

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de octubre de 2018

| Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569<br>Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210<br>Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | I<br>Semestre | III trim.  | Octubre   |         |           |         |           |           | IV trim.  | II<br>Semestre | Ene-Oct.   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |           |           |           |               |            | I sem.    | II sem. | III sem.  | 30      | IV sem.   | Acum.     |           |                |            |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | 6,032.8   | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2   | (5,547.5)     | (12,377.7) | (993.9)   | (366.3) | 200.3     | (501.9) | (1,096.7) | (2,256.7) | (2,256.7) | (14,634.3)     | (20,181.9) |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 221.3     | (95.4)    | 296.2     | (175.8)       | (392.3)    | (31.5)    | (11.6)  | 6.3       | (15.9)  | (34.8)    | (71.5)    | (71.5)    | (463.8)        | (639.6)    |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 216.1     | (44.5)    | 310.0     | (103.6)       | (352.6)    | (20.0)    | (27.2)  | (28.7)    | (14.9)  | 33.4      | (42.5)    | (42.5)    | (395.1)        | (498.7)    |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 248.0     | (13.7)    | 328.7     | (143.7)       | (449.8)    | (20.1)    | (27.1)  | (28.6)    | (14.9)  | (15.7)    | (91.5)    | (91.5)    | (541.3)        | (685.0)    |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (16.1)    | (69.8)    | 9.0       | 18.5          | 67.5       | (16.3)    | 60.8    | 3.0       | 3.0     | 19.0      | 66.6      | 66.6      | 134.1          | 152.6      |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (10.6)    | (11.9)    | (13.5)    | (7.5)         | (4.0)      | (0.1)     | (0.1)   | (0.1)     | (0.0)   | (0.1)     | (0.4)     | (0.4)     | (4.4)          | (11.9)     |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | (27.9)    | (43.0)        | (6.0)      | 5.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 5.0       | 5.0       | (1.0)          | (44.0)     |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | 0.0       | (45.0)  | 32.0      | (4.0)   | (38.0)    | (51.0)    | (51.0)    | (51.0)         | (51.0)     |
| I.7.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | (0.1)     | (0.2)   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.2)     | (0.2)     | (0.2)          | (0.2)      |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | (4,653.7) | 4,443.4   | (7,069.2) | 3,082.5       | 10,559.2   | 368.0     | 890.0   | (1,038.5) | 560.3   | 1,182.6   | 1,402.1   | 1,402.1   | 11,961.3       | 15,043.8   |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (2,562.6) | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | (1,240.5)     | 5,245.1    | 1,523.4   | (709.2) | 802.7     | 38.7    | (167.1)   | 1,449.9   | 1,449.9   | 6,695.0        | 5,454.5    |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (2,562.6) | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | (1,240.5)     | 5,245.1    | 1,523.4   | (709.2) | 802.7     | 38.7    | (167.1)   | 1,449.9   | 1,449.9   | 6,695.0        | 5,454.5    |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (552.8)   | (730.7)   | (985.2)   | (252.9)       | (84.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (84.3)         | (337.2)    |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0       | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | 0.0        |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (179.4)   | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (163.2)       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | (163.2)    |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (373.4)   | (392.1)   | (674.3)   | (89.7)        | (84.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (84.3)         | (173.9)    |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (1,826.2) | 543.8     | (4,037.4) | 525.4         | 3,911.4    | 1,823.4   | (409.2) | (69.7)    | 38.7    | (167.1)   | 1,177.5   | 1,177.5   | 5,088.9        | 5,614.2    |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | (695.5)   | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | (481.6)       | 2,042.0    | 841.1     | (523.0) | (551.5)   | 3.0     | (360.1)   | (593.5)   | (593.5)   | 1,448.5        | 967.0      |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (1,130.6) | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 1,006.9       | 1,869.4    | 982.3     | 113.9   | 481.8     | 35.7    | 193.0     | 1,771.0   | 1,771.0   | 3,640.3        | 4,647.3    |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | 0.0        |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (183.6)   | (733.6)   | 64.3      | (1,513.0)     | 1,418.0    | (300.0)   | (300.0) | 872.4     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 272.4     | 272.4     | 1,690.4        | 177.4      |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | 0.0        |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 403.7     | 98.6      | 93.1      | 44.7          | (10.1)     | (7.2)     | (0.1)   | (0.6)     | (0.0)   | (0.6)     | (8.4)     | (8.4)     | (18.4)         | 26.2       |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | (4,779.3) | 2,238.4   | (2,136.6) | 10,245.3      | 1,602.7    | 1,165.0   | 602.8   | (2,050.0) | 351.8   | 1,230.6   | 948.4     | 948.4     | 2,551.1        | 12,796.4   |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 10,063.0      | 62.3       | (268.0)   | 353.0   | (1,402.0) | (15.0)  | 425.0     | (892.0)   | (892.0)   | (829.8)        | 9,233.3    |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 10,063.0      | 62.3       | (268.0)   | 353.0   | (1,402.0) | (15.0)  | 425.0     | (892.0)   | (892.0)   | (829.8)        | 9,233.3    |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 10,063.0      | 292.3      | (205.0)   | 250.0   | (567.0)   | (200.0) | (200.0)   | (722.0)   | (722.0)   | (429.8)        | 9,633.3    |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | (230.0)    | (63.0)    | 103.0   | (835.0)   | 185.0   | 625.0     | (170.0)   | (170.0)   | (400.0)        | (400.0)    |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | 0.0        |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | 0.0       | (5.7)     | 5.9       | (1.6)         | 1.4        | (0.6)     | (0.0)   | (84.3)    | 0.0     | 84.6      | (0.2)     | (0.2)     | 1.2            | (0.4)      |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (4,258.6) | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | 642.8         | 781.6      | 1,781.7   | 148.4   | (533.3)   | 410.0   | 714.8     | 2,111.6   | 2,111.6   | 2,893.2        | 3,536.0    |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.1       | 10.1      | (0.3)     | 0.4           | (1.1)      | (0.2)     | (0.3)   | 2.4       | 0.1     | (2.4)     | (0.6)     | (0.6)     | (1.7)          | (1.3)      |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (521.1)   | (308.6)   | (782.4)   | (458.6)       | 758.1      | (348.6)   | 101.3   | (33.0)    | (43.3)  | 8.4       | (271.9)   | (271.9)   | 486.2          | 27.6       |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | 0.4       | (1.1)     | 0.4       | (0.7)         | 0.4        | 0.6       | 0.5     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.3       | 1.4       | 1.4       | 1.9            | 1.1        |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 195.1     | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | (6,088.5)     | 3,493.9    | (2,287.0) | 1,073.6 | 95.6      | 170.0   | 148.6     | (969.2)   | (969.2)   | 2,524.8        | (3,563.7)  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 195.1     | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | (6,088.5)     | 3,493.9    | (2,287.0) | 1,073.6 | 95.6      | 170.0   | 148.6     | (969.2)   | (969.2)   | 2,524.8        | (3,563.7)  |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 15.7      | 915.8     | (1,356.0) | (2,187.0)     | (570.8)    | (36.2)    | (1.4)   | 0.7       | 0.0     | (1.4)     | (38.3)    | (38.3)    | (609.1)        | (2,796.1)  |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (4,064.7)     | 4,064.7    | (2,249.9) | 1,075.0 | 95.0      | 170.0   | 150.0     | (930.0)   | (930.0)   | 3,134.8        | (930.0)    |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | 0.0        |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 179.4     | 242.3     | 310.9     | 163.2         | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | 163.2      |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | (0.9)     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.9)     | (0.9)     | (0.9)          | (0.9)      |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | 0.0        |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | 0.0        |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0            | 0.0        |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 428.1     | 429.4     | 617.5     | 336.2         | 146.4      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 146.4          | 482.6      |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | 1,364.5   | 1,231.6   | 645.5     | 44.3          | (160.1)    | (3.6)     | 4.7     | (5.7)     | (4.7)   | (23.3)    | (27.9)    | (27.9)    | (188.0)        | (143.7)    |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | 296.7     | 207.8     | (285.4)   | (258.9)       | 241.2      | (22.5)    | (81.9)  | 119.4     | 4.5     | (5.7)     | 9.3       | 9.3       | 250.5          | (8.4)      |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 1,379.1   | 1,711.8   | 1,832.9   | (2,465.0)     | (1,818.5)  | (625.9)   | 523.7   | (838.2)   | 58.4    | 85.9      | (854.6)   | (854.6)   | (2,673.1)      | (5,138.1)  |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |           |           |           |               |            |           |         |           |         |           |           |           |                |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | 6,158.8   | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,649.2)     | (3,358.2)  | (2,059.1) | 274.0   | (272.0)   | (308.3) | (637.2)   | (2,694.3) | (2,694.3) | (6,052.5)      | (8,701.7)  |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 1,900.2   | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (2,006.4)     | (2,576.6)  | (277.3)   | 422.4   | (805.3)   | 101.8   | 77.6      | (582.7)   | (582.7)   | (3,159.2)      | (5,165.7)  |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 4,258.6   | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (642.8)       | (781.6)    | (1,781.7) | (148.4) | 533.3     | (410.0) | (714.8)   | (2,111.6) | (2,111.6) | (2,893.2)      | (3,536.0)  |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017.

A fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas.

exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua