

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de diciembre de 2020

Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507 Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217 Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421	2017	2018	2019	I Semestre	III Trim.	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre						IV trim.	II Semestre	Ene-Dic.
								I Sem.	II Sem.	III Sem.	31	IV Sem.	Acum.			
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	8,902.2	(20,719.2)	7,579.4	5,597.3	1,055.5	1,155.5	782.9	7,306.4	1,093.4	957.2	87.2	(351.6)	9,005.5	10,944.0	11,999.5	17,596.8
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	296.2	(656.6)	228.8	163.0	30.7	33.6	22.8	212.8	31.8	27.9	2.5	(10.2)	262.2	318.7	349.4	512.4
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	310.0	(496.6)	136.3	340.8	169.3	18.6	7.2	237.8	9.6	5.9	2.9	25.3	278.6	304.3	473.6	814.5
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	328.7	(677.3)	169.6	366.2	181.2	25.2	12.1	239.7	9.5	5.9	2.9	25.3	280.4	317.6	498.8	865.0
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	9.0	92.8	154.6	(38.8)	(25.3)	13.9	4.1	17.3	47.9	(41.7)	0.4	(92.1)	(68.7)	(50.7)	(75.9)	(114.7)
I.4.- FOGADE	(13.5)	(15.8)	(17.3)	(5.7)	(2.4)	(0.8)	(0.8)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(2.3)	(4.7)	(10.4)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(27.9)	(31.1)	54.9	(125.5)	(141.5)	(105.1)	(8.5)	(37.5)	15.0	14.2	0.0	45.4	37.0	(76.5)	(218.1)	(343.6)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	0.0	(25.0)	(57.0)	(64.0)	(11.0)	87.5	15.5	(6.5)	(40.5)	49.5	0.0	12.0	14.5	117.5	106.5	42.5
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	(67.6)	26.5	29.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	41.0	67.6
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.0	(0.2)	(8.5)	4.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	1.2	1.7	6.0
II.- Activos internos netos	(7,069.2)	20,025.5	(3,796.1)	(8,103.9)	1,328.0	(401.6)	2,053.4	(4,549.8)	(1,189.1)	(474.7)	254.0	497.6	(5,716.1)	(4,064.3)	(2,736.3)	(10,840.2)
1.- Sector público no financiero	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(5,396.2)	915.0	258.3	4,137.5	(7,879.7)	(2,303.7)	(5.6)	(19.9)	1,943.0	(8,246.0)	(3,850.3)	(2,935.2)	(8,331.4)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(5,396.2)	915.0	258.3	4,137.5	(7,879.7)	(2,303.7)	(5.6)	(19.9)	1,943.0	(8,246.0)	(3,850.3)	(2,935.2)	(8,331.4)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(985.2)	(512.0)	(365.8)	(216.8)	(6.3)	(7.2)	(2.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(218.6)	(218.6)	(228.6)	(234.9)	(451.7)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(310.9)	(330.4)	(343.8)	(210.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(209.9)	(209.9)	(209.9)	(209.9)	(419.9)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(674.3)	(181.6)	(22.0)	(6.9)	(6.3)	(7.2)	(2.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(8.6)	(8.6)	(18.6)	(25.0)	(31.8)
1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(4,037.4)	5,871.9	(1,359.6)	(4,300.0)	1,726.7	545.4	2,226.0	(7,879.7)	(2,292.7)	(5.6)	(19.9)	2,161.5	(8,016.5)	(5,245.1)	(3,518.3)	(7,818.4)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	1,992.4	951.1	943.0	(2,882.5)	1,797.3	913.3	640.6	(1,542.6)	(1,246.1)	1,023.6	71.3	1,301.7	(463.5)	1,090.5	2,887.8	5.3
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(6,029.8)	4,920.8	(2,302.6)	(1,417.5)	(70.6)	(367.9)	1,585.4	(6,337.1)	(1,046.6)	(1,029.2)	(91.2)	859.9	(7,553.0)	(6,335.6)	(6,406.1)	(7,823.6)
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	64.3	4,120.9	196.1	(879.3)	(805.3)	(280.0)	1,914.3	0.0	(10.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(10.9)	1,623.3	818.0	(61.3)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	93.1	25.5	(7.8)	(174.8)	(93.9)	3.3	53.1	140.9	(7.4)	37.0	(0.2)	(142.4)	28.1	84.5	(9.4)	(184.2)
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(2,136.6)	10,088.4	(6,472.4)	(1,936.3)	(123.1)	(2,033.9)	137.2	1,895.6	402.4	(236.7)	278.7	(2,780.0)	(718.7)	(2,615.4)	(2,738.5)	(4,674.7)
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	0.0	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,902.7)	(275.0)	(2,160.0)	2,080.3	875.0	138.3	(317.0)	0.0	(346.5)	349.8	270.0	(5.0)	(2,907.7)
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	0.0	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,902.7)	(275.0)	(2,160.0)	2,080.3	875.0	138.3	(317.0)	0.0	(346.5)	349.8	270.0	(5.0)	(2,907.7)
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	0.0	7,922.9	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	155.0	(135.0)	135.3	50.0	458.3	(137.0)	0.0	(526.5)	(155.3)	(155.0)	(0.0)	(5,027.8)
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	0.0	(120.0)	(350.0)	125.1	(430.0)	(2,025.0)	1,945.0	825.0	(320.0)	(180.0)	0.0	180.0	505.0	425.0	(5.0)	120.1
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	5.9	(1.4)	1.4	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.1	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(1,360.3)	1,968.7	(70.9)	414.3	175.9	(184.8)	157.4	557.0	109.2	(604.4)	(211.6)	(2,985.0)	(2,923.2)	(2,950.5)	(2,774.6)	(2,360.3)
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	(0.3)	0.3	0.0	0.2	(0.1)	0.8	(0.8)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.4)	(13.1)	0.4	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.0)
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(782.4)	318.6	(490.9)	(114.7)	(24.0)	310.9	(2,099.8)	462.2	154.6	685.0	504.4	552.3	1,854.0	65.1	41.1	(73.6)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	0.4	(0.6)	(0.6)	0.3	0.1	(0.8)	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.1	(1.1)	(1.1)	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.6
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	666.2
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	(1,045.1)	333.3	3,624.3	(893.2)	149.7	1,250.5	(2,399.8)	889.9	709.9	(449.5)	0.0	1,459.4	2,609.7	1,460.4	1,610.1	716.9
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	(1,045.1)	333.3	3,624.3	(893.2)	149.7	1,250.5	(2,399.8)	889.9	709.9	(449.5)	0.0	1,459.4	2,609.7	1,460.4	1,610.1	716.9
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	(1,356.0)	3.8	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	(300.0)	(1,099.9)	150.0	1,249.9	(2,399.8)	889.9	709.9	(449.5)	0.0	1,249.4	2,399.8	1,249.9	1,399.8	300.0
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	310.9	330.4	343.8	210.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	209.9	209.9	209.9	209.9	419.9
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	0.0	(0.9)	(1.5)	(3.3)	(0.3)	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	(3.0)
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	617.5	822.9	829.6	470.4	97.4	0.0	0.0	376.4	0.0	58.9	0.0	0.0	435.3	435.3	532.7	1,003.1
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	645.5	(464.6)	(516.3)	70.4	221.1	124.2	82.6	10.7	35.2	122.4	(3.5)	20.3	188.7	395.5	616.6	686.9
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	(285.4)	(260.8)	275.6	(244.2)	161.8	(4.0)	42.8	16.3	(25.7)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(2.7)	(13.2)	25.6	187.5	(56.7)
III.- Numerario	1,832.9	(693.7)	3,783.3	(2,506.6)	2,383.5	753.9	2,836.4	2,756.7	(95.7)	482.5	341.1	146.0	3,289.5	6,879.7	9,263.2	6,756.6
Memo:																
8.- Base monetaria	3,975.6	(2,980.9)	4,345.0	(2,806.2)	2,231.6	627.8	4,778.7	1,737.5	(359.5)	401.9	48.3	2,578.7	4,358.6	9,765.1	11,996.7	9,190.5
8.1.- Emisión	2,615.3	(1,012.2)	4,274.1	(2,391.9)	2,407.5	443.0	4,936.2	2,294.5	(250.3)	(202.5)	(163.3)	(406.3)	1,435.5	6,814.6	9,222.1	6,830.2
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	1,360.3	(1,968.7)	70.9	(414.3)	(175.9)	184.8	(157.4)	(557.0)	(109.2)	604.4	211.6	2,985.0	2,923.2	2,950.5	2,774.6	2,360.3

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua