

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 02 de junio de 2020

| Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3434 | 2017             | 2018              | 2019             | I trim.          | Abril          | Mayo             | Junio          |                  |                  | II trim.         | I Semestre       |
|--|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                |                  | 02             | I Sem.           | Acum.            |                  |                  |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>  | <b>8,902.2</b>   | <b>(20,719.2)</b> | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>3,801.4</b>   | <b>695.6</b>   | <b>850.2</b>     | <b>148.0</b>   | <b>(358.5)</b>   | <b>(358.5)</b>   | <b>1,187.3</b>   | <b>4,988.7</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares  | 296.2            | (656.6)           | 228.8            | 110.7            | 20.3           | 24.8             | 4.3            | (10.4)           | (10.4)           | 34.6             | 145.3            |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/   | 310.0            | (496.6)           | 136.3            | 173.9            | 93.5           | 62.9             | 1.1            | (23.8)           | (23.8)           | 132.7            | 306.6            |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/  | 328.7            | (677.3)           | 169.6            | 186.0            | 100.0          | 67.9             | 1.1            | (23.8)           | (23.8)           | 144.2            | 330.1            |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera   | 9.0              | 92.8              | 154.6            | 11.8             | (34.7)         | (7.3)            | (3.5)          | 63.9             | 63.9             | 21.9             | 33.7             |
| I.4.- FOGADE   | (13.5)           | (15.8)            | (17.3)           | (3.2)            | (0.9)          | (0.8)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1.7)            | (4.9)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/   | (27.9)           | (31.1)            | 54.9             | (26.0)           | (44.8)         | (34.9)           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (79.6)           | (105.6)          |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/   | 0.0              | (25.0)            | (57.0)           | (56.0)           | (12.3)         | (10.2)           | 7.0            | (50.5)           | (50.5)           | (73.0)           | (129.0)          |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME   | 0.0              | 0.0               | (67.6)           | (3.2)            | 9.9            | 9.9              | 0.0            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | 19.8             | 16.6             |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/   | 0.0              | (0.2)             | (8.5)            | 1.2              | 3.0            | 0.1              | (0.2)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 3.1              | 4.3              |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>   | <b>(7,069.2)</b> | <b>20,025.5</b>   | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(5,456.3)</b> | <b>(32.8)</b>  | <b>(940.1)</b>   | <b>(344.1)</b> | <b>(122.3)</b>   | <b>(122.3)</b>   | <b>(1,095.2)</b> | <b>(6,551.5)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>  | <b>(4,958.2)</b> | <b>9,480.7</b>    | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(6,121.2)</b> | <b>1,083.8</b> | <b>459.5</b>     | <b>31.1</b>    | <b>257.6</b>     | <b>257.6</b>     | <b>1,800.8</b>   | <b>(4,320.3)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)  | (4,958.2)        | 9,480.7           | (1,529.3)        | (6,121.2)        | 1,083.8        | 459.5            | 31.1           | 257.6            | 257.6            | 1,800.8          | (4,320.3)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos  | (985.2)          | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (4.4)            | (1.1)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1.1)            | (5.5)            |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios  | (310.9)          | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización   | (674.3)          | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (4.4)            | (1.1)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1.1)            | (5.5)            |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos  | (4,037.4)        | 5,871.9           | (1,359.6)        | (5,978.3)        | 1,324.9        | 699.5            | 31.1           | 257.6            | 257.6            | 2,281.9          | (3,696.4)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional  | 1,992.4          | 951.1             | 943.0            | (4,415.2)        | 891.5          | 868.9            | 182.6          | 305.6            | 305.6            | 2,066.0          | (2,349.2)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera  | (6,029.8)        | 4,920.8           | (2,302.6)        | (1,563.1)        | 433.3          | (169.4)          | (151.5)        | (48.0)           | (48.0)           | 215.9            | (1,347.3)        |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión  | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo  | 64.3             | 4,120.9           | 196.1            | (138.4)          | (240.0)        | (240.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (480.0)          | (618.4)          |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto) 6/</b>   | <b>93.1</b>      | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(2.3)</b>     | <b>(15.1)</b>  | <b>(142.9)</b>   | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>46.0</b>      | <b>46.0</b>      | <b>(112.0)</b>   | <b>(114.3)</b>   |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>   | <b>(2,136.6)</b> | <b>10,088.4</b>   | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>799.5</b>     | <b>(901.6)</b> | <b>(1,261.3)</b> | <b>(383.4)</b> | <b>664.0</b>     | <b>664.0</b>     | <b>(1,499.0)</b> | <b>(699.5)</b>   |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero  | 0.0              | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (1,667.5)        | (839.4)        | (1,125.8)        | (5.0)          | 570.0            | 570.0            | (1,395.2)        | (3,062.7)        |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/   | 0.0              | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (1,667.5)        | (839.4)        | (1,125.8)        | (5.0)          | 570.0            | 570.0            | (1,395.2)        | (3,062.7)        |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios   | 0.0              | 7,922.9           | (4,895.1)        | (1,387.5)        | (799.5)        | (840.8)          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1,640.3)        | (3,027.8)        |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios  | 0.0              | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | (280.0)          | (39.9)         | (285.0)          | (5.0)          | 570.0            | 570.0            | 245.1            | (34.9)           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)  | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos   | 5.9              | (1.4)             | 1.4              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.0)            | (0.0)            |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional  | (1,360.3)        | 1,968.7           | (70.9)           | 2,125.6          | (733.1)        | (303.6)          | (91.9)         | 692.7            | 692.7            | (344.0)          | 1,781.6          |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación   | (0.3)            | 0.3               | 0.0              | 0.1              | (0.1)          | 0.0              | (0.3)          | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (0.1)            | 0.0              |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales   | (782.4)          | 318.6             | (490.9)          | (325.1)          | 671.0          | 168.4            | (286.4)        | (598.9)          | (598.9)          | 240.4            | (84.7)           |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos  | 0.4              | (0.6)             | (0.6)            | 0.2              | (0.0)          | (0.3)            | 0.2            | 0.2              | 0.2              | (0.2)            | 0.0              |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN  | 0.0              | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 666.2            |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>  | <b>(1,045.1)</b> | <b>333.3</b>      | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>(103.3)</b>   | <b>(249.7)</b> | <b>(30.1)</b>    | <b>(70.0)</b>  | <b>(1,565.0)</b> | <b>(1,565.0)</b> | <b>(1,844.8)</b> | <b>(1,948.1)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados  | (1,045.1)        | 333.3             | 3,624.3          | (103.3)          | (249.7)        | (30.1)           | (70.0)         | (1,565.0)        | (1,565.0)        | (1,844.8)        | (1,948.1)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas  | (1,356.0)        | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/   | 0.0              | 0.0               | (300.0)          | (100.0)          | (249.7)        | (30.1)           | (70.0)         | (1,565.0)        | (1,565.0)        | (1,844.8)        | (1,944.8)        |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios   | 310.9            | 330.4             | 343.8            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.   | 0.0              | (0.9)             | (1.5)            | (3.3)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (3.3)            |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones  | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>  | <b>617.5</b>     | <b>822.9</b>      | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>63.5</b>      | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>88.2</b>    | <b>348.1</b>     | <b>348.1</b>     | <b>348.1</b>     | <b>411.6</b>     |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>  | <b>645.5</b>     | <b>(464.6)</b>    | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>(47.5)</b>    | <b>31.5</b>    | <b>36.8</b>      | <b>0.6</b>     | <b>26.2</b>      | <b>26.2</b>      | <b>94.5</b>      | <b>47.0</b>      |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>   | <b>(285.4)</b>   | <b>(260.8)</b>    | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(45.0)</b>    | <b>18.4</b>    | <b>(2.1)</b>     | <b>(10.6)</b>  | <b>100.8</b>     | <b>100.8</b>     | <b>117.1</b>     | <b>72.1</b>      |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>   | <b>1,832.9</b>   | <b>(693.7)</b>    | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>(1,654.9)</b> | <b>662.8</b>   | <b>(89.9)</b>    | <b>(196.1)</b> | <b>(480.8)</b>   | <b>(480.8)</b>   | <b>92.1</b>      | <b>(1,562.8)</b> |
| Memo:  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 8.- Base monetaria   | 3,975.6          | (2,980.9)         | 4,345.0          | (3,455.4)        | 725.0          | 45.3             | 182.2          | (574.6)          | (574.6)          | 195.7            | (3,259.7)        |
| 8.1.- Emisión  | 2,615.3          | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | (1,329.8)        | (8.1)          | (258.3)          | 90.3           | 118.1            | 118.1            | (148.3)          | (1,478.1)        |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales   | 1,360.3          | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | (2,125.6)        | 733.1          | 303.6            | 91.9           | (692.7)          | (692.7)          | 344.0            | (1,781.6)        |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXI-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.  
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

6/: Excluye depósitos por US\$ 3.4 millones de FAMA, no incluido en encaje en moneda extranjera.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua