

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 13 de mayo 2026.

| Conceptos                                                                    | 2023              | 2024              | 2025              | I trim            | Abril             | Mayo           |                  |                  |                  | II trim           | I semestre        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | I sem          | 13               | II sem           | Acum             |                   |                   |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                                 | <b>51,749.7</b>   | <b>24,603.7</b>   | <b>31,159.4</b>   | <b>38,466.8</b>   | <b>6,694.1</b>    | <b>1,222.4</b> | <b>231.2</b>     | <b>1,439.5</b>   | <b>2,661.9</b>   | <b>9,356.0</b>    | <b>47,822.8</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                              | 46,583.9          | 32,520.6          | 29,599.8          | 38,004.6          | 6,694.9           | 1,208.6        | 230.7            | 1,311.1          | 2,519.8          | 9,214.7           | 47,219.2          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                               | 5,301.1           | 3,618.8           | 2,307.9           | 502.9             | 9.3               | 13.8           | 0.5              | 128.3            | 142.1            | 151.4             | 654.3             |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                             | (133.5)           | (11,535.6)        | (748.4)           | (40.6)            | (10.2)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (10.2)            | (50.8)            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                  | (1.9)             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                                 | <b>(45,231.0)</b> | <b>(11,114.4)</b> | <b>(23,882.0)</b> | <b>(38,364.9)</b> | <b>(10,975.4)</b> | <b>(931.8)</b> | <b>(1,965.4)</b> | <b>(3,713.7)</b> | <b>(4,645.5)</b> | <b>(15,620.9)</b> | <b>(53,985.7)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                            | (23,785.3)        | (10,829.3)        | (18,990.6)        | (7,268.4)         | (3,571.7)         | 1,671.5        | (1,851.4)        | (987.5)          | 684.0            | (2,887.7)         | (10,156.1)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                         | (935.4)           | (527.2)           | (525.9)           | 0.0               | (9.3)             | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (9.3)             | (9.3)             |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                     | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                       | (515.3)           | (516.7)           | (516.7)           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                              | (410.8)           | (1.2)             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | 0.0               | (9.3)             | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (9.3)             | (9.3)             |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                            | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | (846.3)           | 632.5             | (806.5)           | 1,355.0        | (1,460.0)        | (940.0)          | 415.0            | (391.5)           | 241.0             |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                | 600.0             | (377.8)           | (222.3)           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                | (285.8)           | (809.3)           | (624.0)           | 632.5             | (806.5)           | 1,355.0        | (1,460.0)        | (940.0)          | 415.0            | (391.5)           | 241.0             |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                               | 38.0              | (96.2)            | 101.5             | (23.4)            | 27.7              | (27.5)         | (31.6)           | 0.3              | (27.1)           | 0.5               | (22.8)            |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente de bancos y financiera en MN                        | 0.0               | 83.2              | (1,273.1)         | 14.7              | (319.3)           | 509.6          | (220.8)          | (236.8)          | 272.8            | (46.5)            | (31.8)            |
| 2.1.5.- Cuenta Corriente de otras instituciones financieras en el extranjero | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (13.7)            | (65.9)            | (2.1)          | (139.0)          | (103.5)          | (105.6)          | (171.5)           | (185.2)           |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                     | (23,669.8)        | (8,736.6)         | (14,514.2)        | (7,560.8)         | (3,764.7)         | (0.0)          | 0.0              | 382.5            | 382.5            | (3,382.2)         | (10,943.0)        |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                 | 0.1               | (794.6)           | (2,334.0)         | 151.1             | 1,618.3           | (100.6)        | 0.0              | (90.0)           | (190.5)          | 1,427.7           | 1,578.8           |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                  | 10.8              | 0.0               | (9.0)             | 4.5               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 4.5               |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                           | 515.3             | 516.7             | 516.7             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                 | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                                          | (58.5)            | (87.5)            | (106.3)           | (473.3)           | (252.0)           | (63.0)         | 0.0              | (0.0)            | (63.0)           | (315.0)           | (788.3)           |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                    | (22,989.3)        | (5,025.2)         | (8,462.0)         | (32,199.5)        | (7,795.9)         | (2,708.4)      | (121.5)          | (2,764.9)        | (5,473.3)        | (13,269.1)        | (45,468.7)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                         | (22,993.7)        | (5,022.8)         | (8,408.8)         | (32,192.6)        | (7,788.7)         | (2,716.5)      | (121.7)          | (2,764.9)        | (5,481.4)        | (13,270.2)        | (45,462.8)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                    | (0.4)             | (0.1)             | 0.3               | (0.7)             | 0.5               | (0.1)          | (0.1)            | (0.4)            | (0.5)            | (0.0)             | (0.7)             |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                  | 4.6               | (2.3)             | (52.9)            | (6.2)             | (7.5)             | 8.0            | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 8.0              | 0.5               | (5.8)             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                       | 0.2               | (0.0)             | (0.5)             | 0.0               | (0.1)             | 0.3            | 0.3              | 0.4              | 0.7              | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                 | 2,071.3           | 3,952.7           | 4,163.7           | 939.8             | 352.0             | 45.0           | 13.8             | 36.1             | 81.1             | 433.1             | 1,372.9           |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                          | (489.6)           | 787.4             | (593.1)           | 163.2             | 40.2              | 60.1           | (6.3)            | 2.5              | 62.7             | 102.9             | 266.1             |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                                    | <b>6,518.6</b>    | <b>13,489.4</b>   | <b>7,277.4</b>    | <b>101.9</b>      | <b>(4,281.3)</b>  | <b>290.6</b>   | <b>(1,734.2)</b> | <b>(2,274.2)</b> | <b>(1,983.6)</b> | <b>(6,264.9)</b>  | <b>(6,163.0)</b>  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                | 6,075.1           | 9,697.2           | 9,879.7           | (1,388.9)         | (2,639.3)         | (16.1)         | (135.3)          | (835.7)          | (851.7)          | (3,491.0)         | (4,879.9)         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                          | 443.5             | 3,792.2           | (2,602.3)         | 1,490.8           | (1,642.0)         | 306.7          | (1,598.9)        | (1,438.6)        | (1,131.9)        | (2,773.9)         | (1,283.1)         |
| <b>1/ :(+/-) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b>                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                        | 21,300.8          | 1,807.3           | 12,604.3          | 30,055.3          | 10,546.8          | 545.3          | 3,401.5          | 5,380.7          | 5,926.0          | 16,472.8          | 46,528.2          |
| SPNF                                                                         | 22,058.2          | 4,495.6           | 7,882.9           | 32,192.6          | 7,779.5           | 2,716.5        | 121.7            | 2,764.9          | 5,481.4          | 13,260.9          | 45,453.5          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                         | (757.8)           | (2,688.3)         | 4,721.7           | (2,138.0)         | 2,767.8           | (2,171.3)      | 3,279.7          | 2,615.4          | 444.1            | 3,211.9           | 1,073.9           |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                            | 0.4               | 0.1               | (0.3)             | 0.7               | (0.5)             | 0.1            | 0.1              | 0.4              | 0.5              | 0.0               | 0.7               |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua