

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 05 de noviembre de 2021.

| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | 2018       | 2019      | 2020       | I semestre | III trim   | Octubre | Noviembre |         |         |           | IV trimestre | II semestre | Ene-Nov    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |            |           |            |            |            |         | I Sem.    | 05      | II Sem. | Acum.     |              |             |            |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | (20,719.2) | 7,579.4   | 17,596.8   | 5,891.2    | 15,337.8   | 542.0   | (277.6)   | 55.9    | 55.9    | (221.6)   | 320.4        | 15,658.2    | 21,549.4   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (656.6)    | 228.8     | 512.4      | 167.50     | 436.1      | 15.4    | (7.9)     | 1.6     | 1.6     | (6.3)     | 9.1          | 445.2       | 612.7      |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (496.6)    | 136.3     | 814.5      | 399.91     | 446.3      | (24.0)  | (11.6)    | (13.0)  | (13.0)  | (24.6)    | (48.7)       | 397.6       | 797.5      |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (677.3)    | 169.6     | 865.0      | 423.5      | 458.3      | (18.3)  | (11.6)    | (13.0)  | (13.0)  | (24.6)    | (42.9)       | 415.4       | 838.9      |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 92.8       | 154.6     | (114.7)    | 52.9       | (16.5)     | 0.9     | (9.3)     | 52.5    | 52.5    | 43.3      | 44.1         | 27.7        | 80.5       |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (15.8)     | (17.3)    | (10.4)     | (5.2)      | (2.6)      | (0.8)   | (0.0)     | (0.0)   | (0.0)   | (0.0)     | (0.8)        | (3.5)       | (8.6)      |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (31.1)     | 54.9      | (343.6)    | (194.8)    | 11.8       | (6.5)   | 0.0       | (13.4)  | (13.4)  | (13.4)    | (19.9)       | (8.1)       | (202.9)    |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | (25.0)     | (57.0)    | 42.5       | (109.0)    | (15.5)     | 40.0    | 13.0      | (24.5)  | (24.5)  | (11.5)    | 28.5         | 13.0        | (96.0)     |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 0.0        | (67.6)    | 67.6       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | (0.2)      | (8.5)     | 6.0        | 0.1        | 0.6        | 0.1     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.1          | 0.7         | 0.8        |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | 20,025.5   | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (9,338.9)  | (14,209.9) | 1,864.1 | 236.2     | 458.0   | 458.0   | 694.2     | 2,558.3      | (11,651.6)  | (20,990.5) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | 9,480.7    | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (11,869.8) | 719.3      | 995.0   | 1,761.4   | (69.4)  | (69.4)  | 1,692.0   | 2,687.0      | 3,406.3     | (8,463.6)  |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | 9,480.7    | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (11,869.8) | 719.3      | 995.0   | 1,761.4   | (69.4)  | (69.4)  | 1,692.0   | 2,687.0      | 3,406.3     | (8,463.6)  |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (512.0)    | (365.8)   | (451.7)    | (277.0)    | (7.5)      | (10.6)  | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | (10.6)       | (18.1)      | (295.0)    |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (330.4)    | (343.8)   | (419.9)    | (248.1)    | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | (248.1)    |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (181.6)    | (22.0)    | (31.8)     | (28.9)     | (7.5)      | (10.6)  | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | (10.6)       | (18.1)      | (46.9)     |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 5,871.9    | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4)  | (10,733.4) | 1,581.7    | 1,225.6 | 1,761.4   | (69.4)  | (69.4)  | 1,692.0   | 2,917.6      | 4,499.2     | (6,234.2)  |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 951.1      | 943.0     | 5.3        | (9,986.2)  | 2,529.7    | 1,206.2 | 1,470.0   | 37.8    | 37.8    | 1,507.7   | 2,713.9      | 5,243.6     | (4,742.6)  |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | 4,920.8    | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6)  | (747.2)    | (948.0)    | 19.4    | 291.4     | (107.1) | (107.1) | 184.3     | 203.6        | (744.4)     | (1,491.6)  |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 4,120.9    | 196.1     | (61.3)     | (859.4)    | (854.9)    | (220.0) | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | (220.0)      | (1,074.9)   | (1,934.4)  |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 25.5       | (7.8)     | (184.2)    | 19.7       | 65.3       | (0.1)   | 21.1      | (0.9)   | (0.9)   | 20.2      | 20.0         | 85.3        | 105.0      |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | 10,088.4   | (6,472.4) | (4,818.1)  | 3,148.0    | (2,696.5)  | 1,048.7 | (967.4)   | 215.5   | 215.5   | (751.9)   | 296.8        | (2,399.8)   | 748.2      |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 7,802.9    | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7)  | 62.0       | (1,258.0)  | 108.0   | 1,188.0   | (500.0) | (500.0) | 688.0     | 796.0        | (462.0)     | (400.0)    |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 7,802.9    | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7)  | 62.0       | (1,258.0)  | 108.0   | 1,188.0   | (500.0) | (500.0) | 688.0     | 796.0        | (462.0)     | (400.0)    |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 7,922.9    | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8)  | 112.0      | (28.0)     | 28.0    | (112.0)   | 100.0   | 100.0   | (12.0)    | 16.0         | (12.0)      | 100.0      |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | (120.0)    | (350.0)   | 120.1      | (50.0)     | (1,230.0)  | 80.0    | 1,300.0   | (600.0) | (600.0) | 700.0     | 780.0        | (450.0)     | (500.0)    |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | (1.4)      | 1.4       | 0.1        | (0.2)      | (161.1)    | 161.3   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 161.3        | 0.2         | 0.1        |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 1,968.7    | (70.9)    | (2,360.3)  | 3,451.8    | (1,163.5)  | (31.8)  | (645.4)   | 222.7   | 222.7   | (422.7)   | (454.5)      | (1,618.0)   | 1,833.8    |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.3        | 0.0       | (0.0)      | (0.4)      | 1.7        | 4.5     | (6.7)     | 54.3    | 54.3    | 47.6      | 52.1         | 53.8        | 53.4       |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | 318.6      | (490.9)   | (216.9)    | (364.8)    | (116.2)    | 807.5   | (1,503.5) | 438.4   | 438.4   | (1,065.1) | (257.6)      | (373.8)     | (738.7)    |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (0.6)      | (0.6)     | 0.6        | (0.4)      | 0.6        | (0.8)   | 0.2       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.2       | (0.5)        | 0.0         | (0.3)      |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 0.0        | (666.2)   | 666.2      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 333.3      | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | (1,755.3)  | (399.9)    | (298.6) | (670.2)   | 270.1   | 270.1   | (400.1)   | (698.7)      | (1,098.6)   | (2,854.0)  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 333.3      | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | (1,755.3)  | (399.9)    | (298.6) | (670.2)   | 270.1   | 270.1   | (400.1)   | (698.7)      | (1,098.6)   | (2,854.0)  |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 3.8        | 3,581.9   | 0.0        | 0.0        | (99.9)     | (898.8) | 0.0       | (0.2)   | (0.2)   | (899.1)   | (999.0)      | (999.0)     | (999.0)    |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0        | (300.0)   | 300.0      | (1,999.8)  | (300.0)    | 600.2   | (670.2)   | 270.3   | 270.3   | (399.9)   | 200.3        | (99.7)      | (2,099.5)  |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 330.4      | 343.8     | 419.9      | 248.1      | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 248.1      |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (0.9)      | (1.5)     | (3.0)      | (3.6)      | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | (3.6)      |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 822.9      | 829.6     | 1,003.1    | 542.1      | (12,364.1) | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | (12,364.1)  | (11,822.0) |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | (464.6)    | (516.3)   | 686.9      | 608.9      | 303.3      | 155.9   | 2.1       | 21.8    | 21.8    | 23.9      | 179.9        | 483.2       | 1,092.0    |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | (260.8)    | 275.6     | (56.7)     | (32.4)     | 162.7      | (36.8)  | 89.3      | 20.9    | 20.9    | 110.2     | 73.4         | 236.1       | 203.7      |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | (693.7)    | 3,783.3   | 6,613.3    | (3,447.7)  | 1,127.9    | 2,406.1 | (41.4)    | 514.0   | 514.0   | 472.6     | 2,878.7      | 4,006.5     | 558.9      |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |            |           |            |            |            |         |           |         |         |           |              |             |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | (2,980.9)  | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5    | (6,534.7)  | 2,407.6    | 1,630.4 | 2,107.5   | (147.2) | (147.2) | 1,960.4   | 3,590.8      | 5,998.4     | (536.3)    |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | (1,012.2)  | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2    | (3,082.8)  | 1,244.1    | 1,598.6 | 1,462.1   | 75.6    | 75.6    | 1,537.7   | 3,136.3      | 4,380.4     | 1,297.5    |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (1,968.7)  | 70.9      | 2,360.3    | (3,451.8)  | 1,163.5    | 31.8    | 645.4     | (222.7) | (222.7) | 422.7     | 454.5        | 1,618.0     | (1,833.8)  |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua