

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

al 18 de octubre de 2018

| Mes y año  | Tipos de cambio 1/ |                    |         | Brechas cambiarias 2/ |        |          | Transacciones del mercado de cambios 3/ |           |                         | Recursos externos 3/ |          |                   |          |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
|            | Oficial            | Mercado de cambios |         | Compras               | Ventas | Promedio | Con el público                          |           | Ventas netas<br>del BCN | Líquidos             |          | Servicio de deuda |          |
|            |                    | Compra             | Venta   |                       |        |          | Compras                                 | Ventas    |                         | BCN                  | Gobierno | BCN               | Gobierno |
| 2004       | 16.3291            | 16.1613            | 16.2114 | (0.07)                | 0.43   | 0.18     | 2,713.8                                 | (2,681.4) | 208.7                   | 41.2                 | 90.0     | (18.6)            | (35.7)   |
| 2005       | 17.1455            | 17.1388            | 17.2316 | 0.09                  | 0.69   | 0.39     | 2,914.4                                 | (2,925.2) | 152.9                   | 0.0                  | 36.2     | (22.5)            | (48.3)   |
| 2006       | 18.0028            | 17.9974            | 18.1303 | 0.15                  | 0.72   | 0.44     | 2,935.5                                 | (3,073.6) | 208.0                   | 61.8                 | 130.3    | (26.5)            | (66.1)   |
| 2007       | 18.9030            | 18.8611            | 18.9924 | (0.16)                | 0.36   | 0.10     | 3,405.4                                 | (3,415.0) | 89.2                    | 18.6                 | 109.2    | (27.6)            | (56.0)   |
| 2008       | 19.8481            | 19.6134            | 20.1357 | (0.14)                | 0.70   | 0.28     | 3,891.8                                 | (4,073.0) | 210.3                   | 28.9                 | 30.3     | (26.1)            | (59.8)   |
| 2009       | 20.8405            | 20.7868            | 21.0430 | (0.00)                | 0.65   | 0.32     | 3,507.2                                 | (3,632.7) | 141.7                   | 38.0                 | 94.3     | (26.0)            | (64.9)   |
| 2010       | 21.8825            | 21.8663            | 22.0130 | 0.15                  | 0.73   | 0.44     | 3,895.5                                 | (4,024.3) | 76.0                    | 19.6                 | 65.7     | (23.1)            | (65.5)   |
| 2011       | 22.9767            | 22.9115            | 23.1436 | (0.02)                | 0.60   | 0.29     | 4,600.7                                 | (4,702.6) | 60.1                    | 9.0                  | 2.1      | (23.7)            | (68.2)   |
| 2012       | 24.1255            | 23.9116            | 24.3350 | (0.13)                | 0.57   | 0.22     | 4,956.7                                 | (5,056.0) | 60.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (25.9)            | (66.5)   |
| 2013       | 25.3318            | 25.2818            | 25.4605 | 0.12                  | 0.79   | 0.46     | 5,162.2                                 | (5,242.4) | 139.1                   | 0.0                  | 1.1      | (29.8)            | (72.6)   |
| 2014       | 26.5984            | 26.5596            | 26.7062 | (0.20)                | 0.39   | 0.09     | 5,399.2                                 | (5,506.8) | 75.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (36.3)            | (90.9)   |
| 2015       | 27.9283            | 27.9484            | 28.1754 | (0.01)                | 0.64   | 0.31     | 5,680.7                                 | (5,773.0) | 2.7                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (45.1)            | (105.9)  |
| 2016       |                    |                    |         | 0.16                  | 0.84   | 0.50     | 5,796.0                                 | (6,285.3) | 323.8                   | 0.3                  | 0.0      | (48.3)            | (135.4)  |
| Enero      | 28.0439            | 28.0785            | 28.3335 | 0.27                  | 1.04   | 0.65     | 461.1                                   | (555.9)   | 84.4                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (2.0)             | (6.5)    |
| Febrero    | 28.1526            | 28.2360            | 28.4452 | 0.36                  | 1.07   | 0.71     | 444.9                                   | (530.9)   | 91.6                    | 0.2                  | 0.0      | (0.1)             | (9.9)    |
| Marzo      | 28.2691            | 28.2198            | 28.3867 | 0.14                  | 0.81   | 0.48     | 504.7                                   | (490.5)   | 37.3                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.8)             | (10.9)   |
| Abril      | 28.3824            | 28.2940            | 28.5123 | (0.19)                | 0.43   | 0.12     | 467.9                                   | (491.5)   | (43.5)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.7)             | (10.2)   |
| Mayo       | 28.4999            | 28.4820            | 28.6501 | (0.07)                | 0.57   | 0.25     | 475.7                                   | (532.1)   | (21.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.4)             | (8.8)    |
| Junio      | 28.6142            | 28.6218            | 28.8355 | (0.06)                | 0.57   | 0.25     | 460.1                                   | (531.3)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (10.7)            | (16.2)   |
| Julio      | 28.7326            | 28.7549            | 29.0121 | 0.18                  | 0.92   | 0.55     | 472.4                                   | (511.3)   | 36.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)             | (11.6)   |
| Agosto     | 28.8516            | 28.9185            | 29.1100 | 0.24                  | 0.94   | 0.59     | 467.3                                   | (519.2)   | 30.5                    | 0.1                  | 0.0      | (0.0)             | (12.6)   |
| Septiembre | 28.9672            | 29.0619            | 29.2486 | 0.32                  | 0.98   | 0.65     | 463.4                                   | (488.6)   | 35.7                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.8)             | (12.5)   |
| Octubre    | 29.0872            | 29.1615            | 29.3269 | 0.30                  | 0.93   | 0.61     | 479.6                                   | (495.6)   | 23.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (2.4)             | (10.4)   |
| Noviembre  | 29.2038            | 29.2951            | 29.4965 | 0.23                  | 0.86   | 0.54     | 520.6                                   | (531.5)   | 14.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)             | (9.2)    |
| Diciembre  | 29.3247            | 29.2934            | 29.5318 | 0.17                  | 0.91   | 0.54     | 578.3                                   | (607.1)   | 34.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (11.2)            | (16.5)   |
| 2017       |                    |                    |         | 0.09                  | 0.71   | 0.40     | 6,157.5                                 | (6,224.8) | 23.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (45.8)            | (165.8)  |
| Enero      | 29.4465            | 29.1555            | 29.6878 | 0.26                  | 0.93   | 0.59     | 540.5                                   | (551.0)   | 3.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)             | (12.6)   |
| Febrero    | 29.5569            | 26.6128            | 29.8035 | 0.24                  | 0.88   | 0.56     | 478.6                                   | (514.0)   | 9.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.7)             | (14.0)   |
| Marzo      | 29.6796            | 29.6494            | 29.8164 | 0.08                  | 0.69   | 0.39     | 584.9                                   | (531.9)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.7)             | (12.7)   |
| Abril      | 29.7989            | 29.7066            | 29.9515 | (0.18)                | 0.41   | 0.11     | 445.3                                   | (458.6)   | (42.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.1)             | (10.4)   |
| Mayo       | 29.9226            | 29.9703            | 30.1622 | 0.03                  | 0.64   | 0.34     | 495.5                                   | (543.0)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)             | (9.8)    |
| Junio      | 30.0428            | 30.0984            | 30.3234 | 0.22                  | 0.88   | 0.55     | 513.3                                   | (536.5)   | 3.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (10.4)            | (21.4)   |
| Julio      | 30.1676            | 30.2189            | 30.4110 | 0.19                  | 0.83   | 0.51     | 462.1                                   | (467.3)   | 6.8                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)             | (12.6)   |
| Agosto     | 30.2929            | 30.3634            | 30.5597 | 0.15                  | 0.84   | 0.50     | 471.9                                   | (505.6)   | 20.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.5)             | (16.3)   |
| Septiembre | 30.4146            | 30.4495            | 30.6955 | 0.17                  | 0.79   | 0.48     | 480.1                                   | (487.5)   | 20.7                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.8)             | (12.5)   |
| Octubre    | 30.5409            | 30.5562            | 30.7272 | 0.17                  | 0.76   | 0.47     | 508.5                                   | (506.0)   | (3.5)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)             | (10.7)   |
| Noviembre  | 30.6636            | 30.6455            | 30.8272 | (0.07)                | 0.49   | 0.21     | 556.9                                   | (529.8)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.4)             | (10.4)   |
| Diciembre  | 30.7909            | 30.6804            | 30.9411 | (0.17)                | 0.41   | 0.12     | 620.0                                   | (593.5)   | 6.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (10.5)            | (22.4)   |
| 2018 4/    |                    |                    |         | 0.18                  | 0.85   | 0.51     | 4,762.5                                 | (5,076.9) | 638.3                   | 150.0                | 0.0      | (29.5)            | (147.0)  |
| Enero      | 30.9188            | 30.9232            | 31.0102 | (0.02)                | 0.55   | 0.27     | 631.9                                   | (639.3)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)             | (13.4)   |
| Febrero    | 31.0347            | 30.9763            | 31.1423 | (0.09)                | 0.40   | 0.15     | 561.5                                   | (581.3)   | (10.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.5)             | (17.4)   |
| Marzo      | 31.1636            | 31.0601            | 31.2258 | (0.22)                | 0.30   | 0.04     | 630.0                                   | (506.0)   | (43.6)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.9)             | (11.6)   |
| Abril      | 31.2888            | 31.2226            | 31.4029 | (0.33)                | 0.23   | (0.05)   | 522.7                                   | (547.1)   | (39.1)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.6)             | (12.4)   |
| Mayo       | 31.4187            | 31.5761            | 31.8059 | 0.10                  | 0.92   | 0.51     | 480.2                                   | (550.9)   | 90.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.4)             | (11.7)   |
| Junio      | 31.5450            | 31.6540            | 31.9718 | 0.41                  | 1.20   | 0.80     | 462.0                                   | (491.4)   | 217.7                   | 50.0                 | 0.0      | (11.2)            | (25.1)   |
| Julio      | 31.6760            | 31.8218            | 31.8750 | 0.49                  | 1.21   | 0.85     | 439.8                                   | (502.2)   | 118.6                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)             | (13.4)   |
| Agosto     | 31.8075            | 31.9895            | 32.2096 | 0.45                  | 1.12   | 0.79     | 471.2                                   | (614.4)   | 123.9                   | 50.0                 | 0.0      | (2.9)             | (18.8)   |
| Septiembre | 31.9353            | 32.0733            | 32.3881 | 0.49                  | 1.27   | 0.88     | 406.9                                   | (472.4)   | 131.6                   | 50.0                 | 0.0      | (4.8)             | (13.4)   |
| Octubre    |                    |                    |         | 0.48                  | 1.29   | 0.89     | 156.2                                   | (171.9)   | 48.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (9.7)    |
| 01         | 31.9396            | 32.0779            | 32.3313 | 0.43                  | 1.23   | 0.83     | 17.5                                    | (21.7)    | 2.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 02         | 31.9439            | 32.1276            | 32.3452 | 0.57                  | 1.26   | 0.92     | 16.7                                    | (16.7)    | 2.2                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 03         | 31.9481            | 32.1110            | 32.3693 | 0.51                  | 1.32   | 0.91     | 14.7                                    | (18.5)    | 2.8                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 04         | 31.9524            | 32.1199            | 32.3370 | 0.52                  | 1.20   | 0.86     | 18.5                                    | (17.5)    | 1.7                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 05         | 31.9567            | 32.1197            | 32.3896 | 0.51                  | 1.35   | 0.93     | 11.9                                    | (15.5)    | 4.4                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (3.0)    |
| 06         | 31.9609            | 32.0709            | 32.4388 | 0.34                  | 1.50   | 0.92     | 3.3                                     | (2.2)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 08         | 31.9695            | 32.1367            | 32.3739 | 0.52                  | 1.27   | 0.89     | 7.3                                     | (15.2)    | 6.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 09         | 31.9738            | 32.1249            | 32.3699 | 0.47                  | 1.24   | 0.86     | 10.0                                    | (12.4)    | 4.4                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (1.2)    |
| 10         | 31.9780            | 32.1284            | 32.3681 | 0.47                  | 1.22   | 0.85     | 8.8                                     | (9.6)     | 3.5                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (0.3)    |
| 11         | 31.9823            | 32.1814            | 32.3723 | 0.62                  | 1.22   | 0.92     | 13.6                                    | (10.5)    | 8.2                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (0.4)    |
| 12         | 31.9866            | 32.1698            | 32.4290 | 0.57                  | 1.38   | 0.98     | 16.2                                    | (13.9)    | 5.8                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 15         | 31.9994            | 32.1123            | 32.4022 | 0.35                  | 1.26   | 0.81     | 12.7                                    | (11.9)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (3.3)    |
| 16         | 32.0037            | 32.1143            | 32.4481 | 0.35                  | 1.39   | 0.87     | 5.1                                     | (6.2)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 17         | 32.0080            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 7.5                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (0.1)    |
| 18         | 32.0122            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (1.5)    |

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

4/: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.