

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 22 de diciembre de 2021

Diciembre															IV trimestre	II semestre	Ene-Dic	
Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532	2018	2019	2020	I semestre	III trim	Octubre	Noviembre	I Sem.	II Sem.	22	III Sem.	Acum.						
Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217																		
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421																		
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710																		
<b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>	<b>(20,719.2)</b>	<b>7,579.4</b>	<b>17,596.8</b>	<b>5,891.9</b>	<b>15,337.8</b>	<b>542.0</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>897.3</b>	<b>899.6</b>	<b>(259.3)</b>	<b>(713.7)</b>	<b>1,083.1</b>	<b>1,691.9</b>	<b>17,029.7</b>	<b>22,921.7</b>			
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	(656.6)	228.8	512.4	167.52	436.1	15.4	1.9	25.5	25.6	(7.4)	(20.3)	30.8	48.1	484.2	651.7			
I.-1- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	(496.6)	136.3	814.5	399.93	446.3	(24.0)	(33.5)	(9.9)	14.9	0.0	8.4	13.3	(44.2)	402.1	802.0			
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	(677.3)	169.6	865.0	423.5	458.3	(18.3)	(28.5)	(9.9)	14.9	0.0	8.4	13.3	(33.5)	424.9	848.4			
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	92.8	154.6	(114.7)	52.9	(16.5)	0.9	(17.4)	31.8	23.2	(2.9)	(7.5)	47.6	31.0	14.5	67.4			
I.4.- FOGADE	(15.8)	(17.3)	(10.4)	(5.2)	(2.6)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(1.7)	(4.3)	(9.5)			
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(31.1)	54.9	(343.6)	(194.8)	11.8	(6.5)	29.2	(16.9)	22.0	0.0	(1.7)	3.4	26.1	37.9	(156.8)			
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(25.0)	(57.0)	42.5	(109.0)	(15.5)	40.0	19.5	20.5	(34.5)	(4.5)	(33.5)	26.0	10.5	(98.5)				
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	(67.6)	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	(0.2)	(8.5)	6.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.1	0.7	0.7			
<b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>	<b>20,025.5</b>	<b>(3,796.1)</b>	<b>(10,983.5)</b>	<b>(9,339.6)</b>	<b>(14,209.9)</b>	<b>1,864.1</b>	<b>5,278.1</b>	<b>1,211.9</b>	<b>(991.6)</b>	<b>176.0</b>	<b>367.0</b>	<b>587.3</b>	<b>7,729.5</b>	<b>(6,480.5)</b>	<b>(15,820.1)</b>			
<b>I.- Sector público no financiero</b>	<b>9,480.7</b>	<b>(1,529.3)</b>	<b>(8,331.4)</b>	<b>(11,869.8)</b>	<b>719.3</b>	<b>995.0</b>	<b>4,623.0</b>	<b>(842.4)</b>	<b>(484.8)</b>	<b>1,096.9</b>	<b>1,889.3</b>	<b>562.1</b>	<b>6,180.1</b>	<b>6,899.4</b>	<b>(4,970.4)</b>			
I.1- Gobierno central (neto)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(11,869.8)	719.3	995.0	4,623.0	(842.4)	(484.8)	1,096.9	1,889.3	562.1	6,180.1	6,899.4	(4,970.4)			
I.1.1- Bonos	(512.0)	(365.8)	(451.7)	(277.0)	(7.5)	(10.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(10.6)	(18.1)	(295.0)			
I.1.1.1- Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.1.1.2- Bonos bancarios	(330.4)	(343.8)	(419.9)	(248.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(248.1)		
I.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(181.6)	(22.0)	(31.8)	(28.9)	(7.5)	(10.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(10.6)	(18.1)	(46.9)		
I.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.1.2- Depósitos	5,871.9	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(10,733.4)	1,581.7	1,225.6	2,714.5	(842.4)	(484.8)	1,096.9	1,897.4	570.1	4,510.2	6,091.8	(4,641.6)			
I.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	951.1	943.0	5.3	(9,986.2)	2,529.7	1,206.2	1,206.4	(70.1)	272.0	806.1	768.5	970.3	3,382.9	5,912.6	(4,073.6)			
I.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	4,920.8	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	(747.2)	(948.0)	19.4	1,508.1	(772.3)	(756.8)	290.8	1,128.9	(400.2)	1,127.2	179.2	(568.0)			
I.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	4,120.9	196.1	(61.3)	(859.4)	(854.9)	(220.0)	1,908.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	(8.0)	(8.0)	1,680.5	825.6	(33.8)			
I.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>(7.8)</b>	<b>(184.2)</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>(0.1)</b>	<b>(8.1)</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>(0.6)</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>104.9</b>			
<b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>	<b>10,088.4</b>	<b>(6,472.4)</b>	<b>(4,818.1)</b>	<b>3,148.0</b>	<b>(2,696.5)</b>	<b>1,048.7</b>	<b>(2,359.5)</b>	<b>1,490.1</b>	<b>(316.5)</b>	<b>(530.3)</b>	<b>(1,232.6)</b>	<b>(59.0)</b>	<b>(1,369.9)</b>	<b>(4,066.4)</b>	<b>(918.4)</b>			
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,907.7)	62.0	(1,258.0)	108.0	1,260.0	1,148.0	(558.8)	0.0	373.5	962.8	2,330.8	1,072.8	1,134.8			
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,907.7)	62.0	(1,258.0)	108.0	1,260.0	1,148.0	(558.8)	0.0	373.5	962.8	2,330.8	1,072.8	1,134.8			
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	7,922.9	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	112.0	(28.0)	28.0	0.0	858.0	171.3	0.0	443.5	1,472.8	1,500.8	1,472.8	1,584.8			
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	(120.0)	(350.0)	120.1	(50.0)	(1,230.0)	80.0	1,260.0	290.0	(730.0)	0.0	(70.0)	(510.0)	830.0	(400.0)	(450.0)			
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	(1.4)	1.4	0.1	(0.2)	(161.1)	161.3	(2.0)	(0.0)	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.7	161.0	(0.0)	(0.2)			
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	1,968.7	(70.9)	(2,360.3)	3,451.8	(1,163.5)	(31.8)	(1,573.8)	1,116.8	(633.8)	(461.6)	(1,833.5)	(1,350.5)	(2,956.2)	(4,119.7)	(667.9)			
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	0.3	0.0	(0.0)	(0.4)	1.7	4.5	(4.2)	(2.1)	0.8	(113.8)	(0.2)	(1.6)	(1.2)	0.4	0.0			
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	318.6	(490.9)	(216.9)	(364.8)	(116.2)	807.5	(2,039.4)	(773.6)	873.4	45.1	227.0	326.8	(905.1)	(1,021.3)	(1,386.1)			
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.6)	(0.6)	0.6	(0.4)	0.6	(0.8)	(0.2)	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.1			
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>	<b>333.3</b>	<b>3,624.3</b>	<b>716.9</b>	<b>(1,755.3)</b>	<b>(399.9)</b>	<b>(298.6)</b>	<b>2,698.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>(170.0)</b>	<b>(45.0)</b>	<b>(45.0)</b>	<b>(215.0)</b>	<b>2,184.8</b>	<b>1,784.9</b>	<b>29.5</b>			
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	333.3	3,624.3	716.9	(1,755.3)	(399.9)	(298.6)	2,698.3	0.0	(170.0)	(45.0)	(45.0)	(215.0)	2,184.8	1,784.9	29.5			
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en cérdobas	3.8	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	(99.9)	(898.8)	998.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en cérdobas 3/	0.0	(300.0)	300.0	(1,999.8)	(300.0)	600.2	1,699.6	0.0	(170.0)	(45.0)	(45.0)	(215.0)	2,084.8	1,784.9	(215.0)			
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	330.4	343.8	419.9	248.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	248.1	
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en cérdobas.	(0.9)	(1.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.6)		
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>	<b>822.9</b>	<b>829.6</b>	<b>1,003.1</b>	<b>542.1</b>	<b>(12,364.1)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>453.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>453.9</b>	<b>453.9</b>	<b>(11,910.2)</b>	<b>(11,368.1)</b>			
<b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>	<b>(464.6)</b>	<b>(516.3)</b>	<b>686.9</b>	<b>608.9</b>	<b>303.3</b>	<b>155.9</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>(7.7)</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>339.1</b>	<b>642.4</b>	<b>1,251.2</b>			
<b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>	<b>(260.8)</b>	<b>275.6</b>	<b>(56.7)</b>	<b>(33.1)</b>	<b>162.7</b>	<b>(36.8)</b>	<b>187.9</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>(11.9)</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>339.1</b>	<b>642.4</b>	<b>1,251.2</b>			
<b>III.- Numerario</b>	<b>(693.7)</b>	<b>3,783.3</b>	<b>6,613.3</b>	<b>(3,447.7)</b>	<b>1,127.9</b>	<b>2,406.1</b>	<b>5,344.9</b>	<b>2,109.2</b>	<b>(92.0)</b>	<b>(83.3)</b>	<b>(346.8)</b>	<b>1,670.4</b>	<b>9,421.4</b>	<b>10,549.2</b>	<b>7,101.6</b>			
<b>Memo:</b>																		
8.- Base monetaria	(2,980.9)	4,345.0	9,190.5	(6,534.7)	2,407.6	1,630.4	8,958.1	1,766.0	(331.6)	333.2	1,259.7	2,694.1	13,282.6	15,690.2	9,155.5			
8.1- Emisión	(1,012.2)	4,274.1	6,830.2	(3,082.8)	1,244.1	1,598.6	7,384.3	2,882.8	(965.4)	(128.4)	(573.8)	1,343.6	10,326.5	11,570.5	8,487.7			
8.2- Depósitos bancos comerciales	(1,968.7)	70.9	2,360.3	(3,451.8)	1,163.5	31.8	1,573.8	(1,116.8)	633.8	461.6	1,833.5	1,350.5	2,956.2	4,119.7	667.9			

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/; Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/ Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XII-1-5/ Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6 y 12 meses

5/: Los IIN son valores de  
y pueden ser adquiridos

Nota: Datos preliminares