

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 09 de mayo de 2022.

| Conceptos                                          | 2019             | 2020             | 2021             | I trim           | Abril          | Mayo         |              |                  |                  | II trim          | I semestre       |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                | I sem        | 09           | II sem           | Acum             |                  |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                       | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>12,096.4</b>  | <b>3,502.1</b>   | <b>926.0</b>   | <b>226.5</b> | <b>46.8</b>  | <b>123.7</b>     | <b>350.2</b>     | <b>1,276.2</b>   | <b>4,778.4</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado    | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 5,856.5          | 2,827.9          | 670.9          | 185.1        | 26.8         | 101.9            | 287.0            | 957.9            | 3,785.8          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                     | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 6,408.0          | 688.0            | 255.9          | 42.4         | 20.0         | 21.8             | 64.2             | 320.0            | 1,008.0          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                   | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (162.2)          | (13.0)           | (0.7)          | (1.0)        | 0.0          | 0.0              | (1.0)            | (1.7)            | (14.8)           |
| 1.4.- Otros                                        | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (6.0)            | (0.7)            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.7)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                       | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(4,188.3)</b> | <b>(7,086.6)</b> | <b>(811.0)</b> | <b>46.3</b>  | <b>784.8</b> | <b>(1,443.2)</b> | <b>(1,396.9)</b> | <b>(2,207.9)</b> | <b>(9,294.5)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                  | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (1,209.6)        | 1,598.2          | (129.2)        | (207.6)      | 1,022.2      | 906.6            | 699.0            | 569.8            | 2,168.1          |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero               | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | (546.5)          | (6.7)            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (6.7)            |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                            | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | (498.6)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                   | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | (47.9)           | (6.7)            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (6.7)            |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/  | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | (1,126.8)        | 1,787.0          | 53.0           | (20.5)       | 1,101.5      | 857.3            | 836.8            | 889.8            | 2,676.7          |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                      | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 113.3            | 1,457.0          | (1,007.0)      | (220.5)      | 771.5        | 857.3            | 636.8            | (370.3)          | 1,086.7          |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                      | (350.0)          | 80.1             | (1,240.0)        | 330.0            | 1,060.0        | 200.0        | 330.0        | 0.0              | 200.0            | 1,260.0          | 1,590.0          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                     | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 2.4              | 2.2              | (2.2)          | 2.9          | 0.7          | (0.6)            | 2.3              | 0.1              | 2.3              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                     | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas           | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas       | (300.0)          | 300.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (130.0)      | (80.0)       | 50.0             | (80.0)           | (80.0)           | (80.0)           |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/        | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | (3.6)            | (3.6)            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (3.6)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                 | 343.8            | 419.9            | 498.6            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)      | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)       | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                | 198.9            | (34.9)           | (33.7)           | (180.7)          | (180.0)        | (60.0)       | 0.0          | 0.0              | (60.0)           | (240.0)          | (420.7)          |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                          | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (3,929.8)        | (8,814.1)        | (815.8)        | 226.8        | (241.9)      | (2,355.9)        | (2,129.1)        | (2,944.9)        | (11,759.0)       |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero               | 943.0            | 5.3              | (3,862.1)        | (8,842.5)        | (841.3)        | 226.5        | (241.9)      | (2,356.1)        | (2,129.6)        | (2,970.9)        | (11,813.4)       |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                          | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.2)            | 0.1              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.2              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                        | 27.3             | (34.4)           | (67.3)           | 28.4             | 25.4           | 0.0          | (0.0)        | 0.2              | 0.2              | 25.6             | 54.0             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos             | (0.6)            | 0.6              | (0.2)            | (0.2)            | 0.1            | 0.3          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.3              | 0.4              | 0.2              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                       | 526.1            | 916.4            | 1,187.4          | 247.6            | 123.7          | 0.8          | 2.1          | 4.5              | 5.3              | 129.0            | 376.6            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                | (594.5)          | (380.6)          | (236.4)          | (118.3)          | 10.3           | 26.3         | 2.4          | 1.5              | 27.9             | 38.1             | (80.1)           |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                          | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>7,908.0</b>   | <b>(3,584.4)</b> | <b>115.0</b>   | <b>272.8</b> | <b>831.6</b> | <b>(1,319.6)</b> | <b>(1,046.8)</b> | <b>(931.7)</b>   | <b>(4,516.2)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                      | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | 7,032.8          | (1,902.3)        | 364.1          | 161.1        | (129.8)      | (503.5)          | (342.3)          | 21.7             | (1,880.6)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | 875.2            | (1,682.1)        | (249.0)        | 111.7        | 961.4        | (816.1)          | (704.4)          | (953.4)          | (2,635.6)        |
| 1/ :(+/-) significa expansión de la base monetaria |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |              |              |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria     |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |              |              |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Memo:                                              |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |              |              |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                              | 4,530.4          | (535.8)          | 3,567.3          | 8,730.8          | 1,037.3        | (317.7)      | (1,821.0)    | 2,315.0          | 1,997.3          | 3,034.5          | 11,765.4         |
| SPNF                                               | (1,308.8)        | (456.9)          | 3,315.6          | 8,835.8          | 841.3          | (226.5)      | 241.9        | 2,356.1          | 2,129.6          | 2,970.9          | 11,806.7         |
| Bancos y Financieras                               | 5,840.5          | (78.9)           | 251.5            | (104.9)          | 196.0          | (91.2)       | (2,062.9)    | (41.2)           | (132.3)          | 63.7             | (41.2)           |
| Banco Produzcamos                                  | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.2              | (0.1)            | (0.0)          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.0)            | (0.2)            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua