

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 21 de septiembre de 2020

| Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3434 | 2017      | 2018       | 2019      | I<br>Semestre | Julio     | Agosto    | Septiembre |         |         |          |         | III<br>trim. | II<br>Semestre | Ene-Sept. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------------|----------------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                                  |           |            |           |               |           |           | I Sem.     | II Sem. | 21      | III Sem. | Acum.   |              |                |           |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | 8,902.2   | (20,719.2) | 7,579.4   | 5,597.3       | 2,631.9   | (1,613.0) | (686.0)    | 142.6   | 63.2    | 54.8     | (488.6) | 530.3        | 530.3          | 6,127.6   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 296.2     | (656.6)    | 228.8     | 163.0         | 76.6      | (47.0)    | (20.0)     | 4.2     | 1.8     | 1.6      | (14.2)  | 15.4         | 15.4           | 178.4     |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 310.0     | (496.6)    | 136.3     | 340.8         | 29.3      | 70.4      | 17.2       | 11.8    | (0.2)   | (0.5)    | 28.5    | 128.2        | 128.2          | 469.0     |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 328.7     | (677.3)    | 169.6     | 366.2         | 36.2      | 75.4      | 17.2       | 11.8    | (0.2)   | (0.5)    | 28.5    | 140.1        | 140.1          | 506.2     |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 9.0       | 92.8       | 154.6     | (38.8)        | 18.2      | (50.6)    | 103.8      | (22.1)  | 5.0     | 5.0      | 86.7    | 54.3         | 54.3           | 15.5      |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (13.5)    | (15.8)     | (17.3)    | (5.7)         | (0.8)     | (0.8)     | (0.0)      | (0.0)   | 0.0     | (0.0)    | (0.0)   | (1.6)        | (1.6)          | (7.3)     |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (27.9)    | (31.1)     | 54.9      | (125.5)       | 12.3      | (44.5)    | (38.5)     | (1.0)   | 0.0     | (18.9)   | (58.5)  | (90.6)       | (90.6)         | (216.1)   |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | 0.0       | (25.0)     | (57.0)    | (64.0)        | (9.0)     | (27.0)    | (102.0)    | 15.5    | (3.0)   | 16.0     | (70.5)  | (106.5)      | (106.5)        | (170.5)   |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (67.6)    | 26.5          | 19.3      | (0.0)     | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 19.2         | 19.2           | 45.8      |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 0.0       | (0.2)      | (8.5)     | 4.3           | 0.5       | 0.5       | (0.5)      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | (0.5)   | 0.5          | 0.5            | 4.8       |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | (7,069.2) | 20,025.5   | (3,796.1) | (8,103.9)     | (553.9)   | 1,845.6   | 911.4      | 420.8   | (378.4) | (382.4)  | 949.8   | 2,241.5      | 2,241.5        | (5,862.4) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | (1,529.3) | (5,396.2)     | (798.8)   | 1,931.7   | 610.6      | (796.9) | (273.7) | (411.5)  | (597.7) | 535.2        | 535.2          | (4,861.0) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | (1,529.3) | (5,396.2)     | (798.8)   | 1,931.7   | 610.6      | (796.9) | (273.7) | (411.5)  | (597.7) | 535.2        | 535.2          | (4,861.0) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (985.2)   | (512.0)    | (365.8)   | (216.8)       | (2.8)     | (1.9)     | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | (4.6)        | (4.6)          | (221.4)   |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | (343.8)   | (210.0)       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | (210.0)   |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (674.3)   | (181.6)    | (22.0)    | (6.9)         | (2.8)     | (1.9)     | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | (4.6)        | (4.6)          | (11.5)    |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9    | (1,359.6) | (4,300.0)     | (496.1)   | 2,173.6   | 730.6      | (796.9) | (248.4) | (386.1)  | (452.4) | 1,225.1      | 1,225.1        | (3,074.9) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | 943.0     | (2,882.5)     | 2,462.2   | 440.5     | 132.6      | (643.3) | (188.7) | (329.4)  | (840.1) | 2,062.6      | 2,062.6        | (819.9)   |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8    | (2,302.6) | (1,417.5)     | (2,958.3) | 1,733.0   | 598.0      | (153.5) | (59.7)  | (56.8)   | 387.7   | (837.5)      | (837.5)        | (2,255.0) |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 64.3      | 4,120.9    | 196.1     | (879.3)       | (300.0)   | (240.0)   | (120.0)    | 0.0     | (25.3)  | (25.3)   | (145.3) | (685.3)      | (685.3)        | (1,564.7) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 93.1      | 25.5       | (7.8)     | (174.8)       | (8.3)     | (91.9)    | 210.8      | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.2      | 211.2   | 110.9        | 110.9          | (63.9)    |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | (2,136.6) | 10,088.4   | (6,472.4) | (1,936.3)     | (384.2)   | 535.9     | 1,131.1    | (370.0) | 489.1   | 711.9    | 1,472.9 | 1,624.6      | 1,624.6        | (311.6)   |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (5,245.1) | (2,902.7)     | (405.0)   | 209.2     | 754.3      | 101.5   | 210.0   | 50.0     | 905.8   | 710.0        | 710.0          | (2,192.7) |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (5,245.1) | (2,902.7)     | (405.0)   | 209.2     | 754.3      | 101.5   | 210.0   | 50.0     | 905.8   | 710.0        | 710.0          | (2,192.7) |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8)     | 0.0       | 59.2      | 354.3      | (98.5)  | 135.0   | 100.0    | 355.8   | 415.0        | 415.0          | (2,612.8) |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (350.0)   | 125.1         | (405.0)   | 150.0     | 400.0      | 200.0   | 75.0    | (50.0)   | 550.0   | 295.0        | 295.0          | 420.1     |
| 3.1.2- Banco Productamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Productamos                                                                                                 | 5.9       | (1.4)      | 1.4       | (0.0)         | (0.1)     | 0.1       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (1,360.3) | 1,968.7    | (70.9)    | 414.3         | (275.0)   | 480.3     | 1,215.9    | (609.4) | 305.7   | 365.3    | 971.8   | 1,177.2      | 1,177.2        | 1,591.4   |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.0       | 0.2           | 1.2       | (1.4)     | 0.2        | (0.2)   | 0.1     | 0.1      | (0.1)   | (0.1)        | (0.1)          | 0.1       |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (782.4)   | 318.6      | (490.9)   | (114.7)       | 294.3     | (151.2)   | (840.1)    | 137.7   | (26.7)  | 296.5    | (405.9) | (262.8)      | (262.8)        | (377.5)   |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | 0.4       | (0.6)      | (0.6)     | 0.3           | 0.3       | (1.1)     | 0.8        | 0.4     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 0.4          | 0.4            | 0.7       |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0        | (666.2)   | 666.2         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 666.2     |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | (1,045.1) | 333.3      | 3,624.3   | (893.2)       | 449.0     | (649.8)   | (1,084.9)  | 1,569.8 | (625.2) | (709.9)  | (225.0) | (425.8)      | (425.8)        | (1,319.1) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | (1,045.1) | 333.3      | 3,624.3   | (893.2)       | 449.0     | (649.8)   | (1,084.9)  | 1,569.8 | (625.2) | (709.9)  | (225.0) | (425.8)      | (425.8)        | (1,319.1) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,581.9   | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0        | (300.0)   | (1,099.9)     | 450.2     | (650.1)   | (1,084.9)  | 1,569.8 | (625.2) | (709.9)  | (225.0) | (425.0)      | (425.0)        | (1,524.9) |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 310.9     | 330.4      | 343.8     | 210.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 210.0     |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | 0.0       | (0.9)      | (1.5)     | (3.3)         | (1.2)     | 0.3       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | (0.8)        | (0.8)          | (4.1)     |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0       |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 617.5     | 822.9      | 829.6     | 470.4         | 0.0       | 34.3      | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 34.3         | 34.3           | 504.8     |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | 645.5     | (464.6)    | (516.3)   | 70.4          | 77.2      | 48.5      | 36.8       | 1.5     | 24.3    | 26.3     | 64.6    | 190.3        | 190.3          | 260.7     |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | (285.4)   | (260.8)    | 275.6     | (244.2)       | 111.3     | 36.9      | 6.9        | 16.3    | 6.9     | 0.6      | 23.8    | 171.9        | 171.9          | (72.2)    |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 1,832.9   | (693.7)    | 3,783.3   | (2,506.6)     | 2,078.1   | 232.6     | 225.4      | 563.4   | (315.2) | (327.7)  | 461.1   | 2,771.8      | 2,771.8        | 265.2     |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |           |            |           |               |           |           |            |         |         |          |         |              |                |           |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | 4,345.0   | (2,806.2)     | 2,058.7   | (96.6)    | (150.4)    | 1,035.1 | (594.1) | (989.4)  | (104.7) | 1,857.4      | 1,857.4        | (948.8)   |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | 4,274.1   | (2,391.9)     | 1,783.7   | 383.8     | 1,065.5    | 425.7   | (288.4) | (624.2)  | 867.1   | 3,034.6      | 3,034.6        | 642.7     |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | 70.9      | (414.3)       | 275.0     | (480.3)   | (1,215.9)  | 609.4   | (305.7) | (365.3)  | (971.8) | (1,177.2)    | (1,177.2)      | (1,591.4) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE  
2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.  
3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.  
4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.  
5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.  
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares  
Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua