (3.9)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)                     | (5.6)    |
| Septiembre   | 26.2733            | 26.2643            | 26.4366 | 0.06                  | 0.66   | 0.36     | 416.0                                   | (460.9)   | (5.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (7.1)                     | (10.6)   |
| Octubre      | 26.3824            | 26.4116            | 26.5731 | 0.10                  | 0.73   | 0.42     | 449.2                                   | (451.2)   | 0.1                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.8)                     | (6.8)    |
| Noviembre    | 26.4884            | 26.4309            | 26.5973 | (0.01)                | 0.54   | 0.27     | 443.8                                   | (421.9)   | (5.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (5.9)    |
| Diciembre    | 26.5984            | 26.5596            | 26.7062 | (0.20)                | 0.39   | 0.09     | 522.1                                   | (523.0)   | (5.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.9)                     | (11.8)   |
| 2015         |                    |                    |         | (0.02)                | 0.63   | 0.31     | 5,388.2                                 | (5,444.7) | (7.4)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (43.9)                    | (104.4)  |
| Enero        | 26.7088            | 26.6644            | 26.8562 | (0.01)                | 0.57   | 0.28     | 541.8                                   | (500.5)   | (11.5)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (2.1)                     | (6.0)    |
| Febrero      | 26.8090            | 26.7448            | 26.9293 | (0.11)                | 0.46   | 0.17     | 463.8                                   | (488.8)   | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (6.3)    |
| Marzo        | 26.9203            | 26.8293            | 26.9793 | (0.23)                | 0.35   | 0.06     | 549.0                                   | (466.7)   | (1.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.8)                     | (10.3)   |
| Abril        | 27.0285            | 26.9440            | 27.0918 | (0.33)                | 0.23   | (0.05)   | 427.4                                   | (416.8)   | (28.2)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.7)                     | (7.7)    |
| Mayo         | 27.1407            | 27.0626            | 27.2497 | (0.23)                | 0.34   | 0.05     | 446.5                                   | (467.4)   | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.4)                     | (6.8)    |
| Junio        | 27.2497            | 27.2135            | 27.4060 | (0.13)                | 0.43   | 0.15     | 428.2                                   | (502.2)   | (5.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (7.9)                     | (14.0)   |
| Julio        | 27.3629            | 27.4625            | 27.6480 | 0.20                  | 0.93   | 0.57     | 474.3                                   | (493.9)   | 40.5                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (2.0)                     | (6.1)    |
| Agosto       | 27.4765            | 27.4760            | 27.6623 | 0.19                  | 0.87   | 0.53     | 464.3                                   | (462.1)   | (6.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)                     | (8.2)    |
| Septiembre   | 27.5869            | 27.6398            | 27.8390 | 0.07                  | 0.79   | 0.43     | 418.3                                   | (463.2)   | (15.0)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.8)                     | (10.3)   |
| Octubre      | 27.7015            | 27.7473            | 27.9863 | 0.25                  | 0.95   | 0.60     | 469.1                                   | (482.8)   | 29.5                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.7)                     | (7.8)    |
| Noviembre    | 27.8128            | 27.8631            | 28.0774 | 0.14                  | 0.84   | 0.49     | 473.2                                   | (465.2)   | 13.5                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)                     | (8.5)    |
| Diciembre 4/ |                    |                    |         | (0.01)                | 0.86   | 0.42     | 232.4                                   | (235.1)   | (24.1)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (7.2)                     | (12.4)   |
| 01           | 27.8165            | 27.8720            | 28.0799 | 0.20                  | 0.95   | 0.57     | 17.1                                    | (15.2)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.2)                     | (0.8)    |
| 02           | 27.8202            | 27.8509            | 28.0791 | 0.11                  | 0.93   | 0.52     | 23.9                                    | (20.7)    | (0.1)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.0)                     | (0.6)    |
| 03           | 27.8239            | 27.8528            | 28.0812 | 0.10                  | 0.92   | 0.51     | 24.3                                    | (28.1)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.5)    |
| 04           | 27.8277            | 27.8620            | 28.0791 | 0.12                  | 0.90   | 0.51     | 29.1                                    | (30.7)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 05           | 27.8314            | 27.8012            | 28.0954 | (0.11)                | 0.95   | 0.42     | 4.9                                     | (3.8)     | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 07           | 27.8388            | 27.8280            | 28.0983 | (0.04)                | 0.93   | 0.45     | 15.6                                    | (13.3)    | (32.0)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 09           | 27.8463            | 27.8466            | 28.0830 | 0.00                  | 0.85   | 0.43     | 29.1                                    | (27.9)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.8)    |
| 10           | 27.8500            | 27.8429            | 28.0794 | (0.03)                | 0.82   | 0.40     | 23.8                                    | (25.0)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.4)    |
| 11           | 27.8537            | 27.8215            | 28.0976 | (0.12)                | 0.88   | 0.38     | 13.3                                    | (15.8)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.9)                     | (0.1)    |
| 12           | 27.8534            | 27.8000            | 28.1178 | (0.19)                | 0.95   | 0.38     | 3.9                                     | (3.2)     | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 14           | 27.8649            | 27.8467            | 28.0646 | (0.07)                | 0.72   | 0.33     | 17.9                                    | (21.0)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.9)    |
| 15           | 27.8686            | 27.8321            | 28.0856 | (0.13)                | 0.78   | 0.32     | 14.6                                    | (13.4)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (3.9)    |
| 16           | 27.8723            | 27.8664            | 28.0620 | (0.02)                | 0.68   | 0.33     | 14.9                                    | (17.0)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.1)    |
| 17           | 27.8761            | 27.8721            | 28.0841 | (0.01)                | 0.75   | 0.37     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 18           | 27.8798            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (3.3)    |
| 21           | 27.8910            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.3)    |
| 22           | 27.8947            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.1)    |
| 23           | 27.8984            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.8)    |
| 24           | 27.9022            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 28           | 27.9171            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 5.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 29           | 27.9208            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 3.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

4/: La información del mercado de cambios es oficial hasta el 30 de noviembre 2015 y preliminar hasta la última fecha.

Fuente: Dirección de Política Monetaria.