

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 26 de julio de 2021.

| Conceptos                                                 | 2018              | 2019             | 2020             | I semestre        | Julio        |              |              |                |                | Acum           | III trim       | II semestre    | Ene-Jul           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                                                           |                   |                  |                  |                   | I sem        | II sem       | III sem      | 26             | IV sem         |                |                |                |                   |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                              | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>5,917.4</b>    | <b>498.2</b> | <b>190.9</b> | <b>267.4</b> | <b>8.3</b>     | <b>8.7</b>     | <b>965.1</b>   | <b>965.1</b>   | <b>965.1</b>   | <b>6,882.6</b>    |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado           | (23,158.4)        | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 2,930.8           | 112.5        | 176.0        | 246.4        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 534.8          | 534.8          | 534.8          | 3,465.6           |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                            | 8,045.6           | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 3,072.3           | 385.7        | 14.9         | 21.0         | 8.3            | 8.7            | 430.3          | 430.3          | 430.3          | 3,502.7           |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                          | (32.4)            | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (85.3)            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (85.3)            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                               | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (0.3)             | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.3)             |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                              | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(12,452.1)</b> | <b>(3.4)</b> | <b>182.3</b> | <b>81.2</b>  | <b>(685.6)</b> | <b>(623.2)</b> | <b>(363.1)</b> | <b>(363.1)</b> | <b>(363.1)</b> | <b>(12,815.2)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                         | 10,506.2          | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (2,827.6)         | 211.1        | 774.1        | 615.7        | (1,281.3)      | (1,296.5)      | 304.4          | 304.4          | 304.4          | (2,523.3)         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                      | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | (276.9)           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (276.9)           |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                  | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                    | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | (248.0)           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (248.0)           |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                           | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | (28.9)            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (28.9)            |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/         | 7,802.9           | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | 62.0              | (69.0)       | 134.0        | 175.5        | (376.0)        | (346.5)        | (106.0)        | (106.0)        | (106.0)        | (44.0)            |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                             | 7,922.9           | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 112.0             | 156.0        | (12.0)       | 0.0          | 14.0           | 0.0            | 144.0          | 144.0          | 144.0          | 256.0             |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                             | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 80.1             | (50.0)            | (225.0)      | 146.0        | 175.5        | (390.0)        | (346.5)        | (250.0)        | (250.0)        | (250.0)        | (300.0)           |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                            | 0.3               | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 2.0               | 0.0          | (0.0)        | 0.6          | (5.3)          | (0.1)          | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 2.4               |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                            | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.00              |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                 | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                         | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                  | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0               | (199.9)      | (299.8)      | 499.7        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas              | (0.0)             | (300.0)          | 300.0            | (1,999.8)         | 600.0        | 999.9        | 0.0          | (900.0)        | (949.9)        | 649.9          | 649.9          | 649.9          | (1,349.9)         |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/               | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | (3.6)             | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (3.6)             |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                        | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9            | 248.0             | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 248.0             |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                       | 2,881.8           | 198.9            | (34.9)           | (859.3)           | (120.0)      | (60.0)       | (60.0)       | 0.0            | 0.0            | (240.0)        | (240.0)        | (240.0)        | (1,099.3)         |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                 | 980.4             | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (9,981.9)         | (236.6)      | (608.2)      | (535.0)      | (288.9)        | 686.2          | (693.5)        | (693.5)        | (693.5)        | (10,675.4)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                      | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3              | (9,986.2)         | (254.0)      | (605.7)      | (535.5)      | (230.9)        | 744.2          | (651.0)        | (651.0)        | (651.0)        | (10,637.2)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                 | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.1)             | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.0          | (58.0)         | (58.0)         | (57.9)         | (57.9)         | (57.9)         | (58.0)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                               | 30.1              | 27.3             | (34.4)           | 4.8               | 16.7         | (3.3)        | 0.5          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 13.9           | 13.9           | 13.9           | 18.7              |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                    | 0.5               | (0.6)            | 0.6              | (0.4)             | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.1          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.5            | 1.5            | 1.5            | 1.1               |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                              | 765.1             | 449.3            | 926.6            | 482.8             | 6.9          | 38.1         | 3.4          | 0.0            | 11.8           | 60.1           | 60.1           | 60.1           | 542.9             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                       | (84.5)            | (517.7)          | (390.7)          | (125.3)           | 15.2         | (21.7)       | (3.0)        | 884.7          | (24.7)         | (34.2)         | (34.2)         | (34.2)         | (159.5)           |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                 | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>(6,534.7)</b>  | <b>494.7</b> | <b>373.2</b> | <b>348.6</b> | <b>(677.2)</b> | <b>(614.5)</b> | <b>602.0</b>   | <b>602.0</b>   | <b>602.0</b>   | <b>(5,932.6)</b>  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                             | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | (3,082.8)         | 183.2        | 653.2        | (502.7)      | (239.5)        | (489.1)        | (155.3)        | (155.3)        | (155.3)        | (3,238.1)         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                       | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | (3,451.8)         | 311.5        | (280.1)      | 851.3        | (437.7)        | (125.4)        | 757.3          | 757.3          | 757.3          | (2,694.5)         |
| <b>1/ :(+/-) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                   |                  |                  |                   |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                   |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>     |                   |                  |                  |                   |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                   |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                              |                   |                  |                  |                   |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                   |
| Crédito más depósitos                                     | (7,296.0)         | 4,530.4          | (535.8)          | 13,099.2          | 11.6         | 751.7        | (491.3)      | 1,102.6        | (214.3)        | 57.6           | 57.6           | 57.6           | 13,156.8          |
| SPNF                                                      | (1,463.1)         | (1,308.8)        | (456.9)          | 9,709.3           | 254.0        | 605.7        | 535.5        | 230.9          | (744.2)        | 651.0          | 651.0          | 651.0          | 10,360.3          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                      | (5,834.2)         | 5,840.5          | (78.9)           | 3,389.8           | (242.5)      | 146.1        | (1,026.8)    | 813.7          | 471.9          | (651.3)        | (651.3)        | (651.3)        | 2,738.5           |
| Banco Produzcamos                                         | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.1               | 0.0          | (0.1)        | 0.0          | 58.0           | 58.0           | 57.9           | 57.9           | 57.9           | 58.0              |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua