

**Cuadro # 11 :  
Sistema bancario : Encaje legal por moneda**

| Conceptos                                           | 2007<br>Dic-31 | 2008<br>Dic-31 | 2009<br>Dic-31 | 2010<br>Dic-31 | 2011<br>Dic-31 | 2012     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                                     |                |                |                |                |                | Ene-31   | Feb-29   | Mar-31   | Abr-30   | May-02   | May-03   | May-04   | May-07   | May-08   |
| 1. Moneda nacional ( saldo en millones de córdobas) |                |                |                |                |                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 1.1 Obligaciones promedio sujetas a encaje          | 15,709.9       | 15,791.1       | 15,895.2       | 19,139.8       | 23,617.9       | 25,661.7 | 26,808.2 | 26,952.2 | 26,018.2 | 26,018.2 | 26,018.2 | 26,018.2 | 26,018.2 | 26,018.2 |
| MEDICION ENCAJE DIARIO                              |                |                |                |                |                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 1.2 Tasa de encaje requerida (%) = (1.3/1.1) 1/     | 16.3           | 16.3           | 16.3           | 16.3           | 12.0           | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     |
| 1.3 Encaje legal requerido                          | 2,552.9        | 2,566.1        | 2,583.0        | 3,110.2        | 2,834.1        | 3,079.4  | 3,217.0  | 3,234.3  | 3,122.2  | 3,122.2  | 3,122.2  | 3,122.2  | 3,122.2  | 3,122.2  |
| 1.4 Encaje observado                                | 3,237.0        | 3,515.6        | 4,806.2        | 4,618.2        | 6,787.3        | 6,059.7  | 5,680.0  | 5,350.0  | 4,819.3  | 4,790.8  | 4,992.4  | 5,377.0  | 5,257.2  | 5,489.4  |
| 1.5 Tasa de encaje efectivo (%) = (1.4/1.1)         | 20.6           | 22.3           | 30.2           | 24.1           | 28.7           | 23.6     | 21.2     | 19.8     | 18.5     | 18.4     | 19.2     | 20.7     | 20.2     | 21.1     |
| 1.6 Excedente o déficit = (1.4-1.3)                 | 684.1          | 949.6          | 2,223.2        | 1,508.0        | 3,953.2        | 2,980.3  | 2,463.1  | 2,115.7  | 1,697.1  | 1,668.6  | 1,870.2  | 2,254.8  | 2,135.0  | 2,367.2  |
| MEDICION ENCAJE CATORCENAL                          |                |                |                |                |                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 1.7 Tasa de encaje requerida (%) = (1.8/1.1) 1/     |                |                |                |                | 15.0           | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     |
| 1.8 Encaje legal requerido                          |                |                |                |                | 3,542.7        | 3,849.3  | 4,021.2  | 4,042.8  | 3,902.7  | 3,902.7  | 3,902.7  | 3,902.7  | 3,902.7  | 3,902.7  |
| 1.9 Encaje observado                                |                |                |                |                | 6,462.7        | 6,115.7  | 5,584.0  | 5,139.9  | 4,819.3  | 4,809.8  | 4,855.4  | 4,959.8  | 5,101.3  | 5,144.4  |
| 1.10 Tasa de encaje efectivo (%) = (1.9/1.1)        |                |                |                |                | 27.4           | 23.8     | 20.8     | 19.1     | 18.5     | 18.5     | 18.7     | 19.1     | 19.6     | 19.8     |
| 1.11 Excedente o déficit = (1.8-1.9)                |                |                |                |                | 2,920.0        | 2,266.4  | 1,562.8  | 1,097.1  | 916.6    | 907.1    | 952.7    | 1,057.0  | 1,198.5  | 1,241.6  |
| 2. Moneda extranjera (saldo en millones de dólares) |                |                |                |                |                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 2.1 Obligaciones promedio sujetas a encaje          | 1,567.4        | 1,667.3        | 1,920.8        | 2,353.7        | 2,540.9        | 2,573.1  | 2,605.6  | 2,686.2  | 2,717.2  | 2,717.2  | 2,717.2  | 2,717.2  | 2,717.2  | 2,717.2  |
| MEDICION ENCAJE DIARIO                              |                |                |                |                |                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 2.2 Tasa de encaje requerida (%) = (2.3/2.1) 1/     | 16.3           | 16.3           | 16.3           | 16.3           | 12.0           | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     | 12.0     |
| 2.3 Encaje legal requerido                          | 254.7          | 270.9          | 312.1          | 382.5          | 304.9          | 308.8    | 312.7    | 322.3    | 326.1    | 326.1    | 326.1    | 326.1    | 326.1    | 326.1    |
| 2.4 Encaje observado                                | 281.7          | 320.3          | 447.2          | 550.7          | 514.5          | 476.5    | 429.4    | 591.4    | 485.9    | 485.9    | 483.9    | 471.8    | 481.9    | 412.6    |
| 2.5 Tasa de encaje efectivo (%) = (2.4/2.1)         | 18.0           | 19.2           | 23.3           | 23.4           | 20.2           | 18.5     | 16.5     | 22.0     | 17.9     | 17.9     | 17.8     | 17.4     | 17.7     | 15.2     |
| 2.6 Excedente o déficit = (2.4-2.3)                 | 27.0           | 49.3           | 135.1          | 168.2          | 209.6          | 167.7    | 116.8    | 269.0    | 159.8    | 159.8    | 157.8    | 145.7    | 155.8    | 86.6     |
| MEDICION ENCAJE CATORCENAL                          |                |                |                |                |                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 2.7 Tasa de encaje requerida (%) = (2.8/2.1) 1/     |                |                |                |                | 15.0           | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     | 15.0     |
| 2.8 Encaje legal requerido                          |                |                |                |                | 381.1          | 386.0    | 390.8    | 402.9    | 407.6    | 407.6    | 407.6    | 407.6    | 407.6    | 407.6    |
| 2.9 Encaje observado                                |                |                |                |                | 460.8          | 443.2    | 432.3    | 534.5    | 485.9    | 485.9    | 485.4    | 482.7    | 479.8    | 472.4    |
| 2.10 Tasa de encaje efectivo (%) = (2.9/2.1)        |                |                |                |                | 18.1           | 17.2     | 16.6     | 19.9     | 17.9     | 17.9     | 17.9     | 17.8     | 17.7     | 17.4     |
| 2.11 Excedente o déficit = (2.9-2.8)                |                |                |                |                | 79.7           | 57.2     | 41.4     | 131.6    | 78.3     | 78.3     | 77.8     | 75.1     | 72.3     | 64.8     |

1/: A partir del 04 abril 2011, la tasa de encaje es 12 % para la medición encaje diario y 15% para la medición catorcenal de acuerdo a resolución CD-VI-1-11 aprobada en sesión del día 09 de febrero del 2011.  
Fuente: Dirección Operaciones Financieras