

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 23 de septiembre de 2021.

| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | 2018       | 2019      | 2020       | I semestre | Julio     | Agosto     | Septiembre |           |         |           |           | III trimestre | II semestre | Ene-Sept   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |            |           |            |            |           |            | I Sem.     | II Sem.   | 23      | III Sem.  | Acum.     |               |             |            |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | (20,719.2) | 7,579.4   | 17,596.8   | 5,891.2    | 1,135.4   | 13,745.3   | (164.9)    | 78.1      | (223.9) | (23.9)    | (110.6)   | 14,770.1      | 14,770.1    | 20,661.3   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (656.6)    | 228.8     | 512.4      | 167.5      | 32.3      | 390.8      | (4.7)      | 2.2       | (6.4)   | (0.7)     | (3.1)     | 419.9         | 419.9       | 587.5      |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (496.6)    | 136.3     | 814.5      | 399.9      | 26.9      | 414.0      | (60.3)     | 7.6       | (9.3)   | (13.8)    | (66.5)    | 374.4         | 374.4       | 774.3      |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (677.3)    | 169.6     | 865.0      | 423.5      | 33.9      | 419.0      | (60.3)     | 7.6       | (9.3)   | (13.8)    | (66.5)    | 386.4         | 386.4       | 809.9      |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 92.8       | 154.6     | (114.7)    | 52.9       | (17.2)    | (1.1)      | 51.4       | (20.2)    | (18.6)  | 29.7      | 60.9      | 42.6          | 42.6        | 95.5       |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (15.8)     | (17.3)    | (10.4)     | (5.2)      | (0.9)     | (0.9)      | 0.0        | (0.0)     | 0.0     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (1.7)         | (1.7)       | (6.9)      |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (31.1)     | 54.9      | (343.6)    | (194.8)    | (29.3)    | 11.4       | 5.0        | 1.0       | 0.0     | 13.0      | 19.0      | 1.2           | 1.2         | (193.6)    |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | (25.0)     | (57.0)    | 42.5       | (109.0)    | 45.5      | (38.0)     | (0.8)      | 13.8      | 21.5    | (29.5)    | (16.5)    | (9.0)         | (9.0)       | (118.0)    |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 0.0        | (67.6)    | 67.6       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | (0.2)      | (8.5)     | 6.0        | 0.1        | 0.2       | 0.3        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.6           | 0.6         | 0.6        |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | 20,025.5   | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (9,338.9)  | 202.2     | (14,151.5) | 734.7      | 238.1     | 47.5    | (588.7)   | 384.1     | (13,565.1)    | (13,565.1)  | (22,904.0) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | 9,480.7    | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (11,869.8) | 831.6     | (630.1)    | (467.4)    | (700.4)   | 222.4   | (358.4)   | (1,526.2) | (1,324.7)     | (1,324.7)   | (13,194.5) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | 9,480.7    | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (11,869.8) | 831.6     | (630.1)    | (467.4)    | (700.4)   | 222.4   | (358.4)   | (1,526.2) | (1,324.7)     | (1,324.7)   | (13,194.5) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (512.0)    | (365.8)   | (451.7)    | (277.0)    | (7.5)     | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (7.5)         | (7.5)       | (284.4)    |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (330.4)    | (343.8)   | (419.9)    | (248.1)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | (248.1)    |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (181.6)    | (22.0)    | (31.8)     | (28.9)     | (7.5)     | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (7.5)         | (7.5)       | (36.3)     |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 5,871.9    | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4)  | (10,733.4) | 1,139.0   | (390.1)    | (287.4)    | (700.4)   | 282.4   | (283.4)   | (1,271.2) | (522.3)       | (522.3)     | (11,255.7) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 951.1      | 943.0     | 5.3        | (9,986.2)  | 1,265.4   | 504.0      | (711.8)    | (668.8)   | 142.4   | (211.1)   | (1,591.7) | 177.7         | 177.7       | (9,808.6)  |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | 4,920.8    | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6)  | (747.2)    | (126.3)   | (894.0)    | 424.4      | (31.6)    | 140.0   | (72.4)    | 320.4     | (700.0)       | (700.0)     | (1,447.1)  |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 4,120.9    | 196.1     | (61.3)     | (859.4)    | (300.0)   | (240.0)    | (180.0)    | 0.0       | (60.0)  | (74.9)    | (254.9)   | (794.9)       | (794.9)     | (1,654.4)  |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 25.5       | (7.8)     | (184.2)    | 19.7       | 29.1      | (10.8)     | 78.0       | (0.9)     | 2.1     | 2.1       | 79.2      | 97.5          | 97.5        | 117.2      |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | 10,088.4   | (6,472.4) | (4,818.1)  | 3,148.0    | (1,503.1) | (883.5)    | 1,787.7    | 19.8      | 215.5   | 600.0     | 2,407.5   | 20.9          | 20.9        | 3,168.9    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 7,802.9    | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7)  | 62.0       | (950.0)   | (100.0)    | 668.0      | 1,405.8   | (17.0)  | (217.0)   | 1,856.8   | 806.8         | 806.8       | 868.8      |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 7,802.9    | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7)  | 62.0       | (950.0)   | (100.0)    | 668.0      | 1,405.8   | (17.0)  | (217.0)   | 1,856.8   | 806.8         | 806.8       | 868.8      |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 7,922.9    | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8)  | 112.0      | 0.0       | 0.0        | (112.0)    | 835.8     | 58.0    | 58.0      | 781.8     | 781.8         | 781.8       | 893.8      |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | (120.0)    | (350.0)   | 120.1      | (50.0)     | (950.0)   | (100.0)    | 780.0      | 570.0     | (75.0)  | (275.0)   | 1,075.0   | 25.0          | 25.0        | (25.0)     |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | (1.4)      | 1.4       | 0.1        | (0.2)      | 0.1       | (0.9)      | (28.3)     | 28.1      | 0.0     | 1.1       | 0.8       | 0.0           | 0.0         | (0.2)      |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 1,968.7    | (70.9)    | (2,360.3)  | 3,451.8    | (1,088.0) | (311.0)    | 1,090.0    | (398.9)   | 114.0   | 75.3      | 766.4     | (632.6)       | (632.6)     | 2,819.2    |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.3        | 0.0       | (0.0)      | (0.4)      | (0.2)     | 0.0        | (0.3)      | 1.8       | (0.1)   | (1.7)     | (0.3)     | (0.5)         | (0.5)       | (0.9)      |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | 318.6      | (490.9)   | (216.9)    | (364.8)    | 534.8     | (471.9)    | 57.8       | (1,017.3) | 118.7   | 742.4     | (217.0)   | (154.1)       | (154.1)     | (519.0)    |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (0.6)      | (0.6)     | 0.6        | (0.4)      | 0.2       | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.8       | 1.4           | 1.4         | 1.0        |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 0.0        | (666.2)   | 666.2      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 333.3      | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | (1,755.3)  | 800.1     | (400.0)    | (699.7)    | 899.9     | (475.0) | (975.2)   | (775.1)   | (375.0)       | (375.0)     | (2,130.3)  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 333.3      | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | (1,755.3)  | 800.1     | (400.0)    | (699.7)    | 899.9     | (475.0) | (975.2)   | (775.1)   | (375.0)       | (375.0)     | (2,130.3)  |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 3.8        | 3,581.9   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | (199.9)    | (399.7)    | 99.9      | 0.0     | 499.7     | 199.9     | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0        | (300.0)   | 300.0      | (1,999.8)  | 800.1     | (200.2)    | (300.0)    | 799.9     | (475.0) | (1,474.9) | (974.9)   | (375.0)       | (375.0)     | (2,374.8)  |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 330.4      | 343.8     | 419.9      | 248.1      | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 248.1      |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (0.9)      | (1.5)     | (3.0)      | (3.6)      | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | (3.6)      |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 822.9      | 829.6     | 1,003.1    | 542.1      | 0.0       | (12,432.5) | 0.0        | 0.0       | 68.4    | 68.4      | 68.4      | (12,364.1)    | (12,364.1)  | (11,822.0) |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | (464.6)    | (516.3)   | 686.9      | 608.9      | 96.6      | 127.8      | 41.7       | (14.6)    | 10.8    | 31.3      | 58.3      | 282.8         | 282.8       | 891.6      |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | (260.8)    | 275.6     | (56.7)     | (32.4)     | (52.1)    | 77.7       | (5.5)      | 34.3      | 3.1     | 43.1      | 71.9      | 97.4          | 97.4        | 65.1       |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | (693.7)    | 3,783.3   | 6,613.3    | (3,447.7)  | 1,337.6   | (406.2)    | 569.8      | 316.2     | (176.4) | (612.6)   | 273.5     | 1,204.9       | 1,204.9     | (2,242.7)  |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |            |           |            |            |           |            |            |           |         |           |           |               |             |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | (2,980.9)  | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5    | (6,534.7)  | 1,890.7   | 376.8      | (578.0)    | 1,732.4   | (409.0) | (1,430.3) | (275.9)   | 1,991.6       | 1,991.6     | (4,543.0)  |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | (1,012.2)  | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2    | (3,082.8)  | 802.8     | 65.8       | 512.0      | 1,333.5   | (295.1) | (1,355.0) | 490.5     | 1,359.1       | 1,359.1     | (1,723.8)  |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (1,968.7)  | 70.9      | 2,360.3    | (3,451.8)  | 1,088.0   | 311.0      | (1,090.0)  | 398.9     | (114.0) | (75.3)    | (766.4)   | 632.6         | 632.6       | (2,819.2)  |

1/: Incluye FOGADE  
2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.  
3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.  
4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.  
5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.  
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.  
Nota: Datos preliminares  
Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua