

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 16 de julio de 2020

| Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507 Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217 Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3434 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | I Semestre | Julio | | | Acum. | III trim. | II Semestre | Ene-Jul. |
|--|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | I Sem. | 16 | II Sem. | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 8,902.2 | (20,719.2) | 7,579.4 | 5,597.3 | 611.5 | (31.6) | 327.7 | 939.2 | 939.2 | 939.2 | 6,536.4 |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 296.2 | (656.6) | 228.8 | 163.0 | 17.8 | (0.9) | 9.5 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 190.3 |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 310.0 | (496.6) | 136.3 | 340.8 | 16.9 | 5.8 | 24.2 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 381.9 |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 328.7 | (677.3) | 169.6 | 366.2 | 16.8 | 5.8 | 24.2 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 407.2 |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | 9.0 | 92.8 | 154.6 | (38.8) | 76.7 | (13.7) | (14.1) | 62.6 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 23.8 |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (13.5) | (15.8) | (17.3) | (5.7) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (5.7) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (27.9) | (31.1) | 54.9 | (125.5) | 16.9 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 31.9 | (93.6) |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | 0.0 | (25.0) | (57.0) | (64.0) | (102.0) | 7.0 | (15.5) | (117.5) | (117.5) | (117.5) | (181.5) |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | (67.6) | 26.5 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 35.8 |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 0.0 | (0.2) | (8.5) | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (7,069.2) | 20,025.5 | (3,796.1) | (8,098.0) | (560.5) | 168.2 | 989.7 | 429.2 | 429.2 | 429.2 | (7,668.8) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7 | (1,529.3) | (5,396.2) | (924.7) | (34.1) | 269.5 | (655.2) | (655.2) | (655.2) | (6,051.4) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7 | (1,529.3) | (5,396.2) | (924.7) | (34.1) | 269.5 | (655.2) | (655.2) | (655.2) | (6,051.4) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (985.2) | (512.0) | (365.8) | (216.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (216.8) |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (310.9) | (330.4) | (343.8) | (210.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (210.0) |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (674.3) | (181.6) | (22.0) | (6.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (6.9) |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9 | (1,359.6) | (4,300.0) | (804.7) | 25.9 | 329.5 | (475.2) | (475.2) | (475.2) | (4,775.2) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 1,992.4 | 951.1 | 943.0 | (2,882.5) | 317.1 | (70.4) | 645.4 | 962.5 | 962.5 | 962.5 | (1,920.0) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8 | (2,302.6) | (1,417.5) | (1,121.9) | 96.3 | (315.8) | (1,437.7) | (1,437.7) | (1,437.7) | (2,855.2) |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | 64.3 | 4,120.9 | 196.1 | (879.3) | (120.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (180.0) | (180.0) | (180.0) | (1,059.3) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 93.1 | 25.5 | (7.8) | (174.8) | 175.9 | (0.0) | (0.4) | 175.6 | 175.6 | 175.6 | 0.7 |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (2,136.6) | 10,088.4 | (6,472.4) | (1,930.4) | 822.8 | 304.1 | 1,562.4 | 2,385.2 | 2,385.2 | 2,385.2 | 454.8 |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | 0.0 | 7,802.9 | (5,245.1) | (2,902.7) | (55.0) | 40.0 | 195.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | (2,762.7) |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | 0.0 | 7,802.9 | (5,245.1) | (2,902.7) | (55.0) | 40.0 | 195.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | (2,762.7) |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | 0.0 | 7,922.9 | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8) | 0.0 | (20.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (3,027.8) |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | 0.0 | (120.0) | (350.0) | 125.1 | (55.0) | 60.0 | 195.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 265.1 |
| 3.1.2- Banco Productivos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Productivos | 5.9 | (1.4) | 1.4 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | (1,360.3) | 1,968.7 | (70.9) | 414.3 | 746.4 | 60.5 | 1,255.3 | 2,001.8 | 2,001.8 | 2,001.8 | 2,416.0 |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | (0.3) | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.2 |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (782.4) | 318.6 | (490.9) | (108.8) | 131.4 | 203.5 | 111.1 | 242.5 | 242.5 | 242.5 | 133.7 |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.4 | (0.6) | (0.6) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | 0.0 | 0.0 | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 666.2 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | (1,045.1) | 333.3 | 3,624.3 | (893.2) | (764.9) | (110.0) | (846.1) | (1,611.0) | (1,611.0) | (1,611.0) | (2,504.3) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | (1,045.1) | 333.3 | 3,624.3 | (893.2) | (764.9) | (110.0) | (846.1) | (1,611.0) | (1,611.0) | (1,611.0) | (2,504.3) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | (1,356.0) | 3.8 | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | (300.0) | (1,099.9) | (764.9) | (110.0) | (844.9) | (1,609.8) | (1,609.8) | (1,609.8) | (2,709.7) |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 310.9 | 330.4 | 343.8 | 210.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 210.0 |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | 0.0 | (0.9) | (1.5) | (3.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.2) | (1.2) | (1.2) | (1.2) | (4.5) |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 617.5 | 822.9 | 829.6 | 470.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 470.4 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 645.5 | (464.6) | (516.3) | 70.4 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 83.0 |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (285.4) | (260.8) | 275.6 | (244.2) | 125.9 | 6.8 | (3.9) | 122.0 | 122.0 | 122.0 | (122.1) |
| III.- Numerario | 1,832.9 | (693.7) | 3,783.3 | (2,500.7) | 51.0 | 136.6 | 1,317.4 | 1,368.4 | 1,368.4 | 1,368.4 | (1,132.4) |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 3,975.6 | (2,980.9) | 4,345.0 | (2,806.2) | (826.8) | (127.4) | (49.0) | (875.9) | (875.9) | (875.9) | (3,682.1) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 2,615.3 | (1,012.2) | 4,274.1 | (2,391.9) | (80.4) | (66.9) | 1,206.3 | 1,125.9 | 1,125.9 | 1,125.9 | (1,266.1) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 1,360.3 | (1,968.7) | 70.9 | (414.3) | (746.4) | (60.5) | (1,255.3) | (2,001.8) | (2,001.8) | (2,001.8) | (2,416.0) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua