

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 31 de octubre de 2021.

Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532	2018	2019	2020	I semestre	III trim	I Sem.	II Sem.	III Sem.	31	IV Sem.	Acum.		IV trimestre	II semestre	Ene-Oct		
Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217																	
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421																	
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710																	
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	(20,719.2)	7,579.4	17,596.8	5,891.9	15,337.8	(341.1)	42.5	(709.8)	197.0	1,550.5	542.0	542.0	15,879.8	21,771.7			
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	(656.6)	228.8	512.4	167.5	436.1	(9.7)	1.2	(20.2)	5.6	44.1	15.4	15.4	451.5	619.03			
I.-1- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	(496.6)	136.3	814.5	399.9	446.3	(85.3)	10.7	(3.5)	12.9	54.0	(24.0)	(24.0)	422.3	822.2			
I.-2- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	(677.3)	169.6	865.0	423.5	458.3	(85.3)	10.7	1.5	13.7	54.8	(18.3)	(18.3)	440.1	863.60			
I.-3- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	92.8	154.6	(114.7)	52.9	(16.5)	58.9	(22.2)	(4.4)	(39.8)	(31.4)	0.9	0.9	(15.6)	37.3			
I.-4- FOGADE	(15.8)	(17.3)	(10.4)	(5.2)	(2.6)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(3.4)	(8.6)		
I.-5- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(31.1)	54.9	(343.6)	(194.8)	11.8	(19.7)	2.7	(1.0)	15.6	11.6	(6.5)	(6.5)	5.3	(189.5)			
I.-6- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(25.0)	(57.0)	42.5	(109.0)	(15.5)	37.0	10.0	(17.0)	17.0	10.0	40.0	40.0	24.5	(84.5)			
I.-7- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	(67.6)	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.-8- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	(0.2)	(8.5)	6.0	0.1	0.6	(0.6)	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8			
II.- Activos internos netos	20,025.5	(3,796.1)	(10,983.5)	(9,339.6)	(14,209.9)	1,311.0	(215.3)	1,610.3	976.9	(826.2)	1,879.8	1,879.8	(12,330.1)	(21,669.7)			
I.- Sector público no financiero	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(11,869.8)	719.3	(851.2)	786.2	858.0	223.6	202.0	995.0	995.0	1,714.3	(10,155.5)			
I.-1- Gobierno central (neto)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(11,869.8)	719.3	(851.2)	786.2	858.0	223.6	202.0	995.0	995.0	1,714.3	(10,155.5)			
I.-1.1- Bonos	(512.0)	(365.8)	(451.7)	(277.0)	(7.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(10.6)	(10.6)	(10.6)	(10.6)	(18.1)	(295.0)			
I.-1.1.1- Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.-1.1.2- Bonos bancarios	(330.4)	(343.8)	(419.9)	(248.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(248.1)			
I.-1.1.3- Bono de capitalización	(181.6)	(22.0)	(31.8)	(28.9)	(7.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(10.6)	(10.6)	(10.6)	(10.6)	(10.6)	(18.1)	(46.9)		
I.-1.1.4- Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.-1.2- Depósitos	5,871.9	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(10,733.4)	1,581.7	(791.2)	846.2	918.0	234.1	252.6	1,225.6	1,225.6	2,807.2	(7,926.2)			
I.-1.2.1- Moneda nacional	951.1	943.0	5.3	(9,986.2)	2,529.7	(1,230.6)	752.8	(42.0)	402.9	1,726.0	1,206.2	1,206.2	3,735.9	(6,250.3)			
I.-1.2.2- Moneda extranjera	4,920.8	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	(747.2)	(948.0)	439.4	93.4	960.0	(168.7)	(1,473.4)	19.4	19.4	(928.7)	(1,675.8)			
I.-1.3- Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.-1.4- Depósitos a plazo	4,120.9	196.1	(61.3)	(859.4)	(854.9)	(60.0)	(60.0)	(60.0)	0.0	(40.0)	(220.0)	(220.0)	(1,074.9)	(1,934.4)			
I.-2- Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	25.5	(7.8)	(184.2)	19.7	65.3	20.7	(0.7)	3.0	(21.0)	(23.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	65.2	84.8			
3.- Sistema financiero neto	10,088.4	(6,472.4)	(4,818.1)	3,148.0	(2,696.5)	2,893.4	(1,740.6)	1,158.9	486.3	(1,247.2)	1,064.4	1,064.4	(1,632.1)	1,515.9			
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,907.7)	62.0	(1,258.0)	922.5	(55.0)	499.5	192.0	(1,259.0)	108.0	108.0	(1,150.0)	(1,088.0)			
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,907.7)	62.0	(1,258.0)	922.5	(55.0)	499.5	192.0	(1,259.0)	108.0	108.0	(1,150.0)	(1,088.0)			
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	7,922.9	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	112.0	(28.0)	(34.0)	50.0	56.0	112.0	(44.0)	28.0	28.0	0.0	112.0			
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	(120.0)	(350.0)	120.1	(50.0)	(1,230.0)	956.5	(105.0)	443.5	80.0	(1,215.0)	80.0	80.0	(1,150.0)	(1,200.0)			
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	(1.4)	1.4	0.1	(0.2)	(161.1)	161.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	161.3	161.3	0.2	0.1	0.1		
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	1,968.7	(70.9)	(2,360.3)	3,451.8	(1,163.5)	1,125.9	(775.7)	380.7	(406.7)	(762.7)	(31.8)	(31.8)	(1,195.3)	2,256.5			
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	0.3	0.0	(0.0)	(0.4)	1.7	(2.2)	0.0	0.1	4.6	6.6	4.5	4.5	6.2	5.8			
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	318.6	(490.9)	(216.9)	(364.8)	(116.2)	685.9	(910.6)	278.6	698.4	769.4	823.2	823.2	707.0	342.2			
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.6)	(0.6)	0.6	(0.4)	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	(2.0)	(1.7)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.2)	(0.6)			
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	333.3	3,624.3	716.9	(1,755.3)	(399.9)	(799.6)	700.0	(275.0)	300.7	76.1	(298.6)	(298.6)	(698.5)	(2,453.8)			
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	333.3	3,624.3	716.9	(1,755.3)	(399.9)	(799.6)	700.0	(275.0)	300.7	76.1	(298.6)	(298.6)	(698.5)	(2,453.8)			
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	3.8	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	(99.9)	(499.7)	(99.9)	99.9	(299.5)	(399.2)	(898.8)	(898.8)	(998.8)	(998.8)			
4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	(300.0)	300.0	(1,999.8)	(300.0)	(300.0)	799.9	(375.0)	600.2	475.2	600.2	600.2	600.2	300.2	(1,699.6)		
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	330.4	343.8	419.9	248.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	248.1		
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(0.9)	(1.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.6)		
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	822.9	829.6	1,003.1	542.1	(12,364.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(12,364.1)	(11,822.0)		
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	(464.6)	(516.3)	686.9	608.9	303.3	24.3	74.2	31.3	8.0	26.1	156.0	156.0	459.2	1,068.1			
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	(260.8)	275.6	(56.7)	(33.1)	162.7	23.3	(34.3)	(165.8)	(20.7)	139.9	(36.8)	(36.8)	125.9	92.8			
III.- Numerario	(693.7)	3,783.3	6,613.3	(3,447.7)	1,127.9	970.0	(172.8)	900.5	1,173.8	724.2	2,421.9	2,421.9	3,549.7	102.1			
Memo:																	
8.- Base monetaria	(2,980.9)	4,345.0	9,190.5	(6,534.7)	2,407.6	(841.8)	1,513.5	241.2	882.2	717.5	1,630.4	1,630.4	4,038.0	(2,496.6)			
8.1- Emisión	(1,012.2)	4,274.1	6,830.2	(3,082.8)	1,244.1	284.1	737.8	621.9	475.5	(45.1)	1,598.6	1,598.6	2,842.7	(240.2)			
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	(1,968.7)	70.9	2,360.3	(3,451.8)	1,163.5	(1,125.9)	775.7	(380.7)	406.7	762.7	31.8	31.8	1,195.3	(2,256.5)			

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua