

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 29 de diciembre de 2016

|                                                     | Tipo de cambio 2013 : 24.7228<br>Tipo de cambio 2014 : 25.9589<br>Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569<br>Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210 |                  |                  |                  | I                | III            |                |                |                | Diciembre      |                |                | IV           |                |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                     | 2013                                                                                                                             | 2014             | 2015             | Semestre         | Trim.            | Octubre        | Noviembre      | I sem.         | II sem.        | III sem.       | 29             | IV sem.        | Acum.        | Trim.          | Ene.-Dic.        |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b> | <b>1,077.0</b>                                                                                                                   | <b>4,056.2</b>   | <b>6,032.8</b>   | <b>(277.2)</b>   | <b>(1,933.8)</b> | <b>(432.8)</b> | <b>(286.6)</b> | <b>(97.0)</b>  | <b>402.1</b>   | <b>496.9</b>   | <b>(322.6)</b> | <b>(322.9)</b> | <b>479.1</b> | <b>(240.3)</b> | <b>(2,451.4)</b> |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                     | 43.6                                                                                                                             | 156.3            | 221.33           | (9.7)            | (67.6)           | (15.1)         | (10.0)         | (3.4)          | 14.0           | 17.4           | (11.3)         | (11.3)         | 16.7         | (8.4)          | (85.6)           |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas <sup>1/</sup> | 105.8                                                                                                                            | 283.2            | 216.09           | (33.4)           | 30.4             | (88.2)         | (40.7)         | (6.3)          | (1.4)          | 44.0           | (15.4)         | (19.5)         | 16.7         | (112.2)        | (115.2)          |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas <sup>1/</sup>  | 121.9                                                                                                                            | 313.2            | 248.02           | (19.0)           | 35.0             | (84.7)         | (36.5)         | (4.7)          | 1.2            | 44.0           | (15.5)         | (19.5)         | 21.0         | (100.2)        | (84.2)           |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera            | (68.7)                                                                                                                           | (146.9)          | (16.06)          | 15.3             | (99.7)           | 70.6           | 27.4           | 1.3            | 12.8           | (26.5)         | 4.2            | 8.3            | (4.1)        | 93.9           | 9.5              |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                        | (9.7)                                                                                                                            | (10.0)           | (10.63)          | (6.0)            | (2.9)            | (1.0)          | (0.9)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.1)          | 0.0            | (0.0)          | (0.1)        | (2.1)          | (11.0)           |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                  | <b>(428.3)</b>                                                                                                                   | <b>(2,260.8)</b> | <b>(4,653.7)</b> | <b>(2,316.5)</b> | <b>2,370.7</b>   | <b>1,427.3</b> | <b>885.3</b>   | <b>2,893.7</b> | <b>(900.7)</b> | <b>(589.1)</b> | <b>171.6</b>   | <b>(433.0)</b> | <b>970.8</b> | <b>3,283.3</b> | <b>3,337.5</b>   |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                    | 696.6                                                                                                                            | (3,011.4)        | (2,562.6)        | (2,448.8)        | 248.2            | 1,288.3        | 363.2          | 1,111.8        | (791.5)        | (583.6)        | 140.7          | (16.1)         | (279.5)      | 1,372.0        | (828.5)          |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                       | 696.6                                                                                                                            | (3,011.4)        | (2,562.6)        | (2,448.8)        | 248.2            | 1,288.3        | 363.2          | 1,111.8        | (791.5)        | (583.6)        | 140.7          | (16.1)         | (279.5)      | 1,372.0        | (828.5)          |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                       | (466.7)                                                                                                                          | (508.9)          | (552.8)          | (217.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (392.1)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | (121.1)        | (513.2)      | (513.2)        | (730.7)          |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                          | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (96.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | (96.3)           |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                           | (162.7)                                                                                                                          | (170.9)          | (179.4)          | (121.1)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (121.1)        | (121.1)      | (121.1)        | (242.3)          |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                    | (304.0)                                                                                                                          | (338.0)          | (373.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (392.1)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (392.1)      | (392.1)        | (392.1)          |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                   | 1,335.2                                                                                                                          | (1,834.1)        | (1,826.2)        | (218.5)          | (477.1)          | 1,628.3        | (591.3)        | 1,111.8        | (399.4)        | (523.0)        | 140.7          | 105.0          | 294.4        | 1,331.4        | 635.7            |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                           | 1,724.7                                                                                                                          | (2,897.0)        | (695.5)          | 789.8            | (409.3)          | 1,529.8        | (869.9)        | 1,059.8        | (153.2)        | (223.6)        | 60.5           | 350.9          | 1,033.9      | 1,693.9        | 2,074.3          |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                         | (389.5)                                                                                                                          | 1,062.8          | (1,130.6)        | (1,008.3)        | (67.9)           | 98.4           | 278.6          | 52.0           | (246.2)        | (299.4)        | 80.2           | (246.0)        | (739.5)      | (362.5)        | (1,438.6)        |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión             | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                           | (171.9)                                                                                                                          | (668.3)          | (183.6)          | (2,012.8)        | 725.3            | (340.0)        | 954.5          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (60.6)         | 0.0            | 0.0            | (60.6)       | 553.9          | (733.6)          |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                          | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>               | <b>50.6</b>                                                                                                                      | <b>(212.1)</b>   | <b>403.7</b>     | <b>148.3</b>     | <b>(32.8)</b>    | <b>(10.2)</b>  | <b>(3.7)</b>   | <b>(1.9)</b>   | <b>(0.5)</b>   | <b>1.1</b>     | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(0.6)</b>   | <b>(1.9)</b> | <b>(15.8)</b>  | <b>99.6</b>      |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                  | <b>(654.6)</b>                                                                                                                   | <b>(1,244.9)</b> | <b>(4,779.3)</b> | <b>831.6</b>     | <b>1,202.2</b>   | <b>(390.1)</b> | <b>(627.8)</b> | <b>781.9</b>   | <b>(629.0)</b> | <b>115.3</b>   | <b>43.6</b>    | <b>52.7</b>    | <b>320.9</b> | <b>(697.0)</b> | <b>1,336.8</b>   |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                     | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 3.1.1- Sistema bancario                             | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 3.1.2- Banco Productivos (neto)                     | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Productivos                    | 0.1                                                                                                                              | 0.2              | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 0.0              | (0.6)          | 0.1            | (4.2)          | (71.5)         | 71.9           | (22.1)         | (22.1)         | (25.9)       | (26.4)         | (26.4)           |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                         | (114.7)                                                                                                                          | (570.1)          | (4,258.6)        | 1,348.0          | 1,135.6          | (251.6)        | 555.1          | 460.8          | (231.5)        | (620.2)        | 37.6           | 385.2          | (5.8)        | 297.7          | 2,781.3          |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                  | (11.1)                                                                                                                           | (5.2)            | 0.1              | 1.5              | (0.6)            | 12.6           | (12.3)         | (1.5)          | 2.6            | 7.5            | 28.1           | 30.8           | 39.4         | 39.7           | 40.6             |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                        | (529.0)                                                                                                                          | (670.1)          | (521.1)          | (517.0)          | 68.6             | (150.2)        | (1,171.8)      | 325.6          | (326.6)        | 653.8          | 0.0            | (341.5)        | 311.4        | (1,010.6)      | (1,458.9)        |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                 | (0.0)                                                                                                                            | 0.4              | 0.4              | (0.9)            | (1.4)            | (0.4)          | 1.1            | 1.2            | (2.1)          | 2.3            | 0.0            | 0.3            | 1.8          | 2.5            | 0.2              |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>               | <b>(1,533.7)</b>                                                                                                                 | <b>773.9</b>     | <b>195.1</b>     | <b>(1,603.5)</b> | <b>427.8</b>     | <b>425.3</b>   | <b>1,003.3</b> | <b>817.0</b>   | <b>466.4</b>   | <b>(205.6)</b> | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>(464.6)</b> | <b>613.1</b> | <b>2,041.7</b> | <b>866.0</b>     |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                         | (1,533.7)                                                                                                                        | 773.9            | 195.1            | (1,603.5)        | 427.8            | 425.3          | 1,003.3        | 817.0          | 466.4          | (205.6)        | 0.0            | (464.6)        | 613.1        | 2,041.7        | 866.0            |
| 4.1.1- Letras del BCN                               | (1,696.4)                                                                                                                        | 603.0            | 15.7             | (1,724.6)        | 427.8            | 425.3          | 1,003.3        | 817.0          | 466.4          | (205.6)        | 0.0            | (585.8)        | 491.9        | 1,920.6        | 623.7            |
| 4.1.2- Bonos del BCN                                | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 4.1.3- Bonos bancarios                              | 162.7                                                                                                                            | 170.9            | 179.4            | 121.1            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 121.1          | 121.1        | 121.1          | 242.3            |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                      | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                 | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                  | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>           | <b>245.5</b>                                                                                                                     | <b>287.0</b>     | <b>428.1</b>     | <b>222.7</b>     | <b>173.4</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>164.1</b>   | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>164.1</b> | <b>164.1</b>   | <b>560.3</b>     |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                   | <b>481.8</b>                                                                                                                     | <b>995.8</b>     | <b>1,364.5</b>   | <b>489.7</b>     | <b>488.9</b>     | <b>61.0</b>    | <b>69.2</b>    | <b>18.9</b>    | <b>3.1</b>     | <b>90.1</b>    | <b>4.2</b>     | <b>15.2</b>    | <b>127.3</b> | <b>257.5</b>   | <b>1,236.2</b>   |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>            | <b>285.5</b>                                                                                                                     | <b>150.9</b>     | <b>296.7</b>     | <b>43.4</b>      | <b>(137.1)</b>   | <b>53.0</b>    | <b>81.1</b>    | <b>1.8</b>     | <b>50.8</b>    | <b>(6.4)</b>   | <b>(17.0)</b>  | <b>(19.6)</b>  | <b>26.7</b>  | <b>160.8</b>   | <b>67.1</b>      |
| III.- Numerario                                     | 648.8                                                                                                                            | 1,795.4          | 1,379.1          | (2,593.7)        | 436.9            | 994.43         | 598.7          | 2,796.7        | (498.7)        | (92.2)         | (151.0)        | (756.0)        | 1,449.9      | 3,043.0        | 886.1            |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                        |                                                                                                                                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |                |                  |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                  | 1,292.4                                                                                                                          | 3,035.6          | 6,158.8          | (3,424.7)        | (767.3)          | 1,396.2        | 1,215.4        | 2,010.2        | 59.4           | (125.8)        | (188.7)        | (799.7)        | 1,144.2      | 3,755.8        | (436.2)          |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                       | 1,177.8                                                                                                                          | 2,465.5          | 1,900.2          | (2,076.7)        | 368.2            | 1,144.6        | 1,770.5        | 2,471.1        | (172.1)        | (746.0)        | (151.0)        | (414.5)        | 1,138.5      | 4,053.6        | 2,345.1          |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancarios comerciales               | 114.7                                                                                                                            | 570.1            | 4,258.6          | (1,348.0)        | (1,135.6)        | 251.6          | (555.1)        | (460.8)        | 231.5          | 620.2          | (37.6)         | (385.2)        | 5.8          | (297.7)        | (2,781.3)        |

<sup>1/</sup>: Incluye FOGADE  
Datos preliminares  
Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua