

Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 28 de marzo de 2022.

| Conceptos | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Enero | Febrero | Marzo | | | | | | Acum | Ene-Mar |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | I sem | II sem | III sem | 28 | IV sem | | | |
| 1.- Factores externos | 5,892.8 | 10,737.2 | 12,096.4 | 128.9 | 604.6 | 1,141.6 | 700.1 | 669.2 | 31.1 | 80.9 | 2,591.7 | 3,325.2 | |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | 2,131.9 | 2,962.0 | 5,856.5 | 22.4 | 414.4 | 992.1 | 662.6 | 616.8 | 12.5 | 55.3 | 2,326.8 | 2,763.5 | |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 3,896.4 | 7,853.0 | 6,408.0 | 112.3 | 190.9 | 149.5 | 37.5 | 57.6 | 18.6 | 25.8 | 270.5 | 573.6 | |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (133.6) | (77.7) | (162.2) | (5.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (5.2) | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (5.5) | (11.3) |
| 1.4.- Otros | (1.8) | 0.0 | (6.0) | 0.0 | (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.7) |
| 2.- Factores internos | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (2,788.9) | (1,105.7) | (1,288.0) | (394.2) | (1,083.5) | 541.9 | (230.7) | (2,996.4) | (6,890.9) | |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 385.5 | 425.2 | 1,784.0 | 436.0 | (100.9) | 882.3 | 173.3 | 2,292.4 | 3,103.1 | |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (365.8) | (451.7) | (546.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización | (22.0) | (31.8) | (47.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 685.5 | 528.8 | 1,334.0 | 626.8 | (85.0) | 539.3 | (85.8) | 1,790.0 | 3,004.2 | |
| 2.1.2.1- Reportos monetarios | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | 55.5 | 228.8 | 744.0 | 556.8 | (85.0) | 414.3 | 414.3 | 1,630.0 | 1,914.2 | |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | (350.0) | 80.1 | (1,240.0) | 630.0 | 300.0 | 590.0 | 70.0 | 0.0 | 125.0 | (500.0) | 160.0 | 1,090.0 | |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | 3.6 | (0.0) | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | (50.1) | 4.1 | 333.1 | 329.0 | 333.1 | 333.1 | |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Producamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas | (300.0) | 300.0 | 0.0 | (300.0) | (100.0) | 400.0 | (80.0) | 40.0 | 10.0 | (70.0) | 290.0 | (110.0) | |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (1.5) | (5.7) | (3.6) | 0.0 | (3.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (3.6) |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 343.8 | 419.9 | 498.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno | 198.9 | (34.9) | (33.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (60.7) | (60.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (120.7) | (120.7) | |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | 971.0 | (28.6) | (3,929.8) | (3,206.1) | (1,607.6) | (3,142.7) | (842.1) | (904.6) | (336.2) | (464.8) | (5,354.3) | (10,168.0) | |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (3,279.4) | (1,597.7) | (3,143.6) | (842.9) | (904.6) | (336.5) | (465.1) | (5,356.2) | (10,233.3) | |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Producamos | 1.4 | (0.0) | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.1 | |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | 27.3 | (34.4) | (67.3) | 72.7 | (8.9) | 0.4 | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 64.3 | |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.2) | 0.5 | (1.1) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 526.1 | 916.4 | 1,187.4 | 81.6 | 53.8 | 22.7 | 39.7 | 27.7 | 3.7 | 12.1 | 102.2 | 237.6 | |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (594.5) | (380.6) | (236.4) | (49.9) | 23.0 | 48.0 | (27.8) | (105.7) | (7.9) | 48.7 | (36.7) | (63.6) | |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | (2,660.0) | (501.1) | (146.4) | 305.9 | (414.3) | 573.0 | (149.9) | (404.7) | (3,565.7) | |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | (1,270.4) | 487.5 | (214.3) | 89.7 | (720.9) | 91.2 | (277.3) | (1,122.9) | (1,905.7) | |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | (1,389.6) | (988.6) | 68.0 | 216.2 | 306.6 | 481.8 | 127.4 | 718.2 | (1,660.0) | |

1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria
(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Crédito más depósitos | 4,530.4 | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 3,983.5 | 2,057.5 | 1,741.7 | (0.1) | 683.0 | (684.5) | 423.4 | 2,848.0 | 8,888.9 | |
| SPNF | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 3,279.4 | 1,597.7 | 3,143.6 | 842.9 | 904.6 | 336.5 | 465.1 | 5,356.2 | 10,233.3 | |
| Bancos y Financieras | 5,840.5 | (78.9) | 251.5 | 704.1 | 459.8 | (1,402.0) | (843.0) | (221.6) | (1,021.0) | (41.7) | (2,508.2) | (1,344.2) | |
| Banco Producamos | (1.4) | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.1) | |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua