

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

(saldo en millones de dólares) al 16 de septiembre de 2010

| Mes y año     | Tipos de cambio |                    |         | Brechas cambiarias 2/ |        |          | Transacciones del mercado de cambios 3/ |           |                         | Recursos externos 3/ |          |                           |          |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
|               | Oficial         | Mercado de cambios |         | Compras               | Ventas | Promedio | Con el público                          |           | Ventas netas<br>del BCN | Líquidos             |          | Servicio de deuda externa |          |
|               |                 | Compra             | Venta   |                       |        |          | Compras                                 | Ventas    |                         | BCN                  | Gobierno | BCN                       | Gobierno |
| 2004          | 16.3291         | 16.1613            | 16.2114 | (0.07)                | 0.43   | 0.18     | 2,713.8                                 | (2,681.4) | 208.7                   | 41.2                 | 90.0     | (18.6)                    | (35.7)   |
| 2005          | 17.1455         | 17.1388            | 17.2316 | 0.09                  | 0.69   | 0.39     | 2,914.4                                 | (2,925.2) | 152.9                   | 0.0                  | 36.2     | (22.5)                    | (48.3)   |
| 2006          | 18.0028         | 17.9974            | 18.1303 | 0.15                  | 0.72   | 0.44     | 2,935.5                                 | (3,073.6) | 208.0                   | 61.8                 | 130.3    | (26.5)                    | (66.1)   |
| 2007          | 18.9030         | 18.8611            | 18.9924 | (0.16)                | 0.36   | 0.10     | 3,405.4                                 | (3,415.0) | 89.2                    | 18.6                 | 109.2    | (27.6)                    | (56.0)   |
| 2008          |                 |                    |         | (0.14)                | 0.70   | 0.28     | 3,891.8                                 | (4,073.0) | 210.3                   | 28.9                 | 30.3     | (26.1)                    | (59.8)   |
| Enero         | 18.9812         | 18.9650            | 19.1494 | (0.22)                | 0.78   | 0.28     | 345.0                                   | (342.7)   | 41.0                    | 0.0                  | 4.8      | (1.1)                     | (1.6)    |
| Febrero       | 19.0548         | 19.0344            | 19.1987 | (0.14)                | 0.84   | 0.35     | 339.6                                   | (347.6)   | 47.4                    | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.5)                     | (2.2)    |
| Marzo         | 19.1337         | 19.1015            | 19.2215 | (0.17)                | 0.59   | 0.21     | 307.9                                   | (286.6)   | (13.8)                  | 0.0                  | 0.2      | (3.3)                     | (10.7)   |
| Abril         | 19.2103         | 19.1521            | 19.2701 | (0.26)                | 0.37   | 0.05     | 320.3                                   | (355.8)   | (27.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.5)                     | (2.9)    |
| Mayo          | 19.2899         | 19.2540            | 19.4491 | (0.21)                | 0.65   | 0.22     | 334.4                                   | (349.2)   | 13.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (4.4)    |
| Junio         | 19.3672         | 19.3184            | 19.4920 | (0.16)                | 0.72   | 0.28     | 307.4                                   | (330.4)   | 14.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (7.1)                     | (6.5)    |
| Julio         | 19.4474         | 19.4114            | 19.5865 | (0.19)                | 0.72   | 0.27     | 328.9                                   | (366.3)   | 2.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (3.3)    |
| Agosto        | 19.5279         | 19.5084            | 19.6896 | (0.07)                | 0.88   | 0.41     | 319.3                                   | (331.3)   | 26.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.1)                     | (2.2)    |
| Septiembre    | 19.6062         | 19.5729            | 19.7147 | (0.07)                | 0.83   | 0.38     | 302.4                                   | (332.5)   | 15.8                    | 28.9                 | 0.2      | (3.3)                     | (14.4)   |
| Octubre       | 19.6874         | 19.6267            | 19.8391 | (0.03)                | 0.84   | 0.40     | 330.0                                   | (350.1)   | 33.0                    | 0.0                  | 3.2      | (0.6)                     | (2.4)    |
| Noviembre     | 19.7663         | 19.7406            | 19.9014 | (0.01)                | 0.84   | 0.42     | 292.4                                   | (294.4)   | 33.5                    | 0.0                  | 20.6     | (0.0)                     | (4.3)    |
| Diciembre     | 19.8481         | 19.6134            | 20.1357 | (0.14)                | 0.32   | 0.09     | 364.1                                   | (386.0)   | 24.5                    | 0.0                  | 1.0      | (6.4)                     | (4.7)    |
| 2009          |                 |                    |         | (0.00)                | 0.65   | 0.32     | 3,507.2                                 | (3,632.7) | 141.7                   | 0.0                  | 53.8     | (26.0)                    | (64.8)   |
| Enero         | 19.9305         | 19.9459            | 20.1314 | 0.08                  | 0.93   | 0.50     | 295.4                                   | (342.0)   | 74.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.2)                     | (3.0)    |
| Febrero       | 20.0053         | 20.0013            | 20.1944 | 0.14                  | 0.95   | 0.54     | 278.2                                   | (345.2)   | 48.6                    | 0.0                  | 38.5     | (1.1)                     | (2.3)    |
| Marzo         | 20.0883         | 20.0347            | 20.1460 | (0.10)                | 0.58   | 0.24     | 308.2                                   | (285.7)   | (3.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.4      | (3.3)                     | (10.5)   |
| Abril         | 20.1690         | 20.1201            | 20.2454 | (0.28)                | 0.32   | 0.02     | 290.7                                   | (309.9)   | (39.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.6)                     | (3.3)    |
| Mayo          | 20.2528         | 20.1862            | 20.3184 | (0.26)                | 0.38   | 0.06     | 273.6                                   | (289.9)   | 2.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (3.7)    |
| Junio         | 20.3342         | 20.2925            | 20.3838 | (0.14)                | 0.32   | 0.09     | 322.8                                   | (306.9)   | 26.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (7.8)                     | (7.4)    |
| Julio         | 20.4186         | 20.4171            | 20.5863 | (0.04)                | 0.43   | 0.20     | 294.9                                   | (312.1)   | (8.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (3.7)    |
| Agosto        | 20.5034         | 20.5397            | 20.7029 | 0.14                  | 1.01   | 0.57     | 265.8                                   | (271.2)   | 33.2                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.1)                     | (1.0)    |
| Septiembre    | 20.5858         | 20.6125            | 20.7620 | 0.15                  | 0.89   | 0.52     | 275.0                                   | (272.1)   | 4.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)                     | (16.7)   |
| Octubre       | 20.6713         | 20.6299            | 20.7963 | 0.11                  | 0.78   | 0.44     | 306.5                                   | (295.1)   | 3.0                     | 0.0                  | 14.9     | (0.5)                     | (2.5)    |
| Noviembre     | 20.7543         | 20.7453            | 20.8330 | 0.04                  | 0.63   | 0.33     | 278.0                                   | (282.0)   | (3.1)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (4.7)    |
| Diciembre     | 20.8405         | 20.7868            | 21.0430 | 0.11                  | 0.64   | 0.38     | 318.1                                   | (320.5)   | 3.5                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (5.8)                     | (5.9)    |
| 2010          |                 |                    |         | 0.19                  | 0.76   | 0.47     | 2,619.7                                 | (2,754.8) | 67.5                    | 0.0                  | 20.8     | (13.8)                    | (44.6)   |
| Enero         | 20.9270         | 20.9600            | 21.1196 | 0.14                  | 0.75   | 0.44     | 301.2                                   | (318.1)   | 21.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (2.2)    |
| Febrero       | 21.0055         | 21.0551            | 21.2104 | 0.33                  | 0.90   | 0.61     | 302.2                                   | (367.9)   | 29.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.1)                     | (2.6)    |
| Marzo         | 21.0927         | 21.1190            | 21.2488 | 0.30                  | 0.86   | 0.58     | 352.5                                   | (381.8)   | (10.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.2      | (3.3)                     | (9.1)    |
| Abril         | 21.1775         | 21.2116            | 21.3052 | 0.19                  | 0.66   | 0.43     | 278.8                                   | (287.8)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.6)                     | (3.4)    |
| Mayo          | 21.2654         | 21.2871            | 21.4161 | 0.13                  | 0.69   | 0.41     | 296.4                                   | (310.5)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (4.6)    |
| Junio         | 21.3509         | 21.3673            | 21.4846 | 0.13                  | 0.71   | 0.42     | 290.9                                   | (314.8)   | (5.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (5.3)                     | (7.3)    |
| Julio         | 21.4395         | 21.4906            | 21.6343 | 0.12                  | 0.67   | 0.39     | 318.1                                   | (320.5)   | 14.0                    | 0.0                  | 10.0     | (1.2)                     | (2.6)    |
| Agosto        | 21.5286         | 21.5682            | 21.6752 | 0.20                  | 0.81   | 0.50     | 329.4                                   | (318.4)   | 10.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.1)                     | (3.2)    |
| Septiembre 4/ |                 |                    |         | 0.17                  | 0.77   | 0.47     | 150.1                                   | (135.0)   | 8.0                     | 0.0                  | 10.4     | (0.0)                     | (9.6)    |
| 01            | 21.5314         | 21.5666            | 21.6880 | 0.16                  | 0.73   | 0.45     | 11.6                                    | (14.7)    | 5.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (0.2)    |
| 02            | 21.5343         | 21.5728            | 21.6960 | 0.18                  | 0.75   | 0.46     | 12.0                                    | (11.2)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 03            | 21.5372         | 21.5702            | 21.6933 | 0.15                  | 0.72   | 0.44     | 14.9                                    | (14.1)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (7.2)    |
| 04            | 21.5401         | 21.5547            | 21.6762 | 0.07                  | 0.63   | 0.35     | 6.1                                     | (3.2)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 06            | 21.5458         | 21.5603            | 21.7017 | 0.07                  | 0.72   | 0.40     | 11.3                                    | (14.6)    | 3.0                     | 0.0                  | 10.4     | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 07            | 21.5487         | 21.6000            | 21.7153 | 0.24                  | 0.77   | 0.51     | 11.4                                    | (8.7)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.9)    |
| 08            | 21.5516         | 21.6089            | 21.7288 | 0.27                  | 0.82   | 0.54     | 10.9                                    | (18.8)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 09            | 21.5545         | 21.5958            | 21.7295 | 0.19                  | 0.81   | 0.50     | 14.7                                    | (10.4)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 10            | 21.5574         | 21.5948            | 21.7403 | 0.17                  | 0.85   | 0.51     | 19.4                                    | (12.6)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 11            | 21.5602         | 21.5961            | 21.7462 | 0.17                  | 0.86   | 0.51     | 6.4                                     | (2.5)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 13            | 21.5660         | 21.6071            | 21.7432 | 0.19                  | 0.82   | 0.51     | 13.1                                    | (11.0)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 16            | 21.5747         | 21.6022            | 21.7306 | 0.13                  | 0.72   | 0.43     | 18.3                                    | (13.0)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (1.2)    |

1/ : Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/ : Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/ : Flujo en millones de dólares.

4/ : La información del mercado de cambios es oficial hasta el 16 de Septiembre de 2010 y preliminar hasta la última fecha.

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria