

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de diciembre de 2021.

| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | 2018       | 2019      | 2020       | I semestre | III trim   | Octubre | Noviembre | Diciembre |         |           |         |         | IV trimestre | II semestre | Ene-Dic    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |            |           |            |            |            |         |           | I Sem.    | II Sem. | III Sem.  | 27      | IV Sem. |              |             |            |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | (20,719.2) | 7,579.4   | 17,596.8   | 5,891.9    | 15,337.8   | 542.0   | 66.8      | 897.3     | 899.6   | (928.2)   | (61.2)  | (66.3)  | 802.3        | 1,411.1     | 22,640.8   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (656.6)    | 228.8     | 512.4      | 167.52     | 436.1      | 15.4    | 1.9       | 25.5      | 25.6    | (26.4)    | (1.7)   | (1.9)   | 22.8         | 40.1        | 643.7      |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (496.6)    | 136.3     | 814.5      | 399.93     | 446.3      | (24.0)  | (33.5)    | (9.9)     | 14.9    | 5.7       | (35.0)  | (35.1)  | (24.6)       | (82.1)      | 364.2      |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (677.3)    | 169.6     | 865.0      | 423.5      | 458.3      | (18.3)  | (28.5)    | (9.9)     | 14.9    | 5.7       | (35.0)  | (35.1)  | (24.6)       | (82.1)      | 764.1      |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 92.8       | 154.6     | (114.7)    | 52.9       | (16.5)     | 0.9     | (17.4)    | 31.8      | 23.2    | (40.0)    | 15.3    | 15.2    | 30.4         | 13.8        | 810.5      |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (15.8)     | (17.3)    | (10.4)     | (5.2)      | (2.6)      | (0.8)   | (0.8)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)   | (0.0)     | 0.0     | (0.0)   | (0.0)        | (1.7)       | 50.2       |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (31.1)     | 54.9      | (343.6)    | (194.5)    | 11.8       | (6.5)   | 29.2      | (16.9)    | 22.0    | 13.4      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 18.6         | 41.3        | (9.5)      |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/                                                                                         | (25.0)     | (57.0)    | 42.5       | (109.0)    | (15.5)     | 40.0    | 19.5      | 20.5      | (34.5)  | (5.5)     | 18.0    | 18.0    | (1.5)        | 58.0        | (66.5)     |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 0.0        | (67.6)    | 67.6       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | (0.2)      | (8.5)     | 6.0        | 0.1        | 0.6        | 0.1     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | (0.0)     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (0.0)        | 0.1         | 0.7        |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | 20,025.5   | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (9,339.6)  | (14,209.9) | 1,864.1 | 5,278.1   | 1,211.9   | (991.6) | 646.0     | (464.7) | (398.7) | 467.6        | 7,609.7     | (15,939.8) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | 9,480.7    | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (11,869.8) | 719.3      | 995.0   | 4,623.0   | (842.4)   | (484.8) | 2,364.0   | (199.1) | (208.1) | 828.6        | 6,446.6     | (4,703.9)  |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | 9,480.7    | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (11,869.8) | 719.3      | 995.0   | 4,623.0   | (842.4)   | (484.8) | 2,364.0   | (199.1) | (208.1) | 828.6        | 6,446.6     | (4,703.9)  |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (512.0)    | (365.8)   | (451.7)    | (277.0)    | (7.5)      | (10.6)  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (250.5) | (250.5) | (250.5)      | (261.1)     | (545.5)    |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (330.4)    | (343.8)   | (419.9)    | (248.1)    | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (250.5) | (250.5) | (250.5)      | (250.5)     | (498.6)    |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (181.6)    | (22.0)    | (31.8)     | (28.9)     | (7.5)      | (10.6)  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | (10.6)      | (46.9)     |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 5,871.9    | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4)  | (10,733.4) | 1,581.7    | 1,225.6 | 2,714.5   | (842.4)   | (484.8) | 2,372.0   | 51.4    | 42.4    | 1,087.1      | 5,027.2     | (4,124.6)  |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 951.1      | 943.0     | 5.3        | (9,986.2)  | 2,529.7    | 1,206.2 | 1,206.4   | (70.1)    | 272.0   | 879.6     | (99.8)  | (113.9) | 967.5        | 3,380.2     | (4,076.4)  |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | 4,920.8    | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6)  | (747.2)    | (948.0)    | 19.4    | 1,508.1   | (772.3)   | (756.8) | 1,492.4   | 151.2   | 156.2   | 119.6        | 1,647.0     | (48.2)     |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 4,120.9    | 196.1     | (61.3)     | (854.9)    | (854.9)    | (220.0) | 1,908.6   | 0.0       | 0.0     | (8.0)     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (8.0)        | 1,680.5     | (33.8)     |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 25.5       | (7.8)     | (184.2)    | 19.7       | 65.3       | (0.1)   | (8.1)     | 28.3      | (0.6)   | 1.6       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 29.2         | 21.0        | 106.0      |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | 10,088.4   | (6,472.4) | (4,818.1)  | 3,148.0    | (2,696.5)  | 1,048.7 | (2,359.5) | 1,490.1   | (316.5) | (1,464.4) | (119.5) | (46.5)  | (337.3)      | (1,648.2)   | (1,196.7)  |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 7,802.9    | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7)  | 62.0       | (1,258.0)  | 108.0   | 1,260.0   | 1,148.0   | (558.8) | (1,554.8) | (40.0)  | (40.0)  | (1,005.5)    | 362.5       | (833.5)    |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 7,802.9    | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7)  | 62.0       | (1,258.0)  | 108.0   | 1,260.0   | 1,148.0   | (558.8) | (1,554.8) | (40.0)  | (40.0)  | (1,005.5)    | 362.5       | (833.5)    |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 7,922.9    | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8)  | 112.0      | (28.0)     | 28.0    | 0.0       | 858.0     | 171.3   | (284.8)   | (700.0) | (700.0) | 44.5         | 72.5        | 156.5      |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | (120.0)    | (350.0)   | 120.1      | (50.0)     | (1,230.0)  | 80.0    | 1,260.0   | 290.0     | (730.0) | (1,270.0) | 660.0   | 660.0   | (1,050.0)    | 290.0       | (990.0)    |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | (1.4)      | 1.4       | 0.1        | (0.2)      | (161.1)    | 161.3   | (2.0)     | (0.0)     | 1.5     | 0.2       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 1.7          | 161.0       | (0.2)      |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 1,968.7    | (70.9)    | (2,360.3)  | 3,451.8    | (1,163.5)  | (31.8)  | (1,573.8) | 1,116.8   | (633.8) | (233.2)   | 429.4   | 324.9   | 574.6        | (1,031.0)   | 1,257.3    |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.3        | 0.0       | (0.0)      | (0.4)      | 1.7        | 4.5     | (4.2)     | (2.1)     | 0.8     | 25.3      | 0.1     | (25.9)  | (1.9)        | (1.6)       | (0.3)      |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | 318.6      | (490.9)   | (216.9)    | (364.8)    | (116.2)    | 807.5   | (2,039.4) | (773.6)   | 873.4   | 297.6     | (508.9) | (305.5) | 91.9         | (1,140.0)   | (1,621.1)  |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (0.6)      | (0.6)     | 0.6        | (0.4)      | 0.6        | (0.8)   | (0.2)     | 1.0       | 0.4     | 0.4       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 1.8          | 0.9         | 1.1        |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 0.0        | (666.2)   | 666.2      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 333.3      | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | (1,755.3)  | (399.9)    | (298.6) | 2,698.3   | 0.0       | (170.0) | 5.0       | (484.5) | (484.5) | (649.4)      | 1,750.3     | (404.9)    |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 333.3      | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | (1,755.3)  | (399.9)    | (298.6) | 2,698.3   | 0.0       | (170.0) | 5.0       | (484.5) | (484.5) | (649.4)      | 1,750.3     | (404.9)    |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 3.8        | 3,581.9   | 0.0        | 0.0        | (99.9)     | (898.8) | 998.8     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 99.9        | 0.0        |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0        | (300.0)   | 300.0      | (1,999.8)  | (300.0)    | 600.2   | 1,699.6   | 0.0       | (170.0) | 5.0       | (735.0) | (735.0) | (899.9)      | 1,399.9     | (899.9)    |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 330.4      | 343.8     | 419.9      | 248.1      | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 250.5   | 250.5   | 250.5        | 250.5       | 498.6      |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (0.9)      | (1.5)     | (3.0)      | (3.6)      | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | (3.6)      |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 822.9      | 829.6     | 1,003.1    | 542.1      | (12,364.1) | 0.0     | 0.0       | 453.9     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 453.9        | 453.9       | (11,910.2) |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | (464.6)    | (516.3)   | 686.9      | 608.9      | 303.3      | 155.9   | 136.4     | 13.6      | (7.7)   | 48.4      | 1.0     | 1.9     | 56.2         | 348.6       | 1,260.7    |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | (260.8)    | 275.6     | (56.7)     | (33.1)     | 162.7      | (36.8)  | 187.9     | 68.5      | (11.9)  | (308.6)   | 337.4   | 338.5   | 86.4         | 237.6       | 367.1      |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | (693.7)    | 3,783.3   | 6,613.3    | (3,447.7)  | 1,127.9    | 2,406.1 | 5,344.9   | 2,109.2   | (92.0)  | (282.2)   | (525.8) | (465.0) | 1,269.9      | 9,020.9     | 6,701.1    |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |            |           |            |            |            |         |           |           |         |           |         |         |              |             |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | (2,980.9)  | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5    | (6,534.7)  | 2,407.6    | 1,630.4 | 8,958.1   | 1,766.0   | (331.6) | (346.7)   | (446.3) | (484.4) | 603.4        | 11,191.9    | 7,064.8    |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | (1,012.2)  | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2    | (3,082.8)  | 1,244.1    | 1,598.6 | 7,384.3   | 2,882.8   | (965.4) | (579.9)   | (16.9)  | (159.5) | 1,178.0      | 10,160.9    | 8,322.1    |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (1,968.7)  | 70.9      | 2,360.3    | (3,451.8)  | 1,163.5    | 31.8    | 1,573.8   | (1,116.8) | 633.8   | 233.2     | (429.4) | (324.9) | (574.6)      | 1,031.0     | (1,257.3)  |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XD-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.  
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua