

## Cuadro #4 :

## Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 28 de febrero 2026.

| Conceptos                                                     | 2023              | 2024              | 2025              | Enero             | Febrero        |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   | I trim            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                               |                   |                   |                   |                   | I sem          | II sem           | III sem          | 28               | IV sem           | Acum              |                   |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                  | <b>51,749.7</b>   | <b>24,603.7</b>   | <b>31,159.4</b>   | <b>8,738.4</b>    | <b>3,424.5</b> | <b>5,585.8</b>   | <b>3,392.8</b>   | <b>1,246.2</b>   | <b>4,096.0</b>   | <b>16,499.0</b>   | <b>25,237.4</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado               | 46,583.9          | 32,520.6          | 29,599.8          | 8,379.7           | 3,406.1        | 5,585.2          | 3,406.1          | 1,245.2          | 4,094.1          | 16,491.4          | 24,871.1          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                | 5,301.1           | 3,618.8           | 2,307.9           | 377.2             | 25.5           | 0.6              | 0.0              | 1.0              | 3.6              | 29.7              | 406.9             |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                              | (133.5)           | (11,535.6)        | (748.4)           | (18.5)            | (7.1)          | 0.0              | (13.3)           | 0.0              | (1.8)            | (22.1)            | (40.6)            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                   | (1.9)             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                  | <b>(45,231.0)</b> | <b>(11,114.4)</b> | <b>(23,882.0)</b> | <b>(12,003.9)</b> | <b>(589.0)</b> | <b>(8,030.8)</b> | <b>(4,377.2)</b> | <b>(1,920.3)</b> | <b>(3,581.7)</b> | <b>(16,578.7)</b> | <b>(28,582.6)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                             | (23,785.3)        | (10,829.3)        | (18,990.6)        | (4,841.8)         | 183.1          | (4,351.4)        | (2,524.3)        | (2,424.4)        | 3,859.4          | (2,833.1)         | (7,674.9)         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                          | (935.4)           | (527.2)           | (525.9)           | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                        | (515.3)           | (516.7)           | (516.7)           | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                               | (410.8)           | (1.2)             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                 | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/             | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | (846.3)           | (829.5)           | 1,772.0        | (3,540.0)        | (2,026.3)        | (1,155.0)        | 982.8            | (2,811.5)         | (3,641.0)         |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                 | 600.0             | (377.8)           | (222.3)           | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 45.0             | 45.0             | 45.0              | 45.0              |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                 | (285.8)           | (809.3)           | (624.0)           | (829.5)           | 1,772.0        | (3,540.0)        | (2,026.3)        | (1,200.0)        | 937.8            | (2,856.5)         | (3,686.0)         |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                | 38.0              | (96.2)            | 101.5             | 11.4              | 86.3           | (104.7)          | (14.6)           | (0.6)            | (0.6)            | (33.5)            | (22.1)            |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente de bancos y financiera en MN         | 0.0               | 83.2              | (1,273.1)         | 226.4             | (123.5)        | 41.2             | (229.9)          | 186.9            | 329.0            | 16.8              | 243.2             |
| 2.1.6.- Cuenta Corriente de otras instituciones financieras e | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | (4.4)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (62.7)           | (67.1)            | (67.1)            |
| 2.1.7.- Títulos no estandarizados                             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.8.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                      | (23,669.8)        | (8,736.6)         | (14,514.2)        | (2,735.8)         | 0.0            | 364.2            | (2,480.2)        | (1,176.6)        | 368.5            | (1,747.4)         | (4,483.2)         |
| 2.1.9.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                  | 0.1               | (794.6)           | (2,334.0)         | (1,518.8)         | (1,551.7)      | (1,044.9)        | 2,289.7          | (279.2)          | 2,305.4          | 1,998.5           | 479.7             |
| 2.1.10.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                  | 10.8              | 0.0               | (9.0)             | 4.5               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 4.5               |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos BCN                                            | 515.3             | 516.7             | 516.7             | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.12.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                 | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.13.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                  | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.14.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                           | (58.5)            | (87.5)            | (106.3)           | 0.0               | 0.0            | (63.0)           | (63.0)           | (0.0)            | (63.0)           | (189.0)           | (189.0)           |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                     | (22,989.3)        | (5,025.2)         | (8,462.0)         | (7,514.8)         | (861.2)        | (3,735.3)        | (1,959.1)        | 463.7            | (7,534.1)        | (14,089.6)        | (21,604.4)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                          | (22,993.7)        | (5,022.8)         | (8,408.8)         | (7,515.4)         | (850.7)        | (3,709.0)        | (1,990.7)        | (99.5)           | (7,532.7)        | (14,083.1)        | (21,598.5)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                     | (0.4)             | (0.1)             | 0.3               | (0.1)             | (3.6)          | (27.1)           | 30.8             | 563.9            | (0.9)            | (0.8)             | (0.9)             |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                   | 4.6               | (2.3)             | (52.9)            | 0.3               | (7.1)          | 0.4              | 0.4              | 1.8              | 1.8              | (4.5)             | (4.2)             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                        | 0.2               | (0.0)             | (0.5)             | 0.5               | 0.3            | 0.4              | 0.4              | (2.4)            | (2.4)            | (1.2)             | (0.8)             |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                  | 2,071.3           | 3,952.7           | 4,163.7           | 331.6             | 7.8            | 42.6             | 69.7             | (2.1)            | 44.5             | 145.7             | 477.3             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                           | (489.6)           | 787.4             | (593.1)           | 21.0              | 81.2           | 13.2             | 36.5             | 42.4             | 48.4             | 198.4             | 219.4             |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                     | <b>6,518.6</b>    | <b>13,489.4</b>   | <b>7,277.4</b>    | <b>(3,265.5)</b>  | <b>2,835.5</b> | <b>(2,445.1)</b> | <b>(984.4)</b>   | <b>(674.2)</b>   | <b>514.3</b>     | <b>(79.7)</b>     | <b>(3,345.2)</b>  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                 | 6,075.1           | 9,697.2           | 9,879.7           | (2,335.5)         | 143.1          | (814.0)          | 48.0             | (261.5)          | (592.6)          | (1,215.5)         | (3,550.9)         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                           | 443.5             | 3,792.2           | (2,602.3)         | (930.0)           | 2,692.4        | (1,631.1)        | (1,032.4)        | (412.6)          | 1,106.9          | 1,135.8           | 205.7             |
| <b>1/ :(+)</b> significa expansión de la base monetaria       |                   |                   |                   |                   |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| <b>(-)</b> significa contracción de la base monetaria         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Crédito más depósitos                                         | 21,300.8          | 1,807.3           | 12,604.3          | 9,048.6           | (3,486.6)      | 8,866.0          | 5,248.5          | 916.3            | 5,114.8          | 15,742.8          | 24,791.4          |
| SPNF                                                          | 22,058.2          | 4,495.6           | 7,882.9           | 7,515.4           | 850.7          | 3,709.0          | 1,990.7          | 99.5             | 7,532.7          | 14,083.1          | 21,598.5          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                          | (757.8)           | (2,688.3)         | 4,721.7           | 1,533.1           | (4,340.9)      | 5,129.9          | 3,288.6          | 1,380.7          | (2,418.7)        | 1,658.9           | 3,192.0           |
| Banco Produzcamos                                             | 0.4               | 0.1               | (0.3)             | 0.1               | 3.6            | 27.1             | (30.8)           | (563.9)          | 0.9              | 0.8               | 0.9               |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/ : Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua