

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 06 de septiembre de 2021.

|                                                      | 2018              | 2019             | 2020              | I semestre        | Julio            | Agosto            | Septiembre       |                |                | III trimestre     | II semestre       | Ene-Sept          |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                      |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                   | 06               | I Sem.         | Acum.          |                   |                   |                   |
| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532                        |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                   |                  |                |                |                   |                   |                   |
| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217                        |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                   |                  |                |                |                   |                   |                   |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421                        |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                   |                  |                |                |                   |                   |                   |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710                        |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                   |                  |                |                |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>  | <b>(20,719.2)</b> | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>5,891.2</b>    | <b>1,135.4</b>   | <b>13,745.3</b>   | <b>4.6</b>       | <b>(283.2)</b> | <b>(283.2)</b> | <b>14,597.4</b>   | <b>14,597.4</b>   | <b>20,488.6</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                      | (656.6)           | 228.8            | 512.4             | 167.5             | 32.3             | 390.8             | 0.1              | (8.1)          | (8.1)          | 415.0             | 415.0             | 582.5             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/             | (496.6)           | 136.3            | 814.5             | 399.9             | 26.9             | 414.0             | 2.0              | (53.4)         | (53.4)         | 387.5             | 387.5             | 787.5             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/              | (677.3)           | 169.6            | 865.0             | 423.5             | 33.9             | 419.0             | 2.0              | (53.4)         | (53.4)         | 399.6             | 399.6             | 823.1             |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera             | 92.8              | 154.6            | (114.7)           | 52.9              | (17.2)           | (1.1)             | (5.1)            | 35.1           | 35.1           | 16.8              | 16.8              | 69.7              |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                         | (15.8)            | (17.3)           | (10.4)            | (5.2)             | (0.9)            | (0.9)             | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (1.7)             | (1.7)             | (6.9)             |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                 | (31.1)            | 54.9             | (343.6)           | (194.8)           | (29.3)           | 11.4              | 0.0              | 5.0            | 5.0            | (12.8)            | (12.8)            | (207.6)           |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/             | (25.0)            | (57.0)           | 42.5              | (109.0)           | 45.5             | (38.0)            | 3.2              | 5.2            | 5.2            | 12.7              | 12.7              | (96.3)            |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                         | 0.0               | (67.6)           | 67.6              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/             | (0.2)             | (8.5)            | 6.0               | 0.1               | 0.2              | 0.3               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.6               | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                   | <b>20,025.5</b>   | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(9,338.9)</b>  | <b>202.2</b>     | <b>(14,151.5)</b> | <b>(17.5)</b>    | <b>1,163.3</b> | <b>1,163.3</b> | <b>(12,786.0)</b> | <b>(12,786.0)</b> | <b>(22,124.9)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>              | <b>9,480.7</b>    | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(11,869.8)</b> | <b>831.6</b>     | <b>(630.1)</b>    | <b>(1,570.5)</b> | <b>(437.9)</b> | <b>(437.9)</b> | <b>(236.4)</b>    | <b>(236.4)</b>    | <b>(12,106.2)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                        | 9,480.7           | (1,529.3)        | (8,331.4)         | (11,869.8)        | 831.6            | (630.1)           | (1,570.5)        | (437.9)        | (437.9)        | (236.4)           | (236.4)           | (12,106.2)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                        | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)           | (277.0)           | (7.5)            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.5)             | (7.5)             | (284.4)           |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                            | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)           | (248.1)           | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | (248.1)           |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                     | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)            | (28.9)            | (7.5)            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.5)             | (7.5)             | (36.3)            |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                    | 5,871.9           | (1,359.6)        | (7,818.4)         | (10,733.4)        | 1,139.0          | (390.1)           | (1,570.5)        | (377.9)        | (377.9)        | 371.1             | 371.1             | (10,362.3)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                            | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3               | (9,986.2)         | 1,265.4          | 504.0             | (1,535.6)        | (836.5)        | (836.5)        | 932.8             | 932.8             | (9,053.4)         |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                          | 4,920.8           | (2,302.6)        | (7,823.6)         | (747.2)           | (126.3)          | (894.0)           | (34.9)           | 458.6          | 458.6          | (561.7)           | (561.7)           | (1,308.9)         |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                            | 4,120.9           | 196.1            | (61.3)            | (859.4)           | (300.0)          | (240.0)           | 0.0              | (60.0)         | (60.0)         | (600.0)           | (600.0)           | (1,459.4)         |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>19.7</b>       | <b>29.1</b>      | <b>(10.8)</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>78.8</b>    | <b>78.8</b>    | <b>97.0</b>       | <b>97.0</b>       | <b>116.7</b>      |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                   | <b>10,088.4</b>   | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(4,818.1)</b>  | <b>3,148.0</b>    | <b>(1,503.1)</b> | <b>(883.5)</b>    | <b>1,921.0</b>   | <b>2,378.0</b> | <b>2,378.0</b> | <b>(8.7)</b>      | <b>(8.7)</b>      | <b>3,139.3</b>    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                      | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 62.0              | (950.0)          | (100.0)           | 575.3            | 899.3          | 899.3          | (150.8)           | (150.8)           | (88.8)            |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/     | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 62.0              | (950.0)          | (100.0)           | 575.3            | 899.3          | 899.3          | (150.8)           | (150.8)           | (88.8)            |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                         | 7,922.9           | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)         | 112.0             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.3              | (55.8)         | (55.8)         | (55.8)            | (55.8)            | 56.3              |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                        | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 120.1             | (50.0)            | (950.0)          | (100.0)           | 575.0            | 955.0          | 955.0          | (95.0)            | (95.0)            | (145.0)           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Productizcamos (neto)                   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Productizcamos                  | (1.4)             | 1.4              | 0.1               | (0.2)             | 0.1              | (0.9)             | 28.0             | (0.1)          | (0.1)          | (1.0)             | (1.0)             | (1.1)             |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                          | 1,968.7           | (70.9)           | (2,360.3)         | 3,451.8           | (1,088.0)        | (311.0)           | 1,555.0          | 1,094.3        | 1,094.3        | (304.7)           | (304.7)           | 3,147.1           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                   | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.0)             | (0.4)             | (0.2)            | 0.0               | (0.0)            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.7)             |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                         | 318.6             | (490.9)          | (216.9)           | (364.8)           | 534.8            | (471.9)           | (237.3)          | 384.3          | 384.3          | 447.2             | 447.2             | 82.4              |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                  | (0.6)             | (0.6)            | 0.6               | (0.4)             | 0.2              | 0.3               | 0.0              | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.8               | 0.8               | 0.4               |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                          | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                | <b>333.3</b>      | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>(1,755.3)</b>  | <b>800.1</b>     | <b>(400.0)</b>    | <b>(370.2)</b>   | <b>(899.7)</b> | <b>(899.7)</b> | <b>(499.6)</b>    | <b>(499.6)</b>    | <b>(2,254.9)</b>  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                          | 333.3             | 3,624.3          | 716.9             | (1,755.3)         | 800.1            | (400.0)           | (370.2)          | (899.7)        | (899.7)        | (499.6)           | (499.6)           | (2,254.9)         |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas              | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | (199.9)           | 0.0              | (399.7)        | (399.7)        | (599.6)           | (599.6)           | (599.6)           |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0               | (300.0)          | 300.0             | (1,999.8)         | 800.1            | (200.2)           | (370.2)          | (500.0)        | (500.0)        | 100.0             | 100.0             | (1,899.8)         |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                 | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                               | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9             | 248.1             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 248.1             |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.             | (0.9)             | (1.5)            | (3.0)             | (3.6)             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | (3.6)             |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                  | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>            | <b>822.9</b>      | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>542.1</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>(12,432.5)</b> | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>(12,432.5)</b> | <b>(12,432.5)</b> | <b>(11,890.4)</b> |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                    | <b>(464.6)</b>    | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>608.9</b>      | <b>96.6</b>      | <b>127.8</b>      | <b>2.4</b>       | <b>25.6</b>    | <b>25.6</b>    | <b>250.0</b>      | <b>250.0</b>      | <b>858.9</b>      |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>             | <b>(260.8)</b>    | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(56.7)</b>     | <b>(32.4)</b>     | <b>(52.1)</b>    | <b>77.7</b>       | <b>(0.2)</b>     | <b>18.5</b>    | <b>18.5</b>    | <b>44.1</b>       | <b>44.1</b>       | <b>11.7</b>       |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                               | <b>(693.7)</b>    | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>(3,447.7)</b>  | <b>1,337.6</b>   | <b>(406.2)</b>    | <b>(12.8)</b>    | <b>880.0</b>   | <b>880.0</b>   | <b>1,811.5</b>    | <b>1,811.5</b>    | <b>(1,636.2)</b>  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                         |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                   |                  |                |                |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>8.- Base monetaria</b>                            | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>    | <b>(6,534.7)</b>  | <b>1,890.7</b>   | <b>376.8</b>      | <b>(1,330.6)</b> | <b>(598.6)</b> | <b>(598.6)</b> | <b>1,668.9</b>    | <b>1,668.9</b>    | <b>(4,865.7)</b>  |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                        | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2           | (3,082.8)         | 802.8            | 65.8              | 224.4            | 495.7          | 495.7          | 1,364.3           | 1,364.3           | (1,718.6)         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                   | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3           | (3,451.8)         | 1,088.0          | 311.0             | (1,555.0)        | (1,094.3)      | (1,094.3)      | 304.7             | 304.7             | (3,147.1)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua