

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 27 de julio 2022.

	Julio														
	2019	2020	2021	I semestre	I Sem.	II sem	III Sem.	27	IV Sem.	Acum.	III trim	II semestre	Ene-Jul		
Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217															
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421															
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710															
Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744															
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	7,579.4	17,596.8	22,654.5	10,538.2	(6.6)	(1,052.0)	723.2	901.2	1,142.2	806.9	806.9	806.9	806.9	11,345.1	
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	228.8	512.4	644.1	293.8	(0.2)	(29.3)	20.2	25.1	31.8	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	316.2	
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	136.3	814.5	834.6	301.9	(35.2)	(22.7)	4.1	18.1	16.3	(37.6)	(37.6)	(37.6)	(37.6)	264.3	
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	169.6	865.0	881.1	323.9	(35.2)	(22.7)	11.1	18.1	16.3	(30.6)	(30.6)	(30.6)	(30.6)	293.3	
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	154.6	(114.7)	(107.5)	110.9	24.9	12.9	(20.6)	(4.0)	15.7	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	143.8	
I.4.- FOGADE	(17.3)	(10.4)	(10.3)	(5.9)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(6.0)	
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	54.9	(343.6)	(71.8)	(108.9)	31.1	(19.9)	(13.7)	0.0	(0.6)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(112.0)	
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(57.0)	42.5	(48.0)	(26.5)	(21.0)	0.5	43.5	11.0	0.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	(3.0)	
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	(67.6)	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	(8.5)	6.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	
II.- Activos internos netos	(3,796.1)	(10,983.5)	(15,866.7)	(15,894.4)	407.1	1,013.1	(906.3)	(1,154.8)	(2,161.9)	(1,648.0)	(1,648.0)	(1,648.0)	(1,648.0)	(17,542.4)	
1.- Sector público no financiero	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	(1,156.9)	1,927.4	(835.3)	(407.6)	432.5	367.7	367.7	367.7	367.7	(17,880.8)	
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	(1,156.9)	1,927.4	(835.3)	(407.6)	432.5	367.7	367.7	367.7	367.7	(17,880.8)	
1.1.1 - Bonos	(365.8)	(451.7)	(545.5)	(268.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(268.4)	
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(343.8)	(419.9)	(498.6)	(253.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(253.0)	
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(22.0)	(31.8)	(46.9)	(15.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(15.4)	
1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(3,832.4)	(17,068.4)	(1,096.9)	1,987.4	(775.3)	(407.6)	432.5	547.7	547.7	547.7	547.7	(16,520.7)	
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	943.0	5.3	(3,862.1)	(13,307.9)	(1,148.5)	1,013.8	(619.0)	36.5	1,079.4	325.8	325.8	325.8	325.8	(12,982.1)	
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	29.7	(3,760.5)	51.6	973.5	(156.3)	(444.0)	(646.9)	221.9	221.9	221.9	221.9	(3,538.6)	
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	196.1	(61.3)	(33.8)	(911.8)	(60.0)	(60.0)	(60.0)	0.0	0.0	(180.0)	(180.0)	(180.0)	(180.0)	(1,091.8)	
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	(7.8)	(184.2)	32.1	(66.5)	119.6	(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.4)	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	52.4	
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(6,472.4)	(4,818.2)	(2,247.5)	2,420.9	1,105.6	77.7	(720.7)	(215.9)	(747.1)	(284.5)	(284.5)	(284.5)	(284.5)	2,136.4	
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	340.0	197.0	(121.3)	225.0	(35.8)	380.0	380.0	380.0	380.0	1,276.7	
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	340.0	197.0	(121.3)	225.0	(35.8)	380.0	380.0	380.0	380.0	1,276.7	
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	113.3	11.7	(125.0)	57.0	28.8	0.0	(85.8)	(125.0)	(125.0)	(125.0)	(125.0)	(113.3)	
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	(350.0)	120.0	(1,240.0)	885.0	465.0	140.0	(150.0)	225.0	50.0	505.0	505.0	505.0	505.0	1,390.0	
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	1.4	0.1	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(0.1)	
3.3- Encajé moneda nacional	(70.9)	(2,360.3)	(875.2)	2,476.9	722.0	(60.8)	(97.1)	(288.7)	(446.2)	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.9	2,594.7	
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	2.5	(0.0)	0.6	(3.0)	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.7	
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(490.9)	(216.9)	(245.0)	(955.0)	43.3	(59.9)	(499.5)	(149.4)	(268.9)	(784.9)	(784.9)	(784.9)	(784.9)	(1,739.9)	
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	(0.1)	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	210.3	(1,189.2)	740.2	(519.9)	(1,819.5)	(2,058.1)	(2,058.1)	(2,058.1)	(2,058.1)	(3,808.2)	
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	210.3	(1,189.2)	740.2	(519.9)	(1,819.5)	(2,058.1)	(2,058.1)	(2,058.1)	(2,058.1)	(3,808.2)	
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	(299.6)	(279.3)	(159.7)	0.0	(19.7)	(758.3)	(758.3)	(758.3)	(758.3)	(758.3)	
4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	(300.0)	300.0	0.0	(1,999.8)	509.9	(909.9)	899.9	(519.9)	(1,799.8)	(1,299.8)	(1,299.8)	(1,299.8)	(1,299.8)	(3,299.6)	
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	343.8	419.9	498.6	253.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	253.0	
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(1.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	(3.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	829.6	1,003.1	(11,368.1)	557.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.0	
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	(516.3)	686.9	1,293.7	490.4	9.0	37.7	13.9	10.7	38.9	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	590.0	
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	275.6	(56.6)	339.8	702.3	119.4	159.9	(104.3)	(21.7)	(66.4)	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	810.9	
III.- Numerario	3,783.3	6,613.3	6,787.8	(5,356.2)	400.5	(38.8)	(183.1)	(253.6)	(1,019.7)	(841.1)	(841.1)	(841.1)	(841.1)	(6,197.3)	
Memo:															
8.- Base monetaria	4,345.0	9,190.5	7,908.0	(6,878.1)	(364.8)	81.8	413.5	184.5	(304.6)	(174.1)	(174.1)	(174.1)	(174.1)	(7,052.1)	
8.1- Emisión	4,274.1	6,830.2	7,032.8	(4,401.2)	357.2	21.0	316.4	(104.2)	(750.9)	(56.2)	(56.2)	(56.2)	(56.2)	(4,457.4)	
8.2- Depósitos bancos comerciales	70.9	2,360.3	875.2	(2,476.9)	(722.0)	60.8	97.1	288.7	446.2	(117.9)	(117.9)	(117.9)	(117.9)	(2,594.7)	

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXI-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua