

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

(saldo en millones de dólares) al 23 de julio de 2009

| Mes y año  | Tipos de cambio 1/ |                    |         | Brechas cambiarias 2/ |        |          | Transacciones del mercado de cambios 3/ |           |                         | Recursos externos 3/ |          |                           |          |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
|            | Oficial            | Mercado de cambios |         | Compras               | Ventas | Promedio | Con el público                          |           | Ventas netas<br>del BCN | Líquidos             |          | Servicio de deuda externa |          |
|            |                    | Compra             | Venta   |                       |        |          | Compras                                 | Ventas    |                         | BCN                  | Gobierno | BCN                       | Gobierno |
| 2004       | 16.3291            | 16.1613            | 16.2114 | (0.07)                | 0.43   | 0.18     | 2,713.8                                 | (2,681.4) | 208.7                   | 41.2                 | 90.0     | (18.6)                    | (35.7)   |
| 2005       | 17.1455            | 17.1388            | 17.2316 | 0.09                  | 0.69   | 0.39     | 2,914.4                                 | (2,925.2) | 152.9                   | 0.0                  | 36.2     | (22.5)                    | (48.3)   |
| 2006       | 18.0028            | 17.9974            | 18.1303 | 0.15                  | 0.72   | 0.44     | 2,935.5                                 | (3,073.6) | 208.0                   | 61.8                 | 130.3    | (26.5)                    | (66.1)   |
| 2007       | 18.9030            | 18.8611            | 18.9924 | (0.16)                | 0.36   | 0.10     | 3,405.4                                 | (3,415.0) | 89.2                    | 18.6                 | 109.2    | (27.6)                    | (56.0)   |
| 2008       |                    |                    |         | (0.14)                | 0.70   | 0.28     | 3,891.1                                 | (4,072.4) | 210.3                   | 28.9                 | 30.3     | (26.1)                    | (59.8)   |
| Enero      | 18.9812            | 18.9650            | 19.1494 | (0.22)                | 0.78   | 0.28     | 345.0                                   | (342.7)   | 41.0                    | 0.0                  | 4.8      | (1.1)                     | (1.6)    |
| Febrero    | 19.0548            | 19.0344            | 19.1987 | (0.14)                | 0.84   | 0.35     | 339.6                                   | (347.6)   | 47.4                    | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.5)                     | (2.2)    |
| Marzo      | 19.1337            | 19.1015            | 19.2215 | (0.17)                | 0.59   | 0.21     | 307.9                                   | (286.6)   | (13.8)                  | 0.0                  | 0.2      | (3.3)                     | (10.7)   |
| Abril      | 19.2103            | 19.1521            | 19.2701 | (0.26)                | 0.37   | 0.05     | 320.3                                   | (355.8)   | (27.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.5)                     | (2.9)    |
| Mayo       | 19.2899            | 19.2540            | 19.4491 | (0.21)                | 0.65   | 0.22     | 333.7                                   | (348.6)   | 13.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (4.4)    |
| Junio      | 19.3672            | 19.3184            | 19.4920 | (0.16)                | 0.72   | 0.28     | 307.4                                   | (330.4)   | 14.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (7.1)                     | (6.5)    |
| Julio      | 19.4474            | 19.4114            | 19.5865 | (0.19)                | 0.72   | 0.27     | 328.9                                   | (366.3)   | 2.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (3.3)    |
| Agosto     | 19.5279            | 19.5084            | 19.6896 | (0.07)                | 0.88   | 0.41     | 319.3                                   | (331.3)   | 26.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.1)                     | (2.2)    |
| Septiembre | 19.6062            | 19.5729            | 19.7147 | (0.07)                | 0.83   | 0.38     | 302.4                                   | (332.5)   | 15.8                    | 28.9                 | 0.2      | (3.3)                     | (14.4)   |
| Octubre    | 19.6874            | 19.6267            | 19.8391 | (0.03)                | 0.84   | 0.40     | 330.0                                   | (350.1)   | 33.0                    | 0.0                  | 3.2      | (0.6)                     | (2.4)    |
| Noviembre  | 19.7663            | 19.7406            | 19.9014 | (0.01)                | 0.84   | 0.42     | 292.4                                   | (294.4)   | 33.5                    | 0.0                  | 20.6     | (0.0)                     | (4.3)    |
| Diciembre  | 19.8481            | 19.6134            | 20.1357 | (0.14)                | 0.32   | 0.09     | 364.1                                   | (386.0)   | 24.5                    | 0.0                  | 1.0      | (6.4)                     | (4.7)    |
| 2009       |                    |                    |         | (0.09)                | 0.55   | 0.23     | 1,979.9                                 | (2,092.7) | 103.1                   | 0.0                  | 38.9     | (15.1)                    | (33.1)   |
| Enero      | 19.9305            | 19.9459            | 20.1314 | 0.08                  | 0.93   | 0.50     | 295.4                                   | (342.0)   | 74.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.2)                     | (3.0)    |
| Febrero    | 20.0053            | 20.0013            | 20.1944 | 0.14                  | 0.95   | 0.54     | 278.2                                   | (345.2)   | 48.6                    | 0.0                  | 38.5     | (1.1)                     | (2.3)    |
| Marzo      | 20.0883            | 20.0347            | 20.1460 | (0.10)                | 0.58   | 0.24     | 308.2                                   | (285.7)   | (3.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.4      | (3.3)                     | (10.5)   |
| Abril      | 20.1690            | 20.1201            | 20.2454 | (0.28)                | 0.32   | 0.02     | 290.7                                   | (309.9)   | (39.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.6)                     | (3.4)    |
| Mayo       | 20.2528            | 20.1862            | 20.3184 | (0.26)                | 0.38   | 0.06     | 273.6                                   | (289.9)   | 2.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (3.6)    |
| Junio      | 20.3342            | 20.2925            | 20.3838 | (0.14)                | 0.32   | 0.09     | 322.8                                   | (306.9)   | 26.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (7.8)                     | (7.4)    |
| Julio 4/   |                    |                    |         | (0.04)                | 0.37   | 0.16     | 210.9                                   | (213.1)   | (6.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (2.9)    |
| 01         | 20.3369            | 20.3240            | 20.4385 | (0.06)                | 0.50   | 0.22     | 9.5                                     | (10.3)    | 5.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (1.0)    |
| 02         | 20.3396            | 20.4090            | 20.4007 | 0.34                  | 0.30   | 0.32     | 9.7                                     | (10.3)    | 4.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.0)    |
| 03         | 20.3423            | 20.3308            | 20.4391 | (0.06)                | 0.48   | 0.21     | 15.3                                    | (12.1)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 04         | 20.3451            | 20.3251            | 20.4496 | (0.10)                | 0.51   | 0.21     | 4.7                                     | (2.6)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.1)                     | (0.0)    |
| 06         | 20.3505            | 20.3513            | 20.4337 | 0.00                  | 0.41   | 0.21     | 12.5                                    | (7.9)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 07         | 20.3532            | 20.3433            | 20.4464 | (0.05)                | 0.46   | 0.20     | 11.3                                    | (15.7)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 08         | 20.3559            | 20.3575            | 20.4606 | 0.01                  | 0.51   | 0.26     | 10.0                                    | (9.4)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 09         | 20.3587            | 20.3555            | 20.4291 | (0.02)                | 0.35   | 0.17     | 11.5                                    | (10.4)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 10         | 20.3614            | 20.3586            | 20.3933 | (0.01)                | 0.16   | 0.07     | 15.3                                    | (26.1)    | (10.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 11         | 20.3641            | 20.3476            | 20.4690 | (0.08)                | 0.51   | 0.22     | 5.3                                     | (2.8)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 13         | 20.3695            | 20.3640            | 20.4472 | (0.03)                | 0.38   | 0.18     | 11.2                                    | (10.1)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.1)    |
| 14         | 20.3723            | 20.3649            | 20.4166 | (0.04)                | 0.22   | 0.09     | 13.4                                    | (11.2)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.4)    |
| 15         | 20.3750            | 20.3608            | 20.4227 | (0.07)                | 0.23   | 0.08     | 17.0                                    | (10.1)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (1.1)    |
| 16         | 20.3777            | 20.3731            | 20.4838 | (0.02)                | 0.52   | 0.25     | 11.5                                    | (8.6)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 17         | 20.3804            | 20.3659            | 20.4256 | (0.07)                | 0.22   | 0.08     | 15.3                                    | (18.5)    | (3.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 18         | 20.3832            | 20.3035            | 20.3964 | (0.39)                | 0.06   | (0.16)   | 5.9                                     | (4.8)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 21         | 20.3913            | 20.3765            | 20.4856 | (0.07)                | 0.46   | 0.19     | 11.4                                    | (11.7)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.3)    |
| 22         | 20.3941            | 20.3839            | 20.4573 | (0.05)                | 0.31   | 0.13     | 9.4                                     | (11.8)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 23         | 20.3968            | 20.3892            | 20.4697 | (0.04)                | 0.36   | 0.16     | 10.6                                    | (18.7)    | (2.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

4/: La información del mercado de cambios es oficial hasta el 23 de Julio de 2009.

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria