

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**  
(saldo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de julio de 2021.

| Conceptos                                              | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | I semestre | Julio      |            |            |            |            | Variaciones absolutas |           |         |           |              |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------|------------|
|                                                        |            |            |            |            | I sem.     | II sem.    | III sem.   | 26         | 27         | Día                   | IV sem.   | Julio   | III trim. | II semestre. | Ene-Jul.   |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 1,145.5    | 1,374.4    | 1,886.7    | 2,054.3    | 2,057.1    | 2,072.2    | 2,082.4    | 2,070.3    | 2,070.9    | 0.6                   | (11.4)    | 16.6    | 16.6      | 16.6         | 184.2      |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 2,038.9    | 2,208.5    | 3,073.5    | 3,497.0    | 3,480.7    | 3,478.7    | 3,487.3    | 3,505.1    | 3,520.5    | 15.5                  | 33.2      | 23.5    | 23.5      | 23.5         | 447.0      |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (628.3)    | (473.7)    | (588.4)    | (535.5)    | (504.4)    | (494.3)    | (505.7)    | (514.1)    | (504.2)    | 9.9                   | 1.5       | 31.4    | 31.4      | 31.4         | 84.2       |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (180.9)    | (198.2)    | (208.5)    | (213.7)    | (213.7)    | (213.7)    | (213.7)    | (213.7)    | (213.7)    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (0.0)   | (0.0)     | (0.0)        | (5.2)      |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (58.9)     | (4.0)      | (347.6)    | (542.4)    | (568.4)    | (563.6)    | (571.1)    | (586.0)    | (586.0)    | 0.0                   | (15.0)    | (43.6)  | (43.6)    | (43.6)       | (238.4)    |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (25.0)     | (82.0)     | (39.5)     | (148.5)    | (134.5)    | (132.5)    | (112.1)    | (118.5)    | (143.3)    | (24.8)                | (31.2)    | 5.2     | 5.2       | 5.2          | (103.8)    |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (0.2)      | (8.7)      | (2.7)      | (2.6)      | (2.6)      | (2.4)      | (2.4)      | (2.4)      | (2.4)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.2     | 0.2       | 0.2          | 0.3        |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | (67.6)     | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 2,261.1    | 2,397.4    | 3,211.9    | 3,611.8    | 3,595.5    | 3,593.5    | 3,595.1    | 3,612.9    | 3,628.3    | 15.5                  | 33.2      | 16.5    | 16.5      | 16.5         | 416.4      |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 396.0      | 728.8      | 562.0      | 507.7      | 593.8      | 609.3      | 636.7      | 582.4      | 579.5      | (2.9)                 | (57.2)    | 71.7    | 71.7      | 71.7         | 17.5       |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 2,657.1    | 3,126.2    | 3,773.9    | 4,119.6    | 4,189.4    | 4,202.8    | 4,231.9    | 4,195.2    | 4,207.8    | 12.6                  | (24.0)    | 88.2    | 88.2      | 88.2         | 433.9      |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (13,415.9) | (15,041.3) | (23,422.8) | (35,015.6) | (35,073.1) | (36,094.0) | (36,810.0) | (35,448.6) | (35,450.9) | (2.2)                 | 1,359.1   | (435.3) | (435.3)   | (435.3)      | (12,028.1) |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (13,415.9) | (15,041.3) | (23,422.8) | (35,015.6) | (35,073.1) | (36,094.0) | (36,810.0) | (35,448.6) | (35,450.9) | (2.2)                 | 1,359.1   | (435.3) | (435.3)   | (435.3)      | (12,028.1) |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (2,435.7)  | (1,492.8)  | (1,487.6)  | (11,473.8) | (11,727.9) | (12,333.5) | (12,869.0) | (12,124.8) | (12,075.0) | 49.8                  | 794.0     | (601.2) | (601.2)   | (601.2)      | (10,587.4) |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (10,111.5) | (12,871.6) | (21,193.9) | (21,941.1) | (21,624.5) | (21,979.7) | (22,100.3) | (21,483.1) | (21,535.2) | (52.0)                | 565.1     | 405.9   | 405.9     | 405.9        | (341.3)    |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,811.6)  | (1,619.9)  | (1,684.2)  | (2,543.7)  | (2,663.7)  | (2,723.7)  | (2,783.7)  | (2,783.7)  | (2,783.7)  | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (240.0) | (240.0)   | (240.0)      | (1,099.5)  |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (110.1)    | (116.5)    | (243.4)    | (314.3)    | (206.0)    | (209.3)    | (208.9)    | (208.9)    | (208.9)    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 105.5   | 105.5     | 105.5        | 34.6       |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 47.3       | 49.3       | 44.5       | 43.3       | 44.0       | 43.5       | 44.0       | 44.0       | 44.0       | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.7     | 0.7       | 0.7          | (0.5)      |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 150.5      | 159.7      | 181.0      | 266.5      | 250.5      | 253.3      | 253.3      | 253.3      | 253.3      | 0.0                   | (0.0)     | (13.2)  | (13.2)    | (13.2)       | 72.3       |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 6.8        | 6.2        | 106.8      | 91.1       | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.0)                 | (0.0)     | (91.6)  | (91.6)    | (91.6)       | (107.3)    |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 7,733.5    | 8,470.2    | 10,164.3   | 6,712.7    | 7,024.2    | 6,744.0    | 7,595.3    | 7,709.7    | 7,288.6    | (421.0)               | (306.7)   | 576.0   | 576.0     | 576.0        | (2,875.7)  |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 7,733.0    | 7,803.9    | 10,164.2   | 6,712.4    | 7,023.9    | 6,743.8    | 7,595.1    | 7,469.7    | 7,088.8    | (380.9)               | (506.3)   | 376.4   | 376.4     | 376.4        | (3,075.4)  |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.5        | 666.4      | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 240.0      | 199.8      | (40.1)                | 199.6     | 199.6   | 199.6     | 199.6        | 199.8      |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                       |           |         |           |              |            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 23.1       | 21.3       | 23.7       | 14.9       | 15.7       | 15.1       | 16.8       | 16.6       | 15.7       | (0.8)                 | (1.1)     | 0.9     | 0.9       | 0.9          | (8.0)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 21.0       | 17.8       | 19.2       | 16.5       | 15.7       | 15.3       | 15.7       | 15.9       | 15.6       | (0.3)                 | (0.0)     | (0.9)   | (0.9)     | (0.9)        | (3.6)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 23.1       | 21.3       | 16.9       | 16.2       | 16.0       | 15.7       | 16.4       | 16.9       | 16.7       | (0.1)                 | 0.3       | 0.5     | 0.5       | 0.5          | (0.2)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 21.0       | 17.7       | 16.5       | 15.8       | 15.8       | 15.8       | 15.5       | 15.7       | 15.7       | (0.0)                 | 0.2       | (0.1)   | (0.1)     | (0.1)        | (0.8)      |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 11,802.8   | 6,405.9    | 17,792.9   | 27,288.4   | 27,922.8   | 27,100.3   | 26,924.0   | 28,408.6   | 28,758.6   | 350.0                 | 1,834.6   | 1,470.3 | 1,470.3   | 1,470.3      | 10,965.8   |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 4,248.7    | 4,048.8    | 3,716.4    | 3,468.3    | 3,468.3    | 3,468.3    | 3,468.3    | 3,468.3    | 3,468.3    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | (248.1)    |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 3,778.9    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 200.0      | 500.0      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 11/                 | 1,954.7    | 137.4      | 12,292.3   | 19,175.2   | 20,089.7   | 19,913.8   | 20,177.6   | 20,712.2   | 20,712.2   | 0.0                   | 534.6     | 1,537.0 | 1,537.0   | 1,537.0      | 8,419.9    |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.12/         | 0.0        | 300.0      | 0.0        | 2,000.0    | 1,400.0    | 400.0      | 400.0      | 1,350.0    | 1,700.0    | 350.0                 | 1,300.0   | (300.0) | (300.0)   | (300.0)      | 1,700.0    |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,811.6    | 1,619.9    | 1,684.2    | 2,543.7    | 2,663.7    | 2,723.7    | 2,783.7    | 2,783.7    | 2,783.7    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 240.0   | 240.0     | 240.0        | 1,099.5    |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                             | 8.9        | 299.8      | 100.0      | 101.1      | 101.1      | 94.5       | 94.5       | 94.5       | 94.5       | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (6.7)   | (6.7)     | (6.7)        | (5.5)      |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 144,936.6  | 151,071.7  | 178,490.2  | 182,869.2  | 183,631.2  | 183,811.2  | 183,004.8  | 182,281.0  | 182,622.0  | 341.0                 | (382.8)   | (247.3) | (247.3)   | (247.3)      | 4,131.7    |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 49,407.8   | 57,973.0   | 69,563.6   | 68,770.1   | 69,766.7   | 70,346.2   | 68,963.0   | 68,235.2   | 67,936.8   | (298.4)               | (1,026.2) | (833.3) | (833.3)   | (833.3)      | (1,626.8)  |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 35,123.3   | 42,734.5   | 51,797.9   | 48,991.9   | 50,051.7   | 49,935.0   | 49,203.4   | 48,566.2   | 48,293.8   | (272.4)               | (909.6)   | (698.2) | (698.2)   | (698.2)      | (3,504.1)  |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 17,513.4   | 21,296.7   | 27,909.9   | 24,462.3   | 24,804.6   | 25,360.6   | 24,719.1   | 24,230.4   | 23,958.5   | (271.9)               | (760.7)   | (503.8) | (503.8)   | (503.8)      | (3,951.5)  |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 17,609.9   | 21,437.9   | 23,888.0   | 24,529.7   | 25,247.1   | 24,574.3   | 24,484.3   | 24,335.3   | 24,335.3   | (0.5)                 | (148.9)   | (194.4) | (194.4)   | (194.4)      | 447.3      |
| 10.1.2.- Cuasidineró                                   | 14,284.5   | 15,238.4   | 17,765.7   | 19,778.1   | 19,715.0   | 20,411.3   | 19,759.6   | 19,669.0   | 19,643.0   | (26.0)                | (116.6)   | (135.1) | (135.1)   | (135.1)      | 1,877.3    |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 12,487.2   | 13,555.0   | 16,052.3   | 16,802.5   | 16,817.2   | 17,513.5   | 16,811.4   | 16,726.2   | 16,691.7   | (34.4)                | (119.6)   | (110.8) | (110.8)   | (110.8)      | 639.5      |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 10/                                   | 1,797.2    | 1,683.4    | 1,713.4    | 2,975.6    | 2,897.8    | 2,897.8    | 2,948.3    | 2,942.8    | 2,951.3    | 8.5                   | 3.0       | (24.3)  | (24.3)    | (24.3)       | 1,237.8    |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 95,528.9   | 93,098.7   | 108,926.6  | 114,099.2  | 113,864.6  | 113,464.9  | 114,041.7  | 114,045.8  | 114,685.2  | 639.3                 | 643.4     | 586.0   | 586.0     | 586.0        | 5,758.6    |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 29,392.3   | 26,117.5   | 28,795.1   | 31,573.5   | 31,608.0   | 31,360.7   | 32,126.2   | 32,118.0   | 32,564.6   | 446.6                 | 438.4     | 991.0   | 991.0     | 991.0        | 3,769.5    |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 35,279.6   | 37,638.6   | 49,843.6   | 51,222.1   | 51,179.9   | 51,066.0   | 51,006.2   | 50,957.6   | 51,017.2   | 59.5                  | 11.0      | (204.9) | (204.9)   | (204.9)      | 1,173.6    |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 10/                                     | 30,857.0   | 29,342.6   | 30,288.0   | 31,303.5   | 31,076.6   | 31,038.3   | 30,909.4   | 30,970.2   | 31,103.4   | 133.2                 | 194.0     | (200.1) | (200.1)   | (200.1)      | 815.5      |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 9/                   | 17,637.2   | 17,866.1   | 21,919.7   | 24,875.0   | 24,875.0   | 24,875.0   | 24,875.0   | 24,875.0   | 24,875.0   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 2,955.3    |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 9,916.0    | 11,151.4   | 13,039.4   | 13,964.2   | 13,964.2   | 13,964.2   | 13,964.2   | 13,964.2   | 13,964.2   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 924.7      |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 10/                           | 3.9        | 6.1        | 2.9        | 2.2        |            |            |            |            |            |                       |           |         |           |              |            |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANK.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6 , C\$53.5 , C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2021 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio del programa monetario US\$1.00 por C\$35.171

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 30 de junio de 2021 con estados financieros.

8/ : A partir de septiembre de 2019 se incluyen otras obligaciones subordinadas de Bancorp, debido a reclasificación contable realizada en sus cuentas de depósitos, como parte del proceso de disolución voluntaria en que se encuentra.

9/ : Información al 30 de junio de 2021 con estados financieros sectorizados.

10/ : Inflación al mes de julio 2021.

11/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

12/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

13/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.