

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 28 de julio de 2021.

	2018	2019	2020	I semestre	Julio						III trimestre	II semestre	Ene-Jul	
					I sem.	II Sem.	III Sem.	28	IV Sem.	Acum.				
Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532														
Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217														
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421														
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710														
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	(20,719.2)	7,579.4	17,596.8	5,891.2	99.7	532.1	356.3	370.9	(31.8)	956.3	956.3	956.3	956.3	6,847.5
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	(656.6)	228.8	512.4	167.5	2.8	15.1	10.1	10.5	(0.9)	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	194.7
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	(496.6)	136.3	814.5	399.9	(16.3)	(2.0)	1.6	(7.7)	25.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	408.7
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	(677.3)	169.6	865.0	423.5	(16.3)	(2.0)	8.6	(7.7)	25.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	439.3
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	92.8	154.6	(114.7)	52.9	31.1	10.1	(11.4)	(2.7)	(1.2)	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	81.5
I.4.- FOGADE	(15.8)	(17.3)	(10.4)	(5.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(5.2)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(31.1)	54.9	(343.6)	(194.8)	(26.0)	4.8	(7.5)	0.0	(15.0)	(43.6)	(43.6)	(43.6)	(43.6)	(238.4)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(25.0)	(57.0)	42.5	(109.0)	14.0	2.0	20.4	21.0	(10.2)	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	(82.8)
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	(67.6)	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	(0.2)	(8.5)	6.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
II.- Activos internos netos	20,025.5	(3,796.1)	(10,983.5)	(9,338.9)	242.6	24.0	(997.8)	(509.3)	(867.3)	(1,598.5)	(1,598.5)	(1,598.5)	(1,598.5)	(10,937.4)
1.- Sector público no financiero	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(11,869.8)	(57.5)	(1,020.9)	(716.0)	(369.2)	989.9	(804.5)	(804.5)	(804.5)	(804.5)	(12,674.3)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(11,869.8)	(57.5)	(1,020.9)	(716.0)	(369.2)	989.9	(804.5)	(804.5)	(804.5)	(804.5)	(12,674.3)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(512.0)	(365.8)	(451.7)	(277.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(277.0)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(330.4)	(343.8)	(419.9)	(248.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(248.1)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(181.6)	(22.0)	(31.8)	(28.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(28.9)
1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.2 - Depósitos	5,871.9	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(10,733.4)	62.5	(960.9)	(656.0)	(369.2)	989.9	(564.5)	(564.5)	(564.5)	(564.5)	(11,297.9)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	951.1	943.0	5.3	(9,986.2)	(254.0)	(605.7)	(535.5)	(39.6)	754.4	(640.8)	(640.8)	(640.8)	(640.8)	(10,627.0)
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	4,920.8	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	(747.2)	316.6	(355.2)	(120.6)	(329.5)	235.5	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	(670.8)
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	4,120.9	196.1	(61.3)	(859.4)	(120.0)	(60.0)	(60.0)	0.0	0.0	(240.0)	(240.0)	(240.0)	(240.0)	(1,099.4)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	25.5	(7.8)	(184.2)	19.7	108.4	(3.3)	0.5	(0.5)	(0.5)	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	124.6
3.- Sistema financiero neto	10,088.4	(6,472.4)	(4,818.1)	3,148.0	(220.8)	317.7	(814.0)	99.9	(330.3)	(1,047.3)	(1,047.3)	(1,047.3)	(1,047.3)	2,100.7
3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,907.7)	62.0	(69.0)	134.0	175.5	111.0	(342.5)	(102.0)	(102.0)	(102.0)	(102.0)	(40.0)
3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,907.7)	62.0	(69.0)	134.0	175.5	111.0	(342.5)	(102.0)	(102.0)	(102.0)	(102.0)	(40.0)
3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios	7,922.9	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	112.0	156.0	(12.0)	0.0	(14.0)	(142.0)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	114.0
3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios	(120.0)	(350.0)	120.1	(50.0)	(225.0)	146.0	175.5	125.0	(200.5)	(104.0)	(104.0)	(104.0)	(104.0)	(154.0)
3.1.2 - Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2 - Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	(1.4)	1.4	0.1	(0.2)	0.0	0.1	0.0	53.0	(146.6)	(146.6)	(146.6)	(146.6)	(146.6)	(146.8)
3.3 - Encaje moneda nacional	1,968.7	(70.9)	(2,360.3)	3,451.8	(311.5)	280.1	(851.3)	(149.8)	356.5	(526.2)	(526.2)	(526.2)	(526.2)	2,925.6
3.4 - Flotante cámara compensación	0.3	0.0	(0.0)	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)	0.6	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales	318.6	(490.9)	(216.9)	(364.8)	159.0	(97.2)	(138.8)	85.5	(197.7)	(274.7)	(274.7)	(274.7)	(274.7)	(639.5)
3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.6)	(0.6)	0.6	(0.4)	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4
3.6 - Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	333.3	3,624.3	716.9	(1,755.3)	400.1	700.1	499.7	(235.0)	(1,534.9)	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	(1,690.3)
4.1 - Títulos estandarizados	333.3	3,624.3	716.9	(1,755.3)	400.1	700.1	499.7	(235.0)	(1,534.9)	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	(1,690.3)
4.1.1 - Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	3.8	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	(199.9)	(299.8)	499.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.2 - Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	(300.0)	300.0	(1,999.8)	600.0	999.9	0.0	(235.0)	(1,534.9)	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	(1,934.8)
4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4 - Bonos bancarios	330.4	343.8	419.9	248.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	248.0886
4.1.5 - Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(0.9)	(1.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.6)
4.2 - Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1 - Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2 - Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	822.9	829.6	1,003.1	542.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.1
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	(464.6)	(516.3)	686.9	608.9	5.2	36.6	23.7	9.4	22.2	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	696.6
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	(260.8)	275.6	(56.7)	(32.4)	7.1	(6.2)	8.4	(13.9)	(13.7)	(4.4)	(4.4)	(4.4)	(4.4)	(36.8)
III.- Numerario	(693.7)	3,783.3	6,613.3	(3,447.7)	342.3	556.1	(641.5)	(138.4)	(899.1)	(642.2)	(642.2)	(642.2)	(642.2)	(4,089.9)
Memo:														
8.- Base monetaria	(2,980.9)	4,345.0	9,190.5	(6,534.7)	494.7	373.2	348.6	(74.1)	(1,057.8)	158.7	158.7	158.7	158.7	(6,375.9)
8.1.- Emisión	(1,012.2)	4,274.1	6,830.2	(3,082.8)	183.2	653.2	(502.7)	(223.9)	(701.3)	(367.5)	(367.5)	(367.5)	(367.5)	(3,450.3)
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	(1,968.7)	70.9	2,360.3	(3,451.8)	311.5	(280.1)	851.3	149.8	(356.5)	526.2	526.2	526.2	526.2	(2,925.6)

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua