



Banco Central de Nicaragua
Emitiendo confianza y estabilidad

ANUARIO DE ESTADÍSTICAS MACROECONÓMICAS

MACROECONOMIC STATISTICS YEARBOOK

2022





© Banco Central de Nicaragua
Paso a Desnivel Nejapa, 100 metros al este,
Pista Juan Pablo II
Managua, Nicaragua
Apartados postales 2252 y 2253
Teléfono: 2255 7171
Internet <http://www.bcn.gob.ni>
info@bcn.gob.ni
Fax: 2265 1246

Diseño y diagramación: Inty Pereira Artola

Publicación y distribución: Banco Central de Nicaragua

CONTENIDO - CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----|
| Principales indicadores macroeconómicos - Main macroeconomic indicators | 7 |
| I Sector real - Real sector | |
| Cuadro - Table I-1 Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach..... | 10 |
| Cuadro - Table I-2 Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach..... | 11 |
| Cuadro - Table I-3 Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach..... | 12 |
| Cuadro - Table I-4 Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach | 13 |
| Cuadro - Table I-5 Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach | 14 |
| Cuadro - Table I-6 Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach | 15 |
| Cuadro - Table I-7 Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand | 16 |
| Cuadro - Table I-8 Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand | 17 |
| Cuadro - Table I-9 Ingreso nacional bruto disponible real - Real gross national disposable income | 19 |
| Cuadro - Table I-10 Relación entre los principales agregados de cuentas nacionales - Main national accounts aggregates | 20 |
| Cuadro - Table I-11 Valor agregado de agricultura, silvicultura, pesca y minería - Value added in agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and mining | 21 |
| Cuadro - Table I-12 Valor agregado de la industria manufacturera - Value added in manufacturing | 22 |
| Cuadro - Table I-13 Valor bruto de producción de la agricultura - Output in agriculture | 23 |
| Cuadro - Table I-14 Valor bruto de producción de la industria manufacturera - Output in manufacturing..... | 24 |
| Cuadro - Table I-15 Valor bruto de producción de sectores pecuario, pesca y minería - Output in livestock, fishing and mining | 25 |
| Cuadro - Table I-16 Valor agregado del comercio y servicios - Value added in commerce and services | 26 |
| Cuadro - Table I-17 Valor bruto de producción de comercio y servicios - Output in commerce and services..... | 27 |
| Cuadro - Table I-18 Valor bruto de producción del sector construcción - Output in construction..... | 28 |
| Cuadro - Table I-19 Valor bruto de producción del sector construcción - Output in construction..... | 29 |
| Cuadro - Table I-20 Producción agrícola de exportación - Agricultural production for exports | 30 |
| Cuadro - Table I-21 Producción de granos básicos - Production of basic grains..... | 31 |
| Cuadro - Table I-22 Producción pecuaria - Livestock production | 32 |
| Cuadro - Table I-23 Producción pesquera - Seafood production..... | 33 |
| Cuadro - Table I-24 Índices de volumen de bienes industriales ^{1/} - Industrial production volume indices ^{1/} | 34 |
| Cuadro - Table I-25 Producción de hidrocarburos - Oil derivatives production..... | 35 |
| Cuadro - Table I-26 Consumo de hidrocarburos ^{1/} - Oil derivatives consumption ^{1/} | 36 |
| Cuadro - Table I-27 Zona franca industrial - Industrial free trade zone..... | 37 |
| Cuadro - Table I-28 Cantidad vendida de la producción minera - Sold quantity of mining production | 38 |
| Cuadro - Table I-29 Generación bruta de energía eléctrica - Gross electricity generation | 39 |
| Cuadro - Table I-30 Consumo facturado de energía eléctrica por bloques económicos - Billed electricity consumption by end-user category | 40 |
| Cuadro - Table I-31 Producción y consumo facturado de agua potable - Water production and consumption..... | 41 |
| Cuadro - Table I-32 Transporte de pasajeros - Passenger transport | 42 |
| Cuadro - Table I-33 Transporte aéreo - Air transportation | 43 |
| Cuadro - Table I-34 Carga acuática - Seaport cargo movement..... | 44 |
| Cuadro - Table I-35 Telefonía y correo - Telephone and mail indicators | 45 |

II Precios - Prices

| | | |
|----------------------|--|----|
| Cuadro - Table II-1 | Índice de precios al consumidor (IPC) Nacional, Managua y Resto del país ^{1/} - Consumer price index (CPI) National, Managua and Rest of the country ^{1/} | 47 |
| Cuadro - Table II-2 | Índice de precios al consumidor (IPC): Nacional, Managua y Resto del país ^{1/} - Consumer price index (CPI): National, Managua and Rest of the country ^{1/} | 48 |
| Cuadro - Table II-3 | Inflación Nacional, Managua y Resto del país - Inflation rate: National, Managua and Rest of the country | 49 |
| Cuadro - Table II-4 | Inflación Nacional, Managua y Resto del país y Contribución marginal ^{1/} - Inflation rate and marginal Contribution: National, Managua and Rest of the country ^{1/} | 50 |
| Cuadro - Table II-5 | Inflación acumulada 2022 y contribución marginal según grupo de productos - Cumulative inflation 2022 and marginal contribution according to products group..... | 52 |
| Cuadro - Table II-6 | Índice de precios al consumidor nacional (subyacente, de bienes administrados y bienes de mercado) y contribución marginal - National consumer price index (core, market and non market goods) and marginal contribution | 53 |
| Cuadro - Table II-7 | Costo promedio anual de la canasta de 53 productos Managua - Annual average cost of the basket of 53 products Managua | 54 |
| Cuadro - Table II-8 | Índice de precios al productor (IPP) por división ^{1/} - Producer price index (IPP) by division ^{1/} | 55 |
| Cuadro - Table II-9 | Índice de precios de materiales de construcción (IPMC) - Construction materials price index (IPMC) | 57 |
| Cuadro - Table II-10 | Precio promedio de los principales derivados del petróleo - Average prices of main oil derivatives..... | 58 |
| Cuadro - Table II-11 | Precio promedio de energía eléctrica - Average price of electricity | 59 |
| Cuadro - Table II-12 | Precio promedio agua potable - Average price of drinking water..... | 60 |

III Empleo y salarios - Employment and wages

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|----|
| Cuadro - Table III-1 | Afiliados al INSS según actividad económica - Social security members by economic activity | 62 |
| Cuadro - Table III-2 | Afiliados al INSS según departamentos - Social security members by department | 63 |
| Cuadro - Table III-3 | Ocupados en el Gobierno Central - Employment in the Central Government | 64 |
| Cuadro - Table III-4 | Principales indicadores de empleo ^{1/} - Main employment indicators ^{1/} | 65 |
| Cuadro - Table III-5 | Salario promedio nominal diferentes fuentes - Nominal average wage from different sources..... | 66 |
| Cuadro - Table III-6 | Salario promedio real diferentes fuentes - Real average wage from different sources | 67 |
| Cuadro - Table III-7 | Salario promedio afiliados al INSS según actividad económica - Nominal average wage of social security members by economic activity | 68 |
| Cuadro - Table III-8 | Salario promedio real INSS - Real average wage of social security members by economic activity | 69 |
| Cuadro - Table III-9 | Salario promedio MITRAB - Average salary of Labor Ministry | 70 |
| Cuadro - Table III-10 | Salario mínimo efectivamente pagado según actividad económica ^{1/} - Market minimum wage by economic activity ^{1/} | 71 |
| Cuadro - Table III-11 | Salario mínimo oficial ^{1/} - Official minimum wage ^{1/} | 72 |
| Cuadro - Table III-12 | Índice de salarios promedios real del sector privado según actividad económica - Real average wage index of the private sector by economic activity..... | 73 |
| Cuadro - Table III-13 | Índice de salarios real del sector privado por categoría ocupacional - Real wage index of the private sector by occupational groups | 74 |

IV Monetario - Monetary

| | | |
|----------------------|---|----|
| Cuadro - Table IV-1 | Balance monetario del sistema financiero - Monetary balance of the financial system | 76 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-2 | Balance monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua - Monetary balance of the Central Bank of Nicaragua | 77 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-3 | Balance monetario de las otras sociedades de depósitos - Monetary survey of other deposit institutions..... | 78 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-4 | Balance monetario Banco Produzcamos ^{1/} - Monetary balance of the Banco Produzcamos ^{1/} | 79 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-5 | Resultado cuasifiscal - Operational balance of the Central Bank of Nicaragua | 80 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-6 | Activos externos netos del sistema financiero nacional - Net foreign assets of the domestic financial system..... | 81 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-7 | Crédito del Banco Central de Nicaragua al Gobierno Central - Central Bank credit to the Central Government..... | 82 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-8 | Base monetaria - Monetary base | 83 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-9 | Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda nacional ^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in domestic currency ^{1/} | 84 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-10 | Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda nacional ^{1/} - Average monthly reserve requirement for deposits in domestic currency ^{1/} | 85 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-11 | Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda extranjera ^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in foreign currency ^{1/} | 86 |

| | | |
|----------------------|--|----|
| Cuadro - Table IV-12 | Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda extranjera ^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in foreign currency ^{1/} | 87 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-13 | Agregados monetarios privados del sistema financiero nacional - Private monetary aggregates of the domestical financial system..... | 88 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-14 | Agregados monetarios ampliados del sistema financiero nacional - Broad monetary aggregates of the domestic financial system | 89 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-15 | Títulos valores emitidos por el Banco Central de Nicaragua - Securities issued by the Central Bank of Nicaragua | 90 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-16 | Transacciones en el mercado de divisas - Transactions in the foreign exchange market | 91 |
| Cuadro - Table IV-17 | Tipo de cambio nominal ^{1/} - Nominal exchange rate ^{1/} | 92 |

V Financiero - Financial

| | | |
|---------------------|---|-----|
| Cuadro - Table V-1 | Activos totales de las sociedades de depósito - Total assets - banks and financial institutions..... | 94 |
| Cuadro - Table V-2 | Pasivos totales de las sociedades de depósito - Total liabilities - banks and financial institutions..... | 95 |
| Cuadro - Table V-3 | Patrimonio total de las sociedades de depósito - Total equity - banks and financial institutions..... | 96 |
| Cuadro - Table V-4 | Resultado neto acumulado de las sociedades de depósito - Retained earnings - banks and financial institutions | 97 |
| Cuadro - Table V-5 | Composición de activos de las sociedades de depósito - Asset composition - banks and financial institutions..... | 98 |
| Cuadro - Table V-6 | Composición de cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of loan portfolio - banks and financial institutions..... | 99 |
| Cuadro - Table V-7 | Composición de inversiones de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of investments - banks and financial institutions | 100 |
| Cuadro - Table V-8 | Cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Loan portfolio banks and financial institutions | 101 |
| Cuadro - Table V-9 | Destino de la cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Target sectors of the loan portfolio - banks and financial institutions..... | 102 |
| Cuadro - Table V-10 | Movimientos de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Credit flows - banks and financial institutions..... | 103 |
| Cuadro - Table V-11 | Composición de pasivos de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of liabilities - banks and financial institutions | 104 |
| Cuadro - Table V-12 | Composición de depósitos de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of deposits - banks and financial institutions | 105 |
| Cuadro - Table V-13 | Depósitos de las sociedades de depósito en moneda nacional - Domestic currency deposits-banks and financial institutions..... | 106 |
| Cuadro - Table V-14 | Depósitos de las sociedades de depósito en moneda extranjera - Foreign currency deposits-banks and financial institutions | 107 |
| Cuadro - Table V-15 | Tasas de interés promedio ponderadas de las sociedades de depósito - Weighted average interest rates - banks and financial institutions..... | 108 |
| Cuadro - Table V-16 | Otras tasas de interés y rendimientos ^{1/} - Other interest rates and yields ^{1/} | 109 |
| Cuadro - Table V-17 | Transacciones bursátiles por mercados - Stock exchange transactions by markets..... | 110 |
| Cuadro - Table V-18 | Transacciones bursátiles por emisor - Stock exchange transactions by issuer..... | 111 |

VI Sector público - Public sector

| | | |
|----------------------|---|-----|
| Cuadro - Table VI-1 | Operaciones consolidadas del sector público no financiero ^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the Non-Financial Public Sector ^{1-2/} | 113 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-2 | Operaciones consolidadas del Gobierno General ^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the General Government ^{1-2/} | 114 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-3 | Operaciones consolidadas de las empresas de utilidad pública ^{1/} - Consolidated operations of public companies ^{1/} | 115 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-4 | Operaciones de las empresas de utilidad pública ^{1/} - Operations of public companies ^{1/} | 116 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-5 | Operaciones consolidadas del resto del Gobierno General ^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the rest of the General Government ^{1-2/} | 117 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-6 | Operaciones del resto del gobierno general ^{1-2/} - Operations of the rest of the General Government ^{1-2/} | 118 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-7 | Operaciones de la municipalidad de Managua ^{1/} - Operations of the municipality of Managua ^{1/} | 119 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-8 | Operaciones del Instituto Nicaragüense de Seguridad Social (INSS) ^{1/} - Operations of the Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS) ^{1/} | 120 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-9 | Operaciones del Gobierno Central ^{1/} - Operations of the Central Government ^{1/} | 121 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-10 | Serie seleccionadas de las operaciones del Gobierno Central - Operations of the Central Government..... | 122 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-11 | Fuentes de financiamiento del déficit del Gobierno Central - Financing of the Central Government deficit..... | 123 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-12 | Ingresos del Gobierno Central ^{1/} - Central Government revenues ^{1/} | 124 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-13 | Gastos del Gobierno Central ^{1/} - Central Government expenditures ^{1/} | 125 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-14 | Empresa Nicaragüense de Electricidad (ENEL) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL) ^{1/} | 126 |

| | | |
|----------------------|--|-----|
| Cuadro - Table VI-15 | Empresa Nacional de Transmisión Eléctrica (ENATREL) ^{1/} - National Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL) ^{1/} | 127 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-16 | Empresa Nicaragüense de Acueductos y Alcantarillados (ENACAL) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL) ^{1/} | 128 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-17 | Instituto Nicaragüense de Telecomunicaciones y Correos (TELCOR) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Post and Telecommunications Office (TELCOR) ^{1/} | 129 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-18 | Empresa Portuaria Nacional (EPN) ^{1/} - National Port Company (EPN) ^{1/} | 130 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-19 | Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Internacionales (EAAI) ^{1/} - International Airports Management Company (EAAI) ^{1/} | 131 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-20 | Empresa Nicaragüense de Alimentos Básicos (ENABAS) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS) ^{1/} | 132 |
| Cuadro - Table VI-21 | Petróleos de Nicaragua (PETRONIC) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC) ^{1/} | 133 |

VII Sector externo - External sector

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----|
| Cuadro - Table VII-1a | Balanza de pagos ^{1/} - Balance of payments ^{1/} | 135 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-1b | Balanza de pagos ^{1/} - Balance of payments ^{1/} | 136 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-2a | Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities | 137 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-2b | Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities | 138 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-2c | Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities | 139 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-3 | Exportaciones FOB de mercancía por regiones y países - FOB merchandise exports by regions and countries of destination | 140 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-4 | Exportaciones de zona franca - Exports of goods of free zone | 141 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-5 | Exportaciones de zona franca por países - Exports of goods of free zone by countries of destination | 142 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-6 | Importaciones CIF de mercancía por uso o destino económico - CIF merchandise imports by end-use classification | 143 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-7 | Importaciones CIF de mercancía por regiones y países - CIF merchandise imports by regions and countries | 144 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-8 | Balance de servicios e ingreso primario - Balance of services and primary income | 145 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-9 | Financiamiento externo del sector público por destino ^{1/} - Public sector external financing by target institution ^{1/} | 146 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-10 | Transferencias oficiales al sector público - Official transfers to the public sector | 147 |
| Cuadro - Table VII-11 | Préstamos al sector público - Loans to the public sector | 148 |

VIII Deuda pública - Public debt

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----|
| Cuadro - Table VIII-1 | Indicadores de deuda pública - Public debt indicators | 150 |
| Cuadro - Table VIII-2 | Saldos de deuda externa pública - External public debt stock | 151 |
| Cuadro - Table VIII-3 | Desembolsos de deuda externa pública - External public debt inflows | 152 |
| Cuadro - Table VIII-4 | Servicio de deuda externa pública - External public debt service | 153 |
| Cuadro - Table VIII-5 | Contrataciones de deuda externa pública - Contracted public external debt | 154 |
| Cuadro - Table VIII-6 | Condonaciones de deuda externa pública - Public external debt relief | 155 |
| Cuadro - Table VIII-7 | Saldos de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt | 156 |
| Cuadro - Table VIII-8 | Emisión de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt issuance | 157 |
| Cuadro - Table VIII-9 | Servicio de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt service | 158 |

Principales indicadores macroeconómicos - Main macroeconomic indicators

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Actividad económica^{1/} y empleo^{2/} - Economic activity/¹ and employment/² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PIB a precios constantes (tasas de crecimiento) - Real GDP growth (%) | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.4 | (3.3) | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | (3.4) | (2.9) | (1.8) | 10.3 | 3.8 |
| PIB per-cápita (en US\$) - GDP per cápita (US\$) | 1,224.7 | 1,326.7 | 1,498.9 | 1,445.2 | 1,506.1 | 1,630.0 | 1,734.9 | 1,790.4 | 1,916.8 | 2,036.9 | 2,099.6 | 2,156.1 | 2,016.2 | 1,945.4 | 1,922.2 | 2,122.6 | 2,327.3 |
| PIB per-cápita (tasas de crecimiento) - GDP per cápita growth (%) | 8.3 | 8.3 | 13.0 | (3.6) | 4.2 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | (6.5) | (3.5) | (1.2) | 10.4 | 9.6 |
| Tasa de desempleo abierto - Unemployment rate (%) | | | | 7.7 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Porcentaje de ocupados con subempleo - Underemployment as a percent of employed persons (%) | | | | 42.0 | 50.5 | 51.8 | 51.0 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 50.2 | 44.4 | 42.9 | 45.6 | 47.5 | 45.9 | 44.5 | 38.9 |
| Precios y tipo de cambio - Prices and exchange rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inflación anual acumulada nacional (IPC año base=2006) - National annual inflation (CPI 2006=100) | 9.4 | 16.9 | 13.8 | 0.9 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 11.6 |
| Inflación anual acumulada (Managua) ^{3/} - Managua annual inflation ^{3/} | 10.2 | 16.2 | 12.7 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 11.3 |
| Devaluación anual (%) ^{4/5} - Annual devaluation (%) ^{4/5} | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Tipo de cambio oficial promedio (C\$ x US\$) - Average exchange rate (C\$ x US\$) | 17.6 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 24.7 | 26.0 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 30.1 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 34.3 | 35.2 | 35.9 |
| Tipo de cambio oficial a fin de período (C\$ x US\$) - Exchange rate, end of period (C\$ x US\$) | 18.0 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 25.3 | 26.6 | 27.9 | 29.3 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 33.8 | 34.8 | 35.5 | 36.2 |
| Sector monetario (tasas de crecimiento) - Monetary sector (percentage growth) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Base monetaria - Monetary base | 28.1 | 21.3 | 5.3 | 19.8 | 17.1 | 25.6 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 14.8 | 26.2 | (1.8) | 13.6 | (9.0) | 14.4 | 26.7 | 18.1 | 11.8 |
| RIB / base monetaria (número de veces) - Gross international reserves/monetary base (number of times) | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Depósitos totales - Total deposits | 10.1 | 17.2 | 7.3 | 15.2 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 19.0 | 13.9 | 8.6 | 10.7 | (20.7) | 1.1 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 12.9 |
| Cartera de crédito bruta - Bank's gross portfolio | 30.8 | 31.6 | 12.3 | (6.3) | 2.4 | 18.9 | 29.0 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 18.5 | 13.9 | (8.9) | (13.0) | (3.6) | 4.7 | 15.3 |
| Saldo de reservas internacionales netas (millones US\$) - Net international reserve balance (million of US\$) | 859.0 | 1,018.6 | 1,029.8 | 1,422.8 | 1,631.6 | 1,710.5 | 1,718.1 | 1,840.0 | 2,153.2 | 2,401.2 | 2,387.5 | 2,716.2 | 2,038.9 | 2,208.5 | 3,073.5 | 3,954.6 | 4,356.4 |
| Saldo de reservas internacionales brutas (millones US\$) - Gross international reserve balance (million of US\$) | 924.2 | 1,103.3 | 1,140.8 | 1,573.1 | 1,799.0 | 1,892.3 | 1,887.2 | 1,993.0 | 2,276.2 | 2,492.3 | 2,447.8 | 2,757.8 | 2,261.1 | 2,397.4 | 3,211.9 | 4,046.6 | 4,404.4 |
| Sector Público No Financiero (% del PIB) - Non-financial public sector - NFPS (as % GDP) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance antes de donaciones - Balance of Non-Financial Public Sector (before grants) | (2.9) | (2.1) | (3.0) | (3.9) | (2.2) | (1.6) | (1.7) | (2.1) | (2.6) | (2.8) | (3.1) | (3.1) | (4.6) | (2.2) | (3.0) | (2.0) | 0.5 |
| Balance después de donaciones - Balance of NFPS (after grants) | 0.5 | 1.0 | (0.6) | (1.3) | (0.6) | 0.2 | (0.3) | (1.1) | (1.4) | (1.6) | (2.0) | (2.0) | (3.9) | (1.6) | (2.5) | (1.6) | 0.8 |
| Financiamiento externo - External financing NFPS | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 3.1 |
| Financiamiento interno ⁶ - Internal financing NFPS ⁶ | (3.2) | (3.3) | (0.8) | (1.6) | (1.9) | (2.0) | (1.7) | (1.1) | (1.1) | (1.0) | (0.3) | (1.2) | 2.0 | (1.4) | (2.9) | (3.2) | (3.8) |

Principales indicadores macroeconómicos - Main macroeconomic indicators

(Continuación - Continued)

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Sector externo (millones US\$)⁷ - External sector (millions of US\$)⁷ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuenta corriente (% del PIB) - Current account (as % GDP) | (13.1) | (15.2) | (17.1) | (8.5) | (8.9) | (11.9) | (11.7) | (12.6) | (8.0) | (9.9) | (8.7) | (7.2) | (1.8) | 6.0 | 3.6 | (3.1) | (1.4) |
| Exportaciones de mercancías FOB - Exports of general merchandise (FOB) | 1,065.9 | 1,236.0 | 1,496.3 | 1,406.7 | 1,837.5 | 2,274.9 | 2,698.6 | 2,463.0 | 2,696.6 | 2,435.8 | 2,249.4 | 2,585.3 | 2,545.8 | 2,696.8 | 2,852.0 | 3,510.6 | 3,878.9 |
| Exportaciones de zona franca - Exports of goods of free zone | 941.9 | 1,110.3 | 1,275.7 | 1,231.9 | 1,613.9 | 2,051.8 | 2,156.4 | 2,358.2 | 2,524.9 | 2,494.9 | 2,612.8 | 2,638.1 | 2,870.3 | 2,894.1 | 2,454.3 | 3,354.5 | 3,852.0 |
| Importaciones de mercancías FOB - Imports of general merchandise (FOB) | 2,777.6 | 3,311.3 | 3,995.4 | 3,229.1 | 3,872.5 | 4,863.5 | 5,420.9 | 5,225.4 | 5,452.9 | 5,418.6 | 5,361.8 | 5,597.8 | 4,829.4 | 4,352.4 | 4,411.9 | 6,058.6 | 7,284.5 |
| Importaciones de zona franca - Imports of goods of free zone | 665.5 | 752.9 | 893.6 | 837.9 | 1,121.0 | 1,397.8 | 1,362.2 | 1,462.2 | 1,492.9 | 1,641.2 | 1,608.3 | 1,644.0 | 1,799.2 | 1,857.3 | 1,487.1 | 2,307.5 | 2,840.1 |
| Deuda pública externa - External public debt | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saldo de deuda pública externa (millones US\$) - External public debt (million of US\$) | 4,556.0 | 3,415.3 | 3,541.6 | 3,856.4 | 4,068.2 | 4,263.2 | 4,480.8 | 4,723.7 | 4,796.0 | 4,804.4 | 5,042.1 | 5,546.1 | 5,949.6 | 6,278.7 | 6,956.8 | 7,805.9 | 8,122.7 |
| Deuda externa / PIB - External public debt / GDP | 67.4 | 46.0 | 41.7 | 46.5 | 46.4 | 43.6 | 42.5 | 43.0 | 40.4 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 40.2 | 45.7 | 49.4 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 51.8 |
| Servicio de deuda externa / exportaciones ⁸ - External debt service / exports ⁸ | 4.3 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Partidas informativas (millones C\$) - Information items (million of C\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PIB (a precios constantes) - Real GDP | 118,837.7 | 124,870.3 | 129,160.5 | 124,907.7 | 130,416.3 | 138,654.2 | 147,661.4 | 154,936.8 | 162,351.3 | 170,131.6 | 177,894.9 | 186,133.6 | 179,873.3 | 174,662.6 | 171,577.6 | 189,331.1 | 196,432.5 |
| PIB (córdobas corrientes) - Nominal GDP | 118,837.7 | 136,950.2 | 164,602.4 | 168,791.3 | 187,052.6 | 219,182.2 | 247,993.9 | 271,529.8 | 308,403.1 | 347,707.3 | 380,260.8 | 414,279.1 | 410,987.6 | 420,613.8 | 435,395.3 | 497,523.8 | 562,208.4 |
| PIB (en millones US\$) - GDP (million of US\$) | 6,763.7 | 7,423.4 | 8,497.0 | 8,298.7 | 8,758.6 | 9,774.3 | 10,532.5 | 10,983.0 | 11,880.4 | 12,756.7 | 13,286.0 | 13,786.0 | 13,025.2 | 12,699.0 | 12,678.2 | 14,145.9 | 15,671.6 |
| Población (miles de habitantes) ⁹ - Population (thousands) ⁹ | 5,522.6 | 5,595.5 | 5,668.9 | 5,742.3 | 5,815.5 | 5,996.6 | 6,071.0 | 6,134.3 | 6,198.2 | 6,262.7 | 6,327.9 | 6,393.8 | 6,460.4 | 6,527.7 | 6,595.7 | 6,664.4 | 6,733.8 |
| Base monetaria - Monetary base | 8,121.8 | 9,847.8 | 10,369.5 | 12,425.7 | 14,549.8 | 18,278.0 | 19,174.4 | 20,466.9 | 23,502.5 | 29,661.4 | 29,138.0 | 33,113.6 | 30,132.7 | 34,477.7 | 43,668.3 | 51,576.3 | 57,654.2 |
| Depósitos totales ¹⁰ - Total deposits ¹⁰ | 38,792.8 | 45,454.7 | 48,776.4 | 56,489.1 | 70,400.3 | 82,043.5 | 86,550.1 | 98,591.8 | 117,345.7 | 133,636.1 | 145,144.1 | 160,719.0 | 127,434.1 | 128,855.3 | 149,636.2 | 167,653.5 | 189,318.5 |
| Cartera de crédito bruta ¹¹ - Gross credit portfolio ¹¹ | 31,941.8 | 42,026.3 | 47,198.6 | 44,241.7 | 45,289.1 | 53,852.4 | 69,457.2 | 84,281.8 | 100,712.1 | 123,839.2 | 146,721.6 | 167,150.3 | 152,240.2 | 132,386.0 | 127,644.8 | 133,676.7 | 154,065.9 |
| Balance del SPNF a/d - Balance of NFPS (before grants) | (3,464.2) | (2,905.7) | (4,875.2) | (6,576.7) | (4,121.9) | (3,457.3) | (4,144.5) | (5,803.4) | (7,957.1) | (9,905.2) | (11,823.4) | (12,810.3) | (18,892.6) | (9,181.9) | (13,259.6) | (10,045.4) | 3,062.3 |
| Balance del SPNF d/d - Balance of NFPS (after grants) | 578.6 | 1,311.1 | (1,027.8) | (2,195.7) | (1,101.6) | 354.2 | (626.5) | (3,057.1) | (4,449.6) | (5,450.2) | (7,500.3) | (8,488.4) | (16,110.1) | (6,567.2) | (10,960.3) | (7,753.8) | 4,269.3 |

1/ : PIB 2006-2022 (año de referencia 2006) - GDP 2006-2022 (reference year 2006).

2/ : Información de la Encuesta Continua de Hogares correspondiente al promedio de cada año - Information from the households continuing survey, corresponding to the average of each year

3/ : Los datos de inflación han sido calculados en base a IPC: 2001-2020 (base 2006) - Inflation data have been calculated based on the CPI: 2001-2020 (base 2006).

4/ : A partir de noviembre 2019, la devaluación anual se redujo de 5 a 3 por ciento - As of november 2019, the annual devaluation decreased from 5 to 3 percent.

5/ : A partir de diciembre 2020, la devaluación anual se redujo de 3 a 2 por ciento - As of december 2020, the annual devaluation decreased from 3 to 2 percent.

6/ : Incluye ingresos de privatización - Include Privatization revenues.

7/ : Desde 2006, se define con la sexta edición del Manual de la Balanza de Pagos del FMI - Since 2006, it is defined according to the sixth edition of the Balance of payments manual from the IMF.

8/ : Incluye exportaciones de bienes y servicios considerando el valor total de zonas francas - Includes exports of goods and services considering the gross export of free zones

9/ : Estimaciones de población promedio para cada año, en base al censo de población 2005 y de ENDESA 2006-2007, y revisión 2012 - Estimates of average population for each year, based on 2005 population census and 2006-2007 Nicaraguan demographic and health survey, and revision 2012.

10/ : No incluye otras obligaciones con el público - Does not include other obligations to the public.

11/ : Incluye intereses y comisiones por cobrar - Include interest and fees receivable.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Capítulo I: Sector real
Chapter I: Real sector

Cuadro - Table I-1

Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach*(millones de córdobas constantes - millions of 2006 cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 p/2021 p/2022 e/ | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 118,837.7 | 124,870.3 | 129,160.5 | 124,907.7 | 130,416.3 | 138,654.2 | 147,661.4 | 154,936.8 | 162,351.3 | 170,131.6 | 177,894.9 | 186,133.6 | 179,873.3 | 174,662.6 | 171,577.6 | 189,331.1 | 196,432.5 |
| Más - Plus: Impuestos netos a los productos - Net taxes on products | 11,248.0 | 12,069.1 | 12,352.6 | 12,049.3 | 12,186.8 | 13,385.7 | 14,561.4 | 14,973.4 | 15,643.0 | 16,986.3 | 17,884.3 | 18,455.6 | 16,882.5 | 16,393.5 | 16,171.7 | 18,365.9 | 19,539.0 |
| Total industrias - All industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultura - Agriculture | 9,495.3 | 10,693.4 | 10,068.2 | 10,481.3 | 10,754.8 | 11,580.4 | 11,852.9 | 11,534.4 | 11,495.9 | 11,518.9 | 12,486.6 | 13,366.4 | 13,874.9 | 14,572.1 | 14,570.6 | 15,484.2 | 15,945.1 |
| Pecuario - Livestock | 7,067.9 | 7,932.3 | 8,787.6 | 8,403.2 | 8,610.0 | 8,897.6 | 8,207.6 | 8,022.7 | 8,322.8 | 8,241.9 | 8,412.9 | 9,571.3 | 9,233.5 | 9,655.8 | 9,724.9 | 10,429.9 | 10,370.2 |
| Silvicultura y extracción de madera - Forestry | 1,440.4 | 1,485.6 | 1,518.1 | 1,504.0 | 1,513.9 | 1,602.6 | 1,632.8 | 1,643.5 | 1,658.8 | 1,659.6 | 1,619.4 | 1,624.9 | 1,566.5 | 1,550.2 | 1,573.4 | 1,596.8 | 1,627.7 |
| Pesca y acuicultura - Fishing | 891.2 | 1,008.6 | 1,178.3 | 1,344.0 | 1,415.8 | 1,358.6 | 1,523.5 | 1,601.7 | 1,883.6 | 1,752.3 | 1,711.8 | 1,874.7 | 2,068.1 | 1,980.0 | 1,846.3 | 2,032.7 | 2,113.2 |
| Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying | 1,089.1 | 1,048.9 | 1,013.0 | 978.7 | 1,483.5 | 1,864.6 | 2,068.4 | 2,531.6 | 2,541.1 | 2,533.8 | 2,740.8 | 2,535.8 | 2,731.2 | 3,163.7 | 3,281.4 | 4,533.7 | 4,688.4 |
| Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing | 16,153.7 | 16,758.0 | 16,988.3 | 16,057.3 | 17,486.2 | 19,207.7 | 21,170.6 | 22,554.0 | 24,260.9 | 24,863.2 | 25,774.9 | 26,511.4 | 26,915.1 | 26,325.5 | 25,731.1 | 29,392.1 | 30,902.0 |
| Construcción - Construction | 5,791.7 | 5,304.6 | 4,486.4 | 3,179.2 | 2,632.6 | 2,917.0 | 3,706.2 | 4,113.2 | 4,186.6 | 5,251.2 | 5,179.0 | 5,623.4 | 4,850.3 | 3,277.2 | 3,676.4 | 4,900.8 | 4,300.8 |
| Electricidad - Electricity | 1,223.2 | 1,183.4 | 1,662.1 | 1,699.1 | 1,765.9 | 1,715.7 | 2,076.1 | 2,566.7 | 2,890.3 | 2,943.9 | 2,971.7 | 2,838.6 | 2,933.8 | 2,858.3 | 2,368.4 | 2,627.6 | 2,677.7 |
| Agua - Water supply | 550.9 | 542.4 | 587.5 | 667.9 | 683.0 | 936.6 | 984.5 | 973.6 | 983.6 | 1,011.1 | 1,067.2 | 1,095.7 | 1,147.8 | 1,150.8 | 1,170.8 | 1,208.0 | 1,242.2 |
| Comercio - Trade | 12,803.2 | 13,314.5 | 14,137.4 | 13,545.9 | 14,597.8 | 16,073.6 | 17,218.0 | 17,724.0 | 18,402.8 | 19,548.4 | 20,485.9 | 21,438.7 | 19,849.3 | 19,696.5 | 20,742.7 | 23,976.9 | 25,704.0 |
| Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants | 3,446.9 | 3,727.3 | 3,606.3 | 3,600.6 | 3,801.8 | 3,986.8 | 4,283.1 | 4,537.1 | 4,655.0 | 4,835.8 | 5,139.8 | 5,898.0 | 4,597.1 | 4,705.5 | 3,207.2 | 3,544.0 | 4,571.7 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 7,128.1 | 8,326.7 | 8,836.0 | 8,764.5 | 10,299.5 | 11,601.0 | 12,294.2 | 12,962.8 | 13,517.6 | 14,560.0 | 15,586.6 | 16,488.3 | 15,392.8 | 14,606.5 | 13,588.2 | 14,742.6 | 15,984.0 |
| Intermediación financiera y servicios conexos - Financial intermediation | 5,796.7 | 5,467.7 | 5,807.5 | 4,985.1 | 4,613.3 | 4,425.1 | 4,612.9 | 5,011.4 | 5,592.8 | 5,981.0 | 6,490.3 | 6,771.2 | 6,311.7 | 5,107.6 | 4,527.2 | 4,433.9 | 4,595.4 |
| Propiedad de vivienda - Housing | 9,881.6 | 10,042.5 | 10,149.3 | 10,325.0 | 10,234.2 | 10,379.0 | 10,527.1 | 10,853.7 | 11,129.6 | 11,479.8 | 11,850.6 | 12,268.1 | 12,263.6 | 12,244.7 | 12,217.4 | 12,290.5 | 12,425.9 |
| Administración pública y defensa - Public administration and defense | 6,081.4 | 6,332.7 | 6,974.9 | 7,329.6 | 7,671.6 | 8,052.7 | 8,392.4 | 8,867.5 | 9,250.9 | 9,560.3 | 10,189.3 | 10,759.8 | 10,757.6 | 10,809.2 | 11,017.0 | 11,184.5 | 11,353.1 |
| Enseñanza - Education | 5,329.9 | 5,458.9 | 5,706.9 | 5,730.4 | 5,744.8 | 5,916.0 | 6,105.0 | 6,197.6 | 6,327.7 | 6,557.3 | 6,792.5 | 6,983.4 | 7,062.0 | 7,138.8 | 7,205.2 | 7,328.5 | 7,366.9 |
| Salud - Health | 2,817.5 | 2,980.7 | 3,078.4 | 2,972.3 | 2,981.4 | 2,999.7 | 3,154.2 | 3,571.7 | 3,642.2 | 3,859.3 | 4,045.1 | 4,316.6 | 4,399.4 | 4,463.9 | 4,523.3 | 4,644.3 | 4,764.5 |
| Otros servicios - Other services | 10,600.8 | 11,193.1 | 12,567.9 | 12,621.0 | 13,787.0 | 13,497.9 | 14,353.1 | 15,105.5 | 16,610.8 | 17,349.2 | 18,209.6 | 18,496.2 | 18,103.3 | 17,364.4 | 16,871.9 | 17,021.0 | 17,641.6 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-2

Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach*(tasas de crecimiento - Growth rate)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 5.1 | 3.4 | (3.3) | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | (3.4) | (2.9) | (1.8) | 10.3 | 3.8 |
| Más - Plus: Impuestos netos a los productos - Net taxes on products | 7.3 | 2.3 | (2.5) | 1.1 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 3.2 | (8.5) | (2.9) | (1.4) | 13.6 | 6.4 |
| Total industrias - All industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultura - Agriculture | 12.6 | (5.8) | 4.1 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 2.4 | (2.7) | (0.3) | 0.2 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 5.0 | (0.0) | 6.3 | 3.0 |
| Pecuario - Livestock | 12.2 | 10.8 | (4.4) | 2.5 | 3.3 | (7.8) | (2.3) | 3.7 | (1.0) | 2.1 | 13.8 | (3.5) | 4.6 | 0.7 | 7.3 | (0.6) |
| Silvicultura y extracción de madera - Forestry | 3.1 | 2.2 | (0.9) | 0.7 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | (2.4) | 0.3 | (3.6) | (1.0) | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Pesca y acuicultura - Fishing | 13.2 | 16.8 | 14.1 | 5.3 | (4.0) | 12.1 | 5.1 | 17.6 | (7.0) | (2.3) | 9.5 | 10.3 | (4.3) | (6.8) | 10.1 | 4.0 |
| Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying | (3.7) | (3.4) | (3.4) | 51.6 | 25.7 | 10.9 | 22.4 | 0.4 | (0.3) | 8.2 | (7.5) | 7.7 | 15.8 | 3.7 | 38.2 | 3.4 |
| Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing | 3.7 | 1.4 | (5.5) | 8.9 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | (2.2) | (2.3) | 14.2 | 5.1 |
| Construcción - Construction | (8.4) | (15.4) | (29.1) | (17.2) | 10.8 | 27.1 | 11.0 | 1.8 | 25.4 | (1.4) | 8.6 | (13.7) | (32.4) | 12.2 | 33.3 | (12.2) |
| Electricidad - Electricity | (3.3) | 40.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 | (2.8) | 21.0 | 23.6 | 12.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | (4.5) | 3.4 | (2.6) | (17.1) | 10.9 | 1.9 |
| Agua - Water supply | (1.5) | 8.3 | 13.7 | 2.3 | 37.1 | 5.1 | (1.1) | 1.0 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Comercio - Trade | 4.0 | 6.2 | (4.2) | 7.8 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | (7.4) | (0.8) | 5.3 | 15.6 | 7.2 |
| Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants | 8.1 | (3.2) | (0.2) | 5.6 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 14.8 | (22.1) | 2.4 | (31.8) | 10.5 | 29.0 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 16.8 | 6.1 | (0.8) | 17.5 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 5.8 | (6.6) | (5.1) | (7.0) | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| Intermediación financiera y servicios conexos - Financial intermediation | (5.7) | 6.2 | (14.2) | (7.5) | (4.1) | 4.2 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 4.3 | (6.8) | (19.1) | (11.4) | (2.1) | 3.6 |
| Propiedad de vivienda - Housing | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | (0.9) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.2) | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Administración pública y defensa - Public administration and defense | 4.1 | 10.1 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 | (0.0) | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Enseñanza - Education | 2.4 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| Salud - Health | 5.8 | 3.3 | (3.4) | 0.3 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 13.2 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Otros servicios - Other services | 5.6 | 12.3 | 0.4 | 9.2 | (2.1) | 6.3 | 5.2 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 1.6 | (2.1) | (4.1) | (2.8) | 0.9 | 3.6 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : Tasas de variación año de referencia 2006 - Figures based reference years 2006.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-3

Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 118,837.7 | 136,950.2 | 164,602.4 | 168,791.3 | 187,052.6 | 219,182.2 | 247,993.9 | 271,529.8 | 308,403.1 | 347,707.3 | 380,260.8 | 414,279.1 | 410,987.6 | 420,613.8 | 435,395.3 | 497,523.8 | 562,208.4 |
| Más - Plus: Impuestos netos a los productos - Net taxes on products | 11,248.0 | 12,988.1 | 14,611.1 | 14,610.9 | 17,424.0 | 20,836.9 | 24,296.5 | 26,491.2 | 29,738.5 | 33,314.7 | 37,359.9 | 41,047.7 | 35,634.1 | 40,889.8 | 42,482.7 | 54,261.6 | 61,597.3 |
| Total industrias - All industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultura - Agriculture | 9,495.3 | 12,591.9 | 14,360.3 | 15,169.1 | 18,441.8 | 24,904.2 | 24,382.3 | 23,769.6 | 26,913.7 | 28,557.3 | 29,515.5 | 31,415.1 | 31,908.9 | 34,058.6 | 37,103.7 | 40,592.2 | 52,395.8 |
| Pecuario - Livestock | 7,067.9 | 7,365.1 | 9,495.7 | 8,957.1 | 10,013.7 | 12,815.7 | 15,234.7 | 16,230.8 | 18,678.7 | 21,138.5 | 20,574.8 | 23,165.0 | 23,745.1 | 24,017.9 | 24,227.0 | 28,925.9 | 33,564.0 |
| Silvicultura y extracción de madera - Forestry | 1,440.4 | 1,627.5 | 1,990.3 | 2,013.3 | 2,005.5 | 2,151.1 | 2,427.8 | 2,552.4 | 2,945.7 | 3,301.7 | 3,517.3 | 3,671.8 | 3,604.6 | 3,823.2 | 4,144.4 | 4,223.2 | 4,723.2 |
| Pesca y acuicultura - Fishing | 891.2 | 959.3 | 922.6 | 981.3 | 1,305.4 | 1,521.0 | 1,630.9 | 2,224.9 | 2,992.9 | 3,017.9 | 3,109.5 | 3,875.0 | 3,713.9 | 3,420.8 | 3,040.6 | 3,520.0 | 3,679.9 |
| Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying | 1,089.1 | 1,282.2 | 1,912.3 | 1,897.0 | 3,821.8 | 6,706.7 | 8,384.0 | 8,681.7 | 8,017.1 | 8,188.7 | 10,269.5 | 9,642.9 | 10,369.9 | 13,628.5 | 20,858.8 | 27,381.8 | 29,161.9 |
| Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing | 16,153.7 | 19,159.3 | 23,053.0 | 22,980.2 | 26,683.7 | 30,798.7 | 35,231.9 | 39,357.0 | 45,436.8 | 49,367.3 | 53,786.9 | 56,518.1 | 56,904.3 | 59,051.5 | 58,508.0 | 69,254.8 | 78,007.3 |
| Construcción - Construction | 5,791.7 | 6,203.5 | 8,810.0 | 6,974.7 | 6,557.9 | 8,417.5 | 11,452.3 | 13,397.6 | 14,409.2 | 20,537.5 | 21,302.2 | 23,467.8 | 21,701.0 | 16,009.3 | 18,352.7 | 23,784.0 | 23,931.0 |
| Electricidad - Electricity | 1,223.2 | 1,227.2 | 1,828.8 | 3,056.8 | 3,560.5 | 4,301.8 | 5,296.3 | 6,939.6 | 8,971.9 | 10,589.5 | 11,699.3 | 12,010.5 | 12,522.5 | 12,000.2 | 11,452.5 | 12,740.3 | 13,379.2 |
| Agua - Water supply | 550.9 | 513.6 | 549.5 | 665.3 | 469.2 | 531.6 | 512.3 | 559.1 | 569.4 | 798.5 | 1,029.9 | 1,173.7 | 1,231.5 | 1,439.4 | 1,512.1 | 1,566.0 | 1,632.8 |
| Comercio - Trade | 12,803.2 | 15,423.8 | 20,943.9 | 19,559.0 | 20,313.2 | 24,446.8 | 27,560.0 | 28,989.5 | 33,169.4 | 36,547.5 | 40,081.2 | 44,326.2 | 43,879.2 | 43,178.0 | 47,551.1 | 57,145.0 | 67,584.0 |
| Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants | 3,446.9 | 4,133.6 | 5,283.1 | 6,031.2 | 6,101.7 | 6,303.6 | 7,356.5 | 8,200.4 | 9,426.9 | 11,359.7 | 13,442.6 | 15,721.1 | 12,631.4 | 12,854.0 | 9,016.7 | 9,968.9 | 14,271.9 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 7,128.1 | 8,179.1 | 8,666.0 | 9,654.8 | 10,558.8 | 11,198.3 | 12,131.6 | 13,235.8 | 14,450.6 | 18,082.8 | 19,734.2 | 21,257.0 | 20,854.5 | 21,163.0 | 19,955.6 | 22,549.0 | 26,309.1 |
| Intermediación financiera y servicios conexos - Financial intermediation | 5,796.7 | 6,863.2 | 8,004.8 | 7,991.2 | 7,798.9 | 7,995.0 | 9,182.0 | 11,183.7 | 13,528.2 | 15,699.8 | 18,942.5 | 21,746.8 | 23,078.6 | 21,234.0 | 20,221.3 | 20,978.2 | 23,161.8 |
| Propiedad de vivienda - Housing | 9,881.6 | 10,795.9 | 11,852.6 | 12,992.5 | 13,714.3 | 14,729.6 | 15,878.5 | 17,279.8 | 18,705.4 | 20,048.4 | 21,583.9 | 23,418.4 | 24,460.9 | 25,398.2 | 25,862.6 | 26,451.5 | 27,780.1 |
| Administración pública y defensa - Public administration and defense | 6,081.4 | 6,147.0 | 7,044.2 | 7,562.4 | 8,151.7 | 9,196.5 | 10,439.0 | 12,050.1 | 13,824.4 | 15,233.1 | 16,442.0 | 18,213.8 | 19,666.8 | 20,573.6 | 21,189.2 | 21,881.9 | 23,364.2 |
| Enseñanza - Education | 5,329.9 | 6,194.8 | 7,272.1 | 8,272.6 | 8,699.7 | 9,648.5 | 10,807.5 | 11,789.9 | 13,923.9 | 15,646.4 | 17,836.4 | 20,220.2 | 20,887.5 | 21,848.4 | 22,427.5 | 23,336.1 | 24,647.5 |
| Salud - Health | 2,817.5 | 3,340.4 | 3,820.1 | 4,131.8 | 4,467.1 | 4,939.7 | 5,599.6 | 6,373.6 | 7,637.1 | 8,640.6 | 9,252.0 | 10,676.8 | 11,223.2 | 11,718.0 | 12,156.4 | 12,717.8 | 13,370.9 |
| Otros servicios - Other services | 10,600.8 | 11,954.6 | 14,181.8 | 15,290.4 | 16,963.7 | 17,738.9 | 20,190.3 | 22,223.2 | 25,063.2 | 27,637.4 | 30,781.1 | 32,711.2 | 32,969.9 | 34,307.5 | 35,332.6 | 36,245.6 | 39,646.4 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-4

Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 118,837.7 | 124,870.3 | 129,160.5 | 124,907.7 | 130,416.3 | 138,654.2 | 147,661.4 | 154,936.8 | 162,351.3 | 170,131.6 | 177,894.9 | 186,133.6 | 179,873.3 | 174,662.6 | 171,577.6 | 189,331.1 | 196,432.5 |
| Consumo Final^{1/} - Consumption expenditures^{1/} | 114,706.7 | 119,180.7 | 123,826.5 | 125,945.0 | 129,593.5 | 133,184.7 | 138,612.0 | 144,252.2 | 150,751.7 | 158,741.7 | 168,454.5 | 172,680.1 | 165,477.8 | 163,427.2 | 163,576.2 | 178,046.4 | 184,988.7 |
| Consumo del Gobierno - Government consumption | 18,022.3 | 17,888.9 | 19,293.2 | 19,645.2 | 20,074.1 | 20,804.9 | 21,651.6 | 22,821.1 | 24,190.6 | 25,535.6 | 27,638.3 | 28,074.6 | 27,429.0 | 27,812.2 | 28,478.7 | 31,130.6 | 29,252.7 |
| Del cual - Of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumo colectivo - Collective consumption | 11,064.9 | 10,408.6 | 11,507.3 | 11,477.2 | 12,359.6 | 12,773.1 | 13,196.9 | 13,764.1 | 14,685.0 | 15,357.2 | 16,442.4 | 16,633.1 | 15,698.5 | 15,958.1 | 16,327.3 | 17,210.3 | 17,103.2 |
| Consumo individual - Individual consumption | 6,957.4 | 7,480.3 | 7,819.5 | 8,161.9 | 7,844.5 | 8,158.5 | 8,564.8 | 9,139.7 | 9,611.6 | 10,255.3 | 11,232.8 | 11,459.5 | 11,580.2 | 11,712.6 | 12,003.1 | 13,596.8 | 12,093.1 |
| Consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - individual consumption of households and NPISHs | 96,684.3 | 101,291.8 | 104,552.4 | 106,320.7 | 109,536.0 | 112,404.5 | 116,986.2 | 121,466.7 | 126,610.3 | 133,256.8 | 140,848.3 | 144,650.5 | 138,055.0 | 135,580.6 | 135,038.2 | 146,848.5 | 155,579.6 |
| Inversión bruta - Gross capital formation | 33,574.8 | 39,647.5 | 43,600.4 | 29,829.0 | 33,025.7 | 42,656.8 | 45,065.5 | 46,630.5 | 46,425.8 | 59,262.9 | 59,106.5 | 59,821.7 | 44,803.5 | 32,861.6 | 37,017.1 | 46,783.9 | 45,272.5 |
| Inversión fija - Fixed investment | 28,940.2 | 32,589.3 | 35,388.9 | 26,690.8 | 28,675.4 | 34,998.9 | 42,220.1 | 44,472.2 | 45,949.9 | 53,760.5 | 54,521.1 | 55,641.1 | 43,403.5 | 31,482.3 | 34,973.1 | 46,980.9 | 44,988.1 |
| Construcción - Construction | 17,199.6 | 17,143.0 | 17,179.2 | 12,943.2 | 11,579.8 | 13,839.2 | 17,545.2 | 19,165.9 | 19,390.9 | 24,115.1 | 23,677.0 | 25,251.7 | 21,224.2 | 14,474.2 | 16,663.5 | 22,709.4 | 19,781.3 |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 8,772.1 | 11,560.9 | 13,978.3 | 10,372.6 | 13,356.7 | 16,558.2 | 20,465.1 | 18,367.3 | 21,174.9 | 24,969.9 | 25,936.0 | 25,256.8 | 16,647.7 | 13,684.4 | 14,148.5 | 19,004.6 | 20,605.5 |
| Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation | 2,968.6 | 3,885.3 | 4,354.4 | 3,453.0 | 4,663.7 | 5,840.5 | 5,496.7 | 7,777.2 | 6,608.2 | 5,655.4 | 6,227.5 | 5,956.4 | 5,247.6 | 3,691.9 | 4,142.5 | 5,104.8 | 5,211.7 |
| Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories | 4,634.5 | 7,058.2 | 8,199.2 | 3,282.8 | 4,393.1 | 7,478.3 | 3,569.4 | 3,060.6 | 1,772.5 | 5,601.3 | 4,933.4 | 4,669.4 | 2,264.5 | 1,904.5 | 2,500.7 | 221.5 | 659.5 |
| Inversión pública - Public gross capital formation | 4,895.5 | 5,307.7 | 6,016.0 | 6,732.5 | 6,077.1 | 6,571.6 | 7,353.5 | 8,438.8 | 9,207.8 | 12,488.5 | 13,532.7 | 15,715.0 | 13,927.0 | 12,698.9 | 15,364.3 | 20,380.7 | 17,733.3 |
| Inversión fija - Fixed investment | 4,895.5 | 5,307.7 | 6,016.0 | 6,732.5 | 6,077.1 | 6,571.6 | 7,353.5 | 8,438.8 | 9,207.8 | 12,488.5 | 13,532.7 | 15,715.0 | 13,927.0 | 12,698.9 | 15,364.3 | 20,380.7 | 17,733.3 |
| Construcción - Construction | 4,343.9 | 4,722.1 | 5,009.4 | 5,395.9 | 4,723.2 | 4,689.2 | 5,337.1 | 5,831.8 | 6,217.9 | 8,768.9 | 9,685.1 | 11,282.1 | 9,949.2 | 8,683.2 | 10,960.4 | 15,618.6 | 13,141.0 |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 547.5 | 576.0 | 1,047.2 | 1,481.2 | 1,550.0 | 2,376.2 | 2,486.9 | 3,426.7 | 4,046.2 | 4,761.1 | 4,821.6 | 5,528.2 | 4,997.9 | 5,337.3 | 5,463.6 | 5,056.6 | 5,215.8 |
| Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation | 4.2 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Inversión privada - Private gross capital formation | 28,679.2 | 34,339.8 | 37,573.0 | 22,740.7 | 26,738.7 | 36,022.9 | 37,592.6 | 37,978.2 | 36,933.3 | 46,368.8 | 45,092.8 | 43,543.0 | 30,447.6 | 19,828.0 | 21,251.5 | 25,846.7 | 27,014.6 |
| Inversión fija - Fixed investment | 24,044.7 | 27,281.6 | 29,354.6 | 19,603.1 | 22,415.4 | 28,372.4 | 34,906.0 | 35,961.4 | 36,594.5 | 40,887.1 | 40,487.7 | 39,232.4 | 28,843.1 | 18,157.5 | 18,820.8 | 25,554.0 | 26,261.1 |
| Construcción - Construction | 12,855.7 | 12,421.0 | 12,155.5 | 7,465.7 | 6,788.3 | 9,162.8 | 12,300.0 | 13,434.2 | 13,238.1 | 15,323.8 | 13,930.8 | 13,905.5 | 11,250.5 | 5,899.4 | 5,896.6 | 7,415.5 | 6,903.6 |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 8,224.6 | 10,984.9 | 12,936.0 | 8,908.5 | 11,824.5 | 14,244.0 | 17,969.8 | 15,214.0 | 17,469.9 | 20,607.7 | 21,502.2 | 20,319.2 | 12,400.7 | 9,274.2 | 9,628.6 | 14,614.6 | 16,038.5 |
| Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation | 2,964.4 | 3,875.7 | 4,345.6 | 3,449.7 | 4,655.6 | 5,837.4 | 5,490.1 | 7,768.0 | 6,604.4 | 5,646.1 | 6,223.7 | 5,951.9 | 5,244.3 | 3,689.3 | 4,139.7 | 5,101.5 | 5,208.5 |
| Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories | 4,634.5 | 7,058.2 | 8,199.2 | 3,282.8 | 4,393.1 | 7,478.3 | 3,569.4 | 3,060.6 | 1,772.5 | 5,601.3 | 4,933.4 | 4,669.4 | 2,264.5 | 1,904.5 | 2,500.7 | 221.5 | 659.5 |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services | 37,156.5 | 40,731.2 | 44,037.5 | 44,056.2 | 51,244.0 | 55,475.6 | 62,352.5 | 64,731.6 | 68,905.8 | 68,227.8 | 71,363.5 | 78,591.9 | 77,321.0 | 82,065.1 | 74,654.1 | 88,149.7 | 95,697.5 |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services | 66,600.3 | 74,689.1 | 82,281.9 | 74,765.0 | 83,786.1 | 93,424.3 | 99,764.9 | 102,110.3 | 105,267.9 | 117,901.8 | 122,698.3 | 126,748.3 | 107,611.9 | 103,483.4 | 103,596.8 | 125,480.9 | 131,744.3 |

1/ : A partir de 2006, el consumo se desagrega en consumo del gobierno individual y colectivo y consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - From 2006 is divided into Government consumption individual and collective and individual consumption of households and NPISHs.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-5

Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach*(tasas de crecimiento - Growth rates)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 5.1 | 3.4 | (3.3) | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | (3.4) | (2.9) | (1.8) | 10.3 | 3.8 |
| Consumo Final^{1/} - Consumption expenditures^{1/} | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 2.5 | (4.2) | (1.2) | 0.1 | 8.8 | 3.9 |
| Consumo del Gobierno - Government consumption | (0.7) | 7.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 1.6 | (2.3) | 1.4 | 2.4 | 9.3 | (6.0) |
| Del cual - Of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumo colectivo - Collective consumption | (5.9) | 10.6 | (0.3) | 7.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 1.2 | (5.6) | 1.7 | 2.3 | 5.4 | (0.6) |
| Consumo individual - Individual consumption | 7.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | (3.9) | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 13.3 | (11.1) |
| Consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - individual consumption of households and NPISHs | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 2.7 | (4.6) | (1.8) | (0.4) | 8.7 | 5.9 |
| Inversión bruta - Gross capital formation | 18.1 | 10.0 | (31.6) | 10.7 | 29.2 | 5.6 | 3.5 | (0.4) | 27.7 | (0.3) | 1.2 | (25.1) | (26.7) | 12.6 | 26.4 | (3.2) |
| Inversión fija - Fixed investment | 12.6 | 8.6 | (24.6) | 7.4 | 22.1 | 20.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 17.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | (22.0) | (27.5) | 11.1 | 34.3 | (4.2) |
| Construcción - Construction | (0.3) | 0.2 | (24.7) | (10.5) | 19.5 | 26.8 | 9.2 | 1.2 | 24.4 | (1.8) | 6.7 | (15.9) | (31.8) | 15.1 | 36.3 | (12.9) |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 31.8 | 20.9 | (25.8) | 28.8 | 24.0 | 23.6 | (10.3) | 15.3 | 17.9 | 3.9 | (2.6) | (34.1) | (17.8) | 3.4 | 34.3 | 8.4 |
| Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation | 30.9 | 12.1 | (20.7) | 35.1 | 25.2 | (5.9) | 41.5 | (15.0) | (14.4) | 10.1 | (4.4) | (11.9) | (29.6) | 12.2 | 23.2 | 2.1 |
| Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories | 52.3 | 16.2 | (60.0) | 33.8 | 70.2 | (52.3) | (14.3) | (42.1) | 216.0 | (11.9) | (5.4) | (51.5) | (15.9) | 31.3 | (91.1) | 197.8 |
| Inversión pública - Public gross capital formation | 8.4 | 13.3 | 11.9 | (9.7) | 8.1 | 11.9 | 14.8 | 9.1 | 35.6 | 8.4 | 16.1 | (11.4) | (8.8) | 21.0 | 32.6 | (13.0) |
| Inversión fija - Fixed investment | 8.4 | 13.3 | 11.9 | (9.7) | 8.1 | 11.9 | 14.8 | 9.1 | 35.6 | 8.4 | 16.1 | (11.4) | (8.8) | 21.0 | 32.6 | (13.0) |
| Construcción - Construction | 8.7 | 6.1 | 7.7 | (12.5) | (0.7) | 13.8 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 41.0 | 10.4 | 16.5 | (11.8) | (12.7) | 26.2 | 42.5 | (15.9) |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 5.2 | 81.8 | 41.4 | 4.6 | 53.3 | 4.7 | 37.8 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 1.3 | 14.7 | (9.6) | 6.8 | 2.4 | (7.4) | 3.1 |
| Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation | 131.8 | (9.5) | (65.2) | 170.5 | (78.5) | 288.2 | 39.3 | (80.2) | 470.6 | (83.4) | 73.3 | (44.9) | (4.7) | 2.4 | 4.7 | (3.8) |
| Inversión privada - Private gross capital formation | 19.7 | 9.4 | (39.5) | 17.6 | 34.7 | 4.4 | 1.0 | (2.8) | 25.5 | (2.8) | (3.4) | (30.1) | (34.9) | 7.2 | 21.6 | 4.5 |
| Inversión fija - Fixed investment | 13.5 | 7.6 | (33.2) | 14.3 | 26.6 | 23.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 11.7 | (1.0) | (3.1) | (26.5) | (37.0) | 3.7 | 35.8 | 2.8 |
| Construcción - Construction | (3.4) | (2.1) | (38.6) | (9.1) | 35.0 | 34.2 | 9.2 | (1.5) | 15.8 | (9.1) | (0.2) | (19.1) | (47.6) | (0.0) | 25.8 | (6.9) |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 33.6 | 17.8 | (31.1) | 32.7 | 20.5 | 26.2 | (15.3) | 14.8 | 18.0 | 4.3 | (5.5) | (39.0) | (25.2) | 3.8 | 51.8 | 9.7 |
| Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation | 30.7 | 12.1 | (20.6) | 35.0 | 25.4 | (5.9) | 41.5 | (15.0) | (14.5) | 10.2 | (4.4) | (11.9) | (29.7) | 12.2 | 23.2 | 2.1 |
| Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories | 52.3 | 16.2 | (60.0) | 33.8 | 70.2 | (52.3) | (14.3) | (42.1) | 216.0 | (11.9) | (5.4) | (51.5) | (15.9) | 31.3 | (91.1) | 197.8 |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services | 9.6 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 3.8 | 6.4 | (1.0) | 4.6 | 10.1 | (1.6) | 6.1 | (9.0) | 18.1 | 8.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services | 12.1 | 10.2 | (9.1) | 12.1 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 4.1 | 3.3 | (15.1) | (3.8) | 0.1 | 21.1 | 5.0 |

1/ : A partir de 2006, el consumo se desagrega en consumo del gobierno individual y colectivo y consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - From 2006 is divided into Government consumption individual and collective and individual consumption of households and NPISHs.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-6

Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020^{p/} | 2021^{p/} | 2022^{e/} |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 118,837.7 | 136,950.2 | 164,602.4 | 168,791.3 | 187,052.6 | 219,182.2 | 247,993.9 | 271,529.8 | 308,403.1 | 347,707.3 | 380,260.8 | 414,279.1 | 410,987.6 | 420,613.8 | 435,395.3 | 497,523.8 | 562,208.4 |
| Consumo Final^{1/} / Consumption expenditures^{1/} | 114,706.7 | 130,916.9 | 155,139.5 | 161,753.0 | 176,933.0 | 199,041.2 | 221,278.1 | 243,429.0 | 270,786.3 | 293,986.4 | 322,648.6 | 347,112.9 | 350,801.9 | 364,261.2 | 373,121.1 | 448,238.9 | 526,765.2 |
| Consumo del Gobierno - Government consumption | 18,022.32 | 19,198.07 | 22,777.66 | 24,471.01 | 26,369.16 | 29,805.91 | 33,649.45 | 37,368.26 | 44,038.68 | 48,860.87 | 54,988.87 | 59,699.46 | 60,836.90 | 63,988.37 | 66,110.85 | 76,582.39 | 77,445.90 |
| Del cual - Of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumo colectivo - Collective consumption | 11,064.9 | 10,572.1 | 12,538.0 | 12,835.0 | 14,547.5 | 16,331.0 | 18,262.3 | 20,483.6 | 23,618.7 | 25,708.3 | 28,160.1 | 30,003.0 | 30,281.5 | 32,121.5 | 33,316.4 | 36,884.5 | 39,533.7 |
| Consumo individual - Individual consumption | 6,957.4 | 8,625.9 | 10,239.7 | 11,636.1 | 11,821.7 | 13,474.9 | 15,387.2 | 16,884.7 | 20,420.0 | 23,152.6 | 26,828.8 | 29,696.5 | 30,555.4 | 31,866.8 | 32,794.4 | 39,697.9 | 37,912.2 |
| Consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - individual consumption of households and NPISHs | 96,684.3 | 111,718.8 | 132,361.8 | 137,282.0 | 150,563.9 | 169,235.3 | 187,628.7 | 206,060.7 | 226,747.6 | 245,125.5 | 267,659.7 | 287,413.4 | 289,965.0 | 300,272.8 | 307,010.3 | 371,656.5 | 449,319.3 |
| Inversión bruta - Gross capital formation | 33,574.8 | 42,871.0 | 55,309.7 | 39,160.4 | 46,463.6 | 67,908.4 | 76,907.1 | 83,915.6 | 89,064.8 | 116,400.7 | 118,642.8 | 123,933.4 | 98,943.7 | 75,000.0 | 84,566.4 | 116,245.3 | 123,282.6 |
| Inversión fija - Fixed investment | 28,940.2 | 35,063.8 | 44,356.8 | 34,290.2 | 39,606.0 | 53,948.9 | 69,598.8 | 76,963.6 | 84,297.1 | 101,751.4 | 105,118.9 | 110,866.7 | 91,999.8 | 69,221.2 | 79,208.5 | 115,663.5 | 120,583.6 |
| Construcción - Construction | 17,199.6 | 19,119.8 | 24,626.5 | 19,272.1 | 18,701.2 | 24,977.2 | 33,934.4 | 38,994.1 | 41,828.3 | 54,377.7 | 54,987.3 | 61,148.0 | 55,207.2 | 40,124.9 | 46,631.6 | 65,318.1 | 64,204.3 |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 8,772.1 | 11,847.0 | 14,638.0 | 10,897.2 | 15,030.7 | 20,852.6 | 27,481.0 | 25,750.5 | 31,729.9 | 37,858.6 | 39,465.0 | 39,277.5 | 26,983.8 | 22,068.8 | 24,423.4 | 38,886.1 | 42,564.8 |
| Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation | 2,968.6 | 4,097.0 | 5,092.3 | 4,121.0 | 5,874.1 | 8,119.1 | 8,183.3 | 12,219.0 | 10,738.9 | 9,515.1 | 10,666.6 | 10,441.2 | 9,808.8 | 7,027.5 | 8,153.5 | 11,459.2 | 13,814.5 |
| Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories | 4,634.5 | 7,807.1 | 10,952.9 | 4,870.1 | 6,857.6 | 13,959.5 | 7,308.3 | 6,952.1 | 4,767.7 | 14,649.3 | 13,523.9 | 13,066.7 | 6,943.9 | 5,778.8 | 5,358.0 | 581.8 | 2,699.0 |
| Inversión pública - Public gross capital formation | 4,895.5 | 6,053.2 | 8,492.9 | 9,840.6 | 9,716.5 | 11,609.5 | 13,704.8 | 16,353.9 | 18,580.2 | 26,059.4 | 28,181.8 | 32,941.5 | 31,225.9 | 29,687.3 | 36,515.8 | 51,448.6 | 49,648.7 |
| Inversión fija - Fixed investment | 4,895.5 | 6,053.2 | 8,492.9 | 9,840.6 | 9,716.5 | 11,609.5 | 13,704.8 | 16,353.9 | 18,580.2 | 26,059.4 | 28,181.8 | 32,941.5 | 31,225.9 | 29,687.3 | 36,515.8 | 51,448.6 | 49,648.7 |
| Construcción - Construction | 4,343.9 | 5,460.9 | 7,406.7 | 8,299.9 | 8,102.7 | 9,122.6 | 11,067.5 | 12,711.0 | 14,247.1 | 20,243.5 | 22,536.1 | 26,407.6 | 24,974.5 | 23,171.9 | 29,313.8 | 43,670.9 | 41,558.3 |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 547.5 | 582.4 | 1,076.8 | 1,537.6 | 1,605.3 | 2,485.2 | 2,630.4 | 3,633.1 | 4,331.1 | 5,804.2 | 5,643.7 | 6,530.2 | 6,249.3 | 6,513.4 | 7,199.8 | 7,775.3 | 8,088.0 |
| Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation | 4.2 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 2.0 | 11.7 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Inversión privada - Private gross capital formation | 28,679.2 | 36,817.7 | 46,816.7 | 29,319.8 | 36,747.1 | 56,299.0 | 63,202.3 | 67,561.7 | 70,484.6 | 90,341.4 | 90,461.0 | 90,991.8 | 67,717.8 | 45,312.6 | 48,050.6 | 64,796.7 | 73,633.9 |
| Inversión fija - Fixed investment | 24,044.7 | 29,010.6 | 35,863.9 | 24,449.7 | 29,889.5 | 42,339.4 | 55,894.0 | 60,609.7 | 65,716.9 | 75,692.1 | 76,937.1 | 77,925.2 | 60,773.9 | 39,533.9 | 42,692.7 | 64,214.8 | 70,935.0 |
| Construcción - Construction | 12,855.7 | 13,658.9 | 17,219.8 | 10,972.2 | 10,598.5 | 15,854.6 | 22,866.9 | 26,283.0 | 27,581.2 | 34,134.3 | 32,451.2 | 34,740.4 | 30,232.7 | 16,953.0 | 17,317.7 | 21,647.2 | 22,646.1 |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 8,224.6 | 11,264.7 | 13,561.3 | 9,359.6 | 13,425.4 | 18,367.4 | 24,850.6 | 22,117.4 | 27,398.8 | 32,054.4 | 33,821.3 | 32,747.3 | 20,734.5 | 15,555.4 | 17,223.7 | 31,110.8 | 34,476.8 |
| Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation | 2,964.4 | 4,087.0 | 5,082.8 | 4,117.8 | 5,865.6 | 8,117.4 | 8,176.4 | 12,209.2 | 10,736.9 | 9,503.4 | 10,664.5 | 10,437.5 | 9,806.7 | 7,025.4 | 8,151.3 | 11,456.9 | 13,812.1 |
| Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories | 4,634.5 | 7,807.1 | 10,952.9 | 4,870.1 | 6,857.6 | 13,959.5 | 7,308.3 | 6,952.1 | 4,767.7 | 14,649.3 | 13,523.9 | 13,066.7 | 6,943.9 | 5,778.8 | 5,358.0 | 581.8 | 2,699.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services | 37,156.5 | 45,280.6 | 56,739.2 | 57,357.8 | 75,694.8 | 98,669.2 | 117,720.6 | 122,770.2 | 138,806.3 | 139,374.2 | 147,853.1 | 171,258.7 | 173,753.8 | 188,453.6 | 182,452.3 | 231,903.2 | 279,856.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services | 66,600.3 | 82,118.3 | 102,586.0 | 89,479.8 | 112,038.8 | 146,436.7 | 167,912.0 | 178,585.0 | 190,254.3 | 202,054.1 | 208,883.7 | 228,025.9 | 212,511.8 | 207,100.9 | 204,744.5 | 298,863.7 | 367,695.4 |

1/ : A partir de 2006, el consumo se desagrega en consumo del gobierno individual y colectivo y consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - From 2006 is divided into Government consumption individual and collective and individual consumption of households and NPISHs.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua

Cuadro - Table I-7

Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Oferta global - Total supply | 185,438.0 | 199,559.4 | 211,450.2 | 199,744.3 | 213,851.3 | 231,514.5 | 246,823.6 | 256,417.7 | 266,966.0 | 287,103.0 | 299,681.6 | 312,146.9 | 288,644.5 | 279,358.5 | 276,153.2 | 314,246.3 | 327,496.2 |
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 118,837.7 | 124,870.3 | 129,160.5 | 124,907.7 | 130,416.3 | 138,654.2 | 147,661.4 | 154,936.8 | 162,351.3 | 170,131.6 | 177,894.9 | 186,133.6 | 179,873.3 | 174,662.6 | 171,577.6 | 189,331.1 | 196,432.5 |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services | 66,600.3 | 74,689.1 | 82,281.9 | 74,765.0 | 83,786.1 | 93,424.3 | 99,764.9 | 102,110.3 | 105,267.9 | 117,901.8 | 122,698.3 | 126,748.3 | 107,611.9 | 103,483.4 | 103,596.8 | 125,480.9 | 131,744.3 |
| Demanda global - Total demand | 185,438.0 | 199,559.4 | 211,450.2 | 199,744.3 | 213,851.3 | 231,514.5 | 246,823.6 | 256,417.7 | 266,966.0 | 287,103.0 | 299,681.6 | 312,146.9 | 288,644.5 | 279,358.5 | 276,153.2 | 314,246.3 | 327,496.2 |
| Demanda final interna - Final domestic demand | 148,281.4 | 158,828.2 | 167,398.6 | 155,613.7 | 162,493.5 | 175,915.8 | 183,787.7 | 190,983.5 | 197,167.6 | 218,524.8 | 227,939.6 | 232,861.7 | 210,323.6 | 195,957.6 | 200,336.8 | 224,550.9 | 230,009.6 |
| Gasto en consumo final - Final consumption expenditure | 114,706.7 | 119,180.7 | 123,826.5 | 125,945.0 | 129,593.5 | 133,184.7 | 138,612.0 | 144,252.2 | 150,751.7 | 158,741.7 | 168,454.5 | 172,680.1 | 165,477.8 | 163,427.2 | 163,576.2 | 178,046.4 | 184,988.7 |
| Gasto en consumo colectivo - Collective consumption expenditure | 11,064.9 | 10,408.6 | 11,507.3 | 11,477.2 | 12,359.6 | 12,773.1 | 13,196.9 | 13,764.1 | 14,685.0 | 15,357.2 | 16,442.4 | 16,633.1 | 15,698.5 | 15,958.1 | 16,327.3 | 17,210.3 | 17,103.2 |
| Gasto en consumo individual - Individual consumption expenditure | 103,641.8 | 108,772.1 | 112,376.0 | 114,493.5 | 117,337.5 | 120,528.6 | 125,521.8 | 130,603.4 | 136,225.8 | 143,539.9 | 152,192.3 | 156,206.3 | 149,905.0 | 147,637.7 | 147,455.0 | 160,996.2 | 167,926.4 |
| Formación bruta de capital - Gross capital formation | 33,574.8 | 39,647.5 | 43,600.4 | 29,829.0 | 33,025.7 | 42,656.8 | 45,065.5 | 46,630.5 | 46,425.8 | 59,262.9 | 59,106.5 | 59,821.7 | 44,803.5 | 32,861.6 | 37,017.1 | 46,783.9 | 45,272.5 |
| Formación bruta de capital fijo pública - Public gross fixed capital formation | 4,895.5 | 5,307.7 | 6,016.0 | 6,732.5 | 6,077.1 | 6,571.6 | 7,353.5 | 8,438.8 | 9,207.8 | 12,488.5 | 13,532.7 | 15,715.0 | 13,927.0 | 12,698.9 | 15,364.3 | 20,380.7 | 17,733.3 |
| Formación bruta de capital fijo privada - Private gross fixed capital formation | 24,044.7 | 27,281.6 | 29,354.6 | 19,603.1 | 22,415.4 | 28,372.4 | 34,906.0 | 35,961.4 | 36,594.5 | 40,887.1 | 40,487.7 | 39,232.4 | 28,843.1 | 18,157.5 | 18,820.8 | 25,554.0 | 26,261.1 |
| Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories | 4,634.5 | 7,058.2 | 8,199.2 | 3,282.8 | 4,393.1 | 7,478.3 | 3,569.4 | 3,060.6 | 1,772.5 | 5,601.3 | 4,933.4 | 4,669.4 | 2,264.5 | 1,904.5 | 2,500.7 | 221.5 | 659.5 |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services | 37,156.5 | 40,731.2 | 44,037.5 | 44,056.2 | 51,244.0 | 55,475.6 | 62,352.5 | 64,731.6 | 68,905.8 | 68,227.8 | 71,363.5 | 78,591.9 | 77,321.0 | 82,065.1 | 74,654.1 | 88,149.7 | 95,697.5 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua

Cuadro - Table I-8

Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Oferta global - Total supply | 185,438.0 | 219,068.5 | 267,188.4 | 258,271.2 | 299,091.5 | 365,618.9 | 415,905.8 | 450,114.8 | 498,657.4 | 549,761.3 | 589,144.5 | 642,305.0 | 623,499.4 | 627,714.8 | 640,139.9 | 796,387.4 | 929,903.9 |
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 118,837.7 | 136,950.2 | 164,602.4 | 168,791.3 | 187,052.6 | 219,182.2 | 247,993.9 | 271,529.8 | 308,403.1 | 347,707.3 | 380,260.8 | 414,279.1 | 410,987.6 | 420,613.8 | 435,395.3 | 497,523.8 | 562,208.4 |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services | 66,600.3 | 82,118.3 | 102,586.0 | 89,479.8 | 112,038.8 | 146,436.7 | 167,912.0 | 178,585.0 | 190,254.3 | 202,054.1 | 208,883.7 | 228,025.9 | 212,511.8 | 207,100.9 | 204,744.5 | 298,863.7 | 367,695.4 |
| Demanda global - Total demand | 185,438.0 | 219,068.5 | 267,188.4 | 258,271.2 | 299,091.5 | 365,618.9 | 415,905.8 | 450,114.8 | 498,657.4 | 549,761.3 | 589,144.5 | 642,305.0 | 623,499.4 | 627,714.8 | 640,139.9 | 796,387.4 | 929,903.9 |
| Demanda final interna - Final domestic demand | 148,281.4 | 173,787.8 | 210,449.2 | 200,913.3 | 223,396.6 | 266,949.7 | 298,185.2 | 327,344.6 | 359,851.1 | 410,387.1 | 441,291.4 | 471,046.3 | 449,745.6 | 439,261.1 | 457,687.6 | 564,484.2 | 650,047.8 |
| Gasto en consumo final - Final consumption expenditure | 114,706.7 | 130,916.9 | 155,139.5 | 161,753.0 | 176,933.0 | 199,041.2 | 221,278.1 | 243,429.0 | 270,786.3 | 293,986.4 | 322,648.6 | 347,112.9 | 350,801.9 | 364,261.2 | 373,121.1 | 448,238.9 | 526,765.2 |
| Gasto en consumo colectivo - Collective consumption expenditure | 11,064.9 | 10,572.1 | 12,538.0 | 12,835.0 | 14,547.5 | 16,331.0 | 18,262.3 | 20,483.6 | 23,618.7 | 25,708.3 | 28,160.1 | 30,003.0 | 30,281.5 | 32,121.5 | 33,316.4 | 36,884.5 | 39,533.7 |
| Gasto en consumo individual - Individual consumption expenditure | 103,641.8 | 120,344.7 | 142,601.5 | 148,918.0 | 162,385.5 | 182,710.2 | 203,015.9 | 222,945.4 | 247,167.6 | 268,278.1 | 294,488.5 | 317,109.9 | 320,520.4 | 332,139.6 | 339,804.7 | 411,354.4 | 487,231.5 |
| Formación bruta de capital - Gross capital formation | 33,574.8 | 42,871.0 | 55,309.7 | 39,160.4 | 46,463.6 | 67,908.4 | 76,907.1 | 83,915.6 | 89,064.8 | 116,400.7 | 118,642.8 | 123,933.4 | 98,943.7 | 75,000.0 | 84,566.4 | 116,245.3 | 123,282.6 |
| Formación bruta de capital fijo pública - Public gross fixed capital formation | 4,895.5 | 6,053.2 | 8,492.9 | 9,840.6 | 9,716.5 | 11,609.5 | 13,704.8 | 16,353.9 | 18,580.2 | 26,059.4 | 28,181.8 | 32,941.5 | 31,225.9 | 29,687.3 | 36,515.8 | 51,448.6 | 49,648.7 |
| Formación bruta de capital fijo privada - Private gross fixed capital formation | 24,044.7 | 29,010.6 | 35,863.9 | 24,449.7 | 29,889.5 | 42,339.4 | 55,894.0 | 60,609.7 | 65,716.9 | 75,692.1 | 76,937.1 | 77,925.2 | 60,773.9 | 39,533.9 | 42,692.7 | 64,214.8 | 70,935.0 |
| Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories | 4,634.5 | 7,807.1 | 10,952.9 | 4,870.1 | 6,857.6 | 13,959.5 | 7,308.3 | 6,952.1 | 4,767.7 | 14,649.3 | 13,523.9 | 13,066.7 | 6,943.9 | 5,778.8 | 5,358.0 | 581.8 | 2,699.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services | 37,156.5 | 45,280.6 | 56,739.2 | 57,357.8 | 75,694.8 | 98,669.2 | 117,720.6 | 122,770.2 | 138,806.3 | 139,374.2 | 147,853.1 | 171,258.7 | 173,753.8 | 188,453.6 | 182,452.3 | 231,903.2 | 279,856.0 |
| Demanda final interna/PIB (%) - Final domestic demand/GDP (%) | 124.8 | 126.9 | 127.9 | 119.0 | 119.4 | 121.8 | 120.2 | 120.6 | 116.7 | 118.0 | 116.0 | 113.7 | 109.4 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 113.5 | 115.6 |

Cuadro - Table I-8

Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)**(Continuación - Continued)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | Estructura - Structure % | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Oferta global - Total supply | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 66.8 | 62.5 | 61.6 | 65.4 | 62.5 | 59.9 | 59.6 | 60.3 | 61.8 | 63.2 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 65.9 | 67.0 | 68.0 | 62.5 | 60.5 |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services | 33.2 | 37.5 | 38.4 | 34.6 | 37.5 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 38.2 | 36.8 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 34.1 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 37.5 | 39.5 |
| Demanda global - Total demand | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Demanda final interna - Final domestic demand | 81.9 | 79.3 | 78.8 | 77.8 | 74.7 | 73.0 | 71.7 | 72.7 | 72.2 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 73.3 | 72.1 | 70.0 | 71.5 | 70.9 | 69.9 |
| Gasto en consumo final - Final consumption expenditure | 64.3 | 59.8 | 58.1 | 62.6 | 59.2 | 54.4 | 53.2 | 54.1 | 54.3 | 53.5 | 54.8 | 54.0 | 56.3 | 58.0 | 58.3 | 56.3 | 56.6 |
| Gasto en consumo colectivo - Collective consumption expenditure | 6.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| Gasto en consumo individual - Individual consumption expenditure | 58.1 | 54.9 | 53.4 | 57.7 | 54.3 | 50.0 | 48.8 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 48.8 | 50.0 | 49.4 | 51.4 | 52.9 | 53.1 | 51.7 | 52.4 |
| Formación bruta de capital - Gross capital formation | 17.7 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 13.3 |
| Formación bruta de capital fijo pública - Public gross fixed capital formation | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| Formación bruta de capital fijo privada - Private gross fixed capital formation | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 7.6 |
| Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories | 2.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services | 18.1 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 25.3 | 27.0 | 28.3 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 26.7 | 27.9 | 30.0 | 28.5 | 29.1 | 30.1 |
| Demanda final interna/PIB (%) - Findal domestic demand/GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua

Cuadro - Table I-9

Ingreso nacional bruto disponible real - Real gross national disposable income*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 118,837.7 | 124,870.3 | 129,160.5 | 124,907.7 | 130,416.3 | 138,654.2 | 147,661.4 | 154,936.8 | 162,351.3 | 170,131.6 | 177,894.9 | 186,133.6 | 179,873.3 | 174,662.6 | 171,577.6 | 189,331.1 | 196,432.5 |
| Más - Plus: Ingreso neto de factores - Net factors income | (4,558.9) | (3,164.0) | (3,489.6) | (4,236.4) | (3,925.1) | (3,975.5) | (5,984.1) | (7,767.5) | (6,626.4) | (7,646.3) | (9,696.8) | (10,374.1) | (8,588.0) | (6,918.8) | (12,253.2) | (11,702.3) | (12,900.0) |
| Ingreso nacional bruto - Gross national income | 114,278.9 | 121,706.3 | 125,670.9 | 120,671.3 | 126,491.1 | 134,678.7 | 141,677.3 | 147,169.3 | 155,724.9 | 162,485.3 | 168,198.1 | 175,759.5 | 171,285.3 | 167,743.8 | 159,324.4 | 177,628.9 | 183,532.5 |
| Más - Plus: Impuestos corrientes s/ el ingreso, la riqueza, etc. - Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. | 33.8 | 39.0 | 37.7 | 38.8 | 53.8 | 69.6 | 17.3 | 65.1 | 64.0 | 23.1 | 88.9 | 99.2 | 77.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 17.9 | 18.3 |
| Más - Plus: Transferencias corrientes netas del exterior - Net current transfers from rest of the world | 18,617.5 | 18,936.6 | 17,516.8 | 17,392.5 | 17,926.6 | 18,564.7 | 19,087.9 | 19,541.2 | 20,596.0 | 21,771.5 | 23,463.1 | 22,836.1 | 23,186.9 | 25,024.1 | 26,393.8 | 29,758.9 | 40,985.7 |
| Ingreso nacional bruto disponible - Gross national disposable income | 132,930.2 | 140,681.9 | 143,225.5 | 138,102.6 | 144,471.6 | 153,313.0 | 160,782.5 | 166,775.6 | 176,384.8 | 184,279.8 | 191,750.2 | 198,694.9 | 194,549.5 | 192,784.3 | 185,734.6 | 207,405.7 | 224,536.6 |
| Efecto de la relación de términos de intercambio - Effect of the terms of trade | - | 452.9 | 1,471.7 | 3,869.2 | 5,362.9 | 7,473.8 | 7,591.2 | 5,465.2 | 7,895.9 | 13,099.4 | 15,485.4 | 16,602.3 | 10,664.6 | 12,100.7 | 17,663.2 | 9,217.1 | 4,574.2 |
| Ingreso nacional bruto disponible real - Real gross national disposable income | 132,930.2 | 141,134.8 | 144,697.2 | 141,971.8 | 149,834.5 | 160,786.8 | 168,373.7 | 172,240.8 | 184,280.7 | 197,379.2 | 207,235.6 | 215,297.1 | 205,214.1 | 204,885.0 | 203,397.8 | 216,622.8 | 229,110.7 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-10

Relación entre los principales agregados de cuentas nacionales - Main national accounts aggregates*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product | 118,837.7 | 136,950.2 | 164,602.4 | 168,791.3 | 187,052.6 | 219,182.2 | 247,993.9 | 271,529.8 | 308,403.1 | 347,707.3 | 380,260.8 | 414,279.1 | 410,987.6 | 420,613.8 | 435,395.3 | 497,523.8 | 562,208.4 |
| Más - Plus: Ingreso neto de factores del resto del mundo - Net factors income from rest of the world | (4,558.9) | (3,847.8) | (4,347.4) | (5,265.7) | (5,377.4) | (6,188.8) | (9,899.6) | (13,287.0) | (11,787.2) | (13,532.1) | (18,484.8) | (21,483.7) | (20,481.9) | (15,275.3) | (28,294.5) | (31,552.2) | (40,468.0) |
| Ingreso nacional bruto - Gross national income | 114,278.9 | 133,102.4 | 160,255.0 | 163,525.6 | 181,675.3 | 212,993.4 | 238,094.3 | 258,242.8 | 296,615.9 | 334,175.2 | 361,776.0 | 392,795.4 | 390,505.7 | 405,338.5 | 407,100.9 | 465,971.5 | 521,740.4 |
| Más - Plus: Impuestos corrientes s/ el ingreso, la riqueza, etc. - Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. | 33.8 | 43.3 | 50.3 | 53.6 | 78.4 | 109.7 | 29.1 | 117.8 | 122.7 | 46.0 | 183.6 | 212.8 | 173.9 | 39.0 | 40.4 | 46.1 | 52.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes netas del exterior - Net factors income from rest of the world | 18,617.5 | 21,043.6 | 23,325.3 | 24,013.7 | 26,122.0 | 29,238.1 | 32,224.8 | 35,347.2 | 39,501.1 | 43,424.7 | 48,446.1 | 48,966.7 | 52,178.7 | 59,340.5 | 64,892.9 | 76,772.6 | 116,803.5 |
| Ingreso nacional bruto disponible - Gross national disposable income | 132,930.2 | 154,189.3 | 183,630.5 | 187,592.8 | 207,875.7 | 242,341.1 | 270,348.2 | 293,707.8 | 336,239.7 | 377,645.9 | 410,405.7 | 441,974.9 | 442,858.3 | 464,718.0 | 472,034.1 | 542,790.3 | 638,596.1 |
| Menos - minus: Gasto de consumo final - Final consumption expenditure | 114,706.7 | 130,916.9 | 155,139.5 | 161,753.0 | 176,933.0 | 199,041.2 | 221,278.1 | 243,429.0 | 270,786.3 | 293,986.4 | 322,648.6 | 347,112.9 | 350,801.9 | 364,261.2 | 373,121.1 | 448,238.9 | 526,765.2 |
| Ahorro nacional bruto - Gross national saving | 18,223.5 | 23,272.5 | 28,491.0 | 25,839.9 | 30,942.6 | 43,299.9 | 49,070.1 | 50,278.9 | 65,453.4 | 83,659.5 | 87,757.1 | 94,862.0 | 92,056.5 | 100,456.9 | 98,913.0 | 94,551.4 | 111,830.8 |
| Ahorro privado - Private saving | 17,198.4 | 18,674.7 | 24,263.8 | 22,902.1 | 25,229.2 | 34,770.9 | 39,851.4 | 40,183.5 | 54,330.4 | 68,772.6 | 71,143.3 | 76,504.7 | 83,681.3 | 84,778.6 | 83,225.0 | 65,311.6 | 70,108.8 |
| Ahorro público - Public saving | 1,025.1 | 4,597.8 | 4,227.2 | 2,937.7 | 5,713.5 | 8,529.0 | 9,218.7 | 10,095.4 | 11,123.0 | 14,886.9 | 16,613.8 | 18,357.3 | 8,375.1 | 15,678.3 | 15,688.0 | 29,239.7 | 41,722.0 |
| Formación bruta de capital - Gross capital formation | 33,574.8 | 42,871.0 | 55,309.7 | 39,160.4 | 46,463.6 | 67,908.4 | 76,907.1 | 83,915.6 | 89,064.8 | 116,400.7 | 118,642.8 | 123,933.4 | 98,943.7 | 75,000.0 | 84,566.4 | 116,245.3 | 123,282.6 |
| Transferencias netas de capital - Net capital transfers | 26,463.0 | 51,254.4 | 6,033.1 | 10,011.8 | 3,975.0 | 4,976.8 | 4,619.0 | 3,896.9 | 7,513.5 | 10,682.1 | 5,243.5 | 5,182.2 | 3,870.9 | 3,108.7 | 3,825.7 | 3,028.0 | 2,256.5 |
| Endeudamiento neto - Net debts | 11,111.8 | 31,655.9 | (20,785.6) | (3,308.7) | (11,546.0) | (19,631.8) | (23,218.0) | (29,739.9) | (16,097.9) | (22,059.1) | (25,642.3) | (23,889.1) | (3,016.3) | 28,565.6 | 18,172.3 | (18,666.0) | (9,195.3) |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-11

Valor agregado de agricultura, silvicultura, pesca y minería - Value added in agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and mining*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total industrias - All industries | 19,983.9 | 22,168.7 | 22,365.2 | 22,537.0 | 23,826.5 | 25,699.0 | 25,993.1 | 26,482.0 | 26,965.2 | 26,802.9 | 28,204.4 | 30,078.9 | 30,661.0 | 32,389.9 | 32,595.7 | 37,122.4 | 37,902.2 |
| Actividades agrícolas - Agricultural activities | 9,495.3 | 10,693.4 | 10,068.2 | 10,481.3 | 10,754.8 | 11,580.4 | 11,852.9 | 11,534.4 | 11,495.9 | 11,518.9 | 12,486.6 | 13,366.4 | 13,874.9 | 14,572.1 | 14,570.6 | 15,484.2 | 15,945.1 |
| Café oro - Green coffee | 2,571.0 | 2,902.2 | 2,501.7 | 2,889.1 | 2,903.7 | 2,971.4 | 3,176.9 | 2,690.3 | 3,358.9 | 3,446.9 | 3,760.0 | 4,489.6 | 5,102.4 | 5,703.9 | 5,481.5 | 5,809.1 | 5,915.4 |
| Caña de azúcar - Sugar cane | 327.9 | 462.3 | 512.0 | 745.5 | 711.6 | 702.0 | 837.3 | 1,008.0 | 926.1 | 654.5 | 763.4 | 892.0 | 850.7 | 885.6 | 785.9 | 911.0 | 940.0 |
| Granos básicos - Basic grains | 2,713.7 | 3,089.2 | 2,874.0 | 2,670.3 | 2,809.5 | 3,221.3 | 3,107.8 | 3,379.8 | 2,466.2 | 2,720.1 | 2,977.3 | 2,941.4 | 2,774.1 | 2,840.7 | 3,059.4 | 2,865.4 | 3,048.3 |
| Otros productos agrícolas - Other agricultural products | 3,882.7 | 4,239.6 | 4,186.2 | 4,365.5 | 4,494.5 | 4,823.6 | 4,844.2 | 4,737.3 | 4,946.5 | 4,859.1 | 5,149.0 | 5,284.8 | 5,389.1 | 5,453.1 | 5,505.6 | 6,169.7 | 6,319.5 |
| Actividades pecuarias - Livestock activities | 7,067.9 | 7,932.3 | 8,787.6 | 8,403.2 | 8,610.0 | 8,897.6 | 8,207.6 | 8,022.7 | 8,322.8 | 8,241.9 | 8,412.9 | 9,571.3 | 9,233.5 | 9,655.8 | 9,724.9 | 10,429.9 | 10,370.2 |
| Actividades silvícolas - Forestry activities | 1,440.4 | 1,485.6 | 1,518.1 | 1,504.0 | 1,513.9 | 1,602.6 | 1,632.8 | 1,643.5 | 1,658.8 | 1,659.6 | 1,619.4 | 1,624.9 | 1,566.5 | 1,550.2 | 1,573.4 | 1,596.8 | 1,627.7 |
| Actividades pesqueras y acuícolas - Fisheries and aquaculture activities | 891.2 | 1,008.6 | 1,178.3 | 1,344.0 | 1,415.8 | 1,358.6 | 1,523.5 | 1,601.7 | 1,883.6 | 1,752.3 | 1,711.8 | 1,874.7 | 2,068.1 | 1,980.0 | 1,846.3 | 2,032.7 | 2,113.2 |
| Actividades de minería - Mining activities | 1,089.1 | 1,048.9 | 1,013.0 | 978.7 | 1,483.5 | 1,864.6 | 2,068.4 | 2,531.6 | 2,541.1 | 2,533.8 | 2,740.8 | 2,535.8 | 2,731.2 | 3,163.7 | 3,281.4 | 4,533.7 | 4,688.4 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-12

Valor agregado de la industria manufacturera - Value added in manufacturing*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total industrias - All industries | 16,153.7 | 16,758.0 | 16,988.3 | 16,057.3 | 17,486.2 | 19,207.7 | 21,170.6 | 22,554.0 | 24,260.9 | 24,863.2 | 25,774.9 | 26,511.4 | 26,915.1 | 26,325.5 | 25,731.1 | 29,392.1 | 30,902.0 |
| Alimentos, bebidas y tabaco - Food, beverages and tobacco | 7,613.3 | 7,960.0 | 7,758.1 | 8,557.4 | 9,156.5 | 10,091.7 | 10,727.2 | 11,138.7 | 11,865.0 | 12,147.7 | 12,555.7 | 13,478.1 | 13,649.0 | 13,525.8 | 13,603.4 | 14,824.0 | 15,425.4 |
| Carnes y pescados - Meat and fish | 1,839.0 | 1,724.7 | 1,612.4 | 2,011.9 | 2,142.6 | 2,618.1 | 2,643.8 | 2,546.4 | 2,690.5 | 2,559.0 | 2,907.8 | 3,231.5 | 3,127.0 | 3,276.7 | 3,298.2 | 3,511.9 | 3,389.0 |
| Azúcar - Sugar | 1,134.9 | 1,251.0 | 1,281.7 | 1,208.4 | 1,257.9 | 1,056.4 | 1,218.2 | 1,511.9 | 1,498.2 | 1,194.5 | 1,345.4 | 1,421.8 | 1,556.5 | 1,648.2 | 1,416.9 | 1,621.3 | 1,682.5 |
| Lácteos - Dairy | 1,020.3 | 1,014.8 | 744.6 | 779.3 | 918.3 | 756.6 | 811.7 | 854.6 | 965.4 | 1,233.6 | 1,026.3 | 1,137.8 | 1,099.7 | 1,051.5 | 1,157.9 | 1,181.1 | 1,273.1 |
| Otros alimentos de origen industrial - Other industrial food | 1,928.1 | 2,027.7 | 1,936.9 | 2,543.3 | 2,736.6 | 2,992.6 | 3,030.7 | 3,235.9 | 3,555.4 | 3,979.4 | 3,887.2 | 3,915.0 | 3,976.4 | 4,038.3 | 4,141.0 | 4,207.7 | 4,413.9 |
| Bebidas - Beverages | 1,406.3 | 1,639.9 | 1,683.0 | 1,510.1 | 1,598.0 | 1,916.2 | 2,084.1 | 1,936.5 | 2,084.9 | 2,186.1 | 2,223.7 | 2,398.3 | 2,405.0 | 2,139.8 | 2,092.0 | 2,338.4 | 2,626.4 |
| Tabaco - Tobacco | 284.8 | 301.9 | 474.9 | 379.5 | 373.4 | 557.9 | 639.3 | 632.8 | 673.2 | 777.5 | 879.5 | 992.7 | 1,150.8 | 1,079.8 | 1,193.8 | 1,544.5 | 1,635.6 |
| Textiles, prendas de vestir y cuero - Textile, clothing and leather goods | 4,260.4 | 4,447.3 | 4,647.8 | 3,372.4 | 3,749.4 | 3,931.0 | 4,504.6 | 5,028.9 | 5,456.2 | 5,341.0 | 5,412.0 | 5,057.8 | 5,505.1 | 6,069.5 | 5,450.8 | 6,496.2 | 7,378.6 |
| Productos de madera, muebles y análogos - Wood and wood products | 624.7 | 740.1 | 749.9 | 575.2 | 680.3 | 769.5 | 916.7 | 1,008.5 | 1,274.9 | 1,359.3 | 1,249.4 | 1,240.7 | 1,028.2 | 733.5 | 740.9 | 784.4 | 753.1 |
| Productos de papel, impresos y análogos - Paper and paper products | 414.4 | 386.5 | 385.1 | 343.0 | 322.9 | 356.5 | 387.6 | 444.5 | 486.0 | 477.4 | 517.9 | 499.8 | 459.2 | 433.8 | 446.9 | 486.4 | 506.8 |
| Productos de petróleo refinado - Oil derivatives | 311.3 | 269.4 | 441.7 | 380.7 | 439.6 | 443.9 | 319.3 | 432.3 | 496.2 | 696.6 | 687.2 | 751.1 | 817.3 | 596.1 | 601.7 | 789.9 | 847.4 |
| Químicos, plástico y caucho - Chemical, rubber and plastics products | 422.7 | 496.2 | 498.0 | 481.4 | 583.7 | 683.0 | 744.7 | 720.8 | 711.4 | 764.7 | 739.6 | 745.5 | 695.9 | 666.1 | 734.9 | 860.1 | 875.6 |
| Productos no metálicos, incluyendo vidrios - Non-metallic products including glass | 847.8 | 840.9 | 872.7 | 631.7 | 583.6 | 717.6 | 755.7 | 798.1 | 860.6 | 931.2 | 921.9 | 955.2 | 863.8 | 703.7 | 773.0 | 948.0 | 914.2 |
| Productos metálicos básicos y elaborados - Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 511.8 | 469.1 | 251.4 | 124.3 | 170.7 | 189.1 | 216.0 | 234.3 | 251.2 | 263.8 | 254.8 | 274.6 | 247.1 | 209.9 | 219.6 | 279.3 | 279.6 |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 907.2 | 902.2 | 1,115.6 | 1,141.0 | 1,356.8 | 1,564.7 | 2,041.3 | 2,173.5 | 2,343.8 | 2,506.5 | 3,011.0 | 2,990.8 | 2,867.3 | 2,744.8 | 2,249.7 | 3,058.7 | 3,151.1 |
| Muebles y otros productos transportables - Furniture and other transportable products | 240.1 | 246.3 | 268.1 | 257.7 | 234.0 | 260.3 | 262.6 | 243.2 | 249.3 | 258.9 | 328.9 | 389.8 | 453.5 | 522.8 | 573.0 | 590.2 | 651.0 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-13

Valor bruto de producción de la agricultura - Output in agriculture*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Actividades agrícolas - Agricultural activities | 14,231.7 | 15,802.2 | 14,856.8 | 15,262.3 | 15,587.8 | 17,125.1 | 17,541.5 | 17,187.3 | 17,456.7 | 17,886.7 | 19,326.4 | 20,913.9 | 21,464.1 | 21,930.5 | 21,856.2 | 23,196.2 | 23,848.2 |
| De exportación - For export | 6,035.4 | 7,008.7 | 6,470.1 | 7,030.7 | 7,208.3 | 7,916.5 | 8,684.6 | 8,194.7 | 9,233.8 | 9,272.8 | 10,104.1 | 11,513.0 | 12,182.2 | 12,504.9 | 11,924.4 | 13,397.4 | 13,707.0 |
| Café oro - Green coffee | 3,724.1 | 4,301.9 | 3,621.7 | 4,113.7 | 4,214.8 | 4,392.6 | 4,627.1 | 3,890.9 | 4,789.1 | 5,058.9 | 5,485.2 | 6,504.4 | 7,258.4 | 7,889.8 | 7,582.2 | 8,035.3 | 8,182.3 |
| Caña de azúcar - Sugar cane | 1,005.6 | 1,218.9 | 1,347.6 | 1,506.6 | 1,324.9 | 1,665.7 | 2,038.5 | 2,425.6 | 2,298.3 | 1,932.3 | 2,133.3 | 2,515.3 | 2,453.9 | 2,456.0 | 2,179.5 | 2,526.5 | 2,606.9 |
| Banano - Bananas | 252.1 | 249.2 | 235.1 | 223.5 | 293.8 | 339.8 | 350.3 | 302.9 | 427.1 | 512.9 | 695.2 | 794.2 | 856.5 | 866.8 | 900.7 | 911.4 | 786.2 |
| Maní - Peanuts | 685.4 | 744.0 | 854.3 | 823.3 | 881.4 | 968.7 | 1,094.6 | 1,091.1 | 1,229.8 | 1,130.2 | 1,217.4 | 1,483.3 | 1,257.5 | 1,014.2 | 1,162.3 | 1,285.6 | 1,399.4 |
| Soya - Soya beans | 12.2 | 11.6 | 23.6 | 13.7 | 22.1 | 28.0 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 25.1 | 48.4 | 49.8 | 49.5 | 49.7 | 49.8 | 49.1 | 48.1 | 47.3 |
| Ajonjolí - Sesame Seeds | 73.3 | 126.0 | 139.9 | 153.9 | 248.3 | 149.7 | 166.6 | 201.4 | 240.4 | 347.8 | 218.3 | 172.5 | 204.8 | 204.4 | 205.8 | 214.4 | 218.6 |
| Tabaco habano - Tobacco | 282.6 | 357.1 | 279.7 | 262.7 | 307.9 | 417.0 | 503.9 | 495.6 | 543.3 | 597.7 | 642.2 | 508.7 | 581.4 | 565.9 | 481.0 | 745.5 | 765.1 |
| De consumo interno - For domestic consumption | 8,196.3 | 8,793.5 | 8,380.4 | 8,265.9 | 8,416.1 | 9,249.0 | 8,755.7 | 9,008.8 | 8,096.3 | 8,490.6 | 9,085.2 | 9,267.4 | 9,103.6 | 9,242.1 | 9,715.0 | 9,601.4 | 9,941.1 |
| Arroz - Rice | 1,467.1 | 1,663.4 | 1,375.0 | 1,400.8 | 1,652.2 | 1,660.1 | 1,613.9 | 1,524.6 | 1,443.0 | 1,581.2 | 1,643.7 | 1,665.6 | 1,742.7 | 1,748.1 | 2,027.9 | 1,892.0 | 1,984.0 |
| Frijoles - Beans | 1,633.4 | 1,882.3 | 1,928.8 | 1,746.3 | 1,577.8 | 1,968.4 | 1,919.1 | 2,166.7 | 1,755.1 | 1,997.3 | 2,058.8 | 2,348.0 | 2,014.1 | 2,103.5 | 2,229.6 | 2,262.6 | 2,352.9 |
| Maíz - Corn | 823.6 | 838.7 | 780.7 | 681.4 | 686.3 | 774.9 | 740.6 | 965.6 | 589.4 | 612.7 | 779.7 | 744.0 | 663.9 | 703.1 | 700.6 | 626.7 | 681.5 |
| Sorgo - Sorghum | 185.7 | 206.0 | 214.4 | 184.3 | 198.9 | 278.2 | 194.6 | 213.9 | 220.6 | 278.9 | 259.4 | 192.8 | 158.4 | 132.5 | 128.1 | 122.6 | 135.1 |
| Otros - Others | 4,086.6 | 4,203.0 | 4,060.1 | 4,315.0 | 4,268.0 | 4,501.1 | 4,287.5 | 4,127.7 | 4,140.5 | 4,016.7 | 4,187.7 | 4,393.9 | 4,496.1 | 4,566.1 | 4,675.8 | 4,841.4 | 4,903.7 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-14

Valor bruto de producción de la industria manufacturera - Output in manufacturing*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total industrias - All industries | 56,948.2 | 60,937.4 | 61,187.2 | 62,073.7 | 66,941.4 | 73,691.2 | 75,934.1 | 80,838.8 | 85,599.4 | 87,072.0 | 88,703.8 | 93,362.2 | 92,779.2 | 90,872.4 | 89,898.8 | 102,947.6 | 108,718.4 |
| Alimentos, bebidas y tabaco - Food, beverages and tobacco | 28,825.7 | 31,408.1 | 32,411.7 | 34,038.1 | 35,618.5 | 38,999.2 | 41,539.2 | 41,738.0 | 44,923.3 | 45,032.0 | 45,728.0 | 49,427.3 | 49,242.4 | 48,923.3 | 49,666.3 | 53,550.7 | 55,145.7 |
| Carnes y pescados - Meat and fish | 9,691.8 | 10,653.9 | 10,997.2 | 11,909.2 | 13,095.9 | 14,657.8 | 14,746.3 | 14,092.4 | 15,638.1 | 15,066.2 | 15,345.1 | 17,329.8 | 16,797.1 | 17,785.5 | 17,785.5 | 17,785.5 | 17,785.5 |
| Azúcar - Sugar | 2,832.5 | 3,323.2 | 3,213.6 | 3,784.1 | 3,613.6 | 3,597.8 | 4,389.8 | 4,905.4 | 5,028.0 | 4,491.6 | 4,666.2 | 5,224.5 | 5,277.3 | 5,244.3 | 4,508.3 | 5,158.8 | 5,353.5 |
| Lácteos - Dairy | 3,117.3 | 3,512.6 | 3,664.4 | 3,945.3 | 4,104.4 | 4,070.3 | 4,269.3 | 4,409.4 | 4,461.3 | 5,138.0 | 5,115.3 | 5,497.9 | 5,351.9 | 5,179.1 | 5,703.3 | 5,817.4 | 6,270.6 |
| Otros alimentos de origen industrial - Other industrial food | 7,989.4 | 8,192.8 | 8,333.4 | 8,679.0 | 9,043.2 | 9,726.8 | 10,586.3 | 10,866.6 | 11,617.6 | 12,044.5 | 11,894.5 | 11,848.8 | 11,931.9 | 11,810.4 | 11,810.4 | 11,810.4 | 11,810.4 |
| Bebidas - Beverages | 4,347.1 | 4,768.7 | 5,045.0 | 4,648.4 | 4,697.8 | 5,563.0 | 5,820.8 | 5,637.2 | 6,209.3 | 6,261.0 | 6,480.7 | 6,893.1 | 7,047.9 | 6,215.8 | 6,215.8 | 6,215.8 | 6,215.8 |
| Tabaco - Tobacco | 847.6 | 956.8 | 1,182.8 | 1,115.9 | 1,197.7 | 1,541.5 | 1,716.0 | 1,701.7 | 1,852.4 | 2,005.5 | 2,172.4 | 2,427.1 | 2,629.2 | 2,428.2 | 2,684.6 | 3,473.2 | 3,678.0 |
| Textiles, prendas de vestir y cuero - Textile, clothing and leather goods | 10,397.1 | 11,115.6 | 10,384.3 | 9,716.4 | 10,789.5 | 11,821.5 | 12,658.4 | 14,287.3 | 15,002.4 | 14,766.6 | 14,605.5 | 14,606.6 | 15,830.3 | 16,899.2 | 16,899.2 | 16,899.2 | 16,899.2 |
| Productos de madera, muebles y análogos - Wood and wood products | 1,236.2 | 1,383.6 | 1,441.8 | 1,231.7 | 1,243.7 | 1,487.0 | 1,707.8 | 1,834.5 | 2,052.4 | 2,171.2 | 2,005.8 | 1,991.8 | 1,695.6 | 1,297.9 | 1,310.1 | 1,386.8 | 1,332.7 |
| Productos de papel, impresos y análogos - Paper and paper products | 919.5 | 881.8 | 872.9 | 793.6 | 750.2 | 799.6 | 834.8 | 993.4 | 1,037.3 | 1,123.5 | 1,192.0 | 1,175.9 | 978.6 | 883.7 | 910.4 | 987.6 | 1,031.1 |
| Productos de petróleo refinado - Petroleum derivatives | 6,754.0 | 6,824.2 | 6,281.5 | 7,116.0 | 6,853.7 | 6,964.5 | 4,680.8 | 5,891.3 | 6,259.8 | 6,510.5 | 5,768.6 | 6,335.7 | 6,435.8 | 5,288.3 | 5,337.7 | 7,007.6 | 7,517.8 |
| Químicos, plástico y caucho - Chemical, rubber and plastics products | 1,320.6 | 1,398.4 | 1,537.3 | 1,544.1 | 1,799.6 | 2,256.8 | 2,391.6 | 2,411.9 | 2,353.9 | 2,572.6 | 2,509.5 | 2,614.4 | 2,350.0 | 2,362.6 | 2,613.8 | 2,952.4 | 2,981.4 |
| Productos no metálicos, incluyendo vidrios - Non-metallic products including glass | 2,129.7 | 2,149.8 | 2,282.5 | 1,995.1 | 2,013.3 | 2,413.6 | 2,556.8 | 2,643.9 | 2,911.5 | 3,149.1 | 3,112.3 | 3,183.4 | 2,834.1 | 2,291.5 | 2,519.4 | 3,066.2 | 2,976.2 |
| Productos metálicos básicos y elaborados - Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 1,719.0 | 1,722.2 | 1,508.7 | 1,156.6 | 1,254.7 | 1,350.4 | 1,361.6 | 1,572.2 | 1,636.4 | 1,636.4 | 1,525.1 | 1,582.4 | 1,382.9 | 1,190.5 | 1,252.8 | 1,591.4 | 1,586.7 |
| Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment | 3,056.8 | 3,394.3 | 3,794.4 | 3,590.1 | 5,805.8 | 6,826.4 | 8,243.0 | 9,348.4 | 9,139.7 | 9,945.1 | 12,178.4 | 12,034.9 | 11,287.0 | 10,968.0 | 8,916.0 | 12,271.2 | 12,642.3 |
| Muebles y otros productos transportables - Furniture and other transportable products | 589.8 | 659.4 | 662.9 | 634.5 | 559.4 | 608.7 | 627.1 | 626.7 | 707.2 | 750.8 | 887.4 | 1,053.8 | 1,175.8 | 1,287.4 | 1,416.5 | 1,458.9 | 1,602.6 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-15

Valor bruto de producción de sectores pecuario, pesca y minería - Output in livestock, fishing and mining*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Actividades pecuarias - Livestock activities | 11,389.5 | 12,693.0 | 13,726.5 | 12,851.7 | 13,448.7 | 14,015.4 | 13,180.4 | 13,130.5 | 13,526.0 | 13,529.1 | 13,814.0 | 15,409.1 | 14,820.6 | 15,302.4 | 15,406.4 | 16,295.6 | 16,386.9 |
| Ganado Vacuno - Cattle | 8,558.5 | 9,595.7 | 10,528.5 | 10,008.6 | 10,590.3 | 10,972.7 | 10,016.8 | 9,754.7 | 9,950.1 | 9,770.6 | 10,015.7 | 11,414.1 | 10,983.6 | 11,408.6 | 11,499.9 | 12,446.2 | 12,184.9 |
| Cabezas - Slaughter | 4,098.6 | 4,700.3 | 5,345.4 | 5,008.1 | 5,714.5 | 6,318.1 | 5,698.5 | 5,343.2 | 5,572.2 | 4,898.6 | 5,070.2 | 6,006.3 | 5,777.9 | 6,100.2 | 6,176.2 | 6,675.2 | 6,426.8 |
| Producción de leche - Milk | 3,744.7 | 4,066.7 | 4,629.6 | 4,663.5 | 4,421.2 | 4,174.6 | 3,942.4 | 3,753.2 | 3,739.2 | 4,867.4 | 5,220.3 | 5,485.7 | 5,561.5 | 5,627.9 | 5,674.0 | 5,824.2 | 6,090.5 |
| Exportaciones en pie - Live cattle exports | 715.2 | 828.7 | 539.2 | 321.0 | 391.2 | 261.2 | 238.7 | 490.8 | 429.5 | 363.7 | 237.3 | 190.5 | 98.4 | 51.4 | 23.5 | 135.3 | 123.8 |
| Ganado porcino - Pigs | 189.9 | 190.8 | 189.6 | 218.7 | 218.7 | 210.7 | 219.2 | 242.7 | 248.6 | 253.9 | 263.7 | 283.5 | 279.0 | 308.9 | 299.5 | 336.4 | 352.8 |
| Avicultura - Poultry | 2,610.4 | 2,872.8 | 2,965.8 | 2,617.7 | 2,658.0 | 2,824.4 | 2,864.8 | 3,032.5 | 3,189.5 | 3,349.6 | 3,384.4 | 3,544.7 | 3,373.8 | 3,411.2 | 3,433.0 | 3,365.2 | 3,615.1 |
| Aves - Meats | 1,643.8 | 1,846.2 | 1,909.1 | 1,637.5 | 1,730.4 | 1,852.0 | 1,879.4 | 1,979.7 | 2,147.1 | 2,183.0 | 2,166.7 | 2,260.3 | 2,061.9 | 2,079.9 | 2,050.9 | 2,026.6 | 2,180.7 |
| Huevos - Eggs | 966.7 | 1,026.6 | 1,057.7 | 964.0 | 924.9 | 971.5 | 984.6 | 1,052.5 | 1,043.2 | 1,164.9 | 1,213.4 | 1,278.0 | 1,313.4 | 1,332.9 | 1,381.9 | 1,340.3 | 1,436.9 |
| Actividades pesqueras y acuícolas - Fishing | 1,811.0 | 1,944.0 | 2,235.2 | 2,432.6 | 2,525.0 | 2,440.2 | 2,992.4 | 3,203.8 | 3,755.2 | 3,567.5 | 3,351.4 | 3,682.9 | 3,996.0 | 3,918.6 | 3,686.3 | 3,969.4 | 4,165.6 |
| Camarón - Shrimp | 881.9 | 898.7 | 1,106.1 | 1,304.2 | 1,284.9 | 1,220.6 | 1,649.4 | 1,773.3 | 2,101.2 | 1,781.4 | 1,661.9 | 1,888.8 | 2,101.8 | 2,003.3 | 1,942.6 | 2,100.0 | 2,046.5 |
| Camarón de cultivo - Farm shrimp | 664.9 | 676.9 | 852.2 | 1,036.8 | 1,026.2 | 883.0 | 1,495.5 | 1,643.7 | 1,886.8 | 1,522.0 | 1,395.5 | 1,633.1 | 1,836.9 | 1,838.2 | 1,783.8 | 1,931.7 | 1,961.3 |
| Camarón de arrastre - Sea shrimp | 217.1 | 221.7 | 253.9 | 267.4 | 258.7 | 337.6 | 153.9 | 129.6 | 214.4 | 259.4 | 266.4 | 255.7 | 264.8 | 165.1 | 158.8 | 168.2 | 85.2 |
| Langosta - Lobster | 555.5 | 600.4 | 698.4 | 602.5 | 622.2 | 682.4 | 741.0 | 761.6 | 818.2 | 1,105.1 | 949.0 | 917.7 | 792.7 | 899.2 | 868.1 | 639.0 | 568.2 |
| Pescado - Fish | 349.6 | 391.8 | 381.0 | 414.2 | 511.8 | 459.3 | 467.0 | 475.9 | 541.3 | 481.2 | 437.5 | 498.0 | 503.9 | 471.5 | 385.9 | 633.0 | 885.2 |
| Actividades de minería - Mining activities | 2,399.6 | 2,298.5 | 2,198.5 | 2,137.3 | 3,189.7 | 3,968.1 | 4,448.6 | 5,289.4 | 5,363.0 | 5,414.6 | 5,816.0 | 5,421.6 | 5,651.5 | 6,393.6 | 6,636.7 | 9,080.2 | 9,373.9 |
| Metálica - Metallic | 1,168.9 | 1,081.2 | 1,076.6 | 1,008.9 | 1,966.9 | 2,509.1 | 2,827.8 | 3,481.2 | 3,481.1 | 3,232.3 | 3,573.7 | 3,153.3 | 3,460.0 | 4,247.4 | 4,396.0 | 6,216.8 | 6,447.7 |
| No metálica - Non-metallic | 1,230.7 | 1,217.4 | 1,119.1 | 1,125.1 | 1,073.8 | 1,234.3 | 1,352.5 | 1,352.9 | 1,460.3 | 1,917.2 | 1,913.7 | 2,060.6 | 1,871.4 | 1,551.4 | 1,634.6 | 1,739.1 | 1,725.1 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-16

Valor agregado del comercio y servicios - Value added in commerce and services*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total comercio y servicios - Commerce and services | 65,660.4 | 68,569.9 | 73,047.3 | 71,862.3 | 75,463.5 | 78,435.0 | 82,979.6 | 87,623.0 | 92,430.1 | 96,952.3 | 101,910.6 | 106,275.0 | 101,736.6 | 98,674.3 | 95,179.4 | 100,402.3 | 105,452.0 |
| Servicios - Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricidad - Electricity | 1,223.2 | 1,183.4 | 1,662.1 | 1,699.1 | 1,765.9 | 1,715.7 | 2,076.1 | 2,566.7 | 2,890.3 | 2,943.9 | 2,971.7 | 2,838.6 | 2,933.8 | 2,858.3 | 2,368.4 | 2,627.6 | 2,677.7 |
| Agua y alcantarillado - Water and sewerage | 550.9 | 542.4 | 587.5 | 667.9 | 683.0 | 936.6 | 984.5 | 973.6 | 983.6 | 1,011.1 | 1,067.2 | 1,095.7 | 1,147.8 | 1,150.8 | 1,170.8 | 1,208.0 | 1,242.2 |
| Comercio - Trade | 12,803.2 | 13,314.5 | 14,137.4 | 13,545.9 | 14,597.8 | 16,073.6 | 17,218.0 | 17,724.0 | 18,402.8 | 19,548.4 | 20,485.9 | 21,438.7 | 19,849.3 | 19,696.5 | 20,742.7 | 23,976.9 | 25,704.0 |
| Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants | 3,446.9 | 3,727.3 | 3,606.3 | 3,600.6 | 3,801.8 | 3,986.8 | 4,283.1 | 4,537.1 | 4,655.0 | 4,835.8 | 5,139.8 | 5,898.0 | 4,597.1 | 4,705.5 | 3,207.2 | 3,544.0 | 4,571.7 |
| Transporte - Transport | 4,561.2 | 4,891.7 | 4,781.2 | 4,466.7 | 5,121.2 | 5,849.3 | 6,106.2 | 6,634.1 | 6,964.1 | 7,561.3 | 8,076.9 | 8,394.3 | 7,845.6 | 7,520.0 | 6,756.4 | 7,393.4 | 8,250.1 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 2,567.0 | 3,434.9 | 4,028.0 | 4,255.9 | 5,141.1 | 5,715.3 | 6,133.1 | 6,305.2 | 6,536.7 | 6,990.3 | 7,501.1 | 8,089.2 | 7,542.9 | 7,085.2 | 6,834.9 | 7,352.5 | 7,712.4 |
| Intermediación financiera y conexos - Finance and associated services | 5,796.7 | 5,467.7 | 5,807.5 | 4,985.1 | 4,613.3 | 4,425.1 | 4,612.9 | 5,011.4 | 5,592.8 | 5,981.0 | 6,490.3 | 6,771.2 | 6,311.7 | 5,107.6 | 4,527.2 | 4,433.9 | 4,595.4 |
| Propiedad de vivienda - Housing | 9,881.6 | 10,042.5 | 10,149.3 | 10,325.0 | 10,234.2 | 10,379.0 | 10,527.1 | 10,853.7 | 11,129.6 | 11,479.8 | 11,850.6 | 12,268.1 | 12,263.6 | 12,244.7 | 12,217.4 | 12,290.5 | 12,425.9 |
| Empresariales - Business | 5,170.8 | 5,695.7 | 6,058.1 | 6,207.0 | 6,892.7 | 7,079.5 | 7,752.2 | 8,377.8 | 9,383.8 | 9,974.2 | 10,431.8 | 10,881.1 | 10,893.3 | 10,291.7 | 10,271.0 | 10,776.6 | 11,368.7 |
| Administración pública - Housing | 6,081.4 | 6,332.7 | 6,974.9 | 7,329.6 | 7,671.6 | 8,052.7 | 8,392.4 | 8,867.5 | 9,250.9 | 9,560.3 | 10,189.3 | 10,759.8 | 10,757.6 | 10,809.2 | 11,017.0 | 11,184.5 | 11,353.1 |
| Enseñanza de mercado - Market education | 2,113.4 | 2,171.5 | 2,215.1 | 2,112.8 | 2,056.1 | 2,103.7 | 2,150.8 | 2,169.1 | 2,166.4 | 2,190.8 | 2,271.1 | 2,286.1 | 2,236.7 | 2,274.0 | 2,296.8 | 2,349.6 | 2,422.4 |
| Enseñanza de no mercado - Public education | 3,216.5 | 3,287.5 | 3,485.3 | 3,592.2 | 3,653.7 | 3,774.8 | 3,912.3 | 3,983.8 | 4,108.8 | 4,300.8 | 4,453.7 | 4,618.2 | 4,729.8 | 4,770.1 | 4,813.1 | 4,882.5 | 4,849.7 |
| Sociales y de salud de mercado - Market health, social | 918.3 | 1,064.9 | 1,170.8 | 994.6 | 1,072.2 | 1,078.0 | 1,165.9 | 1,205.2 | 1,267.0 | 1,447.2 | 1,602.3 | 1,822.9 | 1,833.4 | 1,832.1 | 1,890.3 | 2,022.4 | 2,144.4 |
| Sociales y de salud de no mercado - Public health | 1,899.3 | 1,915.8 | 1,916.8 | 1,961.8 | 1,908.2 | 1,920.5 | 1,994.5 | 2,341.1 | 2,354.2 | 2,414.2 | 2,472.0 | 2,559.7 | 2,624.7 | 2,681.5 | 2,694.9 | 2,709.5 | 2,731.4 |
| Servicios comunitarios, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services | 2,380.2 | 2,317.3 | 3,096.4 | 2,950.4 | 3,344.2 | 2,758.1 | 2,824.0 | 2,870.9 | 3,226.1 | 3,239.3 | 3,499.0 | 3,192.1 | 2,885.5 | 2,718.8 | 2,385.4 | 1,975.6 | 1,939.3 |
| Mantenimiento y reparación - Maintenance services | 1,202.5 | 1,299.4 | 1,432.0 | 1,459.5 | 1,500.2 | 1,525.9 | 1,618.9 | 1,671.3 | 1,758.6 | 1,830.3 | 1,923.5 | 1,997.8 | 1,953.9 | 1,954.7 | 1,810.5 | 1,839.7 | 1,865.9 |
| Servicios domésticos - Domestic services | 1,847.3 | 1,880.7 | 1,914.8 | 1,948.4 | 1,973.3 | 2,012.7 | 2,021.7 | 2,042.0 | 2,082.8 | 2,128.8 | 2,178.6 | 2,231.3 | 2,185.2 | 2,207.5 | 2,216.4 | 2,227.4 | 2,258.6 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

: A partir de 2006 hay una nueva presentación para las actividades que conforman comercio y servicios - From 2006 no new breakdown of the activities that make commerce and service.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-17

Valor bruto de producción de comercio y servicios - Output in commerce and services*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total comercio y servicios - Commerce and services | 106,609.1 | 111,688.5 | 118,476.9 | 117,877.1 | 121,746.2 | 126,183.8 | 133,126.7 | 139,835.6 | 148,089.0 | 156,829.5 | 165,393.0 | 171,209.3 | 161,312.4 | 155,217.4 | 147,466.7 | 156,397.0 | 165,213.4 |
| Servicios - Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricidad - Electricity | 5,397.3 | 5,639.4 | 6,012.3 | 6,478.8 | 6,468.7 | 6,875.0 | 7,177.2 | 7,512.3 | 8,022.7 | 8,393.0 | 8,605.1 | 8,378.8 | 8,760.5 | 8,475.8 | 7,023.2 | 7,791.6 | 7,940.1 |
| Agua y alcantarillado - Water and sewerage | 1,158.1 | 1,186.9 | 1,265.4 | 1,379.9 | 1,433.2 | 1,509.7 | 1,574.7 | 1,649.5 | 1,705.6 | 1,765.7 | 1,828.3 | 1,856.1 | 1,917.1 | 1,959.8 | 1,995.1 | 2,063.4 | 2,127.4 |
| Comercio - Trade | 18,502.3 | 19,540.8 | 20,534.3 | 19,736.3 | 20,951.7 | 22,931.4 | 24,287.2 | 24,885.1 | 25,974.4 | 28,031.0 | 29,564.7 | 30,753.2 | 28,392.1 | 27,684.3 | 29,154.5 | 33,700.3 | 36,127.6 |
| Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants | 8,477.9 | 9,207.3 | 9,502.4 | 9,719.9 | 9,878.1 | 10,182.9 | 10,944.3 | 11,545.8 | 12,248.7 | 13,000.6 | 13,931.5 | 15,408.9 | 11,970.5 | 11,758.0 | 8,002.5 | 8,842.7 | 11,407.1 |
| Transporte - Transport | 9,854.7 | 10,599.2 | 11,026.6 | 11,030.4 | 11,380.6 | 12,294.9 | 13,150.1 | 13,869.2 | 14,424.3 | 15,802.2 | 16,741.0 | 17,204.6 | 15,619.8 | 15,125.1 | 13,499.0 | 14,689.1 | 16,388.5 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 5,944.3 | 6,736.4 | 7,522.5 | 7,647.4 | 8,088.8 | 8,790.6 | 10,091.2 | 10,892.5 | 11,177.4 | 11,431.2 | 12,027.7 | 12,248.2 | 11,725.1 | 10,707.1 | 10,339.9 | 11,111.4 | 11,648.2 |
| Intermediación financiera y conexos - Finance and associated services | 9,161.6 | 9,458.9 | 9,850.2 | 8,744.9 | 8,734.8 | 8,368.7 | 8,731.7 | 9,664.5 | 10,856.0 | 11,629.0 | 12,639.3 | 13,068.9 | 12,387.3 | 10,118.9 | 9,051.3 | 8,836.0 | 9,153.4 |
| Propiedad de vivienda - Housing | 10,363.9 | 10,538.2 | 10,650.1 | 10,862.1 | 10,767.4 | 10,872.1 | 11,034.0 | 11,413.0 | 12,031.0 | 12,422.0 | 12,782.3 | 13,240.7 | 13,196.3 | 13,028.7 | 12,994.5 | 13,079.1 | 13,230.5 |
| Empresariales - Business | 6,536.4 | 7,274.3 | 7,749.0 | 8,037.4 | 8,713.0 | 8,890.2 | 9,683.3 | 10,443.6 | 11,556.0 | 12,429.2 | 13,039.2 | 13,642.9 | 13,433.0 | 12,745.6 | 12,728.5 | 13,371.5 | 14,102.0 |
| Administración pública - Housing | 11,384.2 | 10,763.0 | 11,888.2 | 11,717.9 | 12,708.4 | 13,227.6 | 13,676.0 | 14,232.6 | 15,015.9 | 15,860.2 | 17,005.5 | 17,485.3 | 16,605.7 | 16,828.1 | 17,246.2 | 18,212.1 | 18,133.2 |
| Enseñanza de mercado - Market education | 2,730.5 | 2,832.8 | 2,881.8 | 2,845.0 | 2,803.9 | 2,810.2 | 2,869.9 | 2,923.1 | 2,939.6 | 2,991.3 | 3,028.1 | 3,073.0 | 2,954.8 | 2,993.9 | 3,023.8 | 3,093.4 | 3,189.3 |
| Enseñanza de no mercado - Public education | 4,106.4 | 4,279.5 | 4,590.3 | 4,868.5 | 4,753.9 | 4,921.7 | 5,048.8 | 5,214.5 | 5,410.7 | 5,712.3 | 6,051.5 | 6,239.9 | 6,247.2 | 6,386.8 | 6,466.7 | 6,591.5 | 6,559.8 |
| Sociales y de salud de mercado - Market health, social | 1,626.6 | 1,826.0 | 1,970.0 | 1,993.6 | 1,999.1 | 2,193.7 | 2,444.8 | 2,631.2 | 2,812.1 | 3,036.2 | 3,219.4 | 3,462.6 | 3,391.8 | 3,331.6 | 3,437.8 | 3,678.1 | 3,900.3 |
| Sociales y de salud de no mercado - Public health | 2,776.4 | 3,014.7 | 3,002.7 | 3,019.0 | 3,018.9 | 2,968.1 | 3,115.3 | 3,579.4 | 3,790.9 | 3,908.9 | 4,135.3 | 4,338.5 | 4,469.3 | 4,545.5 | 4,577.9 | 4,658.5 | 4,688.9 |
| Servicios comunitarios, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services | 5,015.4 | 5,007.3 | 6,039.9 | 5,834.1 | 6,160.9 | 5,558.8 | 5,599.3 | 5,540.3 | 5,891.1 | 5,994.8 | 6,093.4 | 5,776.9 | 5,220.3 | 4,881.1 | 4,331.3 | 3,384.5 | 3,267.9 |
| Mantenimiento y reparación - Maintenance services | 1,725.7 | 1,903.1 | 2,125.4 | 2,163.7 | 2,254.8 | 2,221.2 | 2,324.6 | 2,437.2 | 2,603.3 | 2,717.1 | 2,897.9 | 3,040.5 | 2,964.1 | 2,866.9 | 2,661.7 | 2,702.4 | 2,740.6 |
| Servicios domésticos - Domestic services | 1,847.3 | 1,880.7 | 1,914.8 | 1,948.4 | 1,973.3 | 2,012.7 | 2,021.7 | 2,042.0 | 2,082.8 | 2,128.8 | 2,178.6 | 2,231.3 | 2,185.2 | 2,207.5 | 2,216.4 | 2,227.4 | 2,258.6 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2022, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2008 - 2022, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

: A partir de 2006 hay una nueva presentación para las actividades que conforman comercio y servicios - From 2006 no new breakdown of the activities that make commerce and service.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-18

Valor bruto de producción del sector construcción - Output in construction*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total^{1/} - Total^{1/} | 19,599.5 | 19,640.8 | 19,836.5 | 15,183.0 | 14,253.4 | 16,407.5 | 20,607.1 | 22,565.0 | 23,050.4 | 28,611.8 | 27,895.6 | 29,727.0 | 25,385.0 | 17,817.4 | 20,053.8 | 26,751.9 | 23,549.8 |
| Construcción privada^{1/} - Private construction^{1/} | 12,822.4 | 12,420.8 | 12,155.4 | 7,499.9 | 6,819.4 | 9,122.6 | 12,357.7 | 13,498.4 | 13,375.5 | 15,445.3 | 13,964.7 | 13,967.8 | 11,301.3 | 5,926.3 | 5,914.7 | 7,412.1 | 6,870.1 |
| Residencial - Housing | 6,629.0 | 6,732.8 | 5,940.7 | 3,752.8 | 3,403.8 | 5,661.9 | 7,796.9 | 7,384.3 | 6,810.0 | 7,356.5 | 6,218.0 | 5,008.8 | 3,781.8 | 2,700.9 | 3,074.6 | 4,272.5 | 4,321.2 |
| Comercio - Commerce | 1,079.5 | 776.4 | 1,214.3 | 527.0 | 495.8 | 617.5 | 762.8 | 909.2 | 1,091.3 | 2,213.1 | 1,404.5 | 1,545.9 | 1,807.2 | 529.1 | 395.4 | 500.9 | 532.1 |
| Servicio - Services | 3,977.5 | 3,269.0 | 3,855.2 | 2,336.4 | 1,786.7 | 2,064.1 | 2,775.1 | 4,471.6 | 4,564.1 | 5,118.6 | 5,497.6 | 6,690.5 | 5,055.8 | 1,926.0 | 1,746.2 | 1,665.9 | 1,272.7 |
| Industria - Industrial | 327.9 | 800.2 | 379.0 | 85.2 | 48.2 | 87.9 | 391.7 | 210.4 | 365.0 | 206.8 | 301.9 | 194.1 | 154.1 | 253.3 | 114.5 | 295.1 | 133.0 |
| Obras de ingeniería civil ^{2/} - Civil engineering works ^{2/} | 43.7 | 49.0 | 51.2 | 51.9 | 396.4 | 44.4 | 52.4 | 56.6 | 58.8 | 88.1 | 98.6 | 121.6 | 117.1 | 108.1 | 149.4 | 189.2 | 133.1 |
| Rural - Rural | 764.6 | 793.4 | 714.8 | 745.3 | 660.6 | 686.3 | 633.9 | 526.6 | 545.4 | 532.9 | 513.7 | 488.0 | 456.5 | 424.2 | 438.3 | 477.5 | 455.4 |
| Construcción pública^{1/} - Public construction^{1/} | 4,343.9 | 4,722.1 | 5,009.4 | 5,363.1 | 4,694.6 | 4,660.9 | 5,303.5 | 5,801.9 | 6,116.8 | 8,660.1 | 9,637.3 | 11,198.2 | 9,874.8 | 8,617.9 | 10,887.5 | 15,543.0 | 13,109.0 |
| Edificaciones - Buildings | 1,152.7 | 1,293.8 | 1,264.9 | 1,527.9 | 1,373.8 | 1,395.9 | 1,576.4 | 1,720.6 | 1,791.4 | 2,225.8 | 2,455.2 | 2,364.9 | 2,145.6 | 1,680.6 | 2,065.3 | 3,044.9 | 2,623.3 |
| Obras de ingeniería civil - Civil engineering works | 3,191.2 | 3,428.3 | 3,737.3 | 3,837.5 | 3,324.9 | 3,273.1 | 3,734.5 | 4,081.3 | 4,325.4 | 6,402.7 | 7,145.8 | 8,783.1 | 7,680.8 | 6,908.6 | 8,790.2 | 12,441.7 | 10,434.4 |
| Servicios de construcción^{3/} - Construction services^{3/} | 2,433.3 | 2,498.0 | 2,659.2 | 2,243.8 | 2,686.9 | 2,644.0 | 3,045.0 | 3,382.9 | 3,652.1 | 4,485.4 | 4,202.9 | 4,458.4 | 4,140.7 | 3,322.6 | 3,372.4 | 4,026.7 | 3,744.8 |

1/ : Debido al proceso de encadenamiento, a partir de 2008 los desagregados no suman el total del agregado - Due to the chaining process, since 2008 disaggregated figures do not sum up to the aggregated figure.

2/ : Incluye obras relacionadas con cercas nuevas, corrales, pozos y bodegas - It Includes constructions related to new fences, yards, wells, and warehouses.

3/ : Incluye trabajos especializados que empresas subcontratistas efectúan para empresas contratistas. También incluye reparaciones residenciales, no residenciales y obras de ingeniería civil - It Includes specialized works executed by subcontractors, as well as residential, non-residential and civil engineering repairs.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary

e/ : Estimado - Estimated

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-19

Valor bruto de producción del sector construcción - Output in construction*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{e/} |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total - Total | 19,599.5 | 21,865.7 | 28,392.6 | 22,558.4 | 22,861.9 | 29,372.8 | 39,547.9 | 45,556.4 | 49,349.5 | 64,215.2 | 64,662.0 | 72,129.2 | 66,146.4 | 49,469.2 | 56,229.8 | 77,466.1 | 76,939.5 |
| Construcción privada - Private construction | 12,822.4 | 13,658.7 | 17,219.7 | 10,972.2 | 10,598.5 | 15,713.3 | 22,866.9 | 26,283.0 | 27,581.2 | 34,134.3 | 32,451.2 | 34,740.4 | 30,232.7 | 16,953.0 | 17,317.7 | 21,647.2 | 22,646.1 |
| Residencial - Housing | 6,629.0 | 7,401.8 | 8,413.8 | 5,488.4 | 5,263.2 | 9,701.3 | 14,352.5 | 14,303.5 | 14,047.2 | 16,316.5 | 14,446.9 | 12,548.2 | 10,237.6 | 7,850.4 | 9,182.9 | 12,630.5 | 14,332.8 |
| Comercio - Commerce | 1,079.5 | 853.5 | 1,719.7 | 770.8 | 766.7 | 1,058.1 | 1,404.2 | 1,761.1 | 2,128.0 | 4,823.2 | 3,233.0 | 3,794.2 | 4,757.8 | 1,482.7 | 1,129.2 | 1,443.7 | 1,756.7 |
| Servicio - Services | 3,977.5 | 3,593.8 | 5,460.1 | 3,416.9 | 2,762.8 | 3,536.7 | 5,108.4 | 8,661.6 | 9,366.2 | 11,155.2 | 12,654.7 | 16,421.3 | 13,310.1 | 5,397.6 | 4,986.4 | 4,801.5 | 4,201.8 |
| Industria - Industrial | 327.9 | 879.7 | 536.8 | 124.5 | 74.6 | 150.5 | 721.0 | 407.5 | 760.7 | 450.6 | 694.9 | 476.3 | 405.7 | 709.8 | 327.1 | 850.7 | 439.2 |
| Obras de ingeniería civil ^{1/} - Civil engineering works ^{1/} | 43.7 | 57.8 | 76.9 | 81.6 | 709.7 | 90.9 | 114.0 | 129.4 | 142.3 | 206.8 | 228.3 | 277.7 | 285.8 | 279.6 | 383.1 | 509.3 | 404.9 |
| Rural - Rural | 764.6 | 872.2 | 1,012.4 | 1,090.0 | 1,021.5 | 1,175.9 | 1,166.8 | 1,020.0 | 1,136.7 | 1,182.0 | 1,193.4 | 1,222.6 | 1,235.7 | 1,232.9 | 1,309.0 | 1,411.5 | 1,510.6 |
| Construcción pública - Public construction | 4,343.9 | 5,460.9 | 7,406.7 | 8,299.9 | 8,102.7 | 9,122.6 | 11,067.5 | 12,711.0 | 14,247.1 | 20,243.5 | 22,536.1 | 26,407.6 | 24,974.5 | 23,171.9 | 29,313.8 | 43,670.9 | 41,558.3 |
| Edificaciones - Buildings | 1,152.7 | 1,422.3 | 1,791.4 | 2,261.8 | 2,150.2 | 2,421.0 | 2,937.3 | 3,373.5 | 3,779.4 | 5,000.9 | 5,693.5 | 5,909.9 | 5,751.0 | 4,795.5 | 6,066.6 | 9,037.8 | 8,600.6 |
| Obras de ingeniería civil - Civil engineering works | 3,191.2 | 4,038.5 | 5,615.3 | 6,038.1 | 5,952.5 | 6,701.6 | 8,130.2 | 9,337.5 | 10,467.7 | 15,242.5 | 16,842.6 | 20,497.8 | 19,223.5 | 18,376.4 | 23,247.2 | 34,633.1 | 32,957.7 |
| Servicios de construcción^{2/} - Construction services^{2/} | 2,433.3 | 2,746.2 | 3,766.2 | 3,286.3 | 4,160.7 | 4,536.9 | 5,613.5 | 6,562.3 | 7,521.2 | 9,837.5 | 9,674.7 | 10,981.2 | 10,939.2 | 9,344.3 | 9,598.3 | 12,148.0 | 12,735.1 |

1/ : Incluye obras relacionadas con cercas nuevas, corrales, pozos y bodegas - It Includes constructions related to new fences, yards, wells, and warehouses.

2/ : Incluye trabajos especializados que empresas subcontratistas efectúan para empresas contratistas. También incluye reparaciones residenciales, no residenciales y obras de ingeniería civil - It Includes specialized works executed by subcontractors, as well as residential, non-residential and civil engineering repairs.

p : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-20

Producción agrícola de exportación - Agricultural production for exports*(miles - thousands)*

| Ciclo agrícola - Agricultural cycle | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2008/09 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Café oro - Coffee | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Área en producción (mzs) - Production area (mzs) | 175.0 | 164.0 | 177.3 | 168.6 | 175.7 | 177.1 | 176.7 | 178.3 | 154.5 | 149.9 | 163.8 | 168.7 | 172.2 | 190.0 | 209.6 | 212.1 | 224.2 |
| Producción (qq) - Production (qq) | 2,254.0 | 1,342.8 | 1,928.2 | 1,515.3 | 1,974.5 | 1,817.6 | 2,218.8 | 1,826.2 | 1,855.1 | 1,897.9 | 2,417.4 | 2,777.5 | 2,824.4 | 3,129.5 | 3,459.1 | 3,404.1 | 3,700.0 |
| Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs) | 12.9 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 16.5 |
| Caña de azúcar - Sugar cane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs) | 66.5 | 72.7 | 70.6 | 70.4 | 85.1 | 71.4 | 85.7 | 96.3 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 105.6 | 108.5 | 110.3 | 108.4 | 102.1 | 104.5 |
| Producción (tc) - Production (short tons) | 4,198.2 | 5,127.4 | 4,928.9 | 4,735.3 | 5,434.2 | 4,921.5 | 5,986.8 | 7,416.4 | 7,713.5 | 7,027.9 | 6,778.7 | 7,776.3 | 8,063.0 | 8,066.0 | 7,707.9 | 7,528.6 | 8,103.5 |
| Rendimiento (st/Mzs) - Yield (short mzs.) | 63.2 | 70.6 | 69.8 | 67.3 | 63.9 | 68.9 | 69.9 | 77.0 | 76.2 | 69.0 | 65.8 | 73.7 | 74.3 | 73.1 | 71.1 | 73.7 | 77.5 |
| Ajonjolí (natural) - Sesame Seeds | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs) | 16.5 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 11.1 |
| Producción (qq) - Production (qq) | 129.3 | 144.5 | 103.0 | 109.3 | 112.3 | 79.9 | 102.2 | 105.2 | 133.6 | 110.1 | 88.5 | 50.1 | 94.8 | 91.4 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 100.0 |
| Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs) | 7.8 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Banano^{1/} - Bananas^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs) | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Producción ^{2/} - Production ^{2/} | 2,614.6 | 2,234.0 | 2,325.2 | 1,900.6 | 2,440.7 | 1,844.5 | 2,080.9 | 2,141.0 | 1,950.0 | 3,167.2 | 4,114.2 | 5,587.0 | 5,926.8 | 5,712.7 | 5,184.7 | 5,387.0 | 5,451.4 |
| Rendimiento (cajas/mzs) - Yield (box/mzs) | 1,676.0 | 1,998.2 | 2,240.1 | 1,811.9 | 2,390.5 | 1,723.9 | 1,944.8 | 2,039.1 | 1,728.7 | 2,091.0 | 2,091.6 | 2,285.1 | 2,427.0 | 2,339.4 | 1,956.0 | 2,079.8 | 2,175.3 |

1/ : Corresponde a año calendario, partiendo del año de inicio del ciclo - It corresponds to the calendar year, starting from the initial year of the cycle.

2/ : Cajas de 42 libras netas - Net boxes 42 pounds.

Fuente - Source : Encuesta de producción por ciclo, MAG (antes MAGFOR), BCN y Comité Nacional de Productores de Azúcar (CNPA) - Survey production per cycle, Agriculture Ministry (MAG) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN); National Committee of Sugar Producers (CNPA).

Cuadro - Table I-21

Producción de granos básicos - Production of basic grains*(miles - thousands)*

| Ciclo agrícola - Agricultural cycle | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2008/09 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Arroz oro^{1/} - Rice^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs) | 95.2 | 92.3 | 67.7 | 96.0 | 92.9 | 106.2 | 121.5 | 106.3 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 77.6 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 99.0 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 110.0 |
| Producción (qq) - Production (qq) | 3,473.1 | 3,866.9 | 2,900.1 | 3,430.3 | 4,012.0 | 4,635.6 | 4,647.6 | 4,528.3 | 4,493.2 | 4,583.2 | 4,445.1 | 5,090.2 | 5,145.4 | 5,333.7 | 5,701.8 | 5,807.4 | 5,990.5 |
| Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs) | 36.5 | 41.9 | 42.9 | 35.7 | 43.2 | 43.7 | 38.2 | 42.6 | 47.8 | 48.6 | 57.3 | 53.4 | 53.2 | 53.9 | 54.3 | 55.3 | 54.4 |
| Frijol rojo^{2/} - Red Beans^{2/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs) | 326.2 | 281.7 | 247.9 | 319.1 | 292.3 | 239.0 | 332.9 | 315.0 | 318.5 | 352.1 | 318.8 | 356.0 | 319.9 | 326.2 | 325.8 | 344.7 | 345.7 |
| Producción (qq) - Production (qq) | 2,899.6 | 2,604.0 | 2,433.4 | 3,147.2 | 2,660.2 | 2,104.0 | 3,184.6 | 3,864.0 | 4,079.9 | 3,510.1 | 3,280.9 | 4,009.4 | 4,261.9 | 4,347.7 | 4,343.5 | 4,649.7 | 4,784.9 |
| Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs) | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 |
| Maíz blanco - Corn | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs) | 554.8 | 423.3 | 442.2 | 413.1 | 457.6 | 414.7 | 476.7 | 518.0 | 593.2 | 444.2 | 384.0 | 501.0 | 454.3 | 403.4 | 431.0 | 424.7 | 389.3 |
| Producción (qq) - Production (qq) | 9,746.5 | 7,111.0 | 7,739.8 | 7,039.1 | 6,502.6 | 6,409.4 | 8,391.2 | 9,096.4 | 10,878.6 | 7,947.7 | 6,423.9 | 9,052.7 | 9,004.0 | 8,713.1 | 8,821.6 | 8,182.3 | 8,283.3 |
| Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs) | 17.6 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 21.3 |
| Sorgo^{3/} - Sorghum^{3/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs) | 90.4 | 67.2 | 83.5 | 73.8 | 60.3 | 68.8 | 90.3 | 59.5 | 77.5 | 83.8 | 87.0 | 90.5 | 69.7 | 53.5 | 48.4 | 48.2 | 46.6 |
| Producción (qq) - Production (qq) | 1,745.2 | 1,265.1 | 2,092.5 | 1,608.9 | 1,225.0 | 1,304.0 | 2,757.3 | 1,585.2 | 2,197.1 | 2,405.0 | 2,015.9 | 2,300.1 | 1,806.2 | 1,326.2 | 1,259.8 | 1,257.9 | 1,242.9 |
| Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs) | 19.3 | 18.8 | 25.1 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 30.5 | 26.6 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 23.2 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 24.8 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 26.7 |

1/ : Incluye arroz de riego y arroz de secano - Cycle irrigated rice and rainfed rice are included.

2/ : Incluye frijol rojo y frijol negro - Cycle red and black beans are included.

3/ : Incluye sorgo rojo, sorgo millón y sorgo blanco - Cycle red, white, and million sorghum are included.

Nota - Note : La serie 2005/06 a 2013/14 se obtuvo de las encuestas de producción de granos básicos, ajustadas por cobertura en conjunto con el MAG. Para el ciclo 2014/15-2021/22 la fuente es MAG. - The series since 2005/06 to 2013/14 was obtained from surveys of grain basic production, adjusted for coverage in conjunction with the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock. For the cycle 2014/15-2021/22 the source is Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock (MAG)

Fuente - Source : MAG, Encuestas de producción por ciclo Ministerio Agropecuario y BCN - Agriculture Ministry, Surveys production per cycle, Agriculture Ministry and Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-22

Producción pecuaria - Livestock production*(miles - thousands)*

| Años - Years | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022^{p/} |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Ganado vacuno - Cattle | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matanza industrial - Industrial Slaughter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reses (cabezas) - Cattle (heads) | 368.9 | 430.4 | 468.6 | 507.3 | 576.2 | 710.7 | 663.9 | 572.3 | 627.9 | 560.1 | 573.5 | 689.7 | 666.6 | 711.8 | 714.4 | 792.0 | 684.8 |
| Peso promedio (Kgs. por cabeza) - Average weight (kgs per head) | 383.1 | 383.1 | 372.0 | 373.1 | 375.0 | 369.8 | 363.3 | 375.7 | 383.5 | 349.7 | 400.9 | 406.6 | 413.8 | 411.9 | 417.5 | 418.0 | 414.6 |
| Matanza municipal - Municipal slaughter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reses (cabezas) - Cattle (heads) | 169.3 | 155.0 | 146.2 | 157.0 | 170.5 | 203.4 | 196.4 | 181.4 | 147.0 | 117.6 | 121.9 | 130.3 | 117.7 | 123.2 | 113.9 | 118.7 | 112.0 |
| Peso promedio (Kgs. por cabeza) - Average weight (kgs per head) | 362.7 | 363.1 | 363.8 | 364.2 | 364.7 | 364.9 | 356.5 | 365.6 | 364.8 | 324.0 | 324.0 | 324.0 | 324.0 | 324.0 | 324.0 | 324.0 | 324.0 |
| Matanza total - Total slaughter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reses (cabezas) - Cattle (heads) | 538.3 | 585.4 | 614.8 | 664.2 | 746.7 | 914.1 | 860.3 | 753.7 | 775.0 | 677.6 | 695.3 | 819.9 | 784.3 | 834.9 | 828.3 | 910.8 | 796.8 |
| Peso promedio (Kgs. por cabeza) - Average weight (kgs per head) | 376.7 | 377.8 | 370.1 | 371.0 | 372.7 | 368.7 | 362.2 | 373.7 | 377.5 | 345.0 | 387.2 | 393.5 | 400.3 | 398.9 | 404.6 | 405.7 | 401.8 |
| Leche^{1/} - Milk^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total - Total | 26,499.7 | 47,453.7 | 69,928.2 | 98,153.7 | 113,149.8 | 118,578.9 | 133,633.7 | 140,853.0 | 129,820.6 | 152,367.8 | 165,840.4 | 173,181.8 | 147,095.9 | 156,285.0 | 180,452.6 | 187,386.9 | 176,278.1 |
| Avicultura - Poultry farming | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aves (Unidades) ^{3/} - Poultry (units) ^{3/} | 43,829.0 | 47,134.9 | 45,850.7 | 46,215.9 | 53,365.0 | 55,015.9 | 57,391.2 | 58,745.8 | 62,028.3 | 64,524.9 | 66,996.7 | 69,679.2 | 63,482.5 | 64,133.9 | 63,172.1 | 62,553.1 | 67,280.7 |
| Huevos (Docenas) ^{2/} - Eggs (dozens) ^{2/} | 29,993.7 | 30,536.8 | 30,689.0 | 32,953.5 | 34,772.2 | 37,105.7 | 39,332.8 | 43,363.2 | 45,442.6 | 49,502.2 | 45,797.0 | 49,321.4 | 51,260.7 | 52,129.7 | 54,673.6 | 52,046.6 | 55,686.9 |
| Ganado porcino - Pig cattle | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matanza industrial - Industrial Slaughter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cerdos (cabezas) - Pigs (heads) | 42.6 | 43.2 | 53.6 | 57.5 | 70.2 | 56.4 | 57.8 | 67.6 | 71.6 | 67.4 | 69.6 | 75.7 | 81.3 | 87.0 | 87.9 | 86.3 | 92.4 |
| Matanza municipal - Municipal slaughter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cerdos (cabezas) - Pigs (heads) | 123.6 | 123.7 | 116.3 | 114.6 | 104.1 | 130.7 | 131.8 | 132.3 | 129.9 | 136.0 | 154.4 | 164.1 | 154.3 | 172.4 | 163.6 | 196.2 | 208.0 |
| Matanza total - Total slaughter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cerdos (cabezas) - Pigs (heads) | 166.2 | 166.9 | 169.9 | 172.1 | 174.3 | 187.1 | 189.6 | 199.8 | 201.5 | 203.4 | 224.0 | 239.9 | 235.6 | 259.4 | 251.5 | 282.5 | 300.4 |

1/ : Galones - Gallons.

2/ : A partir de 2016 la serie de producción de huevo no es comparable con los años anteriores, en 2016 se mide la producción de huevo comercial, con información de las granjas industriales y semi tecnificadas. - As of 2016 the egg production series is not compatible with previous years, in 2016 commercial egg production is measured, with information from industrial and semi-technical farms.

3/ : A partir de 2016, la serie de producción de aves no es compatible con años anteriores, en 2016 la producción de aves se mide con información de granjas industriales y semi-tecnificadas. - As of 2016, the poultry production series is not compatible with previous years, in 2016 poultry production is measured with information from industrial and semi-technical farms.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MAG (antes MAGFOR) y BCN - Agriculture Ministry (MAG) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-23

Producción pesquera - Seafood production*(miles de libras - thousands of pounds)*

| Categoría - Category | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022^{p/} |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Producción total - Total production | 48,361.3 | 50,904.3 | 59,061.6 | 64,791.5 | 63,492.1 | 61,483.6 | 79,732.2 | 87,112.5 | 100,874.5 | 89,428.4 | 77,816.7 | 86,218.4 | 95,836.0 | 94,756.6 | 89,389.1 | 100,584.9 | 110,648.4 |
| Camarón ^{1/} - Shrimp ^{1/} | 28,547.5 | 29,662.3 | 35,970.8 | 41,850.5 | 40,009.4 | 38,959.8 | 55,640.6 | 61,469.9 | 70,415.7 | 57,203.1 | 49,879.8 | 57,929.2 | 68,345.8 | 67,064.6 | 65,061.9 | 70,409.8 | 70,631.8 |
| Langosta ^{1/} - Lobster ^{1/} | 7,913.9 | 7,971.5 | 9,214.2 | 7,700.1 | 8,022.6 | 8,713.8 | 9,739.6 | 9,886.8 | 10,659.4 | 14,418.2 | 12,385.1 | 11,332.3 | 9,917.5 | 11,250.2 | 10,860.5 | 7,994.8 | 7,113.7 |
| Pescado - Fish | 11,899.9 | 13,270.5 | 13,876.7 | 15,240.9 | 15,460.2 | 13,810.0 | 14,352.0 | 15,755.8 | 19,799.4 | 17,807.1 | 15,551.7 | 16,956.9 | 17,572.7 | 16,441.8 | 13,466.8 | 22,180.2 | 32,902.9 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

1/ : A partir de 2006, se modificó la forma de presentar las cifras de pesca y acuicultura: los camarones y la langosta se miden en libras de producto vivo o entero. Para cambiar el peso de los camarones de la costa del Caribe desde el peso de cola hasta el peso entero, se multiplicaron por 1.53 y los camarones de la costa del Pacífico se multiplicaron por 1.65. Langosta del Caribe fue multiplicada por un factor de 3.20 y la langosta del Pacífico por uno de 2.55. - Starting in 2006, the way of presenting the fishing and aquaculture figures was changed: Shrimp and lobster are measured in pounds of live or whole product. In order to change the weight of the Caribbean coast shrimp from tail weight to whole weight, it was multiplied by 1.53 and the shrimp from the Pacific coast multiplied by 1.65. Caribbean lobster multiplied by a factor of 3.20 and Pacific coastal lobster by 2.55.

Fuente - Source : INPESCA y BCN - Nicaraguan's Institute for Fishing and Aquaculture (INPESCA) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-24

Índices de volumen de bienes industriales^{1/} - Industrial production volume indices^{1/}*(año base 1994 = 100 - base year 1994 = 100)*

| Productos - Products | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Carne de pollo - Poultry meat | 316.8 | 340.4 | 344.6 | 339.6 | 387.5 | 411.7 | 429.4 | 452.6 | 477.8 | 492.2 | 527.5 | 554.3 | 530.9 | 529.7 | 534.1 | 544.1 | 585.3 |
| Carne vacuna deshuesada - Cattle meat | 161.8 | 177.6 | 183.9 | 205.9 | 231.6 | 278.4 | 263.5 | 228.9 | 240.9 | 228.6 | 228.0 | 282.1 | 262.6 | 284.8 | 293.2 | 321.0 | 290.3 |
| Leche pasteurizada - Pasteurized milk | 223.8 | 185.0 | 188.4 | 252.0 | 290.8 | 259.8 | 239.1 | 234.6 | 246.4 | 320.9 | 352.6 | 368.2 | 312.7 | 332.3 | 383.7 | 398.4 | 374.8 |
| Embutidos - Sausage products | 113.5 | 116.9 | 102.6 | 98.7 | 97.7 | 106.4 | 131.3 | 139.2 | 158.6 | 185.2 | 216.2 | 225.7 | 250.0 | 241.8 | 263.4 | 284.2 | 331.7 |
| Alimentos para aves ^{2/} - Poultry food ^{2/} | 728.7 | 772.9 | 861.3 | 738.3 | 934.9 | 1,081.5 | 1,149.6 | 1,791.7 | 512.4 | 538.9 | 609.9 | 586.7 | 680.4 | 744.0 | 731.7 | 815.8 | 823.4 |
| Galletas finas ^{3/} - Thin crackers ^{3/} | 214.9 | 231.6 | 205.5 | 339.6 | 367.7 | 464.6 | 518.3 | 455.3 | 446.2 | 411.9 | 371.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Azúcar - Sugar | 191.9 | 235.5 | 225.0 | 233.1 | 242.7 | 236.7 | 285.4 | 317.2 | 332.8 | 278.8 | 305.0 | 340.2 | 356.0 | 349.6 | 299.7 | 346.7 | 358.8 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas - Alcoholic beverages | 165.2 | 166.2 | 170.1 | 157.4 | 163.4 | 184.6 | 232.5 | 212.4 | 205.0 | 229.7 | 291.1 | 321.6 | 336.1 | 328.7 | 319.4 | 388.1 | 472.3 |
| Bebidas no alcohólicas - Soft drinks | 251.3 | 271.3 | 269.5 | 256.8 | 229.7 | 253.2 | 210.0 | 213.7 | 250.8 | 256.2 | 264.1 | 267.8 | 288.6 | 306.7 | 304.8 | 346.2 | 369.3 |
| Cuero elaborado - Elaborated leather | 132.5 | 128.8 | 141.2 | 150.9 | 157.4 | 182.5 | 172.7 | 150.0 | 157.9 | 149.9 | 149.5 | 185.0 | 172.2 | 186.7 | 192.2 | 210.4 | 190.2 |
| Madera aserrada ^{2/} - Lumber ^{2/} | 33.9 | 10.4 | 19.1 | 20.9 | 25.2 | 22.6 | 28.4 | 19.5 | 22.9 | 29.6 | 25.0 | 16.5 | 9.7 | 19.4 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 7.2 |
| Bolsas plásticas - Plastic bags | 168.9 | 190.6 | 192.0 | 200.2 | 214.5 | 315.1 | 423.9 | 387.6 | 354.9 | 352.6 | 352.6 | 352.6 | 352.6 | 352.6 | 352.6 | 352.6 | 352.6 |
| Cemento - Cement | 218.2 | 220.0 | 219.1 | 199.1 | 202.6 | 222.9 | 242.3 | 240.9 | 259.7 | 302.4 | 317.2 | 315.9 | 276.1 | 235.0 | 259.9 | 301.6 | 303.1 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

1/ : Los índices anuales corresponden al promedio del año - Annual indices are the average of the year.

2/ : Año base 1999 = 100 - Base year 1999 = 100.

3/ : A partir de agosto de 2016, se discontinuó la producción de este producto - As agosto 2016 the production of this product was discontinued.

Nota - Note : Las cifras de los índices son revisadas mensualmente, debido a la incorporación de información actualizada en los diferentes rubros - The index figures are reviewed monthly, due to the incorporation of updated information in the different components.

Fuente - Source : MAG (antes MAGFOR) y BCN - Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock (MAG) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-25

Producción de hidrocarburos - Oil derivatives production*(miles de barriles - thousands barrels)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020^{p/} | 2021^{p/} | 2022^{p/} |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Gas licuado - Liquefied petroleum gas | 178.0 | 184.7 | 109.9 | 140.2 | 171.9 | 192.0 | 100.6 | 127.1 | 111.6 | 155.3 | 213.5 | 231.3 | 194.2 | 242.6 | 187.7 | 226.0 | 238.6 |
| Gasolina - Gasoline | 773.7 | 738.5 | 714.2 | 825.3 | 818.0 | 827.8 | 583.6 | 830.2 | 815.5 | 839.8 | 776.8 | 854.6 | 834.1 | 923.1 | 944.8 | 1,139.7 | 1,094.5 |
| Kero/turbo - Kero/turbo | 210.8 | 276.1 | 200.9 | 229.2 | 224.9 | 275.2 | 200.2 | 225.3 | 232.2 | 256.2 | 271.8 | 287.3 | 199.0 | 178.4 | 95.3 | 117.5 | 207.5 |
| Diesel - Diesel | 1,485.6 | 1,477.5 | 1,398.0 | 1,590.8 | 1,585.8 | 1,656.6 | 1,128.6 | 1,555.7 | 1,591.0 | 1,421.7 | 993.4 | 1,221.4 | 1,511.6 | 1,738.3 | 1,992.5 | 2,744.1 | 3,016.8 |
| Fuel oil - Fuel oil | 2,691.4 | 2,627.4 | 2,304.5 | 2,629.6 | 2,519.2 | 2,361.0 | 1,558.2 | 2,003.5 | 1,942.7 | 2,236.7 | 2,213.1 | 2,126.1 | 1,776.9 | 192.0 | - | - | - |
| Asfalto - Asphalt | 72.8 | 79.3 | 74.4 | 64.4 | 52.6 | 74.0 | 35.5 | 51.7 | 105.9 | 132.2 | 113.7 | 101.5 | 129.0 | 22.2 | - | - | - |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MEM y BCN - Ministry of Energy and Mines (MEM) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-26

Consumo de hidrocarburos^{1/} - Oil derivatives consumption^{1/}*(miles de barriles - thousands barrels)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Gas licuado - Liquefied petroleum gas | 672.8 | 714.7 | 707.5 | 757.1 | 875.4 | 792.6 | 940.2 | 1,056.9 | 1,094.4 | 1,233.9 | 1,349.4 | 1,438.9 | 1,430.0 | 1,429.7 | 1,534.2 | 1,595.5 | 1,577.1 |
| Gasolina - Gasoline | 1,622.9 | 1,715.9 | 1,705.9 | 1,820.4 | 1,860.8 | 1,914.0 | 2,055.1 | 2,132.3 | 2,273.5 | 2,581.6 | 2,846.0 | 2,968.9 | 2,781.0 | 2,929.4 | 2,900.6 | 3,171.0 | 3,167.1 |
| Kero/turbo - Kero/turbo | 201.5 | 240.0 | 216.0 | 193.1 | 180.0 | 187.4 | 208.6 | 201.9 | 214.9 | 244.9 | 243.5 | 272.3 | 204.0 | 185.5 | 100.7 | 114.4 | 197.4 |
| Diesel - Diesel | 3,079.7 | 3,505.7 | 3,152.9 | 3,097.6 | 3,282.3 | 3,474.0 | 3,560.7 | 3,655.9 | 3,853.6 | 4,232.1 | 4,441.5 | 4,627.5 | 4,279.3 | 4,337.7 | 4,309.5 | 4,901.6 | 4,910.4 |
| Fuel oil - Fuel oil | 3,646.8 | 3,502.2 | 3,437.3 | 3,830.6 | 3,297.0 | 3,894.5 | 3,442.7 | 3,037.7 | 3,078.6 | 3,501.2 | 3,411.6 | 2,954.0 | 2,891.6 | 3,036.0 | 1,981.9 | 1,973.6 | 2,215.0 |
| Asfalto - Asphalt | 78.4 | 118.3 | 111.4 | 70.2 | 82.4 | 114.0 | 104.9 | 69.5 | 64.4 | 115.5 | 131.3 | 95.4 | 113.3 | 141.1 | 81.2 | 41.1 | 69.1 |

1/ : Incluye el consumo de operación de la Refinería - It includes refineries operation consumption.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MEM y BCN - Ministry of Energy and Mines (MEM) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-27

Zona franca industrial - Industrial free trade zone

| Categoría - Category | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020^{p/} | 2021^{p/} | 2022^{p/} |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Número de empresas - Number of companies | 99 | 121 | 124 | 118 | 125 | 131 | 146 | 141 | 153 | 161 | 176 | 190 | 194 | 191 | 189 | 191 | 187 |
| Generación de empleo - Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Directos - Direct | 76,783 | 84,408 | 82,754 | 69,067 | 77,035 | 91,019 | 102,029 | 106,102 | 109,139 | 108,027 | 112,305 | 116,062 | 122,010 | 122,534.8 | 113,586.3 | 125,832.9 | 138,027.0 |
| Exportaciones (miles de dólares) - Exports (thousands of dollars) | 941,890.9 | 1,110,267.0 | 1,275,747.3 | 1,231,908.1 | 1,613,264.4 | 2,051,847.1 | 2,156,429.8 | 2,358,165.9 | 2,524,912.0 | 2,493,991.5 | 2,612,798.6 | 2,638,086.4 | 2,870,339.0 | 2,894,012.9 | 2,454,279.3 | 3,354,542.6 | 3,851,973.0 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Nota - Note : A partir de 2006 se realizó cambio metodológico en el cálculo de las exportaciones de Zona Franca - From 2006 methodological change was made in calculating export FTZ.

Fuente - Source : CNZF - National Commission of Free-Trade Zones (CNZF).

Cuadro - Table I-28

Cantidad vendida de la producción minera - Sold quantity of mining production*(miles - thousands)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 ^{p/} |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| Metálica^{1/} - Metallic^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oro (Onza troy) - Gold (troy ounces) | 109.2 | 100.7 | 95.3 | 83.2 | 156.8 | 205.6 | 224.4 | 276.8 | 264.8 | 242.4 | 267.3 | 236.5 | 249.7 | 294.3 | 273.2 | 348.5 | 368.5 |
| Plata (Onza troy) - Silver (troy ounces) | 94.2 | 109.9 | 110.6 | 144.4 | 224.9 | 254.9 | 328.2 | 441.9 | 437.0 | 580.3 | 681.7 | 518.9 | 369.5 | 569.0 | 701.9 | 742.0 | 693.7 |
| No metálica - Non metallic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arena (Mts3) - Sand (cubic meters) | 435.2 | 286.7 | 249.3 | 143.5 | 174.2 | 264.7 | 244.9 | 278.0 | 260.3 | 208.0 | 189.7 | 175.2 | 130.2 | 78.7 | 59.8 | 128.4 | 129.8 |
| Hormigón (Mts3) - Concrete (cubic meters) | 31.6 | 65.7 | 42.8 | 33.8 | 33.2 | 30.2 | 36.4 | 38.8 | 51.8 | 47.0 | 58.5 | 75.9 | 77.6 | 44.6 | 41.0 | 33.4 | 39.5 |
| Piedra caliza (Mts3) - Limestone (cubic meters) | 313.4 | 278.0 | 424.2 | 146.4 | 113.4 | 110.1 | 70.6 | 64.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cal química (QQ) - Chemical lime (qq) | 23.5 | 36.6 | 36.4 | 31.3 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 56.4 | 68.3 | 46.8 | 43.8 | 44.0 | 37.5 | 35.8 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 49.0 | 33.2 |
| Carbonato de calcio (QQ) - Calcium Carbonate (qq) | 11.3 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Yeso (TM) - Plaster (metric tons) | 42.2 | 43.3 | 49.9 | 37.4 | 20.3 | 29.7 | 34.9 | 36.5 | 46.6 | 54.6 | 57.9 | 55.7 | 44.2 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 47.1 | 43.8 |
| Piedra cantera (unidad) - Stone quarry (units) | 7,097.9 | 7,478.9 | 6,901.4 | 6,932.4 | 7,452.1 | 8,066.5 | 9,216.1 | 8,745.3 | 10,592.4 | 10,976.2 | 9,611.1 | 9,427.8 | 5,831.8 | 4,910.5 | 3,454.4 | 4,464.5 | 3,803.1 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

1/ : La estadística de cantidad vendida de la minería metálica corresponde a las ventas generadas por empresas concesionarias, no incluye minería artesanal. - The statistics of the quantity sold of metallic mining correspond to the sales generated by concessionary companies, it does not include artisanal mining.

Fuente - Source : MEM y BCN - Ministry of Energy and Mines (MEM) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-29

Generación bruta de energía eléctrica - Gross electricity generation*(miles de megavatios-hora - thousands of megawatts hours)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total generación - Total generation | 3,137.2 | 3,208.8 | 3,360.9 | 3,454.1 | 3,659.1 | 3,824.4 | 3,956.0 | 4,158.6 | 4,438.5 | 4,585.2 | 4,593.2 | 4,459.9 | 4,653.2 | 4,582.4 | 3,797.1 | 4,212.5 | 4,292.6 |
| Estatad - State | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hidroeléctrica - Hydroelectric | 307.6 | 305.5 | 530.8 | 293.6 | 499.7 | 440.7 | 417.2 | 454.6 | 394.4 | 293.6 | 425.5 | 464.4 | 410.9 | 227.0 | 574.5 | 599.0 | 650.5 |
| Termoeléctrica - Thermoelectric | 270.4 | 463.9 | 406.8 | 723.2 | 698.9 | 818.0 | 709.7 | 582.5 | 638.1 | 764.3 | 736.2 | 653.0 | 634.0 | 573.9 | 327.3 | 373.6 | 437.9 |
| Sistema aislado - Isolated system | 42.2 | 43.3 | 47.6 | 42.5 | 44.6 | 46.8 | 48.4 | 53.9 | 53.6 | 54.6 | 52.3 | 45.6 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 48.7 | 44.2 | 6.9 |
| Privada - Private | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hidroeléctrica - Hydroelectric | - | - | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Geotérmica - Geothermics | 311.0 | 243.2 | 322.1 | 296.5 | 302.1 | 272.8 | 523.3 | 679.4 | 662.0 | 677.7 | 705.6 | 750.9 | 801.4 | 778.1 | 767.3 | 734.0 | 687.2 |
| Termoeléctrica - Thermoelectric | 1,883.2 | 1,772.0 | 1,712.2 | 1,620.6 | 1,562.3 | 1,659.7 | 1,539.3 | 1,344.6 | 1,351.4 | 1,472.6 | 1,409.2 | 1,255.5 | 1,231.0 | 1,356.5 | 773.7 | 883.1 | 1035.2 |
| Otros - Others | 322.8 | 380.9 | 337.8 | 474.6 | 548.0 | 583.4 | 718.0 | 1,043.7 | 1,339.0 | 1,322.3 | 1,264.4 | 1,290.5 | 1,526.3 | 1,595.7 | 1,305.6 | 1,578.4 | 1,474.9 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : INE; BCN - Nicaraguan Energy Institute (INE), Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-30

Consumo facturado de energía eléctrica por bloques económicos - Billed electricity consumption by end-user category*(miles de megavattios-hora - thousands of megawatts hours)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Consumo total - Consumption | 1,874.8 | 1,955.0 | 2,089.7 | 2,193.9 | 2,339.6 | 2,491.9 | 2,668.8 | 2,777.0 | 2,887.4 | 3,110.9 | 3,297.5 | 3,414.9 | 3,371.1 | 3,107.1 | 2,996.6 | 3,068.1 | 3,138.4 |
| Residencial - Households | 633.7 | 650.0 | 695.7 | 742.5 | 804.1 | 874.0 | 940.7 | 984.9 | 1,012.9 | 1,104.1 | 1,183.1 | 1,221.3 | 1,230.6 | 1,238.3 | 1,242.6 | 1,270.4 | 1,294.8 |
| Comercial - Commercial | 571.4 | 584.1 | 603.5 | 618.7 | 646.8 | 664.7 | 698.9 | 737.9 | 758.3 | 812.9 | 858.6 | 870.4 | 819.7 | 821.9 | 761.4 | 808.5 | 856.5 |
| Industrial - Industrial | 382.4 | 435.2 | 492.4 | 503.6 | 566.4 | 609.0 | 660.5 | 680.2 | 715.0 | 751.4 | 788.1 | 790.6 | 753.0 | 778.1 | 743.9 | 727.6 | 745.3 |
| Irrigación - Irrigation | 65.6 | 57.4 | 63.8 | 82.2 | 65.6 | 74.1 | 93.4 | 87.4 | 110.6 | 132.2 | 112.1 | 104.6 | 126.5 | 126.6 | 106.3 | 119.5 | 98.7 |
| Bombeo ^{1/} - Water supply ^{1/} | 150.7 | 156.1 | 163.3 | 172.5 | 180.9 | 193.1 | 196.5 | 203.9 | 204.2 | 209.7 | 244.6 | 306.2 | 313.0 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 14.1 |
| Alumbrado público - Public lighting | 71.0 | 72.1 | 71.0 | 74.4 | 75.8 | 77.0 | 78.8 | 82.7 | 86.4 | 100.6 | 111.0 | 121.7 | 128.3 | 128.7 | 129.5 | 128.8 | 129.1 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

1/ : A partir de 2019 el consumo de energía de ENACAL no será contabilizado por la empresa distribuidora según Acuerdo ministerial 026-DGEER-002-2018 - As of 2019, ENACAL's energy consumption will not be accounted for by the distribution company according to Ministerial Agreement 026-DGEER-002-2018.

Fuente - Source : INE, ENEL, ENATREL y BCN - Nicaraguan Energy Institute (INE), Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL), Nicaraguan Electrical Transmission Company (ENATREL), Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-31

Producción y consumo facturado de agua potable - Water production and consumption*(miles de metros cúbicos - thousands of cubic meters)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020^{p/} | 2021^{p/} | 2022^{p/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Volumen de producción bruta - Gross production | 271,065.5 | 272,960.8 | 286,974.0 | 299,541.3 | 315,431.9 | 340,057.9 | 355,639.8 | 367,516.3 | 379,357.6 | 383,494.8 | 397,097.7 | 402,580.0 | 416,280.1 | 418,904.9 | 422,180.7 | 433,543.7 | 441,678.2 |
| Consumo facturado - Billed consumption | 121,710.3 | 124,207.2 | 133,086.2 | 151,551.2 | 146,799.9 | 144,346.9 | 151,103.6 | 161,078.8 | 167,977.8 | 186,599.9 | 188,590.4 | 186,009.7 | 185,459.1 | 189,276.0 | 195,349.2 | 198,330.4 | 201,371.8 |
| Doméstico - Households | 103,336.7 | 105,100.3 | 112,519.6 | 130,335.2 | 126,801.1 | 124,355.4 | 129,780.5 | 137,955.5 | 144,372.5 | 159,563.2 | 161,424.4 | 156,097.7 | 156,501.5 | 159,146.9 | 162,902.8 | 163,955.3 | 165,560.6 |
| Comercial - Commercial | 10,742.2 | 11,520.0 | 12,701.2 | 12,958.7 | 12,001.6 | 12,361.0 | 13,082.7 | 14,042.1 | 14,395.1 | 17,029.6 | 17,078.2 | 19,720.4 | 18,550.2 | 18,880.2 | 20,389.9 | 21,021.3 | 21,350.6 |
| Industrial - Industrial | 756.8 | 692.7 | 745.4 | 682.8 | 602.2 | 556.7 | 667.9 | 687.8 | 643.7 | 716.2 | 685.9 | 588.1 | 597.8 | 617.3 | 624.2 | 642.2 | 650.4 |
| Gobierno - Government | 6,874.6 | 6,894.2 | 7,120.0 | 7,574.5 | 7,395.0 | 7,073.7 | 7,572.4 | 8,393.5 | 8,566.4 | 9,290.9 | 9,401.9 | 9,603.5 | 9,809.6 | 10,631.6 | 11,432.3 | 12,711.5 | 13,810.2 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENACAL - Nicaraguan Company of Water and Sewerage (ENACAL).

Cuadro - Table I-32

Transporte de pasajeros - Passenger transport*(miles de pasajeros - thousands of passengers)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020^{p/} | 2021^{p/} | 2022^{p/} |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Pasajeros transportados - Passenger transport | 120,619.3 | 122,855.1 | 129,943.0 | 133,698.5 | 138,121.4 | 118,282.8 | 122,166.5 | 149,633.0 | 163,194.6 | 163,455.7 | 176,224.0 | 178,775.8 | 161,363.0 | 162,626.5 | 100,779.4 | 123,862.4 | 142,566.1 |
| Terrestre - Terrestrial | 119,975.2 | 122,188.0 | 129,309.9 | 133,119.7 | 137,546.0 | 117,655.5 | 121,571.8 | 149,075.6 | 162,475.4 | 162,614.8 | 175,432.3 | 178,082.1 | 160,701.3 | 161,848.2 | 100,312.3 | 123,265.6 | 141,852.9 |
| Acuático - Aquatic | 492.3 | 522.1 | 486.2 | 453.5 | 441.2 | 483.9 | 450.5 | 415.0 | 560.8 | 653.5 | 608.1 | 511.9 | 522.2 | 672.1 | 415.7 | 525.3 | 633.9 |
| Aéreo - Air | 151.9 | 145.0 | 146.9 | 125.3 | 134.2 | 143.4 | 144.1 | 142.4 | 158.5 | 187.3 | 183.5 | 181.8 | 139.6 | 106.2 | 51.3 | 71.4 | 79.3 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : A partir de 24 de enero 2007 INIDE (antes INEC), MTI (antes MCT). A partir de octubre de 2018, Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Internacionales (EAAI) - As of January, 2007 National Development Information Institute (INIDE) before INEC; Ministry of transport and infrastructure (MTI) before Ministry of construction and transportation (MCT). As of October 2018, the International Airports Management Company (EAAI).

Cuadro - Table I-33

Transporte aéreo - Air transportation

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Aeropuerto Augusto César Sandino^{1/} - Augusto César Sandino Airport^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pasajeros atendidos - Passengers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Embarcados - Boarded | 487,609 | 527,011 | 554,764 | 526,474 | 527,869 | 540,076 | 578,534 | 590,960 | 630,335 | 730,368 | 755,554 | 794,424 | 587,508 | 535,875 | 183,695 | 230,972 | 312,370 |
| Desembarcados - Landed | 554,988 | 523,475 | 582,113 | 563,200 | 573,059 | 576,145 | 618,032 | 615,320 | 668,971 | 769,399 | 778,883 | 833,392 | 559,697 | 564,099 | 182,003 | 235,078 | 634,807 |
| Carga (miles de toneladas métricas) - Load (thousand of metric tons) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Embarcada - Loaded | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 16.6 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 19.0 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 20.9 | 18.3 |
| Desembarcada - Unloaded | 10.1 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 10.2 |
| Líneas aéreas nacionales - National airlines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carga (miles de toneladas métricas) - Load (thousand of metric tons) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nacional - National | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

1/ : Operaciones internacionales - International operations.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MTI y a partir de octubre de 2018, Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Internacionales (EAAI) - Ministry of Transportation and Infrastructure (MTI) and Company Administrator Of Airports Internationals (EAAI).

Cuadro - Table I-34

Carga acuática - Seaport cargo movement*(miles de toneladas métricas - thousands of metric tons)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020^{p/} | 2021^{p/} | 2022^{p/} |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Carga internacional - International cargo | 2,678.0 | 2,937.9 | 2,786.9 | 2,831.5 | 3,009.0 | 3,436.1 | 3,651.4 | 3,622.3 | 3,857.0 | 4,275.4 | 4,397.1 | 4,827.8 | 4,584.6 | 4,763.7 | 4,551.8 | 5,133.9 | 5,101.8 |
| Exportación - Export | 322.5 | 492.1 | 447.3 | 484.0 | 691.9 | 654.8 | 768.1 | 870.7 | 1,061.3 | 985.8 | 1,022.2 | 1,275.1 | 1,377.8 | 1,453.0 | 1,369.0 | 1,374.3 | 1,385.1 |
| Importación - Import | 2,355.5 | 2,445.8 | 2,339.6 | 2,347.5 | 2,317.1 | 2,781.3 | 2,883.3 | 2,751.6 | 2,795.7 | 3,289.7 | 3,374.9 | 3,552.7 | 3,206.9 | 3,310.7 | 3,182.7 | 3,759.6 | 3,716.7 |
| Carga nacional - National cargo | 177.8 | 159.8 | 186.4 | 198.5 | 201.6 | 237.2 | 258.4 | 315.6 | 262.4 | 284.9 | 321.3 | 251.8 | 179.8 | 178.9 | 169.5 | 216.8 | 225.0 |
| Cabotaje | 177.8 | 159.8 | 186.4 | 198.5 | 201.6 | 237.2 | 258.4 | 315.6 | 262.4 | 284.9 | 321.3 | 251.8 | 179.8 | 178.9 | 169.5 | 216.8 | 225.0 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary

Fuente - Source : A partir de 24 de enero 2007 INIDE (antes INEC), MTI (antes MCT), - As of January, 2007 National Development Information Institute (INIDE) before INEC; Ministry of transport and infrastructure (MTI) before Ministry of construction and transportation (MCT).

Cuadro - Table I-35

Telefonía y correo - Telephone and mail indicators

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|--|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Nacional (millones de impulsos) ^{1/} - National (millions of impulses) ^{1/} | 3,570.0 | 3,325.0 | 3,158.0 | 1,992.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Internacional (miles de minutos) ^{2/} - International (thousand of minutes) ^{2/} | 50,566.0 | 68,973.0 | 88,074.0 | 433,981.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Postal (miles de envíos) - Postal (thousands of items) | 4,229.5 | 5,584.8 | 4,667.5 | 4,109.9 | 4,868.6 | 4,629.2 | 4,724.7 | 4,516.5 | 3,484.0 | 3,511.5 | 3,122.3 | 2,723.0 | 2,337.6 | 1,848.7 | 1,505.2 | 1,289.6 | 1,171.6 |
| Courrier EMS (miles de envíos) - EMS Courrier (thousands of items) | 24.9 | 18.9 | 26.2 | 28.6 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 29.5 | 32.8 | 35.8 | 36.8 | 27.9 | 31.9 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 26.1 |
| Econofax (miles de páginas) - Econofax (thousands of pages) | 80.4 | 35.8 | 28.7 | 18.1 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Apartado postal (miles de casillas) - PO Box (thousands of boxes) | 7.1 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

1/ : La telefonía nacional en 2009 se expresan en millones de minutos - Millions of minutes for year 2009 only.

2/ : Los datos de telefonía internacional en 2009 incluyen llamadas entrantes - Data for international telephony in 2009 include incoming calls.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENITEL; Correos de Nicaragua, S.A. - Nicaraguan telecommunications company (ENITEL); Correos de Nicaragua, S.A.

Capítulo II: Precios
Chapter II: Prices

Cuadro - Table II-1

Índice de precios al consumidor (IPC) Nacional, Managua y Resto del país^{1/} - Consumer price index (CPI) National, Managua and Rest of the country^{1/}*(a diciembre de cada año - December on every year)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Nacional - National | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 98.9 | 115.6 | 131.6 | 132.8 | 145.0 | 156.6 | 166.9 | 176.4 | 187.8 | 193.6 | 199.6 | 211.0 | 219.2 | 232.6 | 239.4 | 256.7 | 286.4 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 101.2 | 127.3 | 157.3 | 143.5 | 163.2 | 178.3 | 192.8 | 204.3 | 228.3 | 229.2 | 227.6 | 240.5 | 246.3 | 259.4 | 270.2 | 298.1 | 345.4 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 101.1 | 118.0 | 134.3 | 137.0 | 158.2 | 165.0 | 174.2 | 189.2 | 203.3 | 224.5 | 242.3 | 256.8 | 277.9 | 399.3 | 430.7 | 457.0 | 456.4 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 105.1 | 112.3 | 121.9 | 127.9 | 134.0 | 149.6 | 160.1 | 166.3 | 171.6 | 176.7 | 183.3 | 188.4 | 192.4 | 200.1 | 203.8 | 209.2 | 224.0 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 101.9 | 113.9 | 119.0 | 125.7 | 136.1 | 145.6 | 149.9 | 164.5 | 166.9 | 170.7 | 177.0 | 195.8 | 207.6 | 219.8 | 224.2 | 237.4 | 244.8 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 97.8 | 110.7 | 131.3 | 137.1 | 144.7 | 156.1 | 164.8 | 171.5 | 176.3 | 182.1 | 191.5 | 198.0 | 203.9 | 216.4 | 222.4 | 233.1 | 257.3 |
| Salud - Health | 101.0 | 107.5 | 116.8 | 123.9 | 131.7 | 142.4 | 150.6 | 159.2 | 170.4 | 179.8 | 191.3 | 204.6 | 215.7 | 228.2 | 239.2 | 246.4 | 254.8 |
| Transporte - Transport | 95.7 | 114.1 | 102.7 | 120.0 | 130.7 | 144.2 | 153.9 | 161.6 | 157.4 | 156.9 | 165.4 | 175.9 | 184.7 | 195.2 | 191.4 | 218.3 | 249.8 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 91.9 | 93.3 | 97.6 | 103.0 | 106.3 | 108.3 | 112.1 | 116.5 | 120.6 | 124.6 | 127.3 | 135.6 | 142.1 | 147.1 | 149.0 | 151.0 | 156.0 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 104.5 | 112.5 | 121.4 | 126.3 | 139.7 | 145.2 | 146.9 | 147.8 | 144.1 | 157.1 | 168.9 | 175.3 | 187.5 | 193.4 | 194.7 | 213.6 | 247.1 |
| Educación - Education | 99.0 | 106.8 | 117.5 | 131.5 | 141.9 | 150.3 | 162.2 | 175.3 | 190.9 | 207.6 | 224.2 | 244.4 | 263.7 | 281.8 | 294.6 | 304.6 | 318.8 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 94.3 | 115.3 | 137.5 | 142.9 | 151.7 | 162.1 | 175.6 | 186.0 | 202.8 | 219.1 | 232.4 | 240.5 | 248.2 | 259.5 | 264.0 | 274.4 | 318.9 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 99.2 | 106.6 | 121.4 | 126.2 | 133.2 | 141.3 | 151.0 | 157.2 | 162.4 | 169.3 | 176.1 | 182.8 | 189.0 | 210.3 | 218.8 | 228.1 | 250.6 |
| Managua - Managua | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 99.3 | 115.4 | 130.1 | 132.5 | 144.5 | 156.8 | 167.9 | 177.1 | 188.7 | 194.0 | 200.1 | 211.7 | 218.8 | 233.0 | 239.1 | 256.5 | 285.5 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 102.7 | 128.1 | 158.5 | 144.7 | 164.8 | 182.0 | 198.8 | 208.2 | 233.8 | 234.4 | 230.5 | 245.5 | 249.1 | 264.0 | 273.5 | 304.7 | 351.9 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 101.3 | 119.2 | 136.4 | 137.3 | 158.8 | 165.3 | 175.1 | 189.9 | 203.0 | 224.7 | 242.5 | 255.4 | 276.1 | 390.5 | 417.7 | 440.4 | 435.9 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 106.2 | 113.3 | 122.9 | 127.5 | 132.9 | 150.7 | 161.5 | 168.0 | 173.0 | 177.3 | 184.2 | 188.0 | 192.0 | 198.6 | 201.6 | 205.3 | 221.1 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 101.0 | 113.4 | 118.5 | 126.5 | 137.1 | 146.6 | 151.5 | 166.2 | 168.1 | 172.2 | 179.1 | 197.7 | 208.8 | 221.6 | 225.6 | 238.4 | 245.8 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 98.0 | 110.0 | 130.4 | 135.6 | 142.5 | 154.3 | 163.3 | 170.3 | 174.0 | 178.3 | 188.7 | 193.7 | 197.8 | 209.8 | 216.1 | 225.8 | 249.0 |
| Salud - Health | 101.7 | 108.3 | 118.3 | 125.4 | 133.8 | 146.0 | 154.1 | 163.3 | 175.1 | 184.8 | 197.6 | 210.2 | 223.1 | 236.3 | 246.7 | 254.1 | 261.6 |
| Transporte - Transport | 95.5 | 114.6 | 101.1 | 119.6 | 130.6 | 144.0 | 152.1 | 160.7 | 157.4 | 158.2 | 166.8 | 176.6 | 183.5 | 194.0 | 190.7 | 216.6 | 245.5 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 89.1 | 88.9 | 92.9 | 98.3 | 101.3 | 103.0 | 106.4 | 110.8 | 114.1 | 117.5 | 118.9 | 128.1 | 134.7 | 138.9 | 140.0 | 141.8 | 147.4 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 101.6 | 109.6 | 118.9 | 124.3 | 134.3 | 140.0 | 143.2 | 145.4 | 145.0 | 155.7 | 166.4 | 172.5 | 182.3 | 188.6 | 192.1 | 205.6 | 229.6 |
| Educación - Education | 98.7 | 106.5 | 117.4 | 132.0 | 143.5 | 151.9 | 164.9 | 179.1 | 194.1 | 211.3 | 227.7 | 248.1 | 268.3 | 288.1 | 301.8 | 313.1 | 327.9 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 95.4 | 117.5 | 140.6 | 145.1 | 153.5 | 165.3 | 180.1 | 190.4 | 208.7 | 222.0 | 238.8 | 245.8 | 250.6 | 263.6 | 265.6 | 274.8 | 327.5 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 99.8 | 107.3 | 122.2 | 125.8 | 132.2 | 140.4 | 150.0 | 156.6 | 161.5 | 168.2 | 176.3 | 183.3 | 189.1 | 210.6 | 218.8 | 227.7 | 250.1 |
| Resto del país - Rest of the country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 98.6 | 116.0 | 133.6 | 133.3 | 146.0 | 156.1 | 165.1 | 175.2 | 186.4 | 192.8 | 198.8 | 209.7 | 219.8 | 231.9 | 239.9 | 256.9 | 288.0 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 99.4 | 126.1 | 155.5 | 141.8 | 160.9 | 172.9 | 183.7 | 198.4 | 219.9 | 221.2 | 223.2 | 233.0 | 242.0 | 252.5 | 265.2 | 288.2 | 335.7 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 100.6 | 116.4 | 131.8 | 136.5 | 156.7 | 164.2 | 172.0 | 187.7 | 203.9 | 224.0 | 241.7 | 260.0 | 281.9 | 419.2 | 460.0 | 494.8 | 502.8 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 104.0 | 111.4 | 121.0 | 128.6 | 135.8 | 147.8 | 157.7 | 163.7 | 169.3 | 175.8 | 182.1 | 189.1 | 193.1 | 202.4 | 207.1 | 215.3 | 228.6 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 103.0 | 114.5 | 119.5 | 124.2 | 134.3 | 143.8 | 146.8 | 161.2 | 164.6 | 167.8 | 173.0 | 192.4 | 205.3 | 216.5 | 221.5 | 235.5 | 243.0 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 98.2 | 112.2 | 133.2 | 139.9 | 149.0 | 159.3 | 167.5 | 173.9 | 180.6 | 189.3 | 196.8 | 206.2 | 215.3 | 228.7 | 234.3 | 246.7 | 273.1 |
| Salud - Health | 99.3 | 105.4 | 113.9 | 121.0 | 127.5 | 135.1 | 143.5 | 150.9 | 161.1 | 169.8 | 178.8 | 193.3 | 200.8 | 211.9 | 224.1 | 231.1 | 241.3 |
| Transporte - Transport | 96.2 | 113.2 | 106.4 | 121.2 | 131.0 | 144.9 | 158.5 | 163.9 | 157.4 | 153.5 | 161.7 | 174.0 | 188.1 | 198.4 | 193.1 | 222.8 | 261.0 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 97.4 | 102.3 | 107.4 | 112.7 | 116.6 | 119.1 | 123.7 | 128.3 | 133.8 | 139.2 | 144.5 | 151.0 | 157.5 | 163.9 | 167.4 | 170.1 | 173.9 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 109.4 | 117.5 | 126.0 | 130.1 | 150.2 | 155.5 | 154.2 | 152.5 | 142.4 | 159.8 | 173.7 | 180.9 | 197.6 | 202.9 | 199.9 | 229.3 | 281.2 |
| Educación - Education | 99.3 | 107.1 | 117.4 | 130.3 | 137.7 | 146.4 | 155.2 | 165.9 | 182.9 | 198.2 | 215.5 | 235.1 | 252.1 | 265.7 | 276.4 | 283.0 | 295.7 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 92.7 | 112.4 | 133.5 | 139.8 | 149.0 | 157.6 | 169.4 | 179.7 | 194.6 | 214.9 | 223.5 | 233.1 | 244.9 | 253.7 | 261.6 | 273.9 | 306.7 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 98.6 | 105.9 | 120.8 | 127.0 | 134.9 | 143.0 | 152.8 | 158.3 | 164.1 | 171.1 | 175.7 | 182.1 | 188.8 | 209.9 | 218.8 | 228.9 | 251.5 |

1/ : Año base 2006 = 100 - Base year 2006 = 100.

Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-2

Índice de precios al consumidor (IPC): Nacional, Managua y Resto del país^{1/} - Consumer price index (CPI): National, Managua and Rest of the country^{1/}
(promedio anual - annual average)

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Nacional - National | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 95.5 | 106.1 | 127.2 | 131.9 | 139.1 | 150.3 | 161.1 | 172.6 | 183.0 | 190.3 | 197.0 | 204.6 | 214.8 | 226.3 | 234.6 | 246.2 | 272.0 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 95.3 | 111.7 | 144.5 | 148.0 | 154.7 | 168.8 | 183.3 | 200.5 | 216.3 | 226.5 | 230.0 | 231.3 | 241.0 | 252.0 | 262.5 | 279.2 | 323.2 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 98.1 | 110.0 | 126.2 | 136.2 | 148.1 | 161.6 | 168.9 | 182.7 | 197.6 | 216.3 | 236.3 | 254.4 | 272.3 | 377.6 | 424.9 | 478.4 | 457.5 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 102.4 | 108.5 | 117.3 | 125.2 | 130.6 | 141.7 | 154.7 | 163.7 | 169.2 | 174.3 | 180.4 | 185.9 | 190.5 | 197.4 | 201.8 | 206.3 | 217.1 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 98.4 | 106.6 | 123.1 | 120.2 | 131.4 | 142.1 | 148.4 | 156.6 | 167.4 | 166.4 | 172.8 | 188.6 | 202.0 | 212.4 | 222.3 | 227.2 | 241.8 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 94.3 | 103.7 | 122.8 | 135.3 | 141.1 | 150.9 | 160.8 | 168.9 | 174.2 | 180.1 | 187.4 | 195.6 | 201.4 | 213.0 | 219.9 | 227.7 | 248.0 |
| Salud - Health | 98.4 | 104.3 | 112.5 | 120.7 | 127.5 | 138.1 | 147.0 | 155.7 | 166.7 | 176.1 | 186.6 | 198.9 | 210.9 | 223.7 | 234.9 | 242.9 | 250.4 |
| Transporte - Transport | 97.1 | 103.9 | 122.7 | 111.6 | 125.2 | 141.8 | 153.2 | 161.0 | 165.3 | 159.6 | 159.4 | 171.0 | 185.9 | 191.5 | 187.4 | 208.4 | 241.4 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 91.8 | 93.7 | 95.5 | 100.5 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 110.1 | 114.2 | 118.7 | 123.1 | 126.1 | 131.3 | 138.7 | 144.0 | 148.4 | 151.7 | 154.6 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 101.7 | 107.9 | 117.3 | 124.5 | 124.4 | 129.0 | 132.8 | 140.7 | 139.9 | 145.8 | 153.8 | 161.8 | 169.0 | 176.3 | 179.9 | 187.2 | 203.5 |
| Educación - Education | 97.9 | 105.3 | 115.7 | 129.3 | 139.9 | 148.2 | 159.7 | 172.5 | 187.5 | 203.9 | 220.8 | 240.0 | 259.5 | 277.4 | 291.5 | 302.4 | 315.9 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 89.9 | 102.2 | 129.2 | 140.8 | 146.7 | 157.2 | 168.9 | 181.5 | 195.7 | 212.1 | 227.6 | 235.9 | 245.3 | 255.2 | 263.2 | 269.1 | 296.3 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 96.7 | 102.8 | 115.0 | 124.6 | 130.0 | 137.8 | 146.7 | 154.5 | 160.0 | 166.5 | 173.8 | 180.3 | 186.5 | 203.5 | 214.8 | 223.8 | 240.4 |
| Managua - Managua | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 96.1 | 106.3 | 127.1 | 131.0 | 138.7 | 150.5 | 161.8 | 173.3 | 183.8 | 191.1 | 197.6 | 205.4 | 215.3 | 226.6 | 235.1 | 246.8 | 272.2 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 96.9 | 112.8 | 146.2 | 149.0 | 156.0 | 171.3 | 187.2 | 204.7 | 221.0 | 231.6 | 234.0 | 235.2 | 244.7 | 255.6 | 267.0 | 285.2 | 330.8 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 98.0 | 111.1 | 127.5 | 137.1 | 148.4 | 161.9 | 169.4 | 183.3 | 198.0 | 216.5 | 236.3 | 253.6 | 270.8 | 370.7 | 412.8 | 463.8 | 439.3 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 103.3 | 109.5 | 118.3 | 125.5 | 130.0 | 141.9 | 156.0 | 165.4 | 170.7 | 175.4 | 181.5 | 186.3 | 190.1 | 196.9 | 199.9 | 203.3 | 213.6 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 96.9 | 105.9 | 123.8 | 119.6 | 132.2 | 143.2 | 149.7 | 158.4 | 168.8 | 168.3 | 174.6 | 190.3 | 203.4 | 213.8 | 223.8 | 228.5 | 242.9 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 94.0 | 103.6 | 121.7 | 134.0 | 138.9 | 148.8 | 159.4 | 167.7 | 172.3 | 176.7 | 183.8 | 191.8 | 196.0 | 207.1 | 213.6 | 221.1 | 240.0 |
| Salud - Health | 98.7 | 105.4 | 113.3 | 122.1 | 128.9 | 141.0 | 150.5 | 159.4 | 170.9 | 180.9 | 191.9 | 205.1 | 217.8 | 231.5 | 242.6 | 250.2 | 257.5 |
| Transporte - Transport | 97.4 | 104.5 | 123.5 | 111.0 | 125.0 | 141.5 | 152.0 | 159.9 | 164.2 | 160.4 | 160.3 | 172.1 | 185.9 | 189.9 | 186.1 | 206.9 | 237.8 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 90.0 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 95.7 | 100.8 | 102.4 | 104.4 | 108.4 | 112.5 | 116.5 | 118.4 | 123.2 | 131.1 | 135.7 | 139.8 | 143.2 | 146.0 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 99.0 | 104.6 | 114.6 | 122.0 | 124.1 | 129.2 | 133.5 | 138.3 | 141.6 | 147.4 | 155.8 | 163.0 | 170.1 | 176.8 | 181.1 | 188.3 | 202.3 |
| Educación - Education | 97.5 | 104.8 | 115.5 | 129.5 | 141.2 | 149.6 | 162.2 | 175.9 | 190.4 | 207.2 | 224.1 | 243.4 | 263.8 | 283.3 | 298.4 | 310.7 | 324.7 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 90.7 | 103.0 | 131.6 | 143.8 | 148.2 | 159.9 | 172.2 | 185.5 | 201.1 | 216.3 | 232.7 | 241.2 | 249.2 | 258.5 | 266.9 | 270.7 | 299.1 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 97.0 | 103.2 | 115.8 | 124.8 | 129.3 | 136.7 | 145.7 | 153.6 | 159.1 | 165.4 | 173.9 | 181.0 | 186.8 | 203.4 | 214.8 | 223.5 | 240.4 |
| Resto del país - Rest of the country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 94.9 | 106.0 | 127.4 | 133.2 | 139.7 | 149.9 | 159.9 | 171.4 | 181.6 | 189.1 | 196.0 | 203.2 | 213.8 | 225.8 | 233.9 | 245.1 | 271.5 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 93.4 | 110.2 | 142.2 | 146.6 | 152.7 | 165.0 | 177.4 | 194.1 | 209.2 | 218.9 | 223.9 | 225.4 | 235.4 | 246.6 | 255.8 | 270.3 | 311.8 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 98.0 | 108.7 | 124.5 | 135.0 | 147.5 | 161.0 | 167.8 | 181.3 | 196.9 | 215.9 | 236.4 | 256.1 | 275.8 | 393.1 | 452.4 | 511.4 | 498.7 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 101.6 | 107.6 | 116.3 | 125.1 | 131.6 | 141.6 | 152.6 | 160.9 | 166.7 | 172.7 | 178.8 | 185.3 | 191.0 | 198.4 | 204.8 | 211.2 | 222.6 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 100.6 | 107.5 | 121.7 | 120.8 | 129.9 | 140.0 | 145.9 | 153.2 | 164.9 | 163.0 | 169.3 | 185.3 | 199.3 | 209.9 | 219.5 | 224.8 | 239.9 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 95.2 | 104.5 | 125.0 | 137.9 | 145.1 | 154.7 | 163.6 | 171.2 | 177.8 | 186.5 | 194.2 | 202.8 | 211.5 | 224.1 | 231.8 | 240.2 | 263.1 |
| Salud - Health | 97.2 | 102.1 | 110.5 | 117.9 | 124.7 | 132.2 | 140.0 | 148.4 | 158.1 | 166.3 | 175.8 | 186.6 | 197.0 | 208.1 | 219.4 | 228.2 | 236.3 |
| Transporte - Transport | 96.7 | 102.8 | 120.9 | 113.3 | 125.7 | 142.4 | 156.3 | 163.8 | 168.2 | 157.5 | 157.0 | 168.2 | 185.9 | 195.7 | 190.8 | 212.2 | 250.7 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 95.2 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 110.2 | 115.0 | 117.5 | 121.7 | 126.2 | 131.4 | 136.9 | 142.1 | 147.9 | 154.4 | 161.0 | 166.1 | 169.3 | 172.3 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 106.4 | 113.4 | 122.1 | 129.2 | 125.0 | 128.5 | 129.1 | 145.3 | 136.7 | 142.6 | 150.1 | 159.3 | 166.9 | 175.4 | 177.7 | 184.9 | 206.0 |
| Educación - Education | 98.2 | 106.0 | 115.7 | 128.6 | 136.4 | 144.6 | 156.7 | 163.7 | 180.1 | 195.3 | 212.4 | 231.5 | 248.6 | 262.4 | 274.1 | 281.4 | 293.7 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 88.6 | 100.9 | 125.9 | 136.8 | 144.6 | 153.3 | 164.3 | 175.8 | 188.1 | 206.1 | 220.4 | 228.4 | 239.6 | 250.5 | 257.9 | 266.9 | 292.3 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 96.3 | 102.5 | 114.3 | 124.7 | 131.2 | 139.9 | 148.3 | 156.1 | 161.6 | 168.3 | 173.6 | 179.1 | 185.9 | 203.5 | 214.7 | 224.2 | 240.3 |

1/ : Año base 2006 = 100 - Base year 2006 = 100.

Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-3

Inflación Nacional, Managua y Resto del país - Inflation rate: National, Managua and Rest of the country*(tasa promedio anual - annual average)^{1/}*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Nacional - National | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 9.14 | 11.13 | 19.83 | 3.69 | 5.46 | 8.08 | 7.19 | 7.14 | 6.04 | 4.00 | 3.52 | 3.85 | 4.95 | 5.38 | 3.68 | 4.93 | 10.47 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 8.18 | 17.16 | 29.36 | 2.49 | 4.48 | 9.11 | 8.60 | 9.39 | 7.87 | 4.74 | 1.52 | 0.58 | 4.19 | 4.58 | 4.16 | 6.38 | 15.75 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 6.71 | 12.18 | 14.67 | 7.96 | 8.75 | 9.11 | 4.50 | 8.17 | 8.17 | 9.44 | 9.25 | 7.65 | 7.07 | 38.63 | 12.54 | 12.60 | (4.37) |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 3.79 | 5.92 | 8.10 | 6.75 | 4.31 | 8.52 | 9.14 | 5.81 | 3.34 | 3.07 | 3.48 | 3.02 | 2.47 | 3.66 | 2.20 | 2.26 | 5.21 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 12.14 | 8.34 | 15.43 | (2.35) | 9.30 | 8.16 | 4.42 | 5.52 | 6.94 | (0.61) | 3.81 | 9.14 | 7.11 | 5.18 | 4.65 | 2.21 | 6.44 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 8.34 | 10.05 | 18.38 | 10.20 | 4.24 | 6.93 | 6.62 | 5.02 | 3.12 | 3.40 | 4.08 | 4.36 | 2.94 | 5.77 | 3.25 | 3.55 | 8.92 |
| Salud - Health | 8.57 | 6.06 | 7.81 | 7.30 | 5.62 | 8.29 | 6.49 | 5.90 | 7.04 | 5.64 | 5.97 | 6.61 | 6.02 | 6.09 | 4.99 | 3.41 | 3.10 |
| Transporte - Transport | 14.51 | 6.99 | 18.05 | (9.03) | 12.14 | 13.27 | 8.06 | 5.08 | 2.69 | (3.47) | (0.13) | 7.31 | 8.71 | 2.98 | (2.12) | 11.18 | 15.84 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 4.44 | 2.05 | 1.92 | 5.20 | 4.92 | 1.78 | 2.59 | 3.74 | 3.96 | 3.73 | 2.44 | 4.06 | 5.68 | 3.80 | 3.07 | 2.24 | 1.88 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 4.05 | 6.05 | 8.74 | 6.16 | (0.13) | 3.68 | 2.99 | 5.94 | (0.56) | 4.20 | 5.52 | 5.17 | 4.46 | 4.34 | 2.05 | 4.02 | 8.74 |
| Educación - Education | 9.42 | 7.61 | 9.87 | 11.77 | 8.15 | 5.94 | 7.80 | 7.97 | 8.70 | 8.76 | 8.29 | 8.71 | 8.13 | 6.87 | 5.11 | 3.72 | 4.48 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 12.77 | 13.70 | 26.35 | 9.00 | 4.21 | 7.14 | 7.47 | 7.43 | 7.84 | 8.36 | 7.32 | 3.65 | 3.97 | 4.04 | 3.13 | 2.27 | 10.10 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 5.85 | 6.35 | 11.91 | 8.33 | 4.28 | 6.07 | 6.40 | 5.37 | 3.53 | 4.06 | 4.40 | 3.72 | 3.42 | 9.12 | 5.56 | 4.19 | 7.43 |
| Managua - Managua | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 10.00 | 10.66 | 19.59 | 3.03 | 5.91 | 8.50 | 7.50 | 7.10 | 6.09 | 3.93 | 3.43 | 3.96 | 4.80 | 5.25 | 3.74 | 5.00 | 10.29 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 8.43 | 16.37 | 29.62 | 1.90 | 4.72 | 9.81 | 9.28 | 9.36 | 7.94 | 4.81 | 1.05 | 0.52 | 4.02 | 4.47 | 4.44 | 6.83 | 16.00 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 6.70 | 13.36 | 14.76 | 7.59 | 8.21 | 9.11 | 4.61 | 8.24 | 7.99 | 9.35 | 9.14 | 7.35 | 6.79 | 36.88 | 11.35 | 12.37 | (5.29) |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 3.95 | 5.99 | 8.08 | 6.05 | 3.57 | 9.13 | 9.96 | 6.06 | 3.18 | 2.76 | 3.45 | 2.64 | 2.08 | 3.55 | 1.54 | 1.69 | 5.08 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 14.97 | 9.33 | 16.91 | (3.40) | 10.51 | 8.36 | 4.54 | 5.80 | 6.58 | (0.34) | 3.79 | 8.96 | 6.90 | 5.09 | 4.69 | 2.09 | 6.29 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 8.88 | 10.26 | 17.48 | 10.08 | 3.69 | 7.11 | 7.11 | 5.23 | 2.70 | 2.59 | 4.02 | 4.34 | 2.17 | 5.66 | 3.15 | 3.51 | 8.57 |
| Salud - Health | 9.70 | 6.83 | 7.46 | 7.78 | 5.57 | 9.37 | 6.77 | 5.88 | 7.25 | 5.84 | 6.09 | 6.84 | 6.21 | 6.30 | 4.77 | 3.15 | 2.90 |
| Transporte - Transport | 14.06 | 7.32 | 18.21 | (10.18) | 12.63 | 13.25 | 7.43 | 5.17 | 2.69 | (2.33) | (0.06) | 7.37 | 8.04 | 2.12 | (1.97) | 11.16 | 14.91 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 4.18 | 0.64 | 0.38 | 5.31 | 5.23 | 1.59 | 2.03 | 3.78 | 3.85 | 3.50 | 1.65 | 4.04 | 6.42 | 3.52 | 3.00 | 2.43 | 1.94 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 3.83 | 5.68 | 9.52 | 6.45 | 1.71 | 4.13 | 3.32 | 3.64 | 2.33 | 4.16 | 5.64 | 4.67 | 4.32 | 3.97 | 2.40 | 4.01 | 7.40 |
| Educación - Education | 10.52 | 7.45 | 10.24 | 12.15 | 9.03 | 5.91 | 8.43 | 8.47 | 8.20 | 8.87 | 8.13 | 8.60 | 8.41 | 7.36 | 5.34 | 4.11 | 4.51 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 15.05 | 13.55 | 27.73 | 9.27 | 3.09 | 7.89 | 7.68 | 7.69 | 8.42 | 7.56 | 7.58 | 3.66 | 3.34 | 3.71 | 3.26 | 1.43 | 10.50 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 6.05 | 6.34 | 12.17 | 7.80 | 3.60 | 5.74 | 6.55 | 5.49 | 3.54 | 4.00 | 5.13 | 4.05 | 3.20 | 8.92 | 5.60 | 4.04 | 7.57 |
| Resto del país - Rest of the country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 8.04 | 11.73 | 20.13 | 4.53 | 4.88 | 7.34 | 6.66 | 7.20 | 5.95 | 4.12 | 3.69 | 3.66 | 5.20 | 5.62 | 3.58 | 4.80 | 10.79 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 7.92 | 17.99 | 29.09 | 3.08 | 4.17 | 8.04 | 7.54 | 9.43 | 7.77 | 4.63 | 2.27 | 0.68 | 4.45 | 4.75 | 3.72 | 5.67 | 15.37 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 6.72 | 10.92 | 14.58 | 8.37 | 9.31 | 9.11 | 4.27 | 8.01 | 8.59 | 9.64 | 9.52 | 8.32 | 7.69 | 42.52 | 15.09 | 13.06 | (2.49) |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 3.60 | 5.84 | 8.12 | 7.55 | 5.21 | 7.56 | 7.83 | 5.41 | 3.60 | 3.58 | 3.54 | 3.64 | 3.10 | 3.85 | 3.23 | 3.14 | 5.40 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 8.26 | 6.89 | 13.20 | (0.73) | 7.50 | 7.78 | 4.20 | 4.99 | 7.63 | (1.14) | 3.86 | 9.49 | 7.43 | 5.43 | 4.58 | 2.42 | 6.71 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 7.64 | 9.78 | 19.59 | 10.37 | 5.20 | 6.60 | 5.75 | 4.63 | 3.88 | 4.86 | 4.17 | 4.40 | 4.30 | 5.97 | 3.43 | 3.63 | 9.51 |
| Salud - Health | 7.09 | 5.04 | 8.30 | 6.64 | 5.76 | 6.07 | 5.90 | 5.95 | 6.57 | 5.19 | 5.71 | 6.11 | 5.59 | 5.62 | 5.47 | 3.99 | 3.53 |
| Transporte - Transport | 15.57 | 6.22 | 17.69 | (6.35) | 10.98 | 13.32 | 9.70 | 4.85 | 2.69 | (6.37) | (0.33) | 7.16 | 10.52 | 5.23 | (2.51) | 11.22 | 18.18 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.01 | 4.99 | 4.35 | 2.12 | 3.59 | 3.65 | 4.17 | 4.14 | 3.82 | 4.09 | 4.41 | 4.28 | 3.18 | 1.91 | 1.79 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 4.36 | 6.56 | 7.70 | 5.77 | (3.26) | 2.83 | 2.33 | 10.45 | (5.90) | 4.29 | 5.27 | 6.17 | 4.74 | 5.08 | 1.35 | 4.06 | 11.40 |
| Educación - Education | 7.52 | 7.90 | 9.21 | 11.10 | 6.07 | 6.03 | 6.16 | 6.64 | 10.05 | 8.45 | 8.72 | 9.02 | 7.38 | 5.54 | 4.48 | 2.64 | 4.39 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 10.27 | 13.86 | 24.81 | 8.70 | 5.64 | 6.06 | 7.14 | 7.04 | 6.98 | 9.57 | 6.93 | 3.63 | 4.92 | 4.54 | 2.93 | 3.48 | 9.52 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 5.58 | 6.36 | 11.59 | 9.02 | 5.22 | 6.65 | 6.14 | 5.15 | 3.51 | 4.17 | 3.14 | 3.13 | 3.82 | 9.48 | 5.49 | 4.44 | 7.18 |

1/ : Es la tasa de variación del índice promedio del año corriente respecto al año anterior - It is the rate of change in the average index of the current year compared to the previous year.

Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-4

Inflación Nacional, Managua y Resto del país y Contribución marginal^{1/} - Inflation rate and marginal Contribution: National, Managua and Rest of the country^{1/}
(tasa acumulada y puntos porcentuales - annual cumulative rate and percentage points)

| Conceptos - Concepts | Inflación acumulada - Cumulative inflation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Nacional - National | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 9.45 | 16.88 | 13.77 | 0.93 | 9.23 | 7.95 | 6.62 | 5.67 | 6.48 | 3.05 | 3.13 | 5.68 | 3.89 | 6.13 | 2.93 | 7.21 | 11.59 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 11.26 | 25.79 | 23.54 | (8.74) | 13.73 | 9.25 | 8.09 | 5.98 | 11.74 | 0.40 | (0.68) | 5.67 | 2.38 | 5.33 | 4.15 | 10.34 | 15.87 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 8.32 | 16.73 | 13.83 | 2.05 | 15.43 | 4.30 | 5.57 | 8.65 | 7.44 | 10.43 | 7.91 | 5.99 | 8.22 | 43.69 | 7.86 | 6.12 | -0.15 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 4.83 | 6.87 | 8.57 | 4.93 | 4.77 | 11.59 | 7.01 | 3.92 | 3.16 | 2.99 | 3.75 | 2.77 | 2.13 | 3.96 | 1.84 | 2.66 | 7.08 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 10.01 | 11.83 | 4.46 | 5.63 | 8.29 | 6.98 | 2.93 | 9.73 | 1.48 | 2.27 | 3.70 | 10.63 | 6.01 | 5.88 | 1.99 | 5.89 | 3.14 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 8.51 | 13.11 | 18.64 | 4.39 | 5.60 | 7.83 | 5.58 | 4.11 | 2.77 | 3.32 | 5.15 | 3.41 | 2.95 | 6.11 | 2.80 | 4.78 | 10.42 |
| Salud - Health | 7.41 | 6.40 | 8.68 | 6.10 | 6.30 | 8.08 | 5.78 | 5.69 | 7.08 | 5.51 | 6.41 | 6.92 | 5.44 | 5.77 | 4.82 | 3.04 | 3.42 |
| Transporte - Transport | 9.37 | 19.29 | (10.03) | 16.87 | 8.92 | 10.34 | 6.66 | 5.02 | (2.60) | (0.29) | 5.38 | 6.37 | 5.02 | 5.66 | (1.95) | 14.06 | 14.44 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 2.71 | 1.49 | 4.68 | 5.56 | 3.17 | 1.85 | 3.48 | 4.00 | 3.47 | 3.31 | 2.18 | 6.54 | 4.80 | 3.48 | 1.29 | 1.38 | 3.31 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 4.67 | 7.68 | 7.94 | 4.00 | 10.67 | 3.94 | 1.16 | 0.60 | (2.48) | 8.98 | 7.49 | 3.83 | 6.95 | 3.15 | 0.68 | 9.70 | 15.67 |
| Educación - Education | 9.49 | 7.85 | 10.04 | 11.88 | 7.88 | 5.95 | 7.89 | 8.12 | 8.89 | 8.75 | 8.00 | 9.01 | 7.90 | 6.84 | 4.56 | 3.38 | 4.67 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 12.04 | 22.28 | 19.23 | 3.93 | 6.12 | 6.88 | 8.35 | 5.89 | 9.07 | 7.99 | 6.10 | 3.48 | 3.20 | 4.56 | 1.72 | 3.96 | 16.20 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 6.24 | 7.52 | 13.91 | 3.93 | 5.51 | 6.14 | 6.84 | 4.10 | 3.34 | 4.19 | 4.04 | 3.83 | 3.37 | 11.29 | 4.02 | 4.26 | 9.84 |
| Managua - Managua | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 10.21 | 16.23 | 12.69 | 1.83 | 9.09 | 8.55 | 7.07 | 5.42 | 6.55 | 2.83 | 3.13 | 5.81 | 3.35 | 6.50 | 2.63 | 7.28 | 11.30 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 11.32 | 24.70 | 23.79 | (8.74) | 13.93 | 10.41 | 9.24 | 4.73 | 12.31 | 0.26 | (1.67) | 6.49 | 1.47 | 5.98 | 3.58 | 11.42 | 15.48 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 8.85 | 17.70 | 14.39 | 0.64 | 15.71 | 4.09 | 5.92 | 8.46 | 6.92 | 10.68 | 7.93 | 5.29 | 8.12 | 41.43 | 6.97 | 5.42 | -1.02 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 5.34 | 6.70 | 8.49 | 3.74 | 4.27 | 13.36 | 7.16 | 4.01 | 3.01 | 2.46 | 3.87 | 2.08 | 2.14 | 3.42 | 1.55 | 1.82 | 7.70 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 12.43 | 12.23 | 4.55 | 6.71 | 8.40 | 6.91 | 3.38 | 9.69 | 1.16 | 2.45 | 4.01 | 10.35 | 5.64 | 6.11 | 1.83 | 5.66 | 3.11 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 9.65 | 12.22 | 18.59 | 3.94 | 5.11 | 8.30 | 5.82 | 4.29 | 2.18 | 2.49 | 5.81 | 2.67 | 2.11 | 6.06 | 2.99 | 4.51 | 10.26 |
| Salud - Health | 9.03 | 6.55 | 9.19 | 6.01 | 6.73 | 9.07 | 5.59 | 5.93 | 7.21 | 5.58 | 6.90 | 6.38 | 6.16 | 5.88 | 4.40 | 3.00 | 2.97 |
| Transporte - Transport | 10.03 | 19.98 | (11.76) | 18.23 | 9.24 | 10.23 | 5.62 | 5.67 | (2.07) | 0.55 | 5.40 | 5.91 | 3.87 | 5.72 | (1.67) | 13.56 | 13.37 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 1.61 | (0.26) | 4.51 | 5.86 | 3.03 | 1.71 | 3.24 | 4.17 | 2.99 | 2.91 | 1.25 | 7.72 | 5.11 | 3.14 | 0.80 | 1.26 | 3.95 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 4.69 | 7.87 | 8.48 | 4.54 | 8.07 | 4.18 | 2.31 | 1.55 | (0.27) | 7.37 | 6.83 | 3.68 | 5.71 | 3.42 | 1.88 | 7.02 | 11.67 |
| Educación - Education | 10.37 | 7.88 | 10.29 | 12.37 | 8.74 | 5.81 | 8.60 | 8.59 | 8.38 | 8.90 | 7.73 | 8.98 | 8.14 | 7.38 | 4.75 | 3.74 | 4.73 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 14.37 | 23.19 | 19.63 | 3.23 | 5.77 | 7.68 | 8.92 | 5.74 | 9.63 | 6.36 | 7.56 | 2.93 | 1.95 | 5.20 | 0.76 | 3.46 | 19.18 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 7.02 | 7.58 | 13.83 | 2.93 | 5.09 | 6.23 | 6.86 | 4.36 | 3.16 | 4.17 | 4.81 | 3.94 | 3.18 | 11.39 | 3.90 | 4.05 | 9.82 |
| Resto del país - Rest of the country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 8.47 | 17.71 | 15.17 | (0.19) | 9.48 | 6.90 | 5.81 | 6.12 | 6.36 | 3.45 | 3.13 | 5.45 | 4.84 | 5.48 | 3.46 | 7.09 | 12.11 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 11.24 | 26.91 | 23.28 | (8.79) | 13.43 | 7.46 | 6.27 | 8.01 | 10.83 | 0.61 | 0.91 | 4.40 | 3.83 | 4.33 | 5.05 | 8.68 | 16.48 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 7.77 | 15.69 | 13.22 | 3.60 | 14.79 | 4.79 | 4.79 | 9.10 | 8.64 | 9.87 | 7.87 | 7.57 | 8.44 | 48.70 | 9.74 | 7.55 | 1.62 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 4.25 | 7.06 | 8.67 | 6.30 | 5.56 | 8.82 | 6.77 | 3.79 | 3.40 | 3.85 | 3.56 | 3.87 | 2.13 | 4.82 | 2.30 | 3.97 | 6.15 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 6.60 | 11.22 | 4.32 | 4.00 | 8.08 | 7.12 | 2.08 | 9.80 | 2.11 | 1.93 | 3.12 | 11.18 | 6.71 | 5.45 | 2.31 | 6.33 | 3.20 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 7.00 | 14.32 | 18.72 | 4.98 | 6.50 | 6.97 | 5.14 | 3.78 | 3.86 | 4.82 | 4.00 | 4.75 | 4.44 | 6.20 | 2.48 | 5.26 | 10.69 |
| Salud - Health | 5.29 | 6.20 | 7.99 | 6.23 | 5.41 | 5.99 | 6.18 | 5.17 | 6.78 | 5.35 | 5.33 | 8.12 | 3.85 | 5.52 | 5.75 | 3.13 | 4.40 |
| Transporte - Transport | 7.92 | 17.74 | (6.05) | 13.94 | 8.09 | 10.64 | 9.37 | 3.40 | (3.96) | (2.47) | 5.33 | 7.60 | 8.08 | 5.52 | (2.67) | 15.34 | 17.17 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 3.43 | 2.12 | 3.91 | 3.68 | 4.33 | 4.01 | 3.81 | 4.52 | 4.27 | 4.07 | 2.15 | 1.59 | 2.22 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 4.66 | 7.43 | 7.21 | 3.25 | 15.50 | 3.52 | (0.85) | (1.11) | (6.58) | 12.17 | 8.73 | 4.11 | 9.24 | 2.68 | (1.48) | 14.71 | 22.64 |
| Educación - Education | 7.99 | 7.80 | 9.61 | 11.01 | 5.68 | 6.30 | 6.05 | 6.85 | 10.28 | 8.38 | 8.71 | 9.08 | 7.26 | 5.38 | 4.03 | 2.38 | 4.51 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 9.45 | 21.27 | 18.78 | 4.70 | 6.64 | 5.71 | 7.50 | 6.12 | 8.25 | 10.47 | 3.96 | 4.30 | 5.07 | 3.62 | 3.12 | 4.68 | 11.98 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 5.27 | 7.43 | 14.02 | 5.19 | 6.23 | 5.99 | 6.81 | 3.64 | 3.66 | 4.23 | 2.69 | 3.64 | 3.73 | 11.12 | 4.25 | 4.64 | 9.87 |

Cuadro - Table II-4

Inflación Nacional, Managua y Resto del país y Contribución marginal^{1/} - Inflation rate and marginal Contribution: National, Managua and Rest of the country^{1/}
(tasa acumulada y puntos porcentuales - annual cumulative rate and percentage points) **(Continuación - Continued)**

| Conceptos - Concepts | Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Nacional - National | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 7.95 | 6.62 | 5.67 | 6.48 | 3.05 | 3.13 | 5.68 | 3.89 | 6.13 | 2.93 | 7.21 | 11.59 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 3.21 | 2.84 | 2.13 | 4.20 | 0.15 | (0.25) | 2.00 | 0.84 | 1.85 | 1.43 | 3.60 | 5.69 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.49 | 0.12 | 0.10 | (0.00) |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 0.59 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.32 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 0.64 | 0.27 | 0.85 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.92 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.18 | 0.54 | 0.28 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 0.58 | 0.41 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.42 | 0.19 | 0.33 | 0.70 |
| Salud - Health | 0.38 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Transporte - Transport | 0.83 | 0.55 | 0.41 | (0.21) | (0.02) | 0.39 | 0.47 | 0.37 | 0.43 | (0.15) | 1.00 | 1.10 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.08 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.03 | (0.10) | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.28 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.38 | 0.63 |
| Educación - Education | 0.30 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.29 | 0.21 | 0.29 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 0.68 | 0.82 | 0.59 | 0.91 | 0.82 | 0.66 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.18 | 0.41 | 1.65 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.78 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.70 |
| Managua - Managua | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 8.55 | 7.07 | 5.42 | 6.55 | 2.83 | 3.13 | 5.81 | 3.35 | 6.50 | 2.63 | 7.28 | 11.30 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 3.45 | 3.11 | 1.63 | 4.20 | 0.10 | (0.59) | 2.17 | 0.49 | 1.98 | 1.18 | 3.79 | 5.34 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.50 | 0.11 | 0.09 | (0.02) |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 0.65 | 0.37 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.33 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 0.65 | 0.31 | 0.87 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.92 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.17 | 0.53 | 0.29 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 0.62 | 0.43 | 0.31 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.40 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.41 | 0.20 | 0.31 | 0.68 |
| Salud - Health | 0.46 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 0.16 |
| Transporte - Transport | 0.94 | 0.52 | 0.52 | (0.19) | 0.05 | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.33 | 0.48 | (0.14) | 1.09 | 1.14 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.09 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 0.19 | 0.10 | 0.07 | (0.01) | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.28 | 0.47 |
| Educación - Education | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.34 | 0.27 | 0.33 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 0.71 | 0.82 | 0.54 | 0.90 | 0.61 | 0.75 | 0.31 | 0.20 | 0.52 | 0.08 | 0.33 | 1.79 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.31 | 0.22 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.22 | 0.79 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.70 |
| Resto del país - Rest of the country | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Índice general - All items | 6.90 | 5.81 | 6.12 | 6.36 | 3.45 | 3.13 | 5.45 | 4.84 | 5.48 | 3.46 | 7.09 | 12.11 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2.80 | 2.37 | 3.04 | 4.18 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 1.68 | 1.45 | 1.63 | 1.88 | 3.27 | 6.31 |
| Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.47 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.02 |
| Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear | 0.48 | 0.38 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.30 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 0.62 | 0.18 | 0.83 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 0.92 | 0.58 | 0.48 | 0.20 | 0.55 | 0.28 |
| Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home | 0.50 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.43 | 0.17 | 0.36 | 0.73 |
| Salud - Health | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.19 |
| Transporte - Transport | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.22 | (0.25) | (0.14) | 0.29 | 0.42 | 0.46 | 0.32 | (0.16) | 0.84 | 1.02 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 0.16 | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.26) | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.11 | (0.06) | 0.56 | 0.92 |
| Educación - Education | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.39 | 0.33 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.11 | 0.20 |
| Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 0.64 | 0.83 | 0.68 | 0.92 | 1.19 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.61 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.56 | 1.39 |
| Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.76 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.70 |

1/ : Series homogeneizadas de acuerdo a la estructura del IPC base 2006 - Series homogenized structure CPI base 2006.

Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-5

Inflación acumulada 2022 y contribución marginal según grupo de productos - Cumulative inflation 2022 and marginal contribution according to products group
(*tasa acumulada y puntos porcentuales - annual cumulative rate and percentage points*)

| Conceptos - Concepts | Variación - Change | | | Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Managua | Resto del país - Rest of the country | Nacional - National | Managua | Resto del país - Rest of the country | Nacional National |
| Índice general - All items | 11.30 | 12.11 | 11.59 | 7.21 | 4.38 | 11.59 |
| Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 15.48 | 16.48 | 15.87 | 3.41 | 2.28 | 5.69 |
| Del cual - Which: | | | | | | |
| Frijol - Beans | 53.31 | 59.61 | 56.18 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.48 |
| Tomate - Tomato | (1.99) | (8.68) | (4.79) | (0.01) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Aceite para cocinar - Vegetable oil | 14.14 | 16.88 | 15.21 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.28 |
| Papas - Potato | 92.57 | 88.79 | 91.07 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.41 |
| Alojamiento, agua, electricidad - Housing, water, electricity | 3.11 | 3.20 | 3.14 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.28 |
| Del cual - Which: | | | | | | |
| Tarifa de energía eléctrica - Electricity charges | 3.35 | 3.29 | 3.33 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.10 |
| Gas butano - Butane gas | (4.15) | (3.31) | (3.85) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.06) |
| Alquiler - Renting | 5.85 | 4.35 | 5.52 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.09 |
| Transporte - Transport | 13.37 | 17.17 | 14.44 | 0.73 | 0.37 | 1.10 |
| Del cual - Which: | | | | | | |
| Gasolina - Gasoline | 16.76 | 16.05 | 16.55 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.35 |
| Diesel - Diesel | 18.18 | 17.61 | 17.98 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.10 |
| Restaurantes y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels | 19.18 | 11.98 | 16.20 | 1.14 | 0.50 | 1.65 |
| Del cual - Which: | | | | | | |
| Almuerzo - Lunch | 12.42 | 12.68 | 12.54 | 0.44 | 0.36 | 0.80 |
| Platos preparados para llevar - Ready dish to take | 43.40 | 11.83 | 32.94 | 0.56 | 0.08 | 0.63 |
| Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture | 11.67 | 22.64 | 15.67 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.63 |
| Del cual - Which: | | | | | | |
| Billete de lotería - Lottery ticket | 48.80 | 48.80 | 48.80 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.46 |
| Resto del IPC - Rest of the CPI | 6.61 | 7.00 | 6.74 | 1.45 | 0.80 | 2.25 |

Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-6

Índice de precios al consumidor nacional (subyacente, de bienes administrados y bienes de mercado) y contribución marginal - National consumer price index (core, market and non market goods) and marginal contribution

(tasa de variación acumulada y puntos porcentuales - annual cumulative rate and percentage points)

| Conceptos - Concepts | Inflación acumulada - Cumulative inflation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| IPC general - National CPI | 9.45 | 16.88 | 13.77 | 0.93 | 9.23 | 7.95 | 6.62 | 5.67 | 6.48 | 3.05 | 3.13 | 5.68 | 3.89 | 6.13 | 2.93 | 7.21 | 11.59 | 0.93 | 9.23 | 7.95 | 6.62 | 5.67 | 6.48 | 3.05 | 3.13 | 5.68 | 3.89 | 6.13 | 2.93 | 7.21 | 11.59 |
| IPC subyacente - Core CPI | 8.35 | 11.72 | 14.51 | 4.03 | 5.22 | 8.92 | 7.40 | 5.13 | 5.57 | 5.85 | 4.12 | 4.10 | 4.00 | 6.40 | 2.67 | 5.45 | 9.58 | 4.03 | 3.32 | 5.46 | 4.57 | 3.19 | 3.45 | 3.59 | 2.60 | 2.61 | 2.51 | 4.02 | 1.68 | 3.42 | 5.91 |
| Bienes administrados - Non market goods | 7.89 | 16.01 | (8.63) | 14.58 | 12.05 | 6.21 | 0.97 | 9.14 | (2.83) | 3.13 | 4.39 | 11.19 | 7.62 | 5.55 | 0.72 | 8.66 | 7.04 | 1.64 | 0.92 | 0.48 | 0.07 | 0.66 | (0.21) | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.78 | 0.56 | 0.42 | 0.05 | 0.64 | 0.53 |
| Bienes de mercado - Market goods | 9.71 | 17.02 | 17.42 | (0.80) | 9.00 | 8.10 | 7.09 | 5.40 | 7.24 | 3.05 | 3.04 | 5.27 | 3.59 | 6.18 | 3.11 | 7.09 | 11.96 | (0.71) | 8.31 | 7.47 | 6.54 | 5.01 | 6.69 | 2.84 | 2.83 | 4.90 | 3.33 | 5.71 | 2.88 | 6.57 | 11.07 |

Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-7

Costo promedio anual de la canasta de 53 productos Managua - Annual average cost of the basket of 53 products Managua*(córdobas - cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total ^{1/} | 2,937.7 | 7,539.0 | 8,413.1 | 8,438.6 | 8,856.5 | 9,690.3 | 10,331.2 | 10,978.2 | 11,933.0 | 12,263.7 | 12,577.5 | 12,872.6 | 13,445.7 | 13,904.5 | 14,469.4 | 15,316.7 | 17,714.9 |
| Alimentos básicos - Basic food | 1,744.0 | 4,493.7 | 5,246.6 | 5,198.9 | 5,465.0 | 6,068.1 | 6,544.1 | 7,043.5 | 7,890.3 | 8,213.7 | 8,400.2 | 8,499.2 | 8,926.4 | 9,217.4 | 9,679.1 | 10,323.7 | 12,403.0 |
| Usos del hogar - Household consumption | 1,034.3 | 2,349.2 | 2,420.1 | 2,415.2 | 2,514.6 | 2,626.9 | 2,642.5 | 2,678.0 | 2,735.1 | 2,677.4 | 2,706.5 | 2,809.7 | 2,903.8 | 2,989.0 | 3,059.4 | 3,222.0 | 3,439.1 |
| Vestuario - Clothing | 159.4 | 696.1 | 746.5 | 824.5 | 876.8 | 995.3 | 1,144.7 | 1,256.7 | 1,307.6 | 1,372.7 | 1,470.8 | 1,563.7 | 1,615.4 | 1,698.1 | 1,730.9 | 1,771.0 | 1,872.9 |

1/ : Corresponde al valor de la canasta promedio del año - It corresponds to the value of the annual average of the basket.

Fuente - Source : BCN de febrero de 2003 a agosto de 2007; INIDE, a partir de septiembre 2007 - BCN from February 2003 to August 2007; INIDE, from September 2007.

Cuadro - Table II-8

Índice de precios al productor (IPP) por división^{1/} - Producer price index (IPP) by division^{1/}*(tasa de variación acumulada y puntos porcentuales - annual cumulative rate and percentage points)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | Ponderación - weight | Variación acumulada - Cumulative inflation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| IPP | 100.0 | 3.6 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 8.5 | (1.7) | 7.7 | 3.9 | 16.22 | 10.4 |
| Agricultura, ganadería, caza y silvicultura - Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry | 100.0 | (2.6) | 28.6 | 20.2 | (1.6) | 1.9 | 27.4 | 11.2 | (6.6) | 10.9 | (9.9) | 6.6 | 9.5 | 25.8 | 9.1 |
| Agricultura, Ganadería, Caza y Actividades de servicios conexos - Agriculture, Livestock, hunting and related activities servicios | 98.0 | (2.6) | 29.2 | 20.6 | (1.8) | 1.9 | 27.5 | 11.3 | (6.8) | 11.0 | (10.2) | 6.7 | 9.6 | 25.8 | 9.1 |
| Productos de la Silvicultura y la Extracción de madera - Products for Forestry and Logging | 2.0 | - | - | - | 13.5 | 7.1 | 23.3 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 7.0 |
| Pesca - Fishing | 100.0 | 0.9 | 31.0 | (0.3) | 9.0 | 10.1 | 5.9 | (5.0) | 24.1 | 16.7 | (1.1) | (0.8) | (10.1) | 15.8 | 1.2 |
| Pesca, explotación de criaderos de peces y granjas piscícolas; actividades de servicio relacionadas con la pesca - Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities related to fisheries | 100.0 | 0.9 | 31.0 | (0.3) | 9.0 | 10.1 | 5.9 | (5.0) | 24.1 | 16.7 | (1.1) | (0.8) | (10.1) | 15.8 | 1.2 |
| Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying | 100.0 | 19.1 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 14.5 | (22.3) | 7.1 | 3.0 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 5.4 | 15.1 | 16.8 | (0.4) | 6.8 |
| Extracción de minerales metalíferos - Mining of metal ores | 51.4 | 43.1 | 29.2 | 24.8 | 9.8 | (27.7) | 7.9 | (6.9) | 13.4 | 16.2 | 3.8 | 24.2 | 29.2 | (1.75) | 2.6 |
| Explotación de otras minas y canteras - Other mining and quarrying | 48.6 | (0.9) | 4.2 | 10.4 | 22.4 | (14.2) | 6.2 | 15.6 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 13.3 |
| Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing industries | 100.0 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 9.8 | (6.1) | (0.9) | 5.3 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 6.7 | (0.0) | 14.8 | 13.5 |
| Elaboración de productos alimenticios y bebidas - Manufacture of food products and beverages | 62.0 | (3.1) | 11.9 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 9.9 | 12.2 |
| Elaboración de productos de tabaco - Manufacture of snuff | 1.9 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 13.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 8.6 |
| Fabricación de productos textiles - Manufacture of textiles | 0.7 | (4.5) | 12.1 | 19.3 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 10.4 |
| Fabricación de prendas de vestir; adobo y teñido de pieles - Manufacture of wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur | 0.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 8.4 | (2.2) | 5.9 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 11.3 |
| Curtido y adobo de cueros; fabricación de maletas, bolsos de mano, artículos de talabartería y guarnicionaría, y calzado - Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, saddlery and footwear | 1.1 | (3.9) | 4.7 | 16.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 7.8 |
| Producción de madera y fabricación de productos de madera y corcho, excepto muebles; fabricación de artículos de paja y de materiales trenzables - Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture, manufacture of articles of straw. | 2.8 | (17.8) | 1.2 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 5.8 | (0.4) | 10.1 | 9.0 |
| Fabricación de papel y de productos de papel - Manufacture of paper and paper products | 0.2 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 28.0 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 15.9 |
| Actividades de edición e impresión y de reproducción de grabaciones - Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | 1.9 | 11.9 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 21.2 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 26.2 |
| Fabricación de coque, productos de la refinación del petróleo y combustible nuclear - Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum and nuclear fuel | 15.5 | 84.9 | 17.1 | 26.4 | 15.7 | 24.9 | (45.0) | (31.9) | 32.8 | 25.0 | 2.2 | 14.9 | (14.9) | 57.0 | 15.9 |
| Fabricación de sustancias y productos químicos - Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | 1.7 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 11.3 |
| Fabricación de productos de caucho y plástico - Manufacture of rubber and plastic | 1.2 | (5.4) | 22.1 | 8.2 | 5.8 | (0.1) | 16.4 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 44.3 |
| Fabricación de otros productos minerales no metálicos - Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products | 4.8 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.7 |
| Fabricación de metales comunes - Manufacture of basic metals | 1.9 | (18.1) | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | (2.2) | 12.9 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 1.6 | 39.5 |
| Fabricación de productos elaborados de metal, excepto maquinaria y equipo - Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 1.9 | 21.1 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | (2.7) | 6.0 | 7.6 | 15.0 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 22.0 |
| Fabricación de maquinaria y equipo n.c.p. - Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.c.p. | 0.1 | 10.9 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 8.7 |
| Fabricación de maquinaria y aparatos eléctricos n.c.p. - Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus nec | 0.1 | 3.8 | 0.6 | - | - | 1.5 | 62.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| Fabricación de instrumentos médicos, ópticos y de precisión y fabricación de relojes - Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | 0.2 | 1.0 | 31.4 | (18.4) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 8.1 |
| Fabricación de vehículos automotores, remolques y semirremolques - Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 4.4 | (1.4) | 3.3 | 9.3 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 9.4 |
| Fabricación de otros tipos de equipo de transporte - Manufacture of other transport equipment | 0.0 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 1.1 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 9.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 0.7 |
| Fabricación de muebles; industrias manufactureras n.c.p. - Manufacture of furniture, manufacturing nec | 1.1 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 8.5 |
| Suministro de electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water | 100.0 | 4.2 | 8.5 | 45.3 | (9.8) | 5.0 | 4.9 | (13.8) | 13.1 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 16.5 | (1.2) | (8.7) | 2.2 |
| Sumistro de Electricidad, Gas, vapor y agua caliente - Power coming to heater Electricity, Gas, Steam and Hot Water | 82.3 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 51.7 | (10.7) | 4.1 | 4.9 | (19.0) | 15.6 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 19.3 | (1.8) | (10.3) | 2.3 |
| Captación, depuración y distribución de agua - Collection, purification and distribution of water | 17.7 | (0.0) | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 4.2 | 32.0 | 0.00 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |

Cuadro - Table II-8

Índice de precios al productor (IPP) por división^{1/} - Producer price index (IPP) by division^{1/}*(tasa de variación acumulada y puntos porcentuales - annual cumulative rate and percentage points)**(Continuación - Continued)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| IPP | 3.6 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 8.5 | (1.7) | 7.7 | 3.9 | 16.2 | 10.4 |
| Agricultura, ganadería, caza y silvicultura - Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry | (2.6) | 28.6 | 20.2 | (1.6) | 1.9 | 27.4 | 11.2 | (6.6) | 10.9 | (9.9) | 6.6 | 9.5 | 25.8 | 9.1 |
| Agricultura, Ganadería, Caza y Actividades de servicios conexos - Agriculture, Livestock, hunting and related activities services | (2.6) | 28.6 | 20.2 | (1.8) | 1.8 | 27.0 | 11.1 | (6.7) | 11.2 | (9.6) | 6.6 | 9.4 | 25.8 | 9.0 |
| Productos de la Silvicultura y la Extracción de madera - Products for Forestry and Logging | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | (0.2) | (0.3) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Pesca - Fishing | 0.9 | 31.0 | (0.3) | 9.0 | 10.1 | 5.9 | (5.0) | 24.1 | 16.7 | (1.1) | (0.8) | (10.1) | 15.8 | 1.2 |
| Pesca, explotación de criaderos de peces y granjas piscícolas; actividades de servicio relacionadas con la pesca - Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities related to fisheries | 0.9 | 31.0 | (0.3) | 9.0 | 10.1 | 5.9 | (5.0) | 24.1 | 16.7 | (1.1) | (0.8) | (10.1) | 15.8 | 1.2 |
| Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying | 19.1 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 14.5 | (22.3) | 7.1 | 3.0 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 5.4 | 15.1 | 16.8 | (0.4) | 6.8 |
| Extracción de minerales metalíferos - Mining of metal ores | 19.6 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 6.2 | (16.7) | 4.4 | (3.9) | 6.8 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 12.5 | 16.2 | (1.1) | 1.6 |
| Explotación de otras minas y canteras - Other mining and quarrying | (0.5) | 1.9 | 4.2 | 8.4 | (5.7) | 2.7 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 5.2 |
| Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing industries | 6.5 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 9.8 | (6.1) | (0.9) | 5.3 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 6.7 | (0.0) | 14.8 | 13.5 |
| Elaboración de productos alimenticios y bebidas - Manufacture of food products and beverages | (2.1) | 7.2 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.48 | 6.31 | 7.45 |
| Elaboración de productos de tabaco - Manufacture of snuff | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.14 |
| Fabricación de productos textiles - Manufacture of textiles | (0.0) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06 |
| Fabricación de prendas de vestir; adobo y teñido de pieles - Manufacture of wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| Curtido y adobo de cueros; fabricación de maletas, bolsos de mano, artículos de talabartería y guarnicionaria, y calzado - Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, saddlery and footwear | (0.0) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| Producción de madera y fabricación de productos de madera y corcho, excepto muebles; fabricación de artículos de paja y de materiales trenzables - Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture, manufacture of articles of straw. | (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (0.01) | 0.21 | 0.18 |
| Fabricación de papel y de productos de papel - Manufacture of paper and paper products | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| Actividades de edición e impresión y de reproducción de grabaciones - Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.54 |
| Fabricación de coque, productos de la refinación del petróleo y combustible nuclear - Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum and nuclear fuel | 8.5 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 5.4 | (11.1) | (4.6) | 3.3 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | (2.35) | 7.63 | 2.92 |
| Fabricación de sustancias y productos químicos - Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.17 |
| Fabricación de productos de caucho y plástico - Manufacture of rubber and plastic | (0.1) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.48 |
| Fabricación de otros productos minerales no metálicos - Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.24 |
| Fabricación de metales comunes - Manufacture of basic metals | (0.4) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.60 |
| Fabricación de productos elaborados de metal, excepto maquinaria y equipo - Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.48 |
| Fabricación de maquinaria y equipo n.c.p. - Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.c.p. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Fabricación de maquinaria y aparatos eléctricos n.c.p. - Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus nec | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Fabricación de instrumentos médicos, ópticos y de precisión y fabricación de relojes - Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | 0.0 | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Fabricación de vehículos automotores, remolques y semirremolques - Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Fabricación de otros tipos de equipo de transporte - Manufacture of other transport equipment | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fabricación de muebles; industrias manufactureras n.c.p. - Manufacture of furniture, manufacturing nec | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.09 |
| Suministro de electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water | 4.2 | 8.5 | 45.3 | (9.8) | 5.0 | 4.9 | (13.8) | 13.1 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 16.5 | (1.2) | (8.7) | 2.2 |
| Suministro de Electricidad, Gas, vapor y agua caliente - Power coming to heater Electricity, Gas, Steam and Hot Water | 4.2 | 8.4 | 45.3 | (11.9) | 3.7 | 4.4 | (17.0) | 13.1 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 16.5 | (1.6) | (8.9) | 2.0 |
| Captación, depuración y distribución de agua - Collection, purification and distribution of water | (0.0) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

1/ : Año base 2006 = 100 - Base year 2006 = 100.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table II-9

Índice de precios de materiales de construcción (IPMC) - Construction materials price index (IPMC)*(tasa de variación acumulada y contribución marginal - annual cumulative rate and marginal contribution)*

| Grupos - Groups | Variación acumulada - Cumulative inflation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--|
| | 2006 ^{1/} | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | |
| IPMC | 18.7 | 11.7 | 42.5 | (8.5) | 5.6 | 11.1 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 18.0 | 11.1 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 18.0 | |
| Maderas y techos - Woods and roofs | 17.7 | 10.0 | 43.3 | (14.4) | 1.7 | 5.1 | 1.9 | (0.9) | 2.8 | 4.6 | 9.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 13.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | (0.2) | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 3.6 | |
| Cemento y derivados - Cement and related products | 15.3 | 11.7 | 29.5 | 21.8 | 3.2 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | |
| Electricidad e iluminación - Electricity and illumination | 47.9 | 9.1 | 14.0 | 2.0 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 4.1 | (1.2) | 12.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 23.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | |
| Metales y derivados - Metals and related products | 21.0 | 14.6 | 62.5 | (28.0) | 12.6 | 17.4 | 2.1 | 0.4 | (0.4) | (1.2) | (5.3) | 6.5 | 15.9 | 10.5 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 34.0 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | (0.1) | (0.3) | (1.4) | 1.6 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 9.5 | |
| Sanitarios y pisos - Toilets and floors | (0.2) | 8.7 | 20.8 | (12.9) | (0.6) | 17.0 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 3.1 | (2.4) | 5.1 | 8.1 | 1.9 | (1.1) | 14.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.3 | |

1/ : A partir del 2006, el IPMC tiene como referencia el año 2006 - Since 2006 , the IPMC is referenced 2006.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table II-10

Precio promedio de los principales derivados del petróleo - Average prices of main oil derivatives*(córdobas por galón - cordobas per gallon)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{P/} | 2021 ^{P/} | 2022 ^{P/} |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Gas licuado cilindro de 25 lbs ^{1/} - Liquefied gas ^{1/} | 171.0 | 211.3 | 260.8 | 197.0 | 256.0 | 313.4 | 279.9 | 281.4 | 296.2 | 221.4 | 234.6 | 294.9 | 330.4 | 278.5 | 270.3 | 397.5 | 451.9 |
| Gasolina regular - Regular gasoline | 59.5 | 66.7 | 82.6 | 67.1 | 80.8 | 102.4 | 112.5 | 117.9 | 117.4 | 96.5 | 93.4 | 105.5 | 121.5 | 120.1 | 108.7 | 142.5 | 176.4 |
| Kerosene - Kerosene | 54.5 | 61.2 | 83.4 | 66.0 | 78.2 | 99.6 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 107.4 | 86.4 | 78.9 | 90.6 | 111.5 | 117.3 | 101.5 | 120.1 | 188.3 |
| Turbo - Turbo | 44.7 | 52.9 | 79.7 | 61.0 | 76.0 | 101.9 | 107.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Diesel - Diesel | 52.2 | 58.0 | 80.6 | 57.9 | 72.9 | 97.4 | 104.5 | 107.0 | 108.1 | 83.1 | 77.4 | 90.9 | 109.3 | 110.2 | 94.9 | 121.8 | 160.1 |
| Fuel oil - Energía ^{2/} - Fuel oil energy ^{2/} | 21.1 | 29.0 | 45.6 | 34.1 | 43.3 | 58.8 | 65.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Asfalto - Asphalt | 29.4 | 34.3 | 46.0 | 38.8 | 48.5 | 63.1 | 68.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1/ : Córdobas por cilindro de 25 libras. Corresponde al precio promedio máximo al consumidor en las cabeceras departamentales - Cordobas by cylinder of 25 pound. Corresponds to the maximum average price to the consumer in the departmental capitals.

2/ : Precio tubería de la refinería - Refinery pipeline price.

Fuente - Source : Esso Standard Oil (ESSO) hasta 2011, INE, BCN - ESSO until year 2011, Nicaraguan Institute of Energy (INE) and own calculations averages Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table II-11

Precio promedio de energía eléctrica - Average price of electricity*(córdobas por KWH - cordobas per KWH)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{P/} | 2021 ^{P/} | 2022 ^{P/} |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Precio promedio nacional - National average price | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 7.0 |
| Residencial - Residential | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| Comercial - Commercial | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| Industrial - Industrial | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| Riego - Irrigation | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Bombeo - Pumping | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 |

Fuente - Source : INE y BCN - Nicaraguan Energy Institute (ENEL) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table II-12

Precio promedio agua potable - Average price of drinking water*(córdobas por metro cúbico - cordobas per cubic meter)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 ^{P/} | 2021 ^{P/} | 2022 ^{1/} |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Precio promedio nacional - National average price | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.9 |
| Residencial - Residential | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 |
| Comercial - Commercial | 11.7 | 12.0 | 14.6 | 18.4 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 25.2 |
| Industrial - Industrial | 14.4 | 13.9 | 18.4 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 23.5 | 26.6 | 30.3 | 31.8 | 32.1 | 32.8 | 33.4 | 34.2 |
| Gobierno - Government | 16.4 | 16.4 | 20.1 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 24.4 | 27.7 | 32.1 | 33.5 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 35.1 | 35.8 |

1/ : Datos a noviembre 2022 - Data as of November 2022.

Fuente - Source : ENACAL - Nicaraguan Company of Water and Sewerage (ENACAL).

Capítulo III: Empleo y salarios
Chapter III: Employment and wages

Cuadro - Table III-1

Afiliados al INSS según actividad económica - Social security members by economic activity*(personas - number of persons)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total | 420,316 | 458,965 | 493,361 | 503,695 | 534,881 | 578,340 | 623,458 | 673,466 | 710,071 | 773,409 | 857,219 | 914,196 | 818,396 | 735,236 | 714,465 | 757,548 | 787,569 |
| Agropecuario, silvicultura, caza y pesca - Agriculture and livestock | 23,469 | 30,669 | 38,245 | 44,078 | 49,869 | 51,794 | 57,770 | 63,146 | 67,038 | 71,912 | 71,824 | 78,512 | 71,942 | 64,952 | 63,753 | 67,532 | 67,833 |
| Minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying | 2,221 | 2,262 | 2,396 | 2,564 | 2,926 | 3,612 | 4,428 | 4,703 | 4,813 | 4,958 | 4,983 | 5,436 | 4,876 | 4,498 | 4,852 | 5,663 | 5,777 |
| Industria manufacturera - Manufacturing | 115,775 | 123,641 | 120,850 | 112,400 | 122,520 | 137,635 | 146,137 | 152,024 | 153,936 | 157,511 | 164,676 | 165,981 | 168,158 | 157,255 | 149,299 | 169,415 | 181,969 |
| Electricidad gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water | 6,837 | 4,418 | 5,061 | 5,519 | 5,897 | 6,852 | 7,345 | 7,805 | 8,168 | 8,631 | 9,547 | 10,423 | 10,371 | 9,306 | 9,578 | 8,848 | 8,260 |
| Construcción - Construction | 11,551 | 12,928 | 13,802 | 13,248 | 14,462 | 16,740 | 19,802 | 21,922 | 21,680 | 26,146 | 31,844 | 34,842 | 26,692 | 20,622 | 20,606 | 23,759 | 23,314 |
| Comercio ^{1/} - Commerce ^{1/} | 56,347 | 60,539 | 66,878 | 68,568 | 71,020 | 79,434 | 91,411 | 109,154 | 127,405 | 147,936 | 165,970 | 186,229 | 138,825 | 110,360 | 104,081 | 109,210 | 117,438 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 11,460 | 13,408 | 15,730 | 17,017 | 18,073 | 20,315 | 22,963 | 25,452 | 26,704 | 29,445 | 35,294 | 37,439 | 34,049 | 31,182 | 31,943 | 35,788 | 39,286 |
| Establecimientos financieros ^{2/} - Financial activities ^{2/} | 35,553 | 41,045 | 44,953 | 45,796 | 49,494 | 53,136 | 57,199 | 61,139 | 64,274 | 73,072 | 83,297 | 87,236 | 80,046 | 68,931 | 67,130 | 70,867 | 74,576 |
| Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services | 157,102 | 170,054 | 185,447 | 194,506 | 200,621 | 208,822 | 216,403 | 228,121 | 236,053 | 253,799 | 289,783 | 308,098 | 283,437 | 268,130 | 263,223 | 266,469 | 269,114 |

1/ : Incluye comercio al por mayor, por menor, restaurantes y hoteles - Includes wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels.

2/ : Incluye intermediación financiera, actividades inmobiliarias, empresariales y de alquiler - It includes financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business.

Nota - Note : Los datos corresponden al promedio del año - The data are the average of the year.

Fuente - Source : INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS).

Cuadro - Table III-2

Afiliados al INSS según departamentos - Social security members by department*(personas - number of persons)*

| Departamentos - Departaments | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total | 420,316 | 458,965 | 493,361 | 502,542 | 534,881 | 578,340 | 623,458 | 673,466 | 710,071 | 773,409 | 857,219 | 914,196 | 818,396 | 735,236 | 714,465 | 757,548 | 787,569 |
| Estelí | 14,428 | 16,117 | 19,120 | 20,957 | 22,277 | 23,984 | 25,855 | 28,843 | 31,224 | 35,973 | 39,453 | 42,445 | 40,306.33 | 39,896 | 40,669 | 45,125 | 48,144 |
| Madriz | 3,879 | 3,821 | 4,034 | 4,500 | 4,740 | 5,049 | 5,442 | 6,022 | 6,158 | 6,333 | 7,308 | 8,753 | 7,852.58 | 7,327 | 7,321 | 7,686 | 7,981 |
| Nueva Segovia | 6,680 | 7,530 | 8,757 | 9,597 | 10,317 | 10,167 | 10,960 | 12,082 | 12,388 | 13,063 | 13,713 | 15,027 | 14,351.00 | 13,916 | 14,030 | 14,833 | 15,113 |
| León | 23,467 | 25,800 | 28,102 | 29,586 | 31,366 | 34,164 | 36,830 | 42,823 | 45,445 | 46,708 | 53,976 | 55,249 | 47,860.00 | 42,722 | 43,059 | 47,535 | 51,124 |
| Chinandega | 28,474 | 32,895 | 35,940 | 37,991 | 42,208 | 45,519 | 49,070 | 50,401 | 55,626 | 55,553 | 57,034 | 61,945 | 56,767.67 | 51,697 | 50,778 | 54,561 | 55,131 |
| Managua | 238,969 | 256,886 | 267,621 | 262,792 | 275,286 | 301,149 | 324,642 | 346,186 | 359,845 | 401,136 | 441,803 | 463,145 | #### | 360,717 | 344,734 | 363,872 | 377,229 |
| Masaya | 18,312 | 19,934 | 20,978 | 20,884 | 23,398 | 25,512 | 27,502 | 31,355 | 32,154 | 35,097 | 40,949 | 45,370 | 44,478.92 | 42,514 | 42,810 | 45,835 | 48,549 |
| Granada | 10,291 | 11,896 | 12,910 | 13,184 | 13,424 | 14,551 | 15,686 | 16,786 | 18,938 | 20,221 | 22,832 | 24,142 | 19,798.58 | 17,710 | 16,534 | 16,299 | 17,184 |
| Carazo | 11,430 | 12,233 | 13,300 | 14,240 | 15,308 | 16,169 | 17,430 | 17,488 | 18,325 | 18,057 | 20,523 | 21,414 | 19,875.83 | 19,376 | 19,179 | 19,980 | 21,979 |
| Rivas | 8,161 | 9,981 | 11,554 | 12,939 | 14,602 | 15,716 | 16,943 | 18,445 | 19,541 | 21,170 | 24,384 | 26,856 | 23,271.00 | 20,025 | 19,051 | 19,671 | 20,453 |
| Boaco | 3,749 | 4,105 | 4,638 | 4,669 | 5,145 | 5,755 | 6,204 | 6,148 | 6,442 | 7,219 | 8,192 | 8,841 | 7,631.25 | 7,121 | 7,305 | 7,571 | 7,843 |
| Chontales | 7,723 | 8,415 | 9,914 | 10,694 | 11,427 | 12,153 | 13,101 | 14,120 | 15,141 | 15,420 | 17,231 | 18,894 | 17,140.58 | 16,090 | 15,114 | 15,489 | 16,341 |
| Matagalpa | 19,627 | 20,538 | 22,739 | 24,119 | 26,993 | 27,199 | 29,321 | 32,918 | 36,691 | 36,730 | 40,305 | 44,477 | 38,809.92 | 34,672 | 33,025 | 34,621 | 35,102 |
| Jinotega | 6,923 | 7,867 | 9,414 | 10,292 | 10,650 | 11,811 | 12,732 | 14,120 | 14,537 | 15,851 | 17,913 | 20,094 | 16,805.25 | 15,044 | 14,880 | 15,717 | 16,038 |
| RACCN | 6,644 | 7,268 | 9,195 | 10,126 | 10,924 | 11,398 | 12,287 | 13,734 | 14,617 | 17,244 | 19,703 | 22,279 | 19,341.42 | 17,612 | 17,445 | 19,366 | 19,560 |
| RACCS | 8,666 | 10,185 | 11,131 | 11,604 | 11,825 | 12,550 | 13,529 | 16,321 | 17,528 | 20,850 | 23,978 | 26,680 | 24,228.50 | 22,048 | 21,615 | 22,300 | 22,718 |
| Río San Juan | 2,892 | 3,495 | 4,015 | 4,367 | 4,991 | 5,494 | 5,923 | 5,674 | 5,471 | 6,785 | 7,922 | 8,587 | 7,280.17 | 6,749 | 6,915 | 7,088 | 7,081 |

Nota - Note : Los datos corresponden al promedio del año - The data are the average of the year.

Fuente - Source : INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS).

Cuadro - Table III-3

Ocupados en el Gobierno Central - Employment in the Central Government*(personas - number of persons)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 ^{1/} | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total | 39,140 | 60,702 | 80,641 | 83,214 | 84,254 | 87,136 | 89,761 | 95,225 | 98,128 | 101,654 | 104,969 | 108,208 | 110,811 | 111,710 | 112,598 | 113,633 | 113,523 |
| Dirección - Management | 3,720 | 3,751 | 3,848 | 3,888 | 3,899 | 3,997 | 4,073 | 4,233 | 4,300 | 4,413 | 4,503 | 4,484 | 4,294 | 4,233 | 4,506 | 4,740 | 4,821 |
| Servicios administrativos - Administrative services | 3,851 | 4,544 | 5,334 | 5,545 | 5,786 | 7,082 | 7,960 | 7,726 | 7,041 | 7,947 | 8,909 | 9,522 | 9,843 | 10,244 | 10,556 | 10,543 | 10,581 |
| Técnico científico - Scientific and technical | 4,642 | 4,980 | 5,491 | 5,786 | 6,139 | 6,853 | 7,179 | 7,578 | 8,244 | 8,724 | 9,263 | 9,638 | 10,012 | 10,091 | 10,480 | 10,977 | 11,389 |
| Docencia - Teaching | 7,663 | 26,431 | 42,954 | 44,376 | 44,685 | 44,908 | 45,431 | 46,516 | 48,757 | 50,065 | 50,893 | 51,883 | 52,792 | 52,957 | 52,889 | 52,647 | 51,600 |
| Servicios generales - General services | 5,938 | 7,647 | 9,134 | 9,488 | 9,651 | 10,039 | 10,460 | 10,727 | 11,023 | 11,258 | 11,542 | 11,951 | 12,349 | 12,537 | 12,659 | 13,048 | 13,154 |
| Producción - Production | 610 | 633 | 664 | 666 | 668 | 710 | 748 | 765 | 788 | 802 | 809 | 847 | 864 | 855 | 851 | 841 | 830 |
| Salud - Health | 12,717 | 12,717 | 13,217 | 13,465 | 13,426 | 13,548 | 13,910 | 17,680 | 17,977 | 18,446 | 19,050 | 19,884 | 20,658 | 20,792 | 20,656 | 20,837 | 21,149 |

1/ : A partir de junio 2007 personal docente y de servicios generales de los colegios autónomos pasaron a formar parte de la nómina fiscal - Since June 2007 teaching and general services staff of autonomous schools became part of the fiscal payroll.

Nota - Note : Los datos corresponden al empleo promedio de cada año, y no incluye el Ministerio de Defensa y Gobernación - Data refers the average of each year. Ministries of the interior and defense not included.

Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table III-4

Principales indicadores de empleo^{1/} - Main employment indicators ^{1/}*(porcentajes - percentages)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Nacional - National | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa Global de Participación ^{2/} - Global participation rate ^{2/} | 66.9 | 71.3 | 75.6 | 76.8 | 75.8 | 74.0 | 72.4 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 71.6 | 70.9 | 69.1 | 67.4 | 66.7 |
| Tasa Neta de Ocupación ^{3/} - Net Occupation Rate ^{3/} | 92.3 | 92.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 93.4 | 94.1 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 96.4 |
| Tasa de Desempleo Abierto ^{4/} - Unemployment rate ^{4/} | 7.7 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Porcentaje de ocupados con subempleo - Underemployment as a percent of employed persons | 42.0 | 50.5 | 51.8 | 51.0 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 50.2 | 44.4 | 42.9 | 45.6 | 47.5 | 45.9 | 44.5 | 38.9 |
| Urbano - Urban | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa Global de Participación - Global participation rate | 67.4 | 71.3 | 73.7 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 73.1 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 72.1 | 69.7 | 69.2 | 66.2 | 65.3 | 65.5 |
| Tasa Neta de Ocupación - Net Occupation Rate | 89.8 | 89.5 | 91.9 | 91.3 | 92.3 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 92.5 | 92.0 | 92.9 | 93.7 | 95.5 |
| Tasa de Desempleo Abierto - Unemployment rate | 10.2 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 4.5 |
| Porcentaje de ocupados con subempleo - Underemployment as a percent of employed persons | 39.8 | 49.0 | 49.8 | 48.5 | 47.7 | 48.1 | 49.0 | 45.3 | 44.2 | 45.9 | 48.5 | 47.1 | 46.8 | 42.6 |
| Rural - Rural | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa Global de Participación - Global participation rate | 66.3 | 71.1 | 77.4 | 78.7 | 77.0 | 75.2 | 73.5 | 75.2 | 75.7 | 74.2 | 73.1 | 72.1 | 70.1 | 68.6 |
| Tasa Neta de Ocupación - Net Occupation Rate | 95.5 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 97.9 |
| Tasa de Desempleo Abierto - Unemployment rate | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Porcentaje de ocupados con subempleo - Underemployment as a percent of employed persons | 43.6 | 51.1 | 52.7 | 44.1 | 52.5 | 51.2 | 50.9 | 43.3 | 40.7 | 44.8 | 46.0 | 43.7 | 40.8 | 34.3 |

1/ : Información de la Encuesta Continua de Hogares correspondiente al promedio de cada año - Information from the households continuing survey, corresponding to the average of each year.

2/ : Población Económicamente Activa (PEA) como porcentaje de la Población en Edad de Trabajar (PET, población de 14 años y más) - Economically Active Population as a percent of the total population aged 14 years and over.

3/ : Población ocupada como porcentaje de la Población Económicamente Activa (PEA) - Employed population as a percentage of the economically active.

4/ : Población desempleada como porcentaje de la Población Económicamente Activa (PEA) - Unemployed population as a percentage of the economically active.

Fuente - Source : INIDE - National Institute of Development Information (INIDE)

Cuadro - Table III-5

Salario promedio nominal diferentes fuentes - Nominal average wage from different sources*(córdobas - cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MITRAB ^{1/} - Ministry of Labor ^{1/} | 4,823.6 | 4,957.5 | 5,341.9 | 6,010.3 | 6,319.7 | 6,614.9 | 6,989.1 | 7,462.8 | 8,147.0 | 8,714.1 | 9,291.7 | 10,239.2 | 10,757.4 | 10,941.6 | 10,978.5 | 11,017.4 | 11,138.8 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 5,103.5 | 4,994.5 | 5,198.0 | 5,745.6 | 6,102.4 | 6,546.1 | 7,153.4 | 7,881.8 | 8,575.6 | 9,174.1 | 10,130.7 | 10,938.4 | 11,658.8 | 11,764.1 | 11,851.3 | 12,110.5 | 12,810.8 |
| Asegurados INSS - Social Security Members (INSS) | 4,204.7 | 4,570.1 | 5,260.5 | 5,770.9 | 6,162.3 | 6,670.4 | 7,172.4 | 7,704.7 | 8,306.3 | 8,830.5 | 9,385.5 | 9,897.3 | 10,857.3 | 11,384.3 | 11,715.8 | 12,239.6 | 13,075.4 |

1/ : Encuesta de salario realizada por el MITRAB, a 653 empresas distribuidas en todas las cabeceras departamentales y zonas especiales. El criterio de selección de las empresas, es que tengan más de 10 trabajadores y que estén inscritas a la seguridad social - Salary survey carried out by MITRAB, to 653 companies distributed in all the departmental capitals and special zones. The selection criteria for companies is that they have more than 10 workers and that they are registered with social security.

Fuente - Source : MITRAB, INSS y MHCP - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB), Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS) and Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table III-6

Salario promedio real diferentes fuentes - Real average wage from different sources*(córdobas de 2006 - cordobas at 2006 prices)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 ^{2/} | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| MITRAB ^{1/} - Ministry of Labor ^{1/} | 4,823.9 | 4,470.9 | 4,012.9 | 4,353.1 | 4,341.6 | 4,204.4 | 4,143.3 | 4,128.7 | 4,251.3 | 4,372.3 | 4,503.4 | 4,777.8 | 4,784.2 | 4,619.0 | 4,469.2 | 4,275.4 | 3,922.3 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 5,101.2 | 4,512.7 | 3,904.4 | 4,161.5 | 4,192.2 | 4,159.5 | 4,240.3 | 4,360.7 | 4,475.8 | 4,603.1 | 4,909.8 | 5,105.4 | 5,185.0 | 4,966.3 | 4,824.3 | 4,697.9 | 4,502.0 |
| Asegurados INSS - Social Security Members (INSS) | 4,204.7 | 4,114.7 | 3,949.7 | 4,179.7 | 4,232.2 | 4,238.3 | 4,251.2 | 4,262.5 | 4,334.5 | 4,430.6 | 4,548.7 | 4,618.7 | 4,827.6 | 4,804.5 | 4,768.6 | 4,748.2 | 4,593.4 |

1/ : Encuesta de salario realizada por el MITRAB, a 653 empresas distribuidas en todas las cabeceras departamentales y zonas especiales. El criterio de selección de las empresas, es que tengan más de 10 trabajadores y que estén inscritas a la seguridad social - Salary survey carried out by MITRAB, to 653 companies distributed in all the departmental capitals and special zones. The selection criteria for companies is that they have more than 10 workers and that they are registered with social security.

2/ : A partir de 2006 los salarios deflactados según nota metodológica divulgada en página web - From 2006 wages deflated by methodological note, see web page.

Fuente - Source : MITRAB, INSS, MHCP e INIDE - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB), Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP), and National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table III-7

Salario promedio afiliados al INSS según actividad económica - Nominal average wage of social security members by economic activity*(córdobas - cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Salario promedio nominal - Nominal average wage | 4,204.7 | 4,570.1 | 5,260.5 | 5,770.9 | 6,162.3 | 6,670.4 | 7,172.4 | 7,704.7 | 8,306.3 | 8,830.5 | 9,385.5 | 9,897.3 | 10,857.3 | 11,384.3 | 11,715.8 | 13,932.8 | 13,232.7 |
| Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock | 2,769.8 | 2,962.9 | 3,279.6 | 3,552.3 | 3,595.8 | 4,047.3 | 4,247.0 | 4,541.4 | 4,965.0 | 5,367.6 | 5,888.0 | 6,185.0 | 6,827.7 | 7,265.1 | 7,380.1 | 7,463.6 | 8,166.8 |
| Minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying | 7,455.4 | 6,429.1 | 7,498.8 | 8,253.8 | 10,384.3 | 12,019.3 | 13,712.3 | 15,895.8 | 16,274.0 | 16,676.8 | 20,379.6 | 20,502.8 | 23,497.1 | 27,001.7 | 28,255.2 | 31,266.3 | 34,125.2 |
| Industria - Manufacturing | 2,875.1 | 3,250.1 | 4,005.8 | 4,571.3 | 5,035.0 | 5,380.1 | 5,794.5 | 6,389.8 | 7,473.0 | 7,712.4 | 8,243.8 | 8,827.2 | 9,278.3 | 9,765.3 | 9,986.0 | 10,794.2 | 11,631.0 |
| Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water | 7,982.9 | 9,736.9 | 10,006.2 | 10,788.8 | 11,674.8 | 12,421.0 | 12,879.6 | 13,855.7 | 14,793.4 | 15,723.2 | 16,675.6 | 17,139.7 | 17,372.2 | 18,483.0 | 18,521.6 | 19,722.5 | 20,960.5 |
| Construcción - Construction | 4,374.3 | 4,404.8 | 5,050.4 | 5,628.0 | 5,999.0 | 6,821.9 | 7,269.6 | 7,502.5 | 8,083.8 | 8,478.9 | 9,143.1 | 9,554.0 | 10,758.6 | 11,262.5 | 11,464.5 | 12,125.7 | 12,392.3 |
| Comercio - Commerce | 4,841.1 | 5,201.9 | 5,805.1 | 6,084.4 | 6,586.1 | 7,141.8 | 7,536.1 | 7,731.9 | 8,150.6 | 8,410.7 | 8,706.3 | 9,014.7 | 10,288.8 | 11,070.5 | 11,624.5 | 12,395.0 | 13,281.7 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 5,873.7 | 6,335.6 | 7,067.1 | 7,460.1 | 8,580.0 | 9,277.5 | 9,990.0 | 10,525.0 | 11,159.0 | 11,613.6 | 12,218.8 | 13,026.9 | 14,616.5 | 15,680.9 | 16,058.4 | 17,109.6 | 18,233.7 |
| Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities | 5,555.9 | 6,218.9 | 7,033.0 | 7,478.6 | 7,787.5 | 8,414.7 | 9,083.0 | 9,898.8 | 10,574.2 | 11,472.8 | 12,130.2 | 12,975.0 | 13,889.0 | 14,077.5 | 14,484.2 | 14,774.1 | 15,761.6 |
| Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services | 4,526.6 | 4,912.6 | 5,571.1 | 6,106.5 | 6,518.0 | 7,001.3 | 7,602.8 | 8,181.0 | 8,812.9 | 9,325.0 | 9,757.6 | 10,313.3 | 11,350.3 | 11,772.5 | 12,015.6 | 12,338.4 | 13,072.7 |

Fuente - Source : INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS).

Cuadro - Table III-8

Salario promedio real INSS - Real average wage of social security members by economic activity*(córdobas de 2006 - cordobas at 2006 prices)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 ^{1/} | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Salario promedio real - Real average wage | 4,204.8 | 4,114.7 | 3,949.7 | 4,179.7 | 4,232.2 | 4,238.3 | 4,251.2 | 4,262.5 | 4,334.5 | 4,430.6 | 4,548.7 | 4,618.7 | 4,827.6 | 4,804.5 | 4,768.6 | 4,748.2 | 4,593.4 |
| Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock | 2,771.1 | 2,671.5 | 2,464.9 | 2,633.2 | 2,486.3 | 2,571.8 | 2,517.8 | 2,512.7 | 2,590.7 | 2,693.0 | 2,853.5 | 2,885.9 | 3,035.4 | 3,065.7 | 3,003.9 | 2,895.7 | 2,866.9 |
| Minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying | 7,452.9 | 5,807.0 | 5,620.1 | 5,966.5 | 7,129.6 | 7,640.2 | 8,121.6 | 8,791.9 | 8,494.9 | 8,365.8 | 9,872.7 | 9,568.8 | 10,448.0 | 11,387.7 | 11,501.1 | 12,137.3 | 11,998.6 |
| Industria - Manufacturing | 2,874.2 | 2,925.0 | 3,003.9 | 3,310.9 | 3,441.3 | 3,418.5 | 3,433.7 | 3,535.0 | 3,713.9 | 3,870.0 | 3,995.2 | 4,119.0 | 4,125.8 | 4,120.2 | 4,064.3 | 4,187.7 | 4,085.2 |
| Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water | 7,977.4 | 8,759.3 | 7,517.8 | 7,813.7 | 8,019.1 | 7,897.3 | 7,634.3 | 7,665.1 | 7,718.3 | 7,888.5 | 8,082.4 | 8,001.1 | 7,724.4 | 7,799.8 | 7,538.1 | 7,649.2 | 7,361.9 |
| Construcción - Construction | 4,385.1 | 3,964.2 | 3,788.2 | 4,076.1 | 4,118.1 | 4,332.6 | 4,244.3 | 4,160.0 | 4,219.1 | 4,254.3 | 4,431.1 | 4,458.1 | 4,782.7 | 4,752.7 | 4,666.4 | 4,704.6 | 4,354.3 |
| Comercio - Commerce | 4,840.1 | 4,684.9 | 4,360.6 | 4,406.7 | 4,523.2 | 4,538.8 | 4,467.5 | 4,278.1 | 4,254.6 | 4,219.8 | 4,219.8 | 4,206.7 | 4,574.3 | 4,672.4 | 4,731.5 | 4,808.2 | 4,666.4 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 5,874.5 | 5,707.2 | 5,309.3 | 5,511.2 | 5,893.2 | 5,892.9 | 5,922.7 | 5,823.1 | 5,823.4 | 5,826.3 | 5,921.7 | 6,078.8 | 6,498.3 | 6,618.7 | 6,536.4 | 6,638.5 | 6,405.5 |
| Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities | 5,555.0 | 5,595.8 | 5,283.0 | 5,416.1 | 5,346.9 | 5,345.4 | 5,383.7 | 5,475.3 | 5,518.0 | 5,756.2 | 5,878.5 | 6,054.8 | 6,176.6 | 5,941.7 | 5,895.1 | 5,731.7 | 5,537.8 |
| Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services | 4,526.9 | 4,423.9 | 4,185.8 | 4,422.7 | 4,477.2 | 4,449.3 | 4,506.7 | 4,526.4 | 4,599.2 | 4,679.1 | 4,729.3 | 4,813.3 | 5,047.1 | 4,969.4 | 4,890.9 | 4,786.4 | 4,594.2 |

1/ : A partir de 2006 los salarios deflactados según nota metodológica divulgada en página web - From 2006 wages are deflacted according to methodological note, disclosed on website.

Fuente - Source : INSS y INIDE - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), and National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table III-9

Salario promedio MITRAB - Average salary of Labor Ministry*(córdobas - cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Salario promedio MITRAB^{1/} - Average salary of Labor Ministry^{1/} | 4,823.6 | 4,957.2 | 5,341.9 | 6,010.3 | 6,319.7 | 6,614.9 | 6,989.1 | 7,462.8 | 8,147.0 | 8,714.1 | 9,291.7 | 10,239.2 | 10,757.4 | 10,941.6 | 10,978.5 | 11,017.4 | 11,138.8 |
| Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock | 1,034.2 | 1,151.3 | 1,460.4 | 1,881.6 | 2,082.1 | 2,301.5 | 2,507.1 | 2,627.4 | 2,888.9 | 3,195.6 | 3,456.3 | 3,826.8 | 4,228.3 | 4,251.8 | 4,337.6 | 4,475.2 | 4,749.3 |
| Minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying | 5,800.3 | 6,428.6 | 8,062.6 | 9,481.0 | 9,719.0 | 9,737.0 | 9,738.7 | 9,921.8 | 11,325.3 | 13,476.2 | 14,361.1 | 15,409.6 | 16,357.7 | 16,612.8 | 17,059.3 | 17,237.4 | 17,681.5 |
| Industria - Manufacturing | 3,393.4 | 3,481.1 | 3,967.4 | 4,338.8 | 4,581.3 | 4,730.2 | 4,831.9 | 5,044.7 | 5,508.8 | 5,946.7 | 6,214.0 | 7,135.8 | 7,706.8 | 7,925.8 | 8,081.7 | 8,234.6 | 8,481.0 |
| Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water | 5,910.2 | 6,430.4 | 6,802.0 | 8,096.5 | 8,285.8 | 8,447.2 | 8,675.8 | 9,057.1 | 9,639.5 | 10,265.3 | 10,681.2 | 11,192.7 | 11,626.9 | 11,947.2 | 12,126.3 | 12,314.3 | 12,754.7 |
| Construcción - Construction | 3,901.2 | 3,972.6 | 4,113.6 | 4,607.4 | 4,870.5 | 5,158.3 | 5,926.3 | 6,788.7 | 8,119.8 | 9,102.2 | 9,464.3 | 11,243.7 | 12,077.0 | 12,151.0 | 12,245.3 | 12,272.8 | 12,727.7 |
| Comercio - Commerce | 5,579.6 | 5,859.4 | 6,537.3 | 6,919.6 | 7,674.1 | 8,057.7 | 8,123.6 | 8,293.8 | 8,934.3 | 9,921.3 | 10,001.8 | 10,461.4 | 11,027.2 | 11,139.6 | 11,268.3 | 11,450.3 | 11,767.2 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 4,757.9 | 4,852.8 | 5,228.0 | 5,880.8 | 6,512.6 | 6,801.5 | 7,166.3 | 7,864.1 | 9,031.1 | 9,602.2 | 9,879.6 | 11,065.0 | 11,916.6 | 11,974.0 | 12,075.3 | 12,177.4 | 12,658.3 |
| Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities | 10,925.0 | 10,941.0 | 11,816.8 | 12,505.0 | 12,728.5 | 12,780.6 | 13,698.5 | 15,450.9 | 16,546.1 | 17,150.3 | 17,155.5 | 17,299.1 | 17,448.5 | 17,662.7 | 17,780.3 | 18,009.0 | 18,487.2 |
| Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services | 5,438.3 | 5,964.8 | 6,508.0 | 8,224.8 | 8,427.6 | 8,577.8 | 8,929.0 | 9,229.0 | 9,587.6 | 9,825.2 | 9,913.4 | 10,279.4 | 10,647.5 | 10,816.8 | 11,009.1 | 11,135.3 | 11,337.4 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 4,873.8 | 4,904.9 | 5,147.1 | 5,648.4 | 5,973.8 | 6,386.9 | 6,954.3 | 7,651.5 | 8,304.2 | 8,870.5 | 9,876.8 | 10,636.8 | 11,331.9 | 11,475.6 | 11,523.1 | 11,752.5 | 12,512.8 |

1/ : Encuesta de salario realizada por el MITRAB, a 653 empresas distribuidas en todas las cabeceras departamentales y zonas especiales. El criterio de selección de las empresas, es que tengan más de 10 trabajadores y que estén inscritas a la seguridad social - Salary survey carried out by MITRAB, to 653 companies distributed in all the departmental capitals and special zones. The selection criteria for companies is that they have more than 10 workers and that they are registered with social security.

Fuente - Source : MITRAB - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB).

Cuadro - Table III-10

Salario mínimo efectivamente pagado según actividad económica^{1/} - Market minimum wage by economic activity^{1/}*(córdobas - cordobas)*

| Actividad - Activity | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock | 1,022.3 | 1,122.2 | 1,392.3 | 1,767.6 | 1,921.5 | 2,139.9 | 2,403.8 | 2,584.3 | 2,833.8 | 3,136.5 | 3,420.1 | 3,774.8 | 4,029.9 | 4,230.4 | 4,307.8 | 4,432.0 | 4,726.2 |
| Minas - Mining | 2,320.1 | 2,451.3 | 2,656.9 | 3,253.8 | 3,470.3 | 3,736.7 | 4,061.6 | 4,439.1 | 5,039.8 | 5,642.5 | 6,094.8 | 6,810.3 | 7,303.8 | 7,736.8 | 7,847.3 | 8,075.9 | 8,470.9 |
| Industria - Manufacturing | 1,341.3 | 1,507.5 | 1,858.6 | 2,304.4 | 2,524.8 | 2,719.9 | 3,029.9 | 3,342.5 | 3,722.6 | 4,267.1 | 4,542.3 | 5,116.7 | 5,454.0 | 5,815.3 | 5,989.3 | 6,151.5 | 6,380.8 |
| Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water | 2,300.0 | 2,742.2 | 2,921.2 | 4,041.8 | 4,199.0 | 4,401.8 | 4,705.3 | 4,831.4 | 5,206.3 | 5,776.5 | 6,275.7 | 6,856.4 | 7,252.3 | 7,648.8 | 7,760.0 | 7,995.0 | 8,414.8 |
| Construcción - Construction | 2,050.3 | 2,271.8 | 2,916.5 | 3,588.3 | 3,934.8 | 4,387.8 | 4,843.3 | 5,426.3 | 6,185.3 | 6,875.4 | 7,471.1 | 8,170.7 | 8,670.6 | 9,315.0 | 9,557.9 | 9,838.8 | 10,255.1 |
| Comercio - Commerce | 1,948.6 | 2,103.8 | 2,550.8 | 3,158.8 | 3,466.5 | 3,642.7 | 4,007.8 | 4,437.3 | 5,024.6 | 5,588.8 | 6,138.1 | 6,822.5 | 7,221.3 | 7,763.0 | 7,870.1 | 8,113.1 | 8,555.7 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 1,891.4 | 2,053.3 | 2,457.9 | 3,123.6 | 3,557.2 | 3,979.1 | 4,278.4 | 4,574.4 | 5,040.0 | 5,593.1 | 6,124.4 | 6,800.9 | 7,171.8 | 7,731.3 | 7,884.4 | 8,095.5 | 8,512.1 |
| Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities | 2,005.6 | 2,256.4 | 2,880.6 | 3,552.2 | 3,934.5 | 4,416.0 | 4,918.6 | 5,380.3 | 6,229.3 | 6,803.3 | 7,458.0 | 8,179.8 | 8,740.7 | 9,299.0 | 9,565.5 | 9,936.1 | 10,417.9 |
| Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services | 1,340.4 | 1,571.3 | 1,987.6 | 2,617.5 | 2,707.3 | 2,889.1 | 3,142.2 | 3,347.8 | 3,822.3 | 4,280.4 | 4,591.0 | 5,181.8 | 5,441.8 | 5,780.1 | 5,876.2 | 6,007.6 | 6,249.3 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 1,097.0 | 1,242.8 | 1,590.8 | 1,994.4 | 2,158.1 | 2,433.0 | 2,685.5 | 3,018.3 | 3,408.5 | 3,787.1 | 4,186.5 | 4,552.2 | 4,995.8 | 5,208.0 | 5,322.2 | 5,593.8 | 5,872.7 |

1/ : Encuesta del MITRAB dirigida a empresas de más de 20 trabajadores y afiliadas al INSS - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB) survey aimed at companies with more than 20 employees affiliated to the Social Security system.

Fuente - Source : MITRAB - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB).

Cuadro - Table III-11

Salario mínimo oficial^{1/} - Official minimum wage^{1/}*(córdobas - cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concept | 2006 Marzo | 2007 Junio | 2008 Feb. | 2008 Oct. | 2009 Mayo | 2010 Feb. | 2010 Agosto | 2011 Feb. | 2011 Agosto | 2012 Marzo | 2012 Sept. | 2013 Marzo | 2013 Sept. | 2014 Marzo | 2014 Sept. | 2015 Marzo | 2015 Sept. | 2016 Marzo | 2016 Sept. | 2017 Marzo | 2017 Sept. | 2018 Marzo | 2018 Sept. | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock | 869.4 | 1,025.9 | 1,179.8 | 1,392.1 | 1,573.1 | 1,667.5 | 1,767.5 | 1,891.3 | 2,004.8 | 2,145.1 | 2,273.8 | 2,421.6 | 2,566.9 | 2,705.1 | 2,850.8 | 3,014.4 | 3,187.4 | 3,330.9 | 3,480.7 | 3,624.3 | 3,773.8 | 3,970.1 | 4,176.5 | 4,286.3 | 4,414.9 | 4,724.0 |
| Pesca - Fishing | 1,371.4 | 1,618.3 | 1,861.0 | 2,196.0 | 2,437.5 | 2,583.8 | 2,738.8 | 2,930.5 | 3,106.3 | 3,308.3 | 3,506.8 | 3,717.2 | 3,940.2 | 4,142.5 | 4,355.2 | 4,594.3 | 4,846.6 | 5,064.7 | 5,292.6 | 5,510.9 | 5,738.2 | 6,036.6 | 6,350.5 | 6,517.5 | 6,713.0 | 7,183.0 |
| Minería - Mining | 1,619.8 | 1,911.4 | 2,198.1 | 2,593.7 | 2,879.0 | 3,051.8 | 3,234.9 | 3,461.3 | 3,669.0 | 3,907.5 | 4,141.9 | 4,390.4 | 4,653.9 | 4,892.9 | 5,144.1 | 5,426.5 | 5,724.5 | 5,982.1 | 6,251.3 | 6,509.1 | 6,777.6 | 7,130.0 | 7,500.8 | 7,698.1 | 7,929.0 | 8,484.0 |
| Industria manufacturera - Manufacturing | 1,212.7 | 1,431.0 | 1,645.6 | 1,941.8 | 2,155.5 | 2,284.8 | 2,421.9 | 2,591.4 | 2,746.9 | 2,925.4 | 3,101.0 | 3,287.0 | 3,484.2 | 3,663.3 | 3,851.4 | 4,062.8 | 4,285.8 | 4,478.7 | 4,680.2 | 4,873.3 | 5,074.3 | 5,338.2 | 5,615.8 | 5,763.4 | 5,936.3 | 6,351.9 |
| Industria zona franca - Free-Zone manufacturing | 1,478.4 | 1,744.5 | 2,006.2 | 2,367.3 | 2,556.7 | 2,863.5 | 2,863.5 | 3,092.6 | 3,092.6 | 3,370.9 | 3,370.9 | 3,708.0 | 3,708.0 | 4,004.6 | 4,004.6 | 4,325.0 | 4,325.0 | 4,671.0 | 4,671.0 | 5,044.7 | 5,044.7 | 5,460.9 | 5,460.9 | 6,399.1 | 6,927.0 | 7,498.5 |
| Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water | 1,654.3 | 1,952.1 | 2,244.9 | 2,649.0 | 2,940.4 | 3,116.8 | 3,303.8 | 3,535.0 | 3,747.1 | 3,990.7 | 4,230.2 | 4,484.0 | 4,753.0 | 4,997.1 | 5,253.7 | 5,542.1 | 5,846.4 | 6,109.5 | 6,384.4 | 6,647.7 | 6,922.0 | 7,281.9 | 7,660.5 | 7,862.0 | 8,097.8 | 8,664.7 |
| Construcción - Construction | 2,018.4 | 2,381.7 | 2,739.0 | 3,232.0 | 3,587.5 | 3,802.8 | 4,030.9 | 4,313.1 | 4,571.9 | 4,869.0 | 5,161.2 | 5,470.8 | 5,799.1 | 6,096.9 | 6,410.0 | 6,761.9 | 7,133.1 | 7,454.1 | 7,789.6 | 8,110.9 | 8,445.5 | 8,884.6 | 9,346.6 | 9,592.4 | 9,880.2 | 10,571.8 |
| Comercio - Commerce | 1,654.3 | 1,952.1 | 2,244.9 | 2,649.0 | 2,940.4 | 3,116.8 | 3,303.8 | 3,535.0 | 3,747.1 | 3,990.7 | 4,230.2 | 4,484.0 | 4,753.0 | 4,997.1 | 5,253.7 | 5,542.1 | 5,846.4 | 6,109.5 | 6,384.4 | 6,647.7 | 6,922.0 | 7,281.9 | 7,660.5 | 7,862.0 | 8,097.8 | 8,664.7 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 1,654.3 | 1,952.1 | 2,244.9 | 2,649.0 | 2,940.4 | 3,116.8 | 3,303.8 | 3,535.0 | 3,747.1 | 3,990.7 | 4,230.2 | 4,484.0 | 4,753.0 | 4,997.1 | 5,253.7 | 5,542.1 | 5,846.4 | 6,109.5 | 6,384.4 | 6,647.7 | 6,922.0 | 7,281.9 | 7,660.5 | 7,862.0 | 8,097.8 | 8,664.7 |
| Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities | 2,018.4 | 2,381.7 | 2,739.0 | 3,232.0 | 3,587.5 | 3,802.8 | 4,030.9 | 4,313.1 | 4,571.9 | 4,869.0 | 5,161.2 | 5,470.8 | 5,799.1 | 6,096.9 | 6,410.0 | 6,761.9 | 7,133.1 | 7,454.1 | 7,789.6 | 8,110.9 | 8,445.5 | 8,884.6 | 9,346.6 | 9,592.4 | 9,880.2 | 10,571.8 |
| Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services | 1,264.4 | 1,492.0 | 1,715.8 | 2,024.6 | 2,247.3 | 2,382.2 | 2,525.1 | 2,701.9 | 2,864.0 | 3,050.1 | 3,233.2 | 3,427.1 | 3,632.8 | 3,819.3 | 4,015.4 | 4,235.9 | 4,468.4 | 4,669.5 | 4,879.6 | 5,080.9 | 5,290.5 | 5,565.6 | 5,855.0 | 6,009.0 | 6,189.2 | 6,622.5 |
| Gobierno Central y Municipal - Central Government | 1,124.8 | 1,327.2 | 1,526.3 | 1,801.0 | 1,999.1 | 2,119.1 | 2,246.2 | 2,403.5 | 2,547.7 | 2,713.3 | 2,876.1 | 3,048.6 | 3,231.6 | 3,397.5 | 3,571.9 | 3,768.0 | 3,974.9 | 4,153.7 | 4,340.6 | 4,519.7 | 4,706.1 | 4,950.8 | 5,208.3 | 5,345.2 | 5,505.6 | 5,891.0 |

1/ : Salario mínimo oficial vigente a partir del mes y año correspondiente - Official minimum wage becomes effective in the specified month and year.

Nota - Note : En 2008 y 2010-2018 la Comisión Nacional del Salario Mínimo realizó dos ajustes al salario mínimo. En 2019 no hubo ajuste. A partir de 2020 un ajuste al año - In 2008 and 2010- 2018 the National Minimum Wage Commission made two adjustments to the minimum wage. In 2019 there was no adjustment. From 2020 one adjustment per year.

Fuente - Source : MITRAB - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB).

Cuadro - Table III-12

Índice de salarios promedios real del sector privado según actividad económica - Real average wage index of the private sector by economic activity*(año base 2006 = 100 - base year 2006 = 100)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Promedio general - General Average | 100 | 94.3 | 90.5 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 95.0 | 91.6 | 91.1 | 93.9 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 110.0 | 114.2 | 110.9 | 107.5 | 103.0 | 94.5 |
| Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock | 100 | 77.6 | 71.9 | 79.7 | 79.3 | 78.1 | 77.5 | 80.8 | 80.6 | 81.9 | 84.8 | 88.9 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 89.6 | 87.2 | 83.1 |
| Minas - Mining | 100 | 69.5 | 98.5 | 122.8 | 121.0 | 112.3 | 108.4 | 107.2 | 117.5 | 155.8 | 160.2 | 184.1 | 186.8 | 178.9 | 173.2 | 166.4 | 151.6 |
| Industria - Manufacturing | 100 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 105.9 | 105.1 | 98.3 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 99.8 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 119.9 | 129.2 | 125.2 | 121.0 | 115.9 | 105.9 |
| Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water | 100 | 102.4 | 91.1 | 104.2 | 101.3 | 95.4 | 91.7 | 90.0 | 92.5 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 100.8 | 104.0 | 101.8 | 98.8 | 94.7 | 87.0 |
| Construcción - Construction | 100 | 91.8 | 81.4 | 98.3 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 105.5 | 108.6 | 119.6 | 129.1 | 131.2 | 146.2 | 147.0 | 144.0 | 139.9 | 134.3 | 125.5 |
| Comercio - Commerce | 100 | 96.0 | 87.3 | 90.5 | 95.6 | 93.9 | 91.4 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 88.9 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 86.7 | 85.0 | 83.1 | 79.8 | 74.4 |
| Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication | 100 | 91.1 | 80.4 | 90.4 | 95.1 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 91.6 | 89.4 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 104.6 | 101.4 | 96.9 | 89.3 |
| Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities | 100 | 86.5 | 80.3 | 79.0 | 75.7 | 71.5 | 70.1 | 66.1 | 68.0 | 71.9 | 70.4 | 74.1 | 74.6 | 72.3 | 70.1 | 66.9 | 61.7 |
| Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services | 100 | 110.5 | 100.1 | 125.8 | 128.3 | 120.9 | 113.5 | 107.3 | 104.4 | 102.0 | 100.3 | 103.5 | 98.3 | 100.9 | 98.1 | 95.2 | 87.1 |

Fuente - Source : MITRAB y BCN - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table III-13

Índice de salarios real del sector privado por categoría ocupacional - Real wage index of the private sector by occupational groups*(año base 2006 = 100 - base year 2006 = 100)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Promedio general - General average | 100 | 94.3 | 90.5 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 95.0 | 91.6 | 91.1 | 93.9 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 110.0 | 114.2 | 110.9 | 107.5 | 103.0 | 94.5 |
| Obreros - Workers | 100 | 90.4 | 104.5 | 117.2 | 114.6 | 107.3 | 102.5 | 104.8 | 116.4 | 130.3 | 132.3 | 151.2 | 160.5 | 153.7 | 149.0 | 143.1 | 131.6 |
| Servicios - Service | 100 | 96.3 | 85.9 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 87.6 | 85.1 | 84.5 | 90.4 | 94.7 | 96.2 | 113.9 | 119.5 | 116.5 | 113.9 | 109.5 | 101.9 |
| Administrativos - Administrative | 100 | 96.9 | 92.9 | 114.1 | 116.0 | 110.6 | 105.9 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 110.5 | 107.5 | 104.3 | 99.6 | 91.4 |
| Técnicos y profesionales - Professional, technical and related occupations | 100 | 99.1 | 87.0 | 96.8 | 95.1 | 89.5 | 86.7 | 85.4 | 87.2 | 90.9 | 90.3 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 96.5 | 93.3 | 89.3 | 81.3 |
| Dirigentes - Management | 100 | 91.2 | 81.5 | 88.9 | 91.7 | 86.4 | 83.6 | 82.6 | 77.6 | 76.5 | 76.0 | 83.3 | 84.5 | 82.3 | 79.5 | 75.8 | 69.5 |

Fuente - Source : MITRAB y BCN - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Capítulo IV: Monetario
Chapter IV: Monetary

Cuadro - Table IV-1

Balance monetario del sistema financiero - Monetary balance of the financial system*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Activos externos netos - Net foreign assets | (22,566.2) | (22,312.9) | (23,901.1) | (9,634.7) | 1,389.8 | 6,930.4 | 3,622.0 | 5,147.1 | 10,773.2 | 14,030.3 | 9,888.0 | 15,042.8 | (6,183.6) | 22,852.2 | 59,507.5 | 80,981.8 | 101,881.2 |
| Activos frente a no residentes - Claims on non-residents | 21,514.9 | 26,098.9 | 28,798.9 | 44,204.2 | 56,556.0 | 62,987.3 | 61,776.9 | 67,383.5 | 80,106.9 | 84,981.5 | 97,445.4 | 110,271.0 | 96,891.6 | 126,643.6 | 156,618.1 | 187,757.0 | 202,931.9 |
| Pasivos frente a no residentes - Liabilities to no residents | (44,081.1) | (48,411.8) | (52,700.0) | (53,839.0) | (55,166.2) | (56,056.9) | (58,154.9) | (62,236.4) | (69,333.8) | (70,951.1) | (87,557.4) | (95,228.2) | (103,075.2) | (103,791.4) | (97,110.6) | (106,775.2) | (101,050.7) |
| Activos internos netos - Net domestic assets | 58,448.9 | 64,580.9 | 69,708.8 | 59,680.3 | 61,346.5 | 61,807.3 | 77,212.9 | 91,503.7 | 98,485.5 | 116,137.3 | 133,998.4 | 147,590.7 | 136,692.4 | 111,908.3 | 96,949.3 | 94,124.3 | 84,802.3 |
| Frente al Gobierno General - Claims on General Government | 36,876.5 | 34,938.9 | 36,801.4 | 39,818.4 | 41,574.5 | 41,494.5 | 41,042.2 | 43,083.6 | 37,469.0 | 34,452.0 | 36,775.3 | 30,694.6 | 34,303.8 | 36,565.9 | 30,650.6 | 25,861.7 | 8,361.3 |
| Gobierno Central neto - Net claims on Central Government | 37,045.2 | 35,300.6 | 37,222.1 | 40,437.7 | 42,457.7 | 42,577.7 | 41,618.4 | 43,287.2 | 37,695.4 | 35,119.4 | 37,068.4 | 30,555.6 | 34,271.6 | 36,887.3 | 31,859.4 | 28,967.5 | 11,554.8 |
| Activos - Assets | 51,984.3 | 54,116.3 | 54,723.2 | 57,606.7 | 59,712.1 | 62,529.2 | 63,090.5 | 65,746.6 | 62,803.1 | 63,145.7 | 65,076.7 | 64,899.9 | 58,974.9 | 65,024.5 | 70,030.1 | 72,527.1 | 73,090.8 |
| Valores emitidos por el Gobierno Central - Issued by Central Government | 38,108.1 | 39,124.8 | 37,981.3 | 40,180.1 | 41,422.9 | 28,488.5 | 26,921.0 | 26,347.7 | 27,317.7 | 27,198.9 | 29,360.6 | 29,527.2 | 23,564.2 | 28,909.9 | 33,790.1 | 36,328.8 | 37,160.4 |
| Préstamos - Credits | 3,073.0 | 3,696.6 | 4,142.6 | 4,934.2 | 5,497.2 | 1,118.4 | 1,450.5 | 3,521.6 | 1,991.5 | 2,077.5 | 1,996.3 | 1,732.7 | 1,540.7 | 1,976.7 | 1,932.5 | 1,924.7 | 1,811.9 |
| Otros activos - Other assets | 10,803.2 | 11,294.9 | 12,599.3 | 12,492.4 | 12,792.1 | 32,922.2 | 34,719.0 | 35,877.4 | 33,493.8 | 33,869.2 | 33,719.9 | 33,640.0 | 33,870.0 | 34,137.9 | 34,307.5 | 34,273.6 | 34,118.6 |
| Pasivos - Liabilities | (14,939.1) | (18,815.7) | (17,501.1) | (17,168.9) | (17,254.4) | (19,951.4) | (21,472.1) | (22,459.5) | (25,107.7) | (28,026.3) | (28,008.3) | (34,344.3) | (24,703.3) | (28,137.2) | (38,170.7) | (43,559.6) | (61,535.9) |
| Depósitos - Deposits | (9,927.9) | (11,573.2) | (11,177.6) | (10,589.5) | (12,987.4) | (15,743.4) | (15,842.6) | (15,384.2) | (18,149.5) | (20,186.6) | (21,266.3) | (27,304.1) | (22,219.2) | (25,326.5) | (35,512.2) | (40,823.8) | (58,560.0) |
| Otros pasivos - Other liabilities | (419.4) | (566.3) | (519.0) | (452.4) | (680.5) | (461.3) | (1,713.6) | (2,939.3) | (2,101.2) | (2,798.3) | (853.5) | (1,152.6) | (670.3) | (1,189.6) | (974.1) | (1,015.1) | (1,205.9) |
| Depósitos a plazo ^{1/} - Fixed term deposit ^{1/} | (4,591.8) | (6,676.2) | (5,804.5) | (6,127.0) | (3,586.5) | (3,746.7) | (3,915.9) | (4,135.9) | (4,857.0) | (5,095.4) | (5,888.5) | (5,887.6) | (1,813.9) | (1,621.1) | (1,684.3) | (1,720.8) | (1,770.1) |
| Gobierno estatal y local - Claims on state and local Governments | (168.7) | (361.7) | (420.7) | (619.3) | (883.2) | (1,083.2) | (576.2) | (203.6) | (226.4) | (667.5) | (293.1) | 139.0 | 32.3 | (321.4) | (1,208.8) | (3,105.8) | (3,193.5) |
| Frente a sociedades públicas no financieras - Net claims on non-financial public sector | 187.2 | 219.8 | (125.1) | (1,443.3) | (1,434.5) | (2,035.4) | (2,571.6) | (3,007.9) | (3,729.0) | (3,578.3) | (4,839.0) | (5,202.5) | (5,016.6) | (4,349.7) | (5,893.4) | (6,865.3) | (9,598.8) |
| Flotante por consolidación partidas interbancarias - Floating claims (consolidation of inter-bank accounts pending) | (26.2) | (397.6) | (501.4) | 12.7 | 789.7 | 1,260.2 | 1,935.1 | 2,602.8 | 1,931.7 | 2,787.8 | 81.8 | (587.6) | (2,287.7) | 1,392.4 | 429.5 | (3,188.0) | (10,250.5) |
| Frente al sector privado - Claims on the private sector | 31,358.7 | 41,252.1 | 46,320.2 | 42,840.8 | 45,453.9 | 52,667.7 | 66,475.5 | 80,066.2 | 96,676.8 | 119,273.9 | 139,859.2 | 162,514.0 | 148,422.8 | 126,289.4 | 121,554.2 | 127,899.6 | 149,036.2 |
| Frente a otros sectores - Claims on other sectors | (620.0) | (871.7) | (2,384.8) | (4,313.3) | (9,376.7) | (14,211.9) | (11,678.7) | (11,403.0) | (16,125.9) | (10,369.2) | (9,845.8) | (8,264.2) | (1,070.3) | (7,704.3) | (9,218.6) | (8,777.3) | (8,962.6) |
| Otras partidas netas - Other | (9,327.3) | (10,560.6) | (10,401.5) | (17,235.0) | (15,660.3) | (17,367.8) | (17,989.6) | (19,838.1) | (17,737.1) | (26,428.7) | (28,033.1) | (31,563.6) | (37,659.6) | (40,285.4) | (40,573.1) | (40,806.3) | (43,783.3) |
| Pasivos sector privado - Liabilities to the private sector | 35,882.7 | 42,268.0 | 45,807.7 | 50,045.7 | 62,736.5 | 68,737.7 | 80,835.0 | 96,650.8 | 109,258.7 | 130,167.7 | 143,886.4 | 162,633.6 | 130,508.9 | 134,760.5 | 156,456.9 | 175,106.1 | 186,683.5 |
| Numerario - Currency in circulation | 4,401.3 | 5,537.2 | 5,498.8 | 6,157.7 | 8,224.8 | 9,686.4 | 10,874.4 | 11,523.1 | 13,318.5 | 14,697.6 | 16,409.5 | 18,206.8 | 17,513.1 | 21,296.7 | 27,909.9 | 34,697.7 | 36,695.8 |
| Depósitos transferibles - Transferable deposits | 5,460.5 | 7,280.1 | 10,114.5 | 12,945.6 | 17,608.5 | 16,152.9 | 20,722.7 | 26,200.2 | 28,969.3 | 36,991.2 | 41,129.2 | 42,484.2 | 35,613.3 | 33,371.4 | 40,495.6 | 47,021.3 | 50,628.0 |
| Otros depósitos - Other deposits | 26,000.5 | 29,363.7 | 29,724.9 | 30,585.3 | 35,438.2 | 42,792.6 | 48,828.5 | 57,553.6 | 67,103.2 | 78,822.1 | 86,499.0 | 102,072.6 | 75,232.8 | 81,347.1 | 88,037.4 | 96,183.8 | 110,016.5 |
| Valores distintos de acciones - Securities other than shares | 20.4 | 87.0 | 469.5 | 357.1 | 1,465.0 | 105.8 | 409.4 | 1,373.9 | (132.3) | (343.3) | (151.3) | (130.0) | 2,149.7 | (1,254.6) | 13.9 | (2,796.7) | (10,656.7) |

1/ : Antes del 17 de marzo del 2011 los depósitos a plazo se denominaban TEI y BEI.- Before march 17, 2011 term deposits were denominated TEI and BEI.

Notas - Notes : Consolida la información financiera del Banco central, Otras sociedades de depósito y Banco Produzcamos. Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - Consolidate financial information of Central Bank, other deposit institutions and Banco Produzcamos. The methodology used in this table is based on the IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

: A partir de junio 2016 incorpora actualizaciones en la información financiera de Banco Produzcamos - As of June 2016, updates on the financial information of Banco Produzcamos were applied.

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF y BCN - Superintendency of Banks and Other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-2

Balance monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua - Monetary balance of the Central Bank of Nicaragua*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Activos externos netos - Net foreign assets | (17,748.5) | (16,333.0) | (17,530.5) | (7,360.9) | (3,391.9) | (1,794.6) | (2,118.0) | 462.1 | 6,951.1 | 21,379.4 | 21,393.6 | 32,157.2 | 11,631.4 | 17,241.8 | 47,741.5 | 68,241.9 | 86,108.9 |
| Activos frente a no residentes - Claims on non-residents | 19,260.7 | 23,638.8 | 25,293.7 | 35,591.9 | 42,063.3 | 46,206.2 | 48,151.1 | 53,568.0 | 63,193.7 | 72,529.5 | 77,569.3 | 91,017.8 | 78,877.2 | 86,222.7 | 116,265.4 | 147,571.8 | 163,470.5 |
| Pasivos frente a no residentes - Liabilities to non-residents | (37,009.2) | (39,971.8) | (42,824.2) | (42,952.8) | (45,455.2) | (48,000.8) | (50,269.1) | (53,105.9) | (56,242.6) | (51,150.1) | (56,175.7) | (58,860.6) | (67,245.8) | (68,980.9) | (68,523.9) | (79,329.9) | (77,361.6) |
| Activos internos netos - Net domestic assets | 35,862.7 | 35,109.7 | 38,610.5 | 34,833.8 | 37,706.5 | 38,288.7 | 38,067.6 | 40,843.0 | 41,646.5 | 34,411.8 | 35,843.2 | 31,918.1 | 49,786.7 | 44,211.8 | 34,200.3 | 31,094.7 | 15,741.7 |
| Frente al Gobierno General - Claims on general government | 38,593.6 | 37,853.4 | 40,109.4 | 42,435.7 | 42,715.6 | 43,203.8 | 42,034.0 | 44,326.0 | 39,272.2 | 37,165.1 | 36,722.5 | 31,570.3 | 40,863.8 | 39,371.9 | 30,978.8 | 26,423.9 | 10,644.3 |
| Gobierno Central neto - Net claims on central government | 38,593.6 | 37,853.4 | 40,109.4 | 42,435.7 | 42,715.6 | 43,203.8 | 42,034.0 | 44,326.0 | 39,272.2 | 37,165.1 | 36,722.5 | 31,570.3 | 40,863.8 | 39,371.9 | 30,978.8 | 26,423.9 | 10,644.3 |
| Activos - Assets | 46,824.4 | 48,842.6 | 50,544.6 | 53,412.2 | 53,139.3 | 54,857.0 | 56,086.3 | 57,506.9 | 55,284.3 | 55,494.4 | 55,630.1 | 55,044.5 | 54,984.3 | 55,216.6 | 55,187.6 | 54,919.8 | 54,730.6 |
| Valores emitidos por el Gobierno Central - Issued by central government | 33,130.4 | 34,127.5 | 34,019.4 | 36,672.4 | 35,566.1 | 21,604.2 | 21,128.3 | 21,356.3 | 21,653.2 | 21,527.0 | 21,477.1 | 21,059.2 | 20,905.4 | 20,906.0 | 20,881.7 | 20,845.4 | 20,873.9 |
| Préstamos - Credits | 3,063.8 | 3,674.0 | 4,108.8 | 4,576.9 | 5,038.4 | 487.1 | 530.1 | 576.3 | 511.4 | 559.3 | 547.8 | 430.4 | 352.6 | 365.3 | 362.8 | 351.0 | 352.5 |
| Otros activos - Other assets | 10,630.2 | 11,041.1 | 12,416.4 | 12,162.9 | 12,534.8 | 32,765.7 | 34,427.9 | 35,574.2 | 33,119.7 | 33,408.1 | 33,605.2 | 33,554.9 | 33,726.3 | 33,945.3 | 33,943.0 | 33,723.5 | 33,504.3 |
| Pasivos - Liabilities | (8,230.8) | (10,989.2) | (10,435.2) | (10,976.5) | (10,423.7) | (11,653.2) | (14,052.3) | (13,180.9) | (16,012.1) | (18,329.3) | (18,907.6) | (23,474.2) | (14,120.5) | (15,844.7) | (24,208.8) | (28,495.9) | (44,086.4) |
| Depósitos - Deposits | (3,622.9) | (4,310.2) | (4,619.6) | (4,840.1) | (6,827.6) | (7,906.4) | (10,136.4) | (9,045.0) | (11,155.1) | (13,233.9) | (13,019.1) | (17,586.6) | (12,303.1) | (14,175.1) | (22,472.8) | (26,724.4) | (42,213.9) |
| Otros pasivos - Other liabilities | (16.1) | (2.8) | (11.1) | (9.4) | (9.6) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (3.5) | (48.5) | (51.7) | (50.8) | (102.4) |
| Depósitos a plazo ^{1/} - Fixed term deposit ^{1/} | (4,591.8) | (6,676.2) | (5,804.5) | (6,127.0) | (3,586.5) | (3,746.7) | (3,915.9) | (4,135.9) | (4,857.0) | (5,095.4) | (5,888.5) | (5,887.6) | (1,813.9) | (1,621.1) | (1,684.3) | (1,720.8) | (1,770.1) |
| Frente a sociedades públicas no financieras netos - Net claims on non-financial public sector | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.1 | 260.0 | 260.1 | 369.3 | 369.3 | 369.3 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 |
| Frente a sociedades de depósitos - Claims on depository institutions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 62.9 | 8,027.1 | 3,081.6 | 3.5 | 114.9 | 1.5 |
| Frente a otros sectores - Claims on other sectors | 88.8 | 91.6 | 100.6 | 107.1 | 107.7 | 99.5 | 101.5 | 113.2 | 108.2 | 85.8 | 71.1 | 62.5 | 57.1 | 59.3 | 53.5 | 54.0 | 49.3 |
| Otras partidas netas - Other | (3,079.7) | (3,095.3) | (1,859.5) | (7,969.0) | (5,376.8) | (5,274.8) | (4,328.0) | (3,856.3) | 1,896.8 | (3,208.4) | (1,321.3) | (37.7) | 578.6 | 1,438.9 | 2,904.5 | 4,241.9 | 4,786.6 |
| Base monetaria ampliada - Broad money | 18,114.2 | 18,776.7 | 21,080.0 | 27,472.9 | 34,314.6 | 36,494.1 | 35,949.6 | 41,305.1 | 48,597.7 | 55,791.2 | 57,236.8 | 64,075.2 | 61,418.1 | 61,453.6 | 81,941.8 | 99,336.6 | 101,850.6 |
| Emisión Central - bank-issued currency | 5,024.1 | 6,610.8 | 6,853.9 | 7,619.3 | 9,931.4 | 11,418.5 | 13,232.8 | 14,410.5 | 16,876.1 | 18,776.3 | 20,796.7 | 23,412.0 | 22,399.7 | 26,673.8 | 33,504.0 | 40,536.8 | 43,737.1 |
| Pasivos frente a OSD - Liabilities to other depository institutions | 8,941.6 | 8,562.5 | 9,872.4 | 14,127.6 | 16,669.2 | 18,868.6 | 16,302.8 | 18,652.8 | 24,053.3 | 29,325.5 | 29,750.8 | 31,906.0 | 29,277.8 | 30,045.7 | 32,525.5 | 40,530.7 | 46,460.4 |
| Depósitos transferibles - Transferable deposits | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 2.6 |
| Valores distintos de acciones - Securities other than shares | 4,146.7 | 3,601.0 | 4,353.4 | 5,725.5 | 7,713.8 | 6,206.9 | 6,413.6 | 8,241.5 | 7,666.5 | 7,687.9 | 6,687.2 | 8,754.5 | 9,740.2 | 4,733.7 | 15,912.0 | 18,263.5 | 11,650.5 |

1/ : Antes del 17 de marzo del 2011 los depósitos a plazo se denominaban TEI y BEI.- Before march 17, 2011 term deposits were denominated TEI and BEI.

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table IV-3

Balance monetario de las otras sociedades de depósitos - Monetary survey of other deposit institutions*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Activos externos netos - Net foreign assets | (4,257.4) | (5,282.7) | (5,677.6) | (1,530.4) | 5,567.3 | 9,628.4 | 5,740.0 | 4,685.1 | 3,822.0 | (7,349.1) | (11,506.3) | (17,114.9) | (17,815.7) | 5,606.7 | 11,765.0 | 12,738.9 | 15,771.0 |
| Activos frente a no residentes - Claims on non-residents | 2,254.2 | 2,460.1 | 3,505.1 | 8,612.3 | 14,492.7 | 16,781.1 | 13,625.8 | 13,815.5 | 16,913.2 | 12,451.9 | 19,875.4 | 19,252.6 | 18,013.7 | 40,417.2 | 40,351.7 | 40,184.3 | 39,460.1 |
| Pasivos frente a no residentes - Liabilities to non-residents | (6,511.6) | (7,742.8) | (9,182.7) | (10,142.7) | (8,925.4) | (7,152.7) | (7,885.8) | (9,130.5) | (13,091.2) | (19,801.0) | (31,381.7) | (36,367.5) | (35,829.4) | (34,810.5) | (28,586.7) | (27,445.3) | (23,689.1) |
| Activos internos netos - Net domestic assets | 35,716.6 | 41,924.1 | 45,516.7 | 45,060.6 | 47,479.1 | 49,316.8 | 63,810.7 | 79,068.5 | 92,248.6 | 123,160.9 | 139,132.3 | 161,668.9 | 128,661.5 | 109,102.4 | 116,765.4 | 130,458.9 | 144,869.5 |
| Frente al Gobierno General - Claims on general government | (1,445.8) | (2,630.0) | (3,017.1) | (2,320.1) | (838.0) | (1,416.9) | 394.7 | 445.9 | (377.3) | (1,341.2) | 383.2 | (247.1) | (6,172.5) | (2,649.6) | (502.1) | (981.6) | (2,797.5) |
| Gobierno Central neto - Net claims on central government | (1,277.1) | (2,268.3) | (2,596.4) | (1,700.8) | 45.2 | (333.7) | 971.0 | 649.5 | (150.9) | (673.7) | 684.5 | (386.1) | (6,204.8) | (2,328.2) | 706.6 | 2,144.6 | 585.5 |
| Activos - Assets | 5,159.9 | 5,273.7 | 4,178.6 | 4,194.5 | 6,572.8 | 7,672.2 | 7,004.2 | 8,239.8 | 7,518.8 | 7,651.3 | 9,446.6 | 9,855.4 | 3,990.6 | 9,808.0 | 14,842.4 | 17,607.3 | 18,360.1 |
| Valores emitidos por el Gobierno Central - Securities Issued by central government | 4,977.7 | 4,997.3 | 3,961.9 | 3,507.7 | 5,856.8 | 6,884.4 | 5,792.7 | 4,991.3 | 5,664.5 | 5,671.9 | 7,883.5 | 8,468.0 | 2,658.8 | 8,003.9 | 12,908.3 | 15,483.4 | 16,286.5 |
| Préstamos - Credits | 9.2 | 22.6 | 33.8 | 357.3 | 458.8 | 631.3 | 920.4 | 2,945.3 | 1,480.1 | 1,518.2 | 1,448.4 | 1,302.3 | 1,188.1 | 1,611.4 | 1,569.7 | 1,573.7 | 1,459.4 |
| Otros activos - Other assets | 173.0 | 253.8 | 182.9 | 329.5 | 257.3 | 156.6 | 291.1 | 303.2 | 374.1 | 461.1 | 114.6 | 85.1 | 143.7 | 192.6 | 364.4 | 550.2 | 614.3 |
| Pasivos - Liabilities | (6,437.0) | (7,542.0) | (6,775.0) | (5,895.2) | (6,527.6) | (8,005.9) | (6,033.2) | (7,590.3) | (7,669.7) | (8,325.0) | (8,762.0) | (10,241.5) | (10,195.4) | (12,136.1) | (14,135.8) | (15,462.6) | (17,774.6) |
| Depósitos - Deposits | (6,305.0) | (7,263.0) | (6,558.0) | (5,749.4) | (6,159.8) | (7,837.0) | (5,706.2) | (6,339.3) | (6,994.3) | (6,952.7) | (8,247.2) | (9,717.5) | (9,916.0) | (11,151.4) | (13,039.4) | (14,099.4) | (16,346.1) |
| Otros pasivos - Other liabilities | (132.0) | (279.0) | (217.0) | (145.8) | (367.8) | (168.9) | (327.0) | (1,251.0) | (675.3) | (1,372.3) | (514.8) | (524.0) | (279.4) | (984.7) | (1,096.4) | (1,363.2) | (1,428.6) |
| Gobierno estatal y local - Claims on state and local governments | (168.7) | (361.7) | (420.7) | (619.3) | (883.2) | (1,083.2) | (576.2) | (203.6) | (226.4) | (667.5) | (301.4) | 139.0 | 32.3 | (321.4) | (1,208.8) | (3,126.2) | (3,383.0) |
| Frente a sociedades públicas no financieras netos - Net credit to non-financial public companies | (72.8) | (40.2) | (385.1) | (1,703.3) | (1,694.5) | (2,295.5) | (2,831.6) | (3,268.0) | (4,098.4) | (3,947.6) | (5,304.7) | (5,496.6) | (5,309.0) | (4,609.8) | (6,153.4) | (7,125.3) | (9,858.9) |
| Frente al Banco Central - Claims on central bank | 9,408.9 | 9,049.7 | 10,608.2 | 14,943.8 | 17,595.7 | 19,679.0 | 17,970.5 | 20,841.1 | 26,269.5 | 32,473.0 | 33,277.9 | 36,038.4 | 31,402.1 | 31,825.4 | 36,905.5 | 41,679.7 | 42,541.0 |
| Títulos frente al Banco Central - Central bank securities | 4,126.3 | 3,514.0 | 3,883.9 | 5,368.4 | 6,248.8 | 6,101.0 | 6,004.2 | 6,867.6 | 7,798.8 | 8,031.2 | 6,838.5 | 8,884.5 | 7,590.6 | 5,988.3 | 15,898.0 | 21,060.1 | 22,307.2 |
| Pasivos con otras sociedades financieras - Liabilities with other financial institutions | (1,829.5) | (1,999.5) | (2,246.6) | (2,118.3) | (1,189.1) | (831.2) | (718.7) | (627.8) | (680.6) | (722.6) | (1,989.8) | (3,450.4) | (10,963.4) | (2,088.8) | (2,166.5) | (2,097.6) | (1,701.5) |
| Frente al sector privado - To the private sector | 31,358.7 | 41,252.1 | 46,320.2 | 42,840.8 | 45,388.5 | 52,492.0 | 66,318.8 | 79,746.8 | 96,132.6 | 118,789.5 | 139,533.4 | 161,921.9 | 147,823.4 | 125,673.9 | 120,973.2 | 127,321.9 | 147,070.5 |
| Frente a otros sectores - To other sectors | (708.8) | (963.3) | (2,485.4) | (4,420.4) | (9,484.4) | (14,311.4) | (11,780.2) | (11,516.1) | (16,234.1) | (10,455.1) | (10,135.4) | (8,543.4) | (1,312.4) | (7,898.2) | (9,425.4) | (9,319.2) | (9,283.9) |
| Otras partidas netas - Other | (5,120.4) | (6,258.7) | (7,161.4) | (7,530.2) | (8,548.0) | (10,100.1) | (11,547.0) | (13,421.0) | (16,561.9) | (19,666.3) | (23,470.7) | (27,438.3) | (34,397.4) | (37,138.9) | (38,763.8) | (40,079.1) | (43,407.4) |
| Pasivos sector privado - Liabilities to the private sector | 31,459.2 | 36,641.4 | 39,839.1 | 43,530.4 | 53,046.5 | 58,945.3 | 69,550.8 | 83,753.6 | 96,070.6 | 115,811.8 | 127,626.0 | 144,554.0 | 110,845.8 | 114,709.1 | 128,530.4 | 143,197.9 | 160,640.5 |
| Depósitos transferibles - Transferable deposits | 5,458.7 | 7,277.7 | 10,114.2 | 12,945.1 | 17,608.3 | 16,152.7 | 20,722.3 | 26,200.0 | 28,967.4 | 36,989.7 | 41,127.0 | 42,481.5 | 35,612.9 | 33,371.1 | 40,495.3 | 47,015.7 | 50,625.3 |
| Otros depósitos - Other deposits | 26,000.5 | 29,363.7 | 29,724.9 | 30,585.3 | 35,438.2 | 42,792.6 | 48,828.5 | 57,553.6 | 67,103.2 | 78,822.1 | 86,499.0 | 102,072.6 | 75,232.8 | 81,338.0 | 88,035.1 | 96,182.1 | 110,015.2 |

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF - Superintendency of Banks and Other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table IV-4

Balance monetario Banco Produzcamos^{1/} - Monetary balance of the Banco Produzcamos^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Activos externos netos - Net foreign assets | (534.2) | (684.3) | (693.0) | (743.5) | (785.5) | (903.2) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Activos frente a no residentes - Claims on non-residents | 26.0 | 13.0 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Pasivos frente a no residentes - Liabilities to non-residents | (560.3) | (697.2) | (693.0) | (743.5) | (785.6) | (903.4) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos internos netos - Net domestic assets | 534.2 | 697.2 | 693.0 | 743.5 | 785.5 | 903.2 | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.0) | - | (0.7) | (0.6) | (0.7) | 5.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | (0.1) |
| Frente al Gobierno General - Claims on General Government | (271.3) | (284.5) | (290.9) | (297.2) | (303.1) | (292.4) | (1,386.6) | (1,688.3) | (1,425.9) | (1,371.9) | (330.4) | (628.6) | (387.4) | (156.4) | 173.9 | 419.5 | 514.5 |
| Gobierno Central neto - Net claims on Central Government | (271.3) | (284.5) | (290.9) | (297.2) | (303.1) | (292.4) | (1,386.6) | (1,688.3) | (1,425.9) | (1,371.9) | (338.7) | (628.6) | (387.4) | (156.4) | 173.9 | 399.0 | 325.1 |
| Pasivos - Liabilities | (271.3) | (284.5) | (290.9) | (297.2) | (303.1) | (292.4) | (1,386.6) | (1,688.3) | (1,425.9) | (1,371.9) | (338.7) | (628.6) | (387.4) | (156.4) | 173.9 | 399.0 | 325.1 |
| Depósitos - Deposits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros pasivos - Other liabilities | (271.3) | (284.5) | (290.9) | (297.2) | (303.1) | (292.4) | (1,386.6) | (1,688.3) | (1,425.9) | (1,425.9) | (338.7) | (628.6) | (387.4) | (156.4) | 173.9 | 399.0 | 325.1 |
| Gobiernos estatales y locales - Claims on state and local governments | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | 189.5 |
| Frente a sociedades públicas no financieras- Net credit to non-financial public companies | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 96.3 | 34.0 | 32.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Frente al Banco Central - Claims on central bank | 2.7 | 5.4 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 3.1 |
| Frente a otras sociedades de depósitos - Claims on other depository institutions | 1,932.8 | 2,175.4 | 2,364.4 | 2,776.4 | 2,758.9 | 3,013.1 | 3,344.5 | 3,929.7 | 3,953.7 | 4,441.6 | 2,929.8 | 3,872.3 | 3,409.1 | 3,994.5 | 3,802.5 | 3,479.1 | 2,407.1 |
| Frente al sector privado - Claims on the private sector | - | - | - | - | 65.4 | 175.7 | 156.7 | 319.4 | 544.3 | 484.4 | 325.8 | 592.1 | 599.3 | 615.5 | 581.1 | 577.7 | 1,965.7 |
| Frente a Hogares e instituciones sin fines de lucro - Claims on household and nonprofit institutions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 218.6 | 216.7 | 184.9 | 134.6 | 153.2 | 487.9 | 272.0 |
| Otros partidas netas - Other | (1,130.0) | (1,212.0) | (1,380.5) | (1,735.7) | (1,735.7) | (1,993.6) | (2,115.5) | (2,561.4) | (3,072.3) | (3,554.0) | (3,241.1) | (4,087.6) | (3,840.7) | (4,585.5) | (4,713.7) | (4,969.1) | (5,162.5) |
| Pasivos sector privado - Liabilities to the private sector | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Otras obligaciones con el público residente - Other obligations to the resident public | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 |

1/ : Hasta abril de 2010, la razón social era Financiera Nicaraguense de Inversiones (FNI) - Until April 2010, the company name was Nicaraguan Financial Investment.

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

: A partir de junio 2016 se obtiene información financiera que permite identificar nuevos sectores institucionales - As of June 2016, we have obtained additional financial information which allows us to identify new institutional sectors.

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF - Superintendency of Banks and Other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table IV-5

Resultado cuasifiscal - Operational balance of the Central Bank of Nicaragua*(flujos en millones de córdobas - flow in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| I. Ingresos financieros - Financial income | 1,000.1 | 1,124.2 | 500.6 | 286.8 | 357.1 | 517.3 | 683.1 | 650.2 | 482.6 | 530.4 | 737.8 | 1,229.4 | 2,139.5 | 2,665.9 | 1,029.2 | 348.8 | 725.1 |
| Intereses recibidos del exterior - Interests from abroad | 581.3 | 792.0 | 373.5 | 67.0 | 107.7 | 175.0 | 411.0 | 419.6 | 248.4 | 292.8 | 442.4 | 702.5 | 1,198.0 | 1,608.9 | 648.0 | 14.3 | 381.8 |
| Intereses por bonos del tesoro - Interests from treasury bonds | 47.4 | 41.1 | 34.1 | 26.2 | 17.5 | 7.8 | - | - | - | 4.0 | 60.2 | 266.8 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 24.3 | 30.1 | 16.8 |
| Recup. gastos financ. bonos bancarios - Recovery of financial expenses from bank securities | 320.2 | 286.8 | 93.0 | 193.6 | 200.7 | 208.0 | 215.0 | 219.5 | 221.8 | 225.5 | 224.7 | 222.4 | 217.0 | 210.2 | 198.5 | 180.4 | 158.6 |
| Fluctuación bono MTI - MTI bond fluctuation | 51.2 | 4.4 | - | - | 31.2 | 126.4 | 57.1 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 37.7 | 97.2 | 22.6 | 3.7 | 108.9 | 148.7 |
| Reportos monetarios- Monetary reports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 518.3 | 714.6 | 154.8 | 15.1 | 19.3 |
| II. Egresos financieros - Financial expenditures | 1,140.8 | 1,096.4 | 984.7 | 1,223.8 | 1,157.3 | 835.5 | 716.2 | 677.1 | 938.9 | 984.7 | 1,052.7 | 1,088.9 | 1,277.3 | 1,412.9 | 996.7 | 918.4 | 1,096.3 |
| Intereses por deuda externa - External debt interest payments | 245.1 | 259.6 | 230.8 | 188.6 | 130.8 | 114.1 | 108.1 | 87.6 | 87.3 | 84.2 | 87.4 | 97.4 | 106.0 | 475.0 | 328.1 | 180.8 | 152.6 |
| Bonos Bancarios - Bank securities | 320.2 | 286.8 | 93.0 | 193.6 | 200.7 | 208.0 | 215.0 | 219.5 | 221.8 | 225.5 | 224.8 | 222.4 | 217.0 | 210.2 | 198.5 | 180.43 | 152.6 |
| Letras del BCN - Central Bank bills | 176.6 | 97.7 | 156.4 | 713.9 | 675.7 | 332.2 | 194.7 | 158.6 | 417.0 | 429.0 | 443.2 | 410.7 | 559.7 | 217.5 | 180.2 | 439.4 | 552.6 |
| Pagos FMI, cargos netos - IMF payments, net payments | 19.3 | 26.2 | 17.7 | 16.3 | 9.8 | 15.2 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 22.0 | 48.4 | 59.5 | 18.4 | 5.2 | 134.7 |
| Títulos especiales de inversión (TEI) - Central Government investment securities (TEI) | 242.1 | 378.3 | 470.7 | 75.8 | 128.2 | 33.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Depósitos a plazo - Time deposits | - | - | - | - | - | 114.7 | 184.0 | 197.2 | 191.8 | 229.0 | 259.5 | 324.0 | 303.5 | 154.3 | 84.4 | 48.4 | 28.4 |
| Cuenta corriente en ME - Foreign currency account current | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | 25.6 | - | - |
| Encaje legal - Reserve requirement | 17.0 | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Depósitos monetarios - Monetary deposits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | 269.5 | 122.7 | 44.8 | 51.5 |
| Títulos de inversión - Investment securities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 7.4 | 15.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Otros egresos - Other expenditures | 120.5 | 11.4 | 16.2 | 35.6 | 12.0 | 17.8 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 35.7 | 12.5 | 20.1 | 12.1 | 23.4 | 14.1 | 13.6 |
| III. Utilidad o pérdida financiera - Financial profits/losses | (140.7) | 27.8 | (484.1) | (937.0) | (800.3) | (318.2) | (33.1) | (26.9) | (456.3) | (454.3) | (314.8) | 140.5 | 862.2 | 1,253.1 | 32.6 | (569.7) | (371.2) |
| IV. Ingresos operacionales - Operational income | 79.5 | 66.2 | 95.8 | 91.9 | 65.0 | 70.9 | 73.7 | 95.1 | 98.4 | 87.4 | 184.5 | 77.6 | 352.9 | 94.6 | 55.4 | 68.0 | 99.5 |
| V. Gastos por serv.banc.extranj.- Foreign bank service charges | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VI. Egresos operacionales - Operational expenditures | 346.5 | 386.0 | 459.9 | 668.6 | 513.4 | 409.0 | 836.8 | 550.1 | 637.8 | 997.6 | 1,101.3 | 863.7 | 750.5 | 831.4 | 774.9 | 792.0 | 919.6 |
| VII. Utilidad o pérdida operacional - Operational profits/losses | (267.0) | (319.9) | (364.0) | (576.7) | (448.4) | (338.1) | (763.0) | (454.9) | (539.5) | (910.2) | (916.8) | (786.0) | (397.7) | (736.8) | (719.5) | (724.0) | (820.1) |
| VIII. Utilidad o pérdida del período - Period profits/losses | (407.8) | (292.0) | (848.1) | (1,513.7) | (1,248.7) | (656.3) | (796.1) | (481.8) | (995.8) | (1,364.5) | (1,231.6) | (645.5) | 464.6 | 516.3 | (686.9) | (1,293.7) | (1,191.3) |

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-6

Activos externos netos del sistema financiero nacional - Net foreign assets of the domestic financial system*(saldos en millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Banco Central - Central Bank | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Activos externos netos (2+12) - Net foreign assets (2+12) | (985.9) | (864.0) | (883.2) | (353.2) | (155.0) | (78.1) | (87.8) | 18.2 | 261.3 | 765.5 | 729.5 | 1,044.4 | 359.8 | 510.8 | 1,370.9 | 1,921.2 | 2,376.6 |
| 2. RIN (3-9) - Net international reserves (3-9) | 859.0 | 1,018.6 | 1,029.8 | 1,422.8 | 1,631.6 | 1,710.5 | 1,718.1 | 1,840.0 | 2,153.2 | 2,401.2 | 2,387.5 | 2,716.2 | 2,038.9 | 2,208.5 | 3,073.5 | 3,954.6 | 4,356.4 |
| 3. RIB (4+8) - Gross international reserves (4+8) | 924.2 | 1,103.3 | 1,140.8 | 1,573.1 | 1,799.0 | 1,892.2 | 1,887.2 | 1,993.0 | 2,276.2 | 2,492.3 | 2,447.8 | 2,757.8 | 2,261.1 | 2,397.4 | 3,211.9 | 4,046.6 | 4,404.4 |
| 4. Fondos de trabajo (5+6+7) - Working funds (5+6+7) | 921.5 | 1,103.2 | 1,140.7 | 1,408.6 | 1,637.5 | 1,716.5 | 1,724.1 | 1,846.1 | 2,103.9 | 2,354.1 | 2,298.1 | 2,621.6 | 2,147.0 | 2,297.9 | 3,116.0 | 3,607.0 | 3,987.2 |
| 5. Depósitos en el exterior - Deposits abroad | 845.8 | 1,083.3 | 1,098.2 | 1,389.6 | 1,602.1 | 1,676.0 | 1,683.7 | 1,807.2 | 2,072.2 | 2,306.6 | 2,263.3 | 2,572.1 | 2,033.3 | 2,169.2 | 2,756.3 | 3,210.7 | 3,468.4 |
| 6. Billetes y monedas - Bills and coins | 75.7 | 19.9 | 42.5 | 19.0 | 35.4 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 38.9 | 25.6 | 47.5 | 34.9 | 49.5 | 113.8 | 128.8 | 359.8 | 396.3 | 518.7 |
| 7. Remesas en tránsito - Remittance of funds in transit | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. Otros activos - Other assets | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 164.5 | 161.5 | 175.8 | 163.1 | 146.9 | 172.3 | 138.2 | 149.7 | 136.2 | 114.1 | 99.5 | 95.9 | 439.5 | 417.3 |
| 9. Pasivos de reservas (10+11) - Reserve liabilities (10+11) | (65.2) | (84.7) | (111.0) | (150.3) | (167.4) | (181.8) | (169.1) | (152.9) | (123.0) | (91.0) | (60.2) | (41.6) | (222.2) | (188.9) | (138.4) | (92.0) | (48.0) |
| 10. Uso del crédito del FMI - IMF credit | (62.9) | (84.7) | (111.0) | (150.3) | (167.4) | (181.8) | (169.1) | (152.9) | (123.0) | (91.0) | (60.2) | (41.6) | (22.2) | (8.9) | (2.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 11. Otros pasivos - Other liabilities | (2.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (200.0) | (180.0) | (136.0) | (92.0) | (48.0) |
| 12. Otras activos y pasivos netos - Other net assets and liabilities | (1,844.9) | (1,882.6) | (1,913.0) | (1,776.0) | (1,786.6) | (1,788.6) | (1,805.9) | (1,821.8) | (1,891.9) | (1,635.7) | (1,658.0) | (1,671.8) | (1,679.1) | (1,697.7) | (1,702.6) | (2,033.4) | (1,979.8) |
| Resto del sistema financiero - Rest of the financial system | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. Activos externos netos (14+17) - Net external assets (14+17) | (267.6) | (316.4) | (321.0) | (109.1) | 218.5 | 379.7 | 237.9 | 184.9 | 143.7 | (263.1) | (392.4) | (555.8) | (551.0) | 166.1 | 337.8 | 358.6 | 435.3 |
| 14. RIN (15-16) - Net international reserves (15-16) | (16.1) | 22.8 | 101.6 | 240.9 | 261.1 | 241.8 | 90.6 | 222.9 | 264.4 | 2.4 | (145.9) | (99.3) | 89.2 | 590.4 | 447.3 | 453.2 | 475.8 |
| 15. RIB - Gross international reserves | 117.2 | 125.2 | 190.7 | 343.1 | 359.8 | 312.1 | 248.0 | 361.5 | 442.0 | 289.9 | 356.8 | 406.2 | 396.0 | 728.8 | 562.0 | 551.9 | 567.8 |
| 16. Pasivos de reservas - Reserve liabilities | (133.3) | (102.4) | (89.1) | (102.2) | (98.7) | (70.2) | (157.4) | (138.6) | (177.6) | (287.5) | (502.7) | (505.5) | (306.8) | (138.4) | (114.7) | (98.7) | (92.1) |
| 17. Otros activos y pasivos netos - Other net assets and liabilities | (251.5) | (339.2) | (422.6) | (350.0) | (42.6) | 137.9 | 147.3 | (38.0) | (120.7) | (265.5) | (246.4) | (456.5) | (640.3) | (424.3) | (109.5) | (94.6) | (40.5) |

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF, FNI y BCN - Superintendency of Banks and other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF), Nicaraguan Investment Financial Institution (FNI), and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-7

Crédito del Banco Central de Nicaragua al Gobierno Central - Central Bank credit to the Central Government*(flujos en millones de córdobas - flow in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Financiamiento deuda externa ^{1/} - External debt financing ^{1/} | (168.0) | (176.1) | (184.9) | (194.2) | (203.9) | (214.1) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Depósitos - Deposits | (387.3) | (538.2) | (224.6) | (119.4) | (1,847.8) | (920.6) | (2,025.4) | 1,335.2 | (1,834.1) | (1,826.2) | 543.8 | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9 | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4) | (3,832.4) | (15,043.6) |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | (6.0) | (714.3) | (869.2) | 1,005.9 | (1,429.2) | (393.6) | (1,260.2) | 1,724.7 | (2,897.0) | (695.5) | 1,969.9 | 1,992.4 | 951.1 | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) |
| Moneda extranjera ^{2/} - Foreign currency ^{2/} | (381.3) | 176.1 | 644.6 | (1,125.3) | (418.6) | (527.0) | (765.2) | (389.6) | 1,062.8 | (1,130.6) | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8 | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6) | 29.7 | (1,879.0) |
| Bonos del tesoro - Government bonds | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (96.3) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bonos Bancarios - Central bank long-term bonds (bonos bancarios) | (600.6) | (507.3) | (23.7) | (49.1) | (51.6) | (53.5) | (106.8) | (162.7) | (170.9) | (179.4) | (242.3) | (310.9) | (330.4) | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) |
| Bono de Capitalización - Central Bank capitalization bonds | - | - | - | - | - | (250.9) | (260.0) | (304.0) | (338.0) | (373.4) | (392.1) | (674.3) | (181.6) | (22.0) | (31.8) | (46.9) | (26.3) |
| Títulos especiales de inversión (TEI) - Central government investment securities (TEI) | (163.3) | (1,167.3) | 1,365.2 | (461.5) | (100.8) | (113.9) | (121.5) | (171.9) | (668.3) | (183.6) | (733.6) | 64.3 | 4,120.9 | 196.1 | (61.3) | (33.8) | (35.8) |
| Crédito neto^{3/} - Net credit^{3/} | (1,319.3) | (2,388.8) | 932.0 | (824.3) | (2,204.0) | (1,552.9) | (2,513.7) | 696.6 | (3,011.4) | (2,562.6) | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7 | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) |

1/ : Corresponde a bonos del tesoro emitidos por el gobierno para el servicio de deuda externa y liquidez - Treasury bonds issued by the government for external debt services and liquidity purposes.

2/ : Incluye fondo por contravalor de donaciones externas - Includes funds from external grants.

3/ : Signo negativo significa traslado neto de recursos del gobierno al BCN - A negative sign is equivalent to net transfers from the central government to the central bank.

Nota - Note : Se utiliza tipo de cambio promedio del programa monetario para cada uno de los años analizados - The average exchange rate of the monetary program is used for each year in this table.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-8

Base monetaria - Monetary base*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stock in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Base monetaria - Monetary base | 8,121.8 | 9,847.8 | 10,369.5 | 12,425.7 | 14,549.8 | 18,278.0 | 19,174.4 | 20,466.9 | 23,502.5 | 29,661.4 | 29,138.0 | 33,113.6 | 30,132.7 | 34,477.7 | 43,668.3 | 51,576.3 | 57,654.2 |
| Emisión - Central bank-issued currency | 5,024.1 | 6,610.8 | 6,853.9 | 7,619.3 | 9,931.4 | 11,418.5 | 13,232.8 | 14,410.5 | 16,876.1 | 18,776.3 | 20,796.7 | 23,412.0 | 22,399.7 | 26,673.8 | 33,504.0 | 40,536.8 | 43,737.1 |
| Numerario - Currency in circulation | 4,401.3 | 5,537.2 | 5,498.8 | 6,157.7 | 8,224.8 | 9,686.4 | 10,874.4 | 11,523.1 | 13,318.5 | 14,697.6 | 16,409.5 | 18,206.8 | 17,513.1 | 21,296.7 | 27,909.9 | 34,697.7 | 36,695.8 |
| Caja - Depository institutions' holdings of domestic currency | 622.8 | 1,073.6 | 1,355.1 | 1,461.6 | 1,706.6 | 1,732.1 | 2,358.4 | 2,887.4 | 3,557.5 | 4,078.6 | 4,387.2 | 5,205.2 | 4,886.6 | 5,377.2 | 5,594.1 | 5,839.1 | 7,041.4 |
| Encaje en moneda nacional - Reserve requirement-domestic currency | 3,097.7 | 3,237.0 | 3,515.7 | 4,806.4 | 4,618.4 | 6,859.5 | 5,941.7 | 6,056.4 | 6,626.5 | 10,885.1 | 8,341.3 | 9,701.7 | 7,733.0 | 7,803.9 | 10,164.2 | 11,039.4 | 13,917.1 |
| Requerido - Required | 2,675.7 | 2,552.9 | 2,566.1 | 2,583.0 | 3,110.2 | 2,834.1 | 2,796.2 | 3,158.5 | 3,562.3 | 4,152.5 | 4,319.6 | 4,804.5 | 3,341.3 | 3,665.3 | 3,926.1 | 4,994.4 | 5,484.7 |
| Excedente - Excess | 422.0 | 684.1 | 949.6 | 2,223.4 | 1,508.2 | 4,025.3 | 3,145.5 | 2,897.9 | 3,064.1 | 6,732.6 | 4,021.7 | 4,897.1 | 4,391.7 | 4,138.6 | 6,238.1 | 6,045.0 | 8,432.4 |

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-9

Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda nacional^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in domestic currency^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Depósitos totales - Total deposits | 13,354.0 | 15,346.2 | 15,365.0 | 15,468.0 | 18,728.8 | 24,763.8 | 22,241.7 | 25,853.1 | 28,602.3 | 34,730.4 | 34,872.6 | 39,174.8 | 31,902.2 | 36,412.4 | 41,365.8 | 48,979.4 | 54,720.4 |
| Promedio depósitos sujetos a encaje - Deposits subject to reserve requirement (average) | 13,899.5 | 15,709.9 | 15,791.1 | 15,895.2 | 19,139.8 | 23,617.9 | 23,301.6 | 26,320.7 | 29,685.9 | 34,604.2 | 35,996.7 | 40,037.9 | 33,412.9 | 36,652.6 | 42,022.8 | 49,943.9 | 59,255.5 |
| Encaje requerido - Reserve requirement (rr) | 2,675.7 | 2,552.9 | 2,566.1 | 2,583.0 | 3,110.2 | 2,834.1 | 2,796.2 | 3,158.5 | 3,562.3 | 4,152.5 | 4,319.6 | 4,804.5 | 3,341.3 | 3,665.3 | 3,926.1 | 4,994.4 | 5,925.6 |
| Encaje no remunerado - Reserves not subject to interest payments (rnsip) | 3,097.7 | 3,237.0 | 3,515.6 | 4,806.2 | 4,618.2 | 6,787.3 | 5,926.5 | 6,030.3 | 6,626.5 | 10,885.1 | 8,341.3 | 9,701.7 | 7,733.0 | 7,803.9 | 10,164.2 | 11,039.4 | 9,145.6 |
| Excedente o déficit (E. no rem+E.rem-E.req) - Excess or deficit reserves (rsip+ rnsip-rr) | 422.1 | 684.1 | 949.5 | 2,223.2 | 1,508.0 | 3,953.2 | 3,130.3 | 2,871.9 | 3,064.1 | 6,732.6 | 4,021.7 | 4,897.1 | 4,391.7 | 4,138.6 | 6,238.1 | 6,045.0 | 3,220.0 |
| Tasa requerida (en porcentaje) - Reserve requirement ratio (%) | 19.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Tasa efectiva (en porcentaje) - Effective reserve ratio (%) | 22.3 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 30.2 | 24.1 | 28.7 | 25.4 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 31.5 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 24.2 | 22.1 | 15.4 |

1/ : Requerimiento del encaje legal diario 12% a partir del 04 de abril 2011 - Daily legal reserve requirement of 12% from April 04, 2011.

: Requerimiento del encaje legal diario 10% a partir del 18 de junio 2018 - Daily legal reserve requirement of 10% from June 18, 2018.

: El promedio de la tasa diaria no coincide con el 10% requerido, debido al programa de liberación de encaje en moneda nacional para el financiamiento de la actividad económica aprobado por resolución del 20 de junio 2020. - The average daily rate doesn't coincide with the 10% required, due to the program to release reserve requirements in national currency for the financing of economic activity approved by resolution of June 20, 2020.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-10

Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda nacional^{1/} - Average monthly reserve requirement for deposits in domestic currency^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Depósitos totales - Total deposits | 13,354.0 | 15,346.2 | 15,365.0 | 15,468.0 | 18,728.8 | 24,763.8 | 22,241.7 | 25,853.1 | 28,602.3 | 34,730.4 | 34,872.6 | 39,174.8 | 31,902.2 | 36,412.4 | 41,365.8 | 48,979.4 | 54,720.4 |
| Promedio depósitos sujetos a encaje - Deposits subject to reserve requirement (average) | 13,899.5 | 15,709.9 | 15,791.1 | 15,895.2 | 19,139.8 | 23,617.9 | 23,301.6 | 26,320.7 | 29,685.9 | 34,604.2 | 35,996.7 | 40,037.9 | 33,412.9 | 36,652.6 | 42,022.8 | 49,943.9 | 59,255.5 |
| Encaje requerido - Reserve requirement (rr) | 2,675.7 | 2,552.9 | 2,566.1 | 2,583.0 | 3,110.2 | 3,542.7 | 3,495.2 | 3,948.1 | 4,452.9 | 5,190.6 | 5,399.5 | 6,005.7 | 5,011.9 | 4,764.8 | 6,027.2 | 7,491.6 | 8,888.3 |
| Encaje no remunerado - Reserves not subject to interest payments (rnsip) | 3,097.7 | 3,237.0 | 3,515.6 | 4,806.2 | 4,618.2 | 6,462.7 | 5,521.7 | 5,000.1 | 5,672.4 | 9,345.9 | 7,928.7 | 9,211.2 | 7,733.0 | 7,809.4 | 7,991.7 | 9,870.1 | 9,162.9 |
| Excedente o déficit (E. no rem+E.rem-E.req) - Excess or deficit reserves (rsip+ rnsip-rr) | 422.1 | 684.1 | 949.5 | 2,223.2 | 1,508.0 | 2,920.0 | 2,026.5 | 1,052.0 | 1,219.5 | 4,155.3 | 2,529.2 | 3,205.5 | 2,721.1 | 3,044.6 | 1,964.5 | 2,378.5 | 274.5 |
| Tasa requerida (en porcentaje) - Reserve requirement ratio (%) | 19.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Tasa efectiva (en porcentaje) - Effective reserve ratio (%) | 22.3 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 30.2 | 24.1 | 27.4 | 23.7 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 27.0 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 15.5 |

1/ : Requerimiento del encaje legal catorcenal del 15% a partir del 04 de abril 2011 - Biweekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from April 4, 2011.

: Requerimiento del encaje legal semanal del 13% a partir del 12 de agosto 2019 - Weekly legal reserve requirements of 13% from August 12, 2019.

: Requerimiento del encaje legal catorcenal del 15% a partir del 22 de abril 2020 - Biweekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from April 22, 2020.

: El promedio de la tasa catorcenal no coincide con el 15% requerido, debido al programa de liberación de encaje en moneda nacional para el financiamiento de la actividad económica aprobado por resolución del 20 de junio 2020 - The average biweekly rate doesn't coincide with the 15% required, due to the program to release reserve requirements in national currency for the financing of economic activity approved by resolution of June 20, 2020.

Cuadro - Table IV-11

Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda extranjera^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in foreign currency^{1/}*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Depósitos totales - Total deposits | 1,413.0 | 1,592.8 | 1,627.7 | 1,936.1 | 2,361.3 | 2,492.9 | 2,665.6 | 2,871.4 | 3,336.4 | 3,541.4 | 3,760.4 | 3,947.4 | 2,954.9 | 2,731.9 | 3,109.0 | 3,341.0 | 3,715.0 |
| Promedio depósitos sujetos a encaje - Deposits subject to reserve requirement (average) | 1,406.9 | 1,567.4 | 1,667.3 | 1,920.8 | 2,353.7 | 2,540.9 | 2,678.8 | 2,869.0 | 3,294.3 | 3,559.7 | 3,769.6 | 3,977.3 | 2,986.3 | 2,666.8 | 3,065.6 | 3,313.4 | 3,840.6 |
| Encaje requerido - Reserve requirement (rr) | 270.8 | 254.7 | 270.9 | 312.1 | 382.5 | 304.9 | 321.5 | 344.3 | 395.3 | 427.2 | 452.3 | 477.3 | 298.6 | 266.7 | 306.6 | 331.3 | 384.1 |
| Encaje no remunerado - Reserves not subject to interest payments (rnsip) | 324.4 | 281.7 | 320.3 | 447.2 | 550.7 | 514.5 | 428.6 | 497.2 | 640.3 | 660.2 | 730.1 | 721.1 | 628.3 | 473.7 | 588.4 | 695.9 | 604.6 |
| Excedente o déficit (E. no rem+E.rem-E.req) - Excess or deficit reserves (rsip+ rnsip-rr) | 53.6 | 27.0 | 49.4 | 135.1 | 168.2 | 209.6 | 107.1 | 153.0 | 244.9 | 233.1 | 277.7 | 243.8 | 329.7 | 207.0 | 281.9 | 364.6 | 220.6 |
| Tasa requerida (en porcentaje) - Reserve requirement ratio (%) | 19.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Tasa efectiva (en porcentaje) - Effective reserve ratio (%) | 23.1 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 20.2 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 21.0 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 15.7 |

1/ : Requerimiento del encaje legal diario 12% a partir del 04 de abril 2011 - Daily legal reserve requirement of 12% from April 4, 2011.

: Requerimiento del encaje legal diario 10% a partir del 18 de junio 2018 - Daily legal reserve requirement of 10% from June 18, 2018.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-12

Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda extranjera^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in foreign currency^{1/}*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Depósitos totales - Total deposits | 1,413.0 | 1,592.8 | 1,627.7 | 1,936.1 | 2,361.3 | 2,492.9 | 2,665.6 | 2,871.4 | 3,336.4 | 3,541.4 | 3,760.4 | 3,947.4 | 2,954.9 | 2,731.9 | 3,109.0 | 3,341.0 | 3,715.0 |
| Promedio depósitos sujetos a encaje - Deposits subject to reserve requirement (average) | 1,406.9 | 1,567.4 | 1,667.3 | 1,920.8 | 2,353.7 | 2,540.9 | 2,678.8 | 2,869.0 | 3,294.3 | 3,559.7 | 3,769.6 | 3,977.3 | 2,986.3 | 2,666.8 | 3,065.6 | 3,313.4 | 3,840.6 |
| Encaje requerido - Reserve requirement (rr) | 270.8 | 254.7 | 270.9 | 312.1 | 382.5 | 381.1 | 401.8 | 430.3 | 494.1 | 534.0 | 565.4 | 596.6 | 447.9 | 400.0 | 459.8 | 497.0 | 576.1 |
| Encaje no remunerado - Reserves not subject to interest payments (rnsip) | 324.4 | 281.7 | 320.3 | 447.2 | 550.7 | 460.8 | 445.7 | 494.3 | 577.1 | 655.2 | 674.4 | 735.9 | 628.3 | 472.8 | 530.3 | 584.8 | 607.9 |
| Excedente o déficit (E. no rem+E.rem-E.req) - Excess or deficit reserves (rsip+ rnsip-rr) | 53.6 | 27.0 | 49.4 | 135.1 | 168.2 | 79.7 | 43.9 | 64.0 | 82.9 | 121.3 | 108.9 | 139.3 | 180.4 | 72.7 | 70.5 | 87.8 | 31.8 |
| Tasa requerida (en porcentaje) - Reserve requirement ratio (%) | 19.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Tasa efectiva (en porcentaje) - Effective reserve ratio (%) | 23.1 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 21.0 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 15.8 |

1/ : Requerimiento del encaje legal semanal del 15% a partir del 04 de abril 2011 - Biweekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from April 04, 2011.

: Requerimiento del encaje legal semanal del 15% a partir del 12 de agosto 2019 - Weekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from August 12, 2019.

: Requerimiento del encaje legal catorcenal del 15% a partir del 22 de abril 2020 - Biweekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from April 22, 2020.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-13

Agregados monetarios privados del sistema financiero nacional - Private monetary aggregates of the domestical financial system*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stock in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| M1 (1+2) | 9,861.8 | 12,817.3 | 15,613.4 | 19,103.3 | 25,833.3 | 25,839.3 | 31,597.1 | 37,723.3 | 42,287.8 | 51,688.9 | 57,538.7 | 60,691.0 | 53,126.4 | 54,668.1 | 68,405.5 | 81,719.0 | 87,323.8 |
| 1. Numerario - Currency in circulation | 4,401.3 | 5,537.2 | 5,498.8 | 6,157.7 | 8,224.8 | 9,686.4 | 10,874.4 | 11,523.1 | 13,318.5 | 14,697.6 | 16,409.5 | 18,206.8 | 17,513.1 | 21,296.7 | 27,909.9 | 34,697.7 | 36,695.8 |
| 2. Depósitos transferibles de residentes - Resident's transferable deposits | 5,460.5 | 7,280.1 | 10,114.6 | 12,945.6 | 17,608.5 | 16,152.9 | 20,722.7 | 26,200.2 | 28,969.3 | 36,991.2 | 41,129.2 | 42,484.2 | 35,613.3 | 33,371.4 | 40,495.6 | 47,021.3 | 50,628.0 |
| 2.1 Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 2,025.8 | 2,949.5 | 4,190.1 | 4,662.2 | 5,622.7 | 6,508.3 | 6,963.0 | 8,818.9 | 9,762.0 | 14,635.9 | 13,198.9 | 15,245.9 | 11,453.7 | 13,437.8 | 15,256.2 | 17,347.2 | 19,192.6 |
| 2.2 Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 3,434.7 | 4,330.6 | 5,924.6 | 8,283.4 | 11,985.7 | 9,644.6 | 13,759.7 | 17,381.3 | 19,207.2 | 22,355.3 | 27,930.3 | 27,238.3 | 24,159.5 | 19,933.6 | 25,239.4 | 29,674.1 | 31,435.3 |
| M2 (M1+3+4) | 35,882.7 | 42,268.0 | 45,807.8 | 50,045.7 | 62,736.5 | 68,737.7 | 80,835.0 | 96,650.8 | 109,258.7 | 130,167.7 | 143,886.4 | 162,633.6 | 130,628.9 | 134,751.4 | 156,454.6 | 175,104.5 | 186,682.2 |
| 3. Otras obligaciones con el público - Other liabilities with the public | 26,000.5 | 29,363.7 | 29,724.9 | 30,585.3 | 35,438.2 | 42,792.6 | 48,828.5 | 57,553.6 | 67,103.2 | 78,822.1 | 86,499.0 | 102,072.6 | 75,232.8 | 81,338.0 | 88,035.1 | 96,182.1 | 110,015.2 |
| 4. Valores emitidos por el BCN en poder residentes - Central Bank securities owned by residents | 20.4 | 87.0 | 469.5 | 357.1 | 1,465.0 | 105.8 | 409.4 | 1,373.9 | (132.3) | (343.3) | (151.3) | (130.0) | 2,269.7 | (1,254.6) | 13.9 | (2,796.7) | (10,656.7) |
| M3 (M2+5+6) | 36,215.9 | 42,668.2 | 46,714.2 | 51,635.3 | 64,645.1 | 70,075.3 | 82,383.2 | 98,695.8 | 111,016.9 | 132,633.8 | 146,386.8 | 163,495.3 | 131,944.5 | 135,193.4 | 157,100.9 | 175,714.0 | 187,518.2 |
| 5. Depósitos de no residentes en M.N. - Non-resident deposits in domestic currency | 24.6 | 45.7 | 79.5 | 137.3 | 216.1 | 216.5 | 348.7 | 528.2 | 429.6 | 680.7 | 624.3 | 132.9 | 51.4 | 62.6 | 102.8 | 118.6 | 81.7 |
| 6. Depósitos de no residentes en M.E. - Non-resident deposits in foreign currency | 308.6 | 354.5 | 826.8 | 1,452.3 | 1,692.6 | 1,121.1 | 1,199.5 | 1,516.8 | 1,328.5 | 1,785.4 | 1,876.1 | 728.8 | 1,264.2 | 379.3 | 543.5 | 491.0 | 754.2 |

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF y BCN - Superintendency of banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-14

Agregados monetarios ampliados del sistema financiero nacional - Broad monetary aggregates of the domestic financial system*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| M1A (1+2) | 10,905.0 | 14,279.5 | 17,528.4 | 21,801.2 | 28,161.7 | 28,925.0 | 34,574.5 | 41,015.7 | 46,370.4 | 56,577.7 | 64,928.5 | 70,601.9 | 62,296.5 | 64,265.1 | 78,802.9 | 95,556.2 | 106,300.6 |
| 1. M1 | 9,861.8 | 12,817.3 | 15,613.4 | 19,103.3 | 25,833.3 | 25,839.3 | 31,597.1 | 37,723.3 | 42,287.8 | 51,688.9 | 57,538.7 | 60,691.0 | 53,126.4 | 54,668.1 | 68,405.5 | 81,719.0 | 87,323.8 |
| 2. Depósitos transferibles del SPNF - NFPS transferable deposits | 1,043.2 | 1,462.2 | 1,915.0 | 2,697.9 | 2,328.4 | 3,085.7 | 2,977.4 | 3,292.3 | 4,082.6 | 4,888.8 | 7,389.8 | 9,910.9 | 9,170.1 | 9,597.0 | 10,397.4 | 13,837.2 | 18,976.8 |
| M2A (M1A+3+4+5) | 42,994.8 | 50,679.8 | 53,760.1 | 58,806.9 | 72,011.4 | 80,580.9 | 90,387.9 | 107,435.4 | 121,728.1 | 143,130.8 | 159,981.8 | 180,568.2 | 148,266.1 | 152,617.5 | 178,374.3 | 200,395.1 | 216,514.0 |
| 3. Otras obligaciones con el público - Other liabilities with the public | 26,000.5 | 29,363.7 | 29,724.9 | 30,585.3 | 35,438.2 | 42,792.6 | 48,828.5 | 57,553.6 | 67,103.2 | 78,822.1 | 86,499.0 | 102,072.6 | 75,232.8 | 81,338.0 | 88,035.1 | 96,182.1 | 110,015.2 |
| 4. Valores emitidos por el BCN en poder residentes - Central bank securities owned by residents | 20.4 | 87.0 | 469.5 | 357.1 | 1,465.0 | 105.8 | 409.4 | 1,373.9 | (132.3) | (343.3) | (151.3) | (130.0) | 2,269.7 | (1,254.6) | 13.9 | (2,796.7) | (10,656.7) |
| 5. Otras obligaciones con el SPNF - Other liabilities with the NFPS | 6,068.9 | 6,949.6 | 6,037.2 | 6,063.3 | 6,946.5 | 8,757.5 | 6,575.5 | 7,492.2 | 8,386.8 | 8,074.4 | 8,705.6 | 8,023.7 | 8,467.1 | 8,269.1 | 11,522.3 | 11,453.5 | 10,855.0 |
| M3A (M2A+6) | 43,328.0 | 51,080.0 | 54,666.4 | 60,396.5 | 73,920.0 | 81,918.5 | 91,936.1 | 109,480.4 | 123,486.3 | 145,596.9 | 162,482.2 | 181,429.9 | 149,581.7 | 153,059.4 | 179,020.6 | 201,004.7 | 217,350.0 |
| 6. Depósitos de no residentes - Non-resident deposits | 333.2 | 400.2 | 906.3 | 1,589.6 | 1,908.6 | 1,337.6 | 1,548.2 | 2,045.0 | 1,758.2 | 2,466.1 | 2,500.4 | 861.7 | 1,315.6 | 441.9 | 646.3 | 609.6 | 835.9 |

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF y BCN - Superintendency of banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF) and central bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-15

Titulos valores emitidos por el Banco Central de Nicaragua - Securities issued by the Central Bank of Nicaragua*(Saldos en millones de córdobas a valor facial - stocks in millions of cordobas at value face)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Con el sector privado - Private sector | 4,198.6 | 3,610.8 | 9,657.4 | 10,780.6 | 9,906.7 | 8,271.3 | 8,370.9 | 10,110.9 | 9,394.8 | 9,281.1 | 8,095.6 | 10,015.7 | 10,836.5 | 5,644.9 | 16,701.9 | 18,885.3 | 21,960.5 |
| Bonos ^{1/} - Bonds ^{1/} | 3,841.1 | 3,514.2 | 6,083.7 | 6,142.1 | 6,193.7 | 6,237.8 | 6,223.8 | 6,145.9 | 6,053.5 | 5,945.6 | 5,765.1 | 5,511.6 | 5,232.8 | 4,914.1 | 4,431.6 | 3,837.7 | 3,243.9 |
| Títulos subastas - Auction-related securities | 357.5 | 96.6 | 3,573.7 | 4,638.5 | 3,713.0 | 2,033.4 | 2,147.2 | 3,964.9 | 3,341.3 | 3,335.5 | 2,330.5 | 4,504.1 | 5,603.8 | 730.8 | 12,270.2 | 15,047.5 | 18,716.6 |
| Letras - Bills | 87.5 | 96.6 | 3,573.7 | 4,638.5 | 3,713.0 | 2,033.4 | 2,147.2 | 3,964.9 | 3,341.3 | 3,335.5 | 2,330.5 | 4,504.1 | 5,603.8 | 730.8 | 12,270.2 | 15,047.5 | 18,716.6 |
| Bonos - Bonds | 270.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Con el SPNF - Non-financial public sector | 4,707.9 | 6,814.6 | 2,917.8 | 3,441.0 | 3,599.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEI - Central government investment securities (TEI) | 4,707.9 | 6,000.2 | 2,114.9 | 2,012.0 | 705.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| BEI - Special Investment Bonds (BEI) | - | 814.4 | 802.9 | 1,429.0 | 2,894.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total general - Total | 8,906.5 | 10,425.4 | 12,575.2 | 14,221.6 | 13,506.3 | 8,271.3 | 8,370.9 | 10,110.9 | 9,394.8 | 9,281.1 | 8,095.6 | 10,015.7 | 10,836.5 | 5,644.9 | 16,701.9 | 18,885.3 | 21,960.5 |

1/ : Incluye bonos bancarios y bonos cupón cero - Includes long-term and zero-coupon bonds.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-16

Transacciones en el mercado de divisas - Transactions in the foreign exchange market*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Banco Central^{1/} - Central Bank^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Compras - Purchases | 44.4 | 74.1 | 79.1 | 73.6 | 52.0 | 84.3 | 65.0 | 45.0 | 99.7 | 110.3 | 71.0 | 52.5 | 103.1 | 162.4 | 123.6 | 167.7 | 378.0 |
| 2. Ventas - Sales | 252.4 | 163.3 | 289.3 | 215.3 | 128.0 | 144.3 | 125.5 | 184.7 | 175.5 | 113.0 | 394.8 | 76.3 | 839.5 | 91.7 | 36.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Transacciones totales (1+2) - Total transactions (1+2) | 296.8 | 237.4 | 368.4 | 288.9 | 180.0 | 228.6 | 190.5 | 229.7 | 275.2 | 223.3 | 465.8 | 128.8 | 942.6 | 254.1 | 160.3 | 167.7 | 378.0 |
| 4. Neto de transacciones (1-2) - Net transactions (1-2) | (208.0) | (89.2) | (210.2) | (141.7) | (76.0) | (60.1) | (60.5) | (139.7) | (75.8) | (2.7) | (323.8) | (23.8) | (736.4) | 70.8 | 86.9 | 167.7 | 378.0 |
| Resto del mercado de cambios^{2/} - Rest of foreign exchange market^{2/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Compras - Purchases | 2,935.5 | 3,405.4 | 3,891.1 | 3,531.0 | 3,895.5 | 4,600.7 | 4,882.7 | 5,162.2 | 5,399.2 | 5,680.7 | 5,796.0 | 6,157.5 | 6,068.3 | 5,553.6 | 5,289.9 | 6,397.7 | 7,215.8 |
| 6. Ventas - Sales | 3,073.6 | 3,415.0 | 4,072.4 | 3,668.1 | 4,024.3 | 4,702.6 | 4,988.4 | 5,242.4 | 5,506.8 | 5,773.0 | 6,285.3 | 6,224.8 | 6,505.5 | 5,425.5 | 5,242.3 | 6,192.6 | 6,991.4 |
| 7. Transacciones totales (5+6) - Total transactions (5+6) | 6,009.1 | 6,820.4 | 7,963.5 | 7,199.1 | 7,919.8 | 9,303.3 | 9,871.1 | 10,404.5 | 10,906.0 | 11,453.7 | 12,081.3 | 12,382.3 | 12,573.8 | 10,979.1 | 10,532.2 | 12,590.4 | 14,207.2 |
| 8. Neto de transacciones (5-6) - Net transactions (5-6) | (138.1) | (9.6) | (181.3) | (137.1) | (128.7) | (101.8) | (105.7) | (80.2) | (107.6) | (92.3) | (489.4) | (67.2) | (437.3) | 128.1 | 47.6 | 205.1 | 224.4 |

1/ : Operaciones de la mesa de cambios entre el BCN y otras sociedades de depósito e instituciones financieras - Exchange rate operations between the Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) and other depository and financial institutions.

2/ : Operaciones de la mesa de cambios entre las otras sociedades de depósito, instituciones financieras y casas de cambios y el público - Exchange rate operations between other depository institutions, financial institutions, foreign exchange offices and the public.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-17

Tipo de cambio nominal^{1/} - Nominal exchange rate^{1/}*(córdobas por dólar - cordobas/dollar)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Oficial - Official | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Promedio - Average | 17.5700 | 18.4485 | 19.3719 | 20.3429 | 21.3564 | 22.4243 | 23.5467 | 24.7228 | 25.9589 | 27.2568 | 28.6211 | 30.0507 | 31.5532 | 33.1217 | 34.3421 | 35.1710 | 35.8744 |
| Fin de período - End of period | 18.0028 | 18.9030 | 19.8481 | 20.8405 | 21.8825 | 22.9767 | 24.1255 | 25.3318 | 26.5984 | 27.9283 | 29.3247 | 30.7909 | 32.3305 | 33.8381 | 34.8245 | 35.5210 | 36.2314 |
| Resto del mercado de cambios^{2/} - rest of the foreign exchange market^{2/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compra - Buy | 17.5995 | 18.4159 | 19.3489 | 20.3329 | 21.3912 | 22.4237 | 23.5246 | 24.7565 | 25.9936 | 27.2637 | 28.6725 | 30.0859 | 31.6432 | 33.1145 | 34.2791 | 35.0463 | 35.7625 |
| Venta - Sell | 17.6979 | 18.5105 | 19.5138 | 20.4656 | 21.5132 | 22.5596 | 23.6847 | 24.9169 | 26.1472 | 27.4330 | 28.8607 | 30.2670 | 31.8649 | 33.4118 | 34.5777 | 35.3516 | 36.0521 |
| Promedio de compra-venta - Buy/Sell average | 17.6487 | 18.4632 | 19.4313 | 20.3993 | 21.4522 | 22.4916 | 23.6046 | 24.8367 | 26.0704 | 27.3483 | 28.7666 | 30.1764 | 31.7541 | 33.2631 | 34.4284 | 35.1989 | 35.9073 |
| Fin de período - End of period | 18.0633 | 18.9268 | 19.8746 | 20.9149 | 21.9397 | 23.0275 | 24.1233 | 25.3711 | 26.6325 | 28.0619 | 29.4125 | 30.8108 | 32.7475 | 33.7231 | 35.0326 | 35.6539 | 36.2273 |
| Brecha cambiaria - Exchange gap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compra - Buy | 0.1539 | (0.1612) | (0.1355) | (0.0218) | 0.1496 | (0.0189) | (0.1285) | 0.1237 | 0.1145 | (0.0144) | 0.1570 | 0.0907 | 0.2606 | (0.0397) | (0.1998) | (0.3764) | (0.3472) |
| Venta - Sell | 0.7164 | 0.3566 | 0.7362 | 0.6415 | 0.7334 | 0.6031 | 0.5732 | 0.7878 | 0.7239 | 0.6410 | 0.8356 | 0.7137 | 0.9959 | 0.9185 | 0.7041 | 0.5349 | 0.5693 |
| Promedio de compra-venta - Buy/Sell average | 0.4361 | 0.0972 | 0.3004 | 0.3099 | 0.4415 | 0.2921 | 0.2223 | 0.4558 | 0.4192 | 0.3133 | 0.4963 | 0.4022 | 0.6283 | 0.4394 | 0.2522 | 0.0792 | 0.1111 |

1/ : A partir del 1ro de noviembre 2019, el BCN establece la tasa de deslizamiento del tipo de cambio del Córdoba con respecto al Dólar de los Estados Unidos de América en 3% anual. - From November 1th 2020, the BCN establishes the sliding rate of the exchange rate of the Córdoba with respect to the Dollar of the United States of America at 3% per year.

: A partir del 1ro de diciembre 2020, el BCN establece la tasa de deslizamiento del tipo de cambio del Córdoba con respecto al Dólar de los Estados Unidos de América en 2% anual. - From November 1th 2020, the BCN establishes the sliding rate of the exchange rate of the Córdoba with respect to the Dollar of the United States of America at 2% per year.

2/ : Corresponde al tipo de cambio promedio de 12 meses, excepto para el tipo de cambio de fin de período - The average exchange rate of 12 month, except for end or period.

Fuente - Source : Casas de Cambios, Otras Sociedades de Depósito y BCN - Foreign exchange offices, other depository institutions and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Capítulo V: Financiero
Chapter V: Financial

Cuadro - Table V-1

Activos totales de las sociedades de depósito - Total assets - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Activos totales - Total assets | 54,164.4 | 64,484.1 | 74,167.2 | 82,533.7 | 94,656.5 | 108,549.8 | 116,853.2 | 137,351.6 | 163,448.4 | 190,973.9 | 223,019.4 | 254,210.6 | 226,412.5 | 230,493.9 | 241,194.5 | 262,157.5 | 284,178.2 |
| Activos totales de bancos - Banks total assets | 51,647.5 | 60,315.6 | 72,821.1 | 81,410.1 | 93,777.1 | 107,697.0 | 115,808.7 | 135,859.6 | 160,575.4 | 186,899.2 | 215,720.3 | 244,191.0 | 218,042.6 | 223,896.4 | 235,601.8 | 257,344.2 | 279,013.9 |
| Banpro - Banpro | 14,951.7 | 17,772.6 | 19,913.0 | 23,877.9 | 30,972.3 | 36,079.0 | 36,095.9 | 41,558.4 | 52,310.5 | 54,248.8 | 62,711.1 | 67,267.6 | 62,442.8 | 67,348.9 | 73,132.7 | 77,636.6 | 81,689.0 |
| Bancentro - Bancentro | 12,669.3 | 14,865.8 | 15,699.1 | 18,759.8 | 25,048.9 | 27,905.4 | 30,406.3 | 36,800.5 | 40,569.4 | 46,136.4 | 55,199.4 | 59,060.9 | 53,658.1 | 58,254.7 | 61,592.5 | 67,891.0 | 72,737.5 |
| BAC - BAC | 9,867.0 | 11,399.0 | 14,157.8 | 16,271.7 | 18,328.2 | 22,486.9 | 25,587.8 | 29,736.7 | 36,720.2 | 44,293.3 | 48,932.0 | 56,273.8 | 48,020.4 | 48,428.2 | 52,502.4 | 59,056.4 | 66,167.6 |
| BDF - BDF | 6,774.8 | 7,436.2 | 7,467.7 | 8,064.9 | 8,654.0 | 10,500.9 | 11,613.2 | 13,465.7 | 16,375.1 | 19,290.1 | 21,802.5 | 24,655.6 | 22,047.2 | 20,813.1 | 18,100.1 | 19,046.4 | 19,611.1 |
| Ficohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/} | 4,511.3 | 5,015.4 | 5,129.4 | 5,069.2 | 4,873.9 | 4,667.8 | 5,457.2 | 6,780.9 | 6,570.5 | 8,154.1 | 11,858.9 | 14,434.7 | 13,406.7 | 13,780.8 | 16,610.3 | 18,970.6 | 21,523.1 |
| Bancorp,S.A. ^{5/9/} - Bancorp, S.A. ^{5/9/} | | | | | | | | | | 5,727.9 | 4,902.8 | 10,864.0 | 12,375.5 | 3,100.7 | 390.5 | - | - |
| Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/} | 2,023.2 | 2,848.8 | 3,419.7 | 3,341.2 | 2,923.9 | 2,823.1 | 3,155.7 | 3,218.4 | 3,464.4 | 4,090.4 | 5,080.4 | 5,897.3 | 6,092.0 | 5,430.5 | 6,024.7 | 7,011.4 | 8,884.8 |
| Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/} | - | - | 3,573.9 | 3,245.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/} | 850.2 | 977.8 | 1,084.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 455.3 | 692.1 | 1,019.9 | 1,427.2 |
| Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/} | | | 2,376.1 | 2,779.8 | 2,975.8 | 3,233.9 | 3,492.8 | 4,299.1 | 4,565.2 | 4,958.2 | 5,233.1 | 5,737.2 | - | 6,284.3 | 6,556.5 | 6,712.1 | 6,973.5 |
| Activos totales de sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - total assets | 2,516.9 | 4,168.5 | 1,346.1 | 1,123.6 | 879.4 | 852.8 | 1,044.5 | 1,492.0 | 2,873.0 | 4,074.7 | 7,299.1 | 10,019.6 | 8,369.9 | 6,597.5 | 5,592.7 | 4,813.3 | 5,164.3 |
| Finarca - Finarca | 437.2 | 454.3 | 410.5 | 387.1 | 313.8 | 73.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Findesa - Findesa | 2,079.7 | 3,074.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fama - Fama | - | 639.9 | 935.7 | 736.5 | 565.6 | 602.1 | 727.1 | 882.2 | 1,152.6 | 1,550.8 | 1,923.1 | 2,333.2 | 2,004.7 | 1,509.1 | 1,601.6 | 1,861.2 | 2,173.6 |
| Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | 177.0 | 317.4 | 609.8 | 837.6 | 1,176.8 | 1,441.4 | 1,750.2 | 1,258.6 | 860.1 | 326.8 | - | - |
| Fundeser ^{10/} - Fundeser ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 882.8 | 1,347.1 | 1,940.9 | 2,111.4 | 1,704.4 | 1,510.6 | 1,155.3 | - | - |
| Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,993.6 | 3,824.8 | 3,402.3 | 2,717.7 | 2,509.1 | 2,952.1 | 2,990.7 |

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit . Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA) - Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial System.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-2

Pasivos totales de las sociedades de depósito - Total liabilities - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Pasivos totales - Total liabilities | 48,857.0 | 58,108.7 | 65,264.9 | 73,260.1 | 84,039.9 | 96,371.0 | 103,138.9 | 120,851.3 | 143,360.2 | 166,931.9 | 194,185.7 | 220,861.2 | 195,390.7 | 189,284.7 | 198,260.5 | 215,877.9 | 234,828.3 |
| Pasivos totales de bancos - Banks - total liabilities | 46,638.3 | 54,473.4 | 60,938.1 | 72,336.5 | 83,347.4 | 95,849.9 | 102,381.9 | 119,752.0 | 141,062.2 | 163,558.3 | 188,255.3 | 212,483.7 | 188,296.5 | 183,885.1 | 193,911.0 | 212,036.0 | 230,751.8 |
| Banpro - Banpro | 13,630.2 | 16,248.8 | 18,125.7 | 21,848.3 | 28,692.1 | 33,311.8 | 32,893.8 | 37,715.8 | 47,797.8 | 48,885.3 | 56,361.3 | 59,923.8 | 54,077.9 | 57,978.0 | 62,988.1 | 66,456.3 | 69,299.2 |
| Bancentro - Bancentro | 11,578.1 | 13,620.5 | 14,122.6 | 16,968.7 | 22,939.9 | 25,635.6 | 27,823.8 | 33,472.5 | 36,210.1 | 41,299.1 | 48,949.6 | 52,093.3 | 45,702.2 | 48,687.0 | 51,862.5 | 57,287.2 | 61,946.0 |
| BAC - BAC | 8,854.0 | 10,142.5 | 12,479.4 | 14,343.1 | 15,949.9 | 19,649.7 | 22,166.9 | 25,978.7 | 32,035.9 | 38,551.9 | 42,404.1 | 48,282.5 | 38,815.7 | 37,774.3 | 41,229.0 | 46,651.4 | 53,057.9 |
| BDF - BDF | 6,146.3 | 6,718.5 | 6,730.9 | 7,293.3 | 7,838.6 | 9,491.0 | 10,491.0 | 12,137.9 | 14,869.2 | 17,527.3 | 19,764.2 | 22,380.2 | 19,691.0 | 18,313.7 | 16,186.8 | 16,984.2 | 17,502.6 |
| Ficohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/} | 4,076.6 | 4,495.0 | 4,504.8 | 4,420.5 | 4,101.9 | 3,905.9 | 4,684.3 | 5,835.5 | 5,598.9 | 7,005.9 | 10,493.5 | 12,853.1 | 11,782.5 | 11,910.2 | 14,710.1 | 16,805.5 | 19,018.3 |
| Bancorp S.A. ^{5/ 9/} - Bancorp ^{5/ 9/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,207.3 | 4,343.5 | 10,247.0 | 11,673.3 | 3,197.9 | 85.8 | - | - |
| Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/} | 1,778.2 | 2,553.6 | 3,082.4 | 3,039.6 | 2,649.3 | 2,532.9 | 2,864.2 | 2,858.9 | 3,084.1 | 3,649.6 | 4,553.6 | 5,134.6 | 5,156.0 | 4,430.2 | 5,006.2 | 5,893.4 | 7,623.0 |
| Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/} | - | - | - | 3,082.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/} | 574.9 | 694.5 | 819.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 74.6 | 279.1 | 505.1 |
| Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/} | - | - | 1,072.8 | 1,341.1 | 1,175.8 | 1,323.0 | 1,457.9 | 1,752.6 | 1,466.2 | 1,431.8 | 1,385.6 | 1,569.2 | 1,397.9 | 1,519.3 | 1,563.5 | 1,452.9 | 1,416.5 |
| Pasivos totales de sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - total liabilities | 2,218.7 | 3,635.3 | 4,326.9 | 923.6 | 692.5 | 521.1 | 757.0 | 1,099.3 | 2,298.0 | 3,373.6 | 5,930.4 | 8,377.5 | 7,094.2 | 5,399.7 | 4,349.5 | 3,841.9 | 4,076.5 |
| Finarca - Finarca | 367.5 | 383.3 | 353.8 | 323.3 | 240.9 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Findesa - Findesa | 1,851.2 | 2,793.5 | 3,240.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fama - Fama | - | 458.6 | 732.8 | 600.2 | 451.6 | 443.4 | 543.2 | 665.2 | 899.2 | 1,249.5 | 1,559.0 | 1,826.9 | 1,561.4 | 1,152.8 | 1,302.1 | 1,537.4 | 1,796.8 |
| Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | 77.1 | 213.7 | 434.1 | 650.9 | 950.3 | 1,199.6 | 1,433.4 | 1,065.2 | 764.5 | 238.3 | - | - |
| Fundeser ^{10/} - Fundeser ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 747.9 | 1,173.8 | 1,645.4 | 1,810.6 | 1,518.5 | 1,235.6 | 881.2 | - | - |
| Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,526.4 | 3,306.6 | 2,949.1 | 2,246.7 | 1,927.8 | 2,304.5 | 2,279.7 |

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit . Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA) - Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial System.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-3

Patrimonio total de las sociedades de depósito - Total equity - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Patrimonio total - Total equity | 5,307.4 | 6,375.3 | 8,902.3 | 9,273.7 | 10,616.5 | 12,208.7 | 13,714.3 | 16,500.3 | 20,088.2 | 24,042.0 | 28,833.6 | 33,349.4 | 36,825.7 | 41,209.1 | 42,934.0 | 46,279.6 | 49,349.9 |
| Patrimonio de bancos - Banks - total equity | 5,009.2 | 5,842.2 | 8,309.1 | 9,073.6 | 10,429.7 | 11,877.0 | 13,426.8 | 16,107.7 | 19,513.2 | 23,340.9 | 27,465.0 | 31,707.3 | 35,549.9 | 40,011.3 | 41,690.7 | 45,308.2 | 48,262.1 |
| Banpro - Banpro | 1,321.5 | 1,523.8 | 1,787.3 | 2,029.7 | 2,280.2 | 2,767.2 | 3,202.1 | 3,842.6 | 4,512.7 | 5,363.5 | 6,349.8 | 7,343.9 | 8,364.9 | 9,370.9 | 10,144.6 | 11,180.3 | 12,389.8 |
| Bancentro - Bancentro | 1,091.2 | 1,245.4 | 1,576.5 | 1,791.1 | 2,109.0 | 2,269.8 | 2,582.4 | 3,328.0 | 4,359.3 | 4,837.3 | 6,249.9 | 6,967.5 | 7,955.8 | 9,567.7 | 9,730.0 | 10,603.8 | 10,791.5 |
| BAC - BAC | 1,013.0 | 1,256.5 | 1,678.4 | 1,928.6 | 2,378.3 | 2,837.2 | 3,420.9 | 3,758.0 | 4,684.2 | 5,741.4 | 6,528.0 | 7,991.3 | 9,204.6 | 10,654.0 | 11,273.3 | 12,405.0 | 13,109.7 |
| BDF - BDF | 628.5 | 717.6 | 736.8 | 771.6 | 815.5 | 1,009.9 | 1,122.2 | 1,327.7 | 1,505.9 | 1,762.7 | 2,038.4 | 2,275.4 | 2,356.2 | 2,499.4 | 1,913.3 | 2,062.2 | 2,108.5 |
| Ficohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/} | 434.7 | 520.4 | 624.5 | 648.7 | 772.0 | 761.9 | 772.9 | 945.5 | 971.7 | 1,148.2 | 1,365.4 | 1,581.6 | 1,624.3 | 1,870.6 | 1,900.2 | 2,165.1 | 2,504.8 |
| Bancorp S.A. ^{5/9} - Bancorp ^{5/9} | | | | | | | | | | 520.6 | 559.3 | 617.0 | 702.2 | (97.2) | 304.8 | - | - |
| Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/} | 245.0 | 295.2 | 337.3 | 301.6 | 274.6 | 290.2 | 291.4 | 359.5 | 380.3 | 440.8 | 526.8 | 762.7 | 936.0 | 1,000.3 | 1,018.5 | 1,117.9 | 1,261.7 |
| Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/} | - | - | - | 163.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/} | 275.2 | 283.3 | 264.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 380.7 | 413.0 | 514.8 | 539.0 |
| Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/} | | | 1,303.4 | 1,438.6 | 1,800.0 | 1,940.7 | 2,034.9 | 2,546.5 | 3,099.1 | 3,526.4 | 3,847.5 | 4,167.9 | 4,405.9 | 4,765.0 | 4,993.0 | 5,259.1 | 5,556.9 |
| Patrimonio de sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - total equity | 298.2 | 533.2 | 593.2 | 200.0 | 186.9 | 331.7 | 287.5 | 392.7 | 575.0 | 701.1 | 1,368.7 | 1,642.1 | 1,275.7 | 1,197.8 | 1,243.2 | 971.4 | 1,087.7 |
| Finarca - Finarca | 69.7 | 71.0 | 56.7 | 63.8 | 72.8 | 73.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Findesa - Findesa | 228.5 | 280.9 | 333.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fama - Fama | - | 181.3 | 202.9 | 136.2 | 114.0 | 158.7 | 183.8 | 217.0 | 253.4 | 301.4 | 364.1 | 506.4 | 443.3 | 356.3 | 299.5 | 323.8 | 376.7 |
| Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | 99.9 | 103.7 | 175.7 | 186.7 | 226.5 | 241.8 | 316.7 | 193.4 | 95.6 | 88.4 | - | - |
| Fundeser ^{10/} - Fundeser ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 134.9 | 173.3 | 295.5 | 300.8 | 185.9 | 275.0 | 274.1 | - | - |
| Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 467.3 | 518.2 | 453.2 | 471.0 | 581.2 | 647.6 | 711.0 |

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - Formerly Citibank, FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit . Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp SA began operating as a commercial bank in april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial System.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-4

Resultado neto acumulado de las sociedades de depósito - Retained earnings - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Resultado neto acumulado - Retained earnings | 1,207.9 | 1,317.5 | 1,392.1 | 503.1 | 988.9 | 1,823.5 | 2,445.8 | 3,024.4 | 3,480.1 | 4,080.2 | 5,190.4 | 5,565.5 | 3,463.3 | 1,907.5 | 2,853.3 | 4,114.1 | 4,971.5 |
| Resultado neto acumulado de bancos - Banks - Retained earnings | 1,137.3 | 1,224.0 | 1,328.4 | 548.3 | 1,009.0 | 1,823.0 | 2,416.9 | 2,987.8 | 3,436.2 | 3,996.6 | 5,083.3 | 5,399.0 | 3,995.5 | 2,367.4 | 2,986.1 | 4,025.4 | 4,856.9 |
| Banpro - Banpro | 346.0 | 389.1 | 341.5 | 243.6 | 253.3 | 487.0 | 637.7 | 762.5 | 904.4 | 1,131.2 | 1,381.9 | 1,479.0 | 1,021.2 | 829.1 | 731.4 | 1,104.3 | 1,357.0 |
| Bancentro - Bancentro | 280.0 | 268.6 | 308.6 | 204.9 | 278.9 | 382.2 | 578.1 | 679.3 | 935.3 | 1,112.7 | 1,493.8 | 1,555.8 | 1,307.7 | 1,085.0 | 826.2 | 1,106.2 | 1,189.1 |
| BAC - BAC | 229.3 | 281.9 | 341.9 | 374.7 | 449.7 | 597.5 | 716.9 | 897.8 | 926.3 | 1,058.3 | 1,376.2 | 1,464.0 | 1,213.1 | 993.3 | 777.8 | 1,127.4 | 1,580.4 |
| BDF - BDF | 145.6 | 139.1 | 89.2 | 34.8 | 43.9 | 194.5 | 235.7 | 278.7 | 261.5 | 335.2 | 376.2 | 349.9 | 80.8 | 67.8 | 58.5 | 146.9 | 50.2 |
| Ficohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/} | 98.2 | 85.7 | 104.1 | 36.4 | 119.4 | 164.7 | 183.1 | 172.6 | 95.9 | 47.6 | 59.4 | 142.3 | 42.6 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 249.2 | 308.2 |
| Bancorp S.A. ^{5/} - Bancorp ^{5/} | | | | | | | | | | 3.8 | 45.3 | 53.8 | 85.2 | (814.2) | 390.6 | - | - |
| Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/} | 23.9 | 51.5 | 37.9 | (161.5) | (239.2) | (92.5) | 2.4 | 13.1 | 21.9 | 64.5 | 56.8 | 52.4 | 33.2 | 9.2 | 17.6 | 98.4 | 142.9 |
| Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/} | - | - | - | (314.7) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/} | 14.3 | 8.0 | (18.5) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (34.3) | (64.0) | (57.4) | (48.3) |
| Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/} | | | 123.5 | 130.1 | 103.0 | 89.6 | 62.9 | 183.9 | 290.9 | 243.3 | 293.7 | 301.8 | 211.7 | 217.3 | 233.8 | 250.3 | 277.4 |
| Resultado neto acumulado de sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - retained earnings | 70.6 | 93.6 | 63.7 | (45.2) | (20.2) | 0.5 | 28.9 | 36.6 | 43.9 | 83.6 | 107.1 | 166.4 | (532.2) | (459.9) | (132.8) | 88.8 | 114.6 |
| Finarca - Finarca | 6.1 | 2.8 | (13.0) | 7.5 | 9.1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Findesa - Findesa | 64.4 | 67.9 | 55.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fama - Fama | - | 22.9 | 21.4 | (52.7) | (29.2) | 0.4 | 25.1 | 33.1 | 37.5 | 48.0 | 68.4 | 80.7 | (63.1) | (147.0) | (60.4) | 24.5 | 50.9 |
| Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | (0.1) | 3.8 | 3.5 | 12.8 | 24.9 | 15.3 | 24.9 | (196.5) | (128.5) | (92.2) | - | - |
| Fundeser ^{10/} - Fundeser ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (6.4) | 10.7 | 26.3 | 7.1 | (112.6) | (52.5) | 8.1 | - | - |
| Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (2.9) | 53.8 | (160.0) | (131.9) | 11.7 | 64.3 | 63.7 |

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit . Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial System.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-5

Composición de activos de las sociedades de depósito - Asset composition - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total activos - Total assets | 54,164.4 | 64,484.1 | 71,791.1 | 79,753.9 | 91,680.7 | 105,315.9 | 113,360.4 | 133,052.5 | 158,883.2 | 186,015.7 | 217,786.3 | 248,473.4 | 226,412.5 | 230,493.9 | 241,194.5 | 262,157.5 | 284,178.2 |
| Cartera de crédito ^{1/} - Loan portfolio ^{1/} | 31,941.8 | 42,026.3 | 47,198.7 | 44,241.7 | 45,289.1 | 53,852.4 | 69,457.2 | 84,281.8 | 100,712.1 | 123,839.2 | 146,721.6 | 167,150.3 | 152,240.2 | 132,386.0 | 127,644.8 | 133,676.7 | 154,065.9 |
| Provisiones para cartera de riesgo - Provisions for risk portfolio | (1,101.5) | (1,500.0) | (1,807.9) | (2,085.6) | (1,784.6) | (1,861.1) | (2,019.3) | (1,923.7) | (2,397.8) | (2,828.8) | (3,211.2) | (3,970.2) | (6,814.5) | (8,303.5) | (8,501.0) | (7,437.2) | (7,756.3) |
| Inversiones - Investments | 9,422.0 | 8,898.5 | 8,266.2 | 10,666.2 | 19,007.2 | 21,876.5 | 18,199.3 | 16,515.8 | 17,487.2 | 17,983.7 | 23,192.0 | 27,908.9 | 27,207.5 | 38,839.1 | 55,079.1 | 63,462.9 | 63,325.9 |
| Disponibilidades - Cash and equivalents | 11,867.4 | 12,477.9 | 15,229.4 | 23,525.9 | 26,274.1 | 28,610.2 | 24,715.1 | 30,856.6 | 39,138.8 | 42,030.8 | 45,641.5 | 50,964.7 | 46,877.4 | 58,930.2 | 59,205.7 | 63,778.1 | 65,548.4 |
| En córdobas - In cordobas | 3,709.0 | 4,315.5 | 4,874.3 | 6,267.7 | 6,252.2 | 8,520.6 | 8,269.6 | 8,946.1 | 10,180.8 | 14,963.1 | 12,751.2 | 14,914.9 | 12,615.8 | 14,316.9 | 16,153.1 | 17,076.1 | 21,074.1 |
| Caja - Cash | 622.8 | 1,073.6 | 1,355.1 | 1,461.6 | 1,702.4 | 1,731.5 | 2,358.4 | 2,887.4 | 3,557.5 | 4,078.6 | 4,387.2 | 5,205.2 | 4,886.6 | 5,377.4 | 5,594.2 | 5,839.4 | 7,041.9 |
| Depósitos en BCN - Deposits in Central Bank | 3,086.2 | 3,241.9 | 3,519.2 | 4,806.1 | 4,549.8 | 6,789.1 | 5,911.2 | 6,058.7 | 6,623.3 | 10,884.5 | 8,364.0 | 9,709.8 | 7,729.2 | 8,939.5 | 10,558.9 | 11,236.7 | 14,032.2 |
| En dólares - In dollars | 7,953.0 | 7,694.9 | 10,075.8 | 16,163.4 | 19,482.7 | 18,523.2 | 15,381.4 | 19,686.1 | 27,048.0 | 26,180.3 | 31,626.1 | 34,216.7 | 32,531.5 | 42,594.9 | 40,101.8 | 44,167.7 | 41,061.7 |
| Caja - Cash | 649.7 | 854.0 | 1,080.4 | 1,174.7 | 1,213.9 | 1,471.8 | 1,580.7 | 1,820.7 | 3,355.0 | 3,164.7 | 3,737.2 | 4,391.3 | 3,685.4 | 4,474.1 | 4,444.6 | 4,429.4 | 6,296.2 |
| Depósitos en BCN - Deposits in Central Bank | 5,841.9 | 5,325.7 | 6,316.9 | 9,362.2 | 11,892.9 | 11,821.5 | 10,361.6 | 12,592.5 | 16,875.1 | 18,440.0 | 21,531.7 | 22,196.7 | 20,305.4 | 18,764.1 | 21,971.0 | 25,759.4 | 21,848.6 |
| Depósitos en el exterior - Deposits abroad | 1,461.4 | 1,515.2 | 2,678.5 | 5,626.6 | 6,375.9 | 5,230.0 | 3,439.1 | 5,272.9 | 6,817.9 | 4,575.6 | 6,357.2 | 7,628.7 | 8,540.7 | 19,356.6 | 13,686.2 | 13,978.9 | 12,916.9 |
| Otras disponibilidades - Other cash and equivalents | 205.4 | 467.5 | 279.4 | 1,094.8 | 539.2 | 1,566.4 | 1,064.0 | 2,224.4 | 1,910.0 | 887.3 | 1,264.2 | 1,833.0 | 1,730.1 | 2,018.4 | 2,950.8 | 2,534.4 | 3,412.5 |
| Otros activos - Other assets | 2,034.7 | 2,581.4 | 2,904.7 | 3,405.7 | 2,894.9 | 2,837.9 | 3,008.1 | 3,322.0 | 3,942.9 | 4,990.8 | 5,442.4 | 6,419.8 | 6,902.0 | 8,642.1 | 7,765.8 | 8,677.0 | 8,994.3 |

1/ : Saldos incluyen intereses y comisiones por cobrar - Stocks include interest and fees receivable.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-6

Composición de cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of loan portfolio - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Cartera total - Total loans | 31,941.8 | 42,026.3 | 47,198.7 | 44,241.7 | 45,289.1 | 53,852.4 | 69,457.2 | 84,281.8 | 100,712.1 | 123,839.2 | 146,721.6 | 167,150.3 | 152,240.2 | 132,386.0 | 127,644.8 | 133,676.7 | 154,065.9 |
| Cartera vigente - Current portfolio | 29,918.2 | 39,811.1 | 44,019.8 | 39,412.3 | 41,661.9 | 50,679.4 | 66,621.0 | 82,036.3 | 98,020.8 | 121,034.2 | 143,240.4 | 162,473.4 | 139,232.6 | 115,739.3 | 105,797.4 | 116,611.3 | 141,440.4 |
| Prorrogada - Deferred | 438.0 | 307.7 | 582.2 | 469.1 | 45.3 | 31.4 | 74.5 | 210.9 | 156.2 | 87.2 | 285.0 | 264.5 | 3,742.9 | 969.9 | 1,703.4 | 30.7 | 102.9 |
| Reestructurada - Restructured | 943.4 | 881.9 | 1,196.9 | 2,918.4 | 2,242.8 | 1,949.3 | 1,571.7 | 1,267.6 | 1,527.0 | 1,606.9 | 1,925.5 | 2,649.5 | 5,332.1 | 10,591.6 | 14,985.3 | 13,803.9 | 10,183.2 |
| Vencida - Non-performing | 366.0 | 637.0 | 936.5 | 1,098.8 | 957.0 | 290.4 | 372.5 | 471.8 | 605.7 | 659.3 | 865.5 | 1,354.7 | 2,864.0 | 3,427.3 | 2,655.3 | 1,463.8 | 1,019.4 |
| En cobro judicial - Judicial debt collection | 276.1 | 388.6 | 463.4 | 343.1 | 382.1 | 902.0 | 817.3 | 295.3 | 402.4 | 451.6 | 405.2 | 408.2 | 1,068.6 | 1,658.0 | 2,503.4 | 1,767.0 | 1,319.9 |
| Cartera total - Total loans | 31,941.8 | 42,026.3 | 47,198.7 | 44,241.7 | 45,289.1 | 53,852.4 | 69,457.2 | 84,281.8 | 100,712.1 | 123,839.2 | 146,721.6 | 167,150.3 | 152,240.2 | 132,386.0 | 127,644.8 | 133,676.7 | 154,065.9 |
| Cartera en córdobas - In cordobas | 5,190.4 | 7,134.6 | 7,341.2 | 5,712.4 | 4,689.9 | 4,938.8 | 5,791.9 | 7,428.2 | 9,288.0 | 11,323.1 | 16,343.8 | 19,454.8 | 17,886.3 | 14,484.8 | 12,509.6 | 11,529.0 | 12,853.9 |
| Cartera en dólares - In dollars | 26,751.4 | 34,891.7 | 39,857.5 | 38,529.2 | 40,599.2 | 48,913.6 | 63,665.3 | 76,853.6 | 91,424.0 | 112,516.2 | 130,377.7 | 147,695.5 | 134,353.9 | 117,901.3 | 115,135.2 | 122,147.7 | 141,212.0 |

Nota - Note : Saldos incluyen intereses y comisiones por cobrar - Stocks include interest and fees receivable.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-7

Composición de inversiones de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of investments - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total inversiones - Total investments | 9,422.0 | 8,898.5 | 8,260.7 | 10,668.3 | 19,009.4 | 21,878.8 | 18,269.9 | 16,515.8 | 17,487.2 | 17,983.7 | 23,192.0 | 27,908.9 | 27,207.5 | 38,839.1 | 55,079.1 | 63,462.9 | 63,325.9 |
| Valores del estado - State securities | 8,064.9 | 7,642.4 | 7,326.5 | 8,124.5 | 11,280.0 | 14,114.6 | 12,308.4 | 10,899.2 | 11,718.4 | 11,965.3 | 15,639.7 | 19,936.2 | 10,006.9 | 13,904.2 | 27,337.2 | 27,223.5 | 33,167.6 |
| BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) | 3,959.7 | 3,362.1 | 3,789.2 | 5,066.2 | 5,768.1 | 5,464.7 | 5,428.2 | 6,481.2 | 6,633.0 | 6,493.7 | 5,400.2 | 7,376.9 | 5,978.0 | 1,539.6 | 12,107.9 | 10,381.3 | 15,727.5 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 4,105.2 | 4,280.2 | 3,537.3 | 3,053.1 | 5,366.0 | 6,326.3 | 5,225.7 | 4,418.0 | 5,085.4 | 5,361.7 | 7,321.3 | 7,942.4 | 2,133.5 | 9,331.4 | 13,745.5 | 16,254.2 | 17,046.0 |
| Otros ^{1/} - Other ^{1/} | - | - | - | 5.2 | 146.0 | 2,323.6 | 1,654.4 | - | - | 110.0 | 2,918.2 | 4,616.9 | 1,895.3 | 3,033.2 | 1,483.8 | 587.9 | 394.1 |
| Inversiones en instituciones - Investment in private institutions | 117.7 | 88.4 | 97.2 | 1,495.6 | 6,300.6 | 6,131.4 | 4,003.9 | 1,786.1 | 3,009.8 | 1,773.8 | 3,447.1 | 1,700.8 | 3,339.2 | 13,342.7 | 19,450.0 | 18,168.7 | 18,618.7 |
| Del país - Domestic | 0.5 | 38.3 | 30.3 | 204.1 | - | 46.0 | - | - | 39.9 | 139.6 | 146.7 | 0.4 | 40.9 | 1,551.0 | 1,279.5 | 1,263.0 | 658.7 |
| Del exterior - External | 117.3 | 50.1 | 66.9 | 1,291.5 | 6,300.6 | 6,085.4 | 4,003.9 | 1,786.1 | 2,969.9 | 1,634.2 | 3,300.5 | 1,700.5 | 3,298.3 | 11,791.7 | 18,170.5 | 16,905.8 | 17,960.0 |
| Valores vendidos con pacto de recompra - Securities sold under repurchase agreements | 10.2 | - | 20.2 | 0.6 | 83.8 | 58.6 | 88.4 | 1,767.2 | 319.8 | 1,607.2 | 915.6 | 2,462.9 | 9,841.1 | 3,813.8 | 78.2 | 616.3 | 783.7 |
| Participación en otras empresas - Shares in other companies | 197.6 | 235.8 | 274.1 | 295.3 | 359.2 | 397.6 | 495.7 | 508.4 | 699.7 | 815.4 | 1,188.5 | 1,391.2 | 1,826.6 | 2,176.6 | 2,430.6 | 2,598.9 | 2,485.3 |
| Efectivo y equivalentes de efectivo - Cash and cash equivalents | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3,163.9 | 3,228.0 | 12,199.9 | 5,728.1 |
| Otras inversiones - Other investments | 1.0 | (13.0) | 54.2 | 90.0 | 122.5 | 110.5 | 160.9 | 149.9 | 176.3 | 146.9 | 148.4 | 537.0 | 211.1 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| Rendimientos - Yields | 1,030.7 | 944.9 | 488.5 | 662.2 | 863.3 | 1,066.1 | 1,212.7 | 1,405.1 | 1,563.2 | 1,675.0 | 1,852.6 | 1,880.8 | 1,982.5 | 2,416.9 | 2,534.2 | 2,634.7 | 2,521.6 |

1/ : Saldos incluyen títulos de Deuda Gubernamental emitido por gobiernos extranjeros - stocks include government debt securities issued by foreign governments.

Nota - Note : A partir de 2019, cambió la estructura debido a la actualización del Marco Contable en base a las NIIF - As of 2019, the structure changed due to the updating of the Accounting Framework based on NIIF.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-8

Cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Loan portfolio banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Cartera de crédito - Loan portfolio | 31,941.8 | 42,026.3 | 49,312.9 | 46,230.6 | 46,426.2 | 54,827.7 | 70,373.8 | 85,253.5 | 101,963.7 | 125,060.9 | 148,642.8 | 170,274.6 | 155,243.8 | 130,376.9 | 125,764.5 | 131,964.7 | 152,122.5 |
| Cartera de crédito de bancos - Banks - loan portfolio | 29,933.7 | 38,574.0 | 45,234.1 | 45,243.6 | 45,627.5 | 54,151.0 | 69,444.8 | 83,952.3 | 99,451.0 | 121,539.3 | 142,218.9 | 161,360.7 | 147,697.4 | 124,937.0 | 121,240.8 | 128,359.4 | 148,164.4 |
| Banpro - Banpro | 7,166.2 | 9,413.5 | 10,931.3 | 10,731.9 | 12,140.8 | 14,066.1 | 18,711.9 | 22,881.2 | 26,912.4 | 32,573.2 | 38,822.4 | 44,309.0 | 42,104.9 | 39,649.6 | 40,751.0 | 42,783.2 | 47,864.0 |
| Bancentro - Bancentro | 6,569.6 | 8,890.1 | 9,824.2 | 9,486.2 | 10,466.3 | 13,073.8 | 17,221.7 | 21,456.6 | 26,429.3 | 31,646.0 | 34,797.5 | 37,528.4 | 33,927.6 | 27,219.1 | 23,046.2 | 25,086.7 | 28,551.4 |
| BAC - BAC | 6,672.9 | 8,710.0 | 10,029.2 | 10,054.1 | 11,718.8 | 14,629.1 | 18,233.0 | 22,034.9 | 25,668.2 | 31,516.8 | 36,444.0 | 40,776.6 | 35,642.9 | 29,621.6 | 29,733.4 | 31,935.4 | 38,452.9 |
| BDF - BDF | 3,895.2 | 4,572.2 | 4,968.9 | 4,851.8 | 5,220.1 | 6,239.4 | 8,058.3 | 9,795.0 | 11,846.9 | 14,928.8 | 17,363.4 | 19,547.0 | 17,411.9 | 14,200.3 | 12,249.2 | 12,064.0 | 12,915.0 |
| Focohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/} | 3,166.3 | 3,694.1 | 3,693.7 | 3,148.4 | 2,973.3 | 3,236.1 | 4,093.0 | 4,537.0 | 4,698.7 | 6,172.1 | 7,838.2 | 9,816.5 | 8,819.0 | 6,958.5 | 7,115.8 | 7,505.7 | 8,857.1 |
| Bancorp S.A. ^{5/9/} - Bancorp ^{5/9/} | | | | | | | | | | 264.4 | 1,212.8 | 1,646.7 | 2,667.4 | 1,059.9 | 655.7 | - | - |
| Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/} | 1,667.2 | 2,426.0 | 2,765.9 | 2,474.8 | 1,971.2 | 1,931.2 | 2,210.2 | 2,276.0 | 2,643.9 | 3,216.3 | 3,819.4 | 4,612.4 | 4,120.2 | 3,385.6 | 4,136.6 | 5,049.3 | 6,210.7 |
| Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/} | - | - | - | 2,507.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/} | 796.2 | 868.2 | 906.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28.1 | 402.2 | 641.6 |
| Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/} | | | | 2,114.2 | 1,988.9 | 1,137.1 | 975.3 | 916.7 | 971.7 | 1,251.7 | 1,221.7 | 1,921.2 | 3,124.3 | 3,003.6 | 2,814.2 | 3,150.6 | 3,293.5 |
| Cartera de crédito de sociedades financieras - Loan portfolio of financial institutions | 2,008.0 | 3,452.3 | 4,078.8 | 987.0 | 798.6 | 676.7 | 929.0 | 1,301.2 | 2,512.7 | 3,521.7 | 6,423.9 | 8,913.8 | 7,546.4 | 5,439.8 | 4,523.8 | 3,605.3 | 3,958.1 |
| Finarca - Finarca | 363.4 | 393.1 | 365.2 | 350.8 | 280.7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Findesa - Findesa | 1,644.7 | 2,455.1 | 2,885.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fama - Fama | - | 604.1 | 828.2 | 636.2 | 517.9 | 525.8 | 647.6 | 804.0 | 1,051.1 | 1,397.7 | 1,767.2 | 2,087.0 | 1,622.4 | 1,288.3 | 1,219.3 | 1,474.3 | 1,711.7 |
| Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | 150.2 | 281.4 | 497.1 | 774.9 | 1,054.9 | 1,317.6 | 1,554.1 | 1,313.3 | 565.7 | 263.6 | - | - |
| Fundeser ^{10/} - Fundeser ^{10/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 686.7 | 1,069.0 | 1,627.9 | 1,928.9 | 1,548.6 | 1,283.2 | 1,032.7 | - | - |
| Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,711.2 | 3,343.8 | 3,062.1 | 2,302.7 | 2,008.2 | 2,131.0 | 2,246.4 |

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit . Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial System.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Nota - Note : Saldos no incluyen intereses y comisiones por cobrar - Balances do not include interest and fees receivable.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-9

Destino de la cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Target sectors of the loan portfolio - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total cartera de crédito - Total credit portfolio | 31,941.8 | 42,026.3 | 47,198.6 | 44,241.7 | 45,289.1 | 53,852.4 | 69,457.2 | 84,281.8 | 100,712.0 | 123,839.3 | 146,721.6 | 167,150.3 | 152,240.0 | 132,386.0 | 127,644.8 | 133,676.7 | 154,065.9 |
| Comercial - Commerce | 8,807.6 | 11,395.8 | 15,165.1 | 15,471.5 | 15,744.8 | 18,799.4 | 24,481.3 | 29,491.2 | 35,233.9 | 43,216.9 | 52,861.2 | 58,479.9 | 52,229.5 | 46,609.5 | 45,841.8 | 50,296.9 | 59,302.2 |
| Agrícola - Agriculture | 2,971.6 | 3,538.4 | 4,446.5 | 4,118.7 | 5,241.4 | 6,910.0 | 8,545.1 | 9,363.5 | 10,052.0 | 11,698.0 | 13,486.1 | 15,382.0 | 14,500.1 | 12,880.3 | 13,730.3 | 14,491.4 | 15,376.1 |
| Ganadero - Livestock | 1,380.3 | 2,075.1 | 1,652.5 | 1,529.3 | 1,025.1 | 885.8 | 1,240.9 | 1,678.9 | 2,203.2 | 2,724.9 | 3,290.7 | 3,497.8 | 3,071.0 | 2,618.3 | 2,167.8 | 2,000.8 | 2,445.5 |
| Industrial - Industry | 3,127.1 | 3,697.6 | 3,596.3 | 4,117.9 | 5,009.8 | 6,889.8 | 9,902.4 | 11,289.1 | 13,289.1 | 16,646.2 | 16,623.8 | 20,415.4 | 17,631.2 | 15,413.9 | 16,579.1 | 15,363.3 | 18,217.5 |
| Vivienda - Housing | 4,228.7 | 5,514.9 | 6,510.9 | 6,753.9 | 6,864.7 | 7,571.0 | 8,936.2 | 11,131.0 | 13,431.0 | 16,165.7 | 18,963.6 | 22,006.5 | 22,858.2 | 21,680.5 | 20,447.2 | 19,789.5 | 20,049.9 |
| Créditos Personales - Personal | 4,423.6 | 5,888.1 | 6,044.1 | 4,354.0 | 4,687.8 | 6,289.7 | 10,104.2 | 13,883.4 | 17,795.4 | 23,021.4 | 29,251.2 | 32,784.7 | 28,165.6 | 20,976.6 | 18,010.3 | 20,143.2 | 25,103.7 |
| Tarjetas de crédito - Credit cards | 4,994.4 | 7,163.1 | 7,633.9 | 6,996.4 | 5,747.6 | 5,734.2 | 5,348.4 | 6,138.6 | 7,349.8 | 8,732.6 | 10,232.9 | 12,173.5 | 11,194.4 | 10,197.8 | 8,988.0 | 9,879.6 | 11,626.9 |
| Otros - Other | 1,464.2 | 1,994.3 | 1,231.8 | - | 260.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Intereses y comisiones por cobrar ^{1/} - Interest and commissions receivable ^{1/} | 544.3 | 759.2 | 917.5 | 900.1 | 707.2 | 772.4 | 898.7 | 1,306.1 | 1,357.7 | 1,633.5 | 2,012.1 | 2,410.6 | 2,590.1 | 2,009.2 | 1,880.3 | 1,712.0 | 1,943.3 |

1/ : Los intereses y comisiones sobre cartera de crédito se reflejan en una fila aparte debido a que los saldos de cartera por destino no los incluyen - Interests and commissions of loan portfolio shown in a separate row because target sectors do not include them.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-10

Movimientos de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Credit flows - banks and financial institutions*(flujos en millones de córdobas - flows in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos- Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total movimientos de crédito - Total flows | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desembolsos - Outflows | 27,107.2 | 43,002.4 | 42,569.8 | 35,949.1 | 38,900.0 | 44,554.6 | 63,734.2 | 86,692.7 | 111,477.4 | 128,625.0 | 142,227.2 | 162,860.5 | 128,377.2 | 87,045.4 | 110,179.3 | 132,351.5 | 153,546.1 |
| Recuperaciones - Inflows | 23,354.1 | 37,563.4 | 42,740.9 | 40,980.7 | 39,537.2 | 43,208.5 | 53,372.3 | 76,856.5 | 101,636.0 | 112,886.7 | 124,446.7 | 144,738.2 | 149,633.0 | 128,389.3 | 123,313.0 | 154,600.3 | 185,755.9 |
| Comercial - Commerce | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desembolsos - Outflows | 8,633.7 | 14,494.0 | 13,172.4 | 10,836.3 | 12,897.5 | 15,769.2 | 22,103.4 | 34,748.2 | 45,058.7 | 48,163.2 | 53,821.3 | 57,451.3 | 47,191.3 | 24,753.4 | 32,965.9 | 40,862.3 | 56,870.2 |
| Recuperaciones - Inflows | 7,135.7 | 12,611.6 | 13,364.1 | 12,263.2 | 12,119.8 | 13,580.5 | 18,241.3 | 31,344.3 | 41,227.0 | 40,825.1 | 41,641.1 | 50,937.4 | 54,301.4 | 31,746.4 | 34,353.4 | 35,824.9 | 96,697.7 |
| Agrícola - Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desembolsos - Outflows | 1,547.7 | 2,600.1 | 3,422.6 | 3,611.7 | 4,725.7 | 7,052.6 | 7,208.2 | 8,001.7 | 9,436.1 | 9,372.8 | 9,396.6 | 10,702.7 | 7,982.2 | 7,149.4 | 9,902.2 | 9,151.8 | 9,780.8 |
| Recuperaciones - Inflows | 1,509.4 | 2,027.7 | 3,019.1 | 3,964.0 | 4,079.7 | 5,658.4 | 6,419.6 | 7,108.1 | 9,024.3 | 8,248.3 | 9,044.4 | 9,757.8 | 10,044.6 | 8,885.8 | 9,138.1 | 8,635.7 | 9,357.5 |
| Ganadero - Livestock | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desembolsos - Outflows | 948.3 | 1,766.8 | 1,551.1 | 809.9 | 610.6 | 607.6 | 863.8 | 1,113.7 | 1,438.9 | 1,418.0 | 1,325.1 | 1,304.9 | 779.4 | 567.0 | 536.2 | 962.4 | 1,293.3 |
| Recuperaciones - Inflows | 448.1 | 1,213.6 | 1,552.8 | 1,503.4 | 1,287.8 | 874.2 | 595.2 | 705.6 | 1,163.6 | 1,097.4 | 1,233.1 | 1,275.0 | 1,383.6 | 1,170.2 | 873.0 | 1,193.0 | 921.8 |
| Industrial - Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desembolsos - Outflows | 2,462.4 | 3,260.8 | 4,287.9 | 4,606.5 | 6,043.9 | 7,506.5 | 10,899.7 | 12,686.6 | 17,826.8 | 25,587.1 | 19,989.9 | 23,645.6 | 20,792.7 | 13,106.3 | 13,889.9 | 17,277.2 | 21,376.9 |
| Recuperaciones - Inflows | 2,083.5 | 3,319.8 | 4,693.6 | 4,803.0 | 5,543.3 | 6,480.7 | 8,689.7 | 12,251.0 | 17,210.0 | 23,690.0 | 20,988.4 | 21,606.8 | 25,216.3 | 15,647.5 | 12,590.1 | 18,132.1 | 19,506.2 |
| Otros - Other | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desembolsos - Outflows | 13,515.0 | 20,880.8 | 18,460.8 | 16,084.7 | 14,622.2 | 13,618.7 | 22,659.0 | 30,142.5 | 12,457.2 | 13,119.6 | 11,355.5 | 12,359.7 | 9,108.0 | 4,956.3 | 8,280.2 | 8,706.5 | 7,986.7 |
| Recuperaciones - Inflows | 12,177.4 | 18,390.7 | 17,829.8 | 18,447.2 | 16,506.4 | 16,614.6 | 19,426.6 | 25,447.5 | 10,607.9 | 12,523.7 | 10,386.8 | 11,201.2 | 11,422.0 | 6,260.5 | 9,865.0 | 10,223.1 | 7,614.8 |
| Personal^{1/} - Personal^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desembolsos - Outflows | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8,271.8 | 11,211.7 | 15,104.1 | 14,668.1 | 9,319.0 | 3,833.3 | 5,860.7 | 10,695.0 | 14,708.1 |
| Recuperaciones - Inflows | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,246.0 | 7,072.5 | 9,641.4 | 10,863.4 | 12,014.6 | 8,003.4 | 6,692.4 | 8,096.2 | 10,703.3 |
| Hipotecarios^{1/} - Mortgages^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desembolsos - Outflows | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,717.3 | 3,929.7 | 4,188.2 | 5,488.4 | 3,455.6 | 981.3 | 926.1 | 1,612.7 | 2,275.4 |
| Recuperaciones - Inflows | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,991.5 | 2,180.9 | 2,598.2 | 5,294.9 | 3,719.6 | 3,535.9 | 3,031.7 | 2,736.0 | 2,889.6 |
| Tarjetas de Créditos Personales - credit cards | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desembolsos - Outflows | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13,270.7 | 15,822.9 | 27,046.4 | 37,239.8 | 29,749.1 | 25,529.4 | 28,340.4 | 32,871.7 | 39,254.6 |
| Recuperaciones - Inflows | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15,165.7 | 17,248.9 | 28,913.2 | 33,801.8 | 31,531.0 | 44,768.4 | 26,547.8 | 31,240.8 | 38,064.9 |

1/ : A partir de enero 2014 la categoría "otros" deja de incluir "prestamos personales" "tarjetas de crédito" e "Hipotecarios para viviendas" dado que estos se empiezan a reportar de manera independiente en esta misma tabla - Since January 2014 the category "other" does not include "personal loans" "personal credit cards" and "Mortgage", these are started to report independently in this table.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-11

Composición de pasivos de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of liabilities - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos- Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total pasivos - Total liabilities | 48,857.0 | 58,108.7 | 64,192.2 | 71,918.9 | 82,864.2 | 95,047.9 | 101,680.9 | 119,098.7 | 141,894.1 | 165,500.0 | 192,800.1 | 219,292.0 | 193,992.8 | 189,284.7 | 198,260.5 | 215,877.9 | 234,828.3 |
| Depósitos - Deposits | 38,792.8 | 45,454.7 | 48,776.4 | 56,489.1 | 70,400.3 | 82,043.5 | 86,550.1 | 98,591.8 | 117,345.7 | 133,636.1 | 145,144.1 | 160,719.0 | 127,434.1 | 128,855.3 | 149,636.2 | 167,653.5 | 189,318.5 |
| Domestic - Currency | 13,354.0 | 15,346.2 | 15,365.0 | 15,468.0 | 18,728.8 | 24,763.8 | 22,241.7 | 25,853.1 | 28,602.3 | 34,730.4 | 34,872.6 | 39,174.8 | 31,902.2 | 36,412.4 | 41,365.8 | 48,979.4 | 54,720.4 |
| Foreign - Currency | 25,438.8 | 30,108.5 | 33,411.4 | 41,021.1 | 51,671.5 | 57,279.7 | 64,308.4 | 72,738.7 | 88,743.4 | 98,905.6 | 110,271.4 | 121,544.2 | 95,531.9 | 92,442.9 | 108,270.4 | 118,674.1 | 134,598.1 |
| Otras obligaciones con el público - Others liabilities with the public | 484.4 | 603.2 | 844.9 | 659.4 | 695.8 | 1,591.6 | 1,623.8 | 3,653.7 | 3,574.7 | 2,737.6 | 2,686.8 | 2,696.9 | 2,423.5 | 1,559.9 | 1,620.7 | 1,602.1 | 2,005.1 |
| Obligaciones con instituciones - Liabilities with institutions | 8,458.1 | 9,885.5 | 11,722.3 | 11,959.7 | 8,801.2 | 8,242.8 | 9,806.2 | 11,920.5 | 15,995.5 | 22,619.4 | 37,595.6 | 47,179.7 | 46,187.1 | 46,262.8 | 38,447.0 | 37,448.4 | 34,464.7 |
| FNI - Nicaraguan Investment Financial Institution (FNI) | 1,835.9 | 2,054.2 | 2,109.1 | 1,973.1 | 1,074.1 | 736.0 | 631.8 | 495.2 | 537.6 | 452.8 | 1,002.9 | 2,050.2 | 1,986.4 | 1,971.3 | 2,104.8 | 2,021.3 | 1,609.6 |
| Instituciones del exterior - Foreign institutions | 6,178.4 | 7,342.7 | 8,310.4 | 7,125.7 | 4,470.7 | 3,551.8 | 5,308.8 | 5,890.6 | 9,720.0 | 15,530.8 | 26,990.3 | 34,742.9 | 33,879.3 | 32,837.8 | 24,214.3 | 23,199.8 | 20,342.2 |
| Otras - Other | 443.7 | 488.7 | 1,302.7 | 2,861.0 | 3,256.4 | 3,955.0 | 3,865.6 | 5,534.7 | 5,737.9 | 6,635.9 | 9,602.4 | 10,386.6 | 10,321.4 | 11,453.7 | 12,127.8 | 12,227.4 | 12,512.8 |
| Obligaciones con el BCN - Liabilities with the Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) | 11.6 | 352.8 | 343.5 | 444.9 | 437.0 | 547.0 | 584.4 | 439.7 | 486.2 | 746.8 | 986.7 | 1,073.0 | 1,518.4 | 1,270.8 | 1,220.9 | 1,284.6 | 1,342.1 |
| Otras cuentas por pagar y provisiones - Others accounts payable and provisions | 786.0 | 1,171.6 | 1,470.9 | 1,284.3 | 1,556.8 | 1,651.1 | 2,165.0 | 2,545.4 | 2,970.1 | 3,412.3 | 3,785.4 | 3,835.3 | 3,477.1 | 2,413.5 | 2,522.3 | 2,687.3 | 3,179.8 |
| Obligaciones subordinadas - Subordinated liabilities | 202.7 | 486.6 | 1,034.3 | 1,081.6 | 973.1 | 971.9 | 951.5 | 1,184.9 | 1,455.2 | 1,716.1 | 2,105.6 | 2,954.8 | 4,719.8 | 4,492.1 | 3,875.1 | 3,736.1 | 2,923.5 |
| Otros pasivos - Other liabilities | 121.4 | 154.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 762.7 | 66.5 | 631.7 | 495.9 | 833.2 | 8,232.8 | 4,430.4 | 938.3 | 1,465.9 | 1,594.7 |

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-12

Composición de depósitos de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of deposits - banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total depósitos - Total depósitos | 38,792.8 | 45,454.7 | 48,776.4 | 56,489.1 | 70,400.3 | 82,043.5 | 86,550.1 | 98,591.8 | 117,345.7 | 133,636.1 | 145,144.1 | 160,719.0 | 128,855.3 | 128,602.3 | 149,636.2 | 167,653.5 | 189,318.5 |
| En moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 13,354.0 | 15,346.2 | 15,365.0 | 15,468.0 | 18,728.8 | 24,763.8 | 22,241.7 | 25,853.1 | 28,602.3 | 34,730.4 | 34,872.6 | 39,174.8 | 31,902.2 | 36,412.4 | 41,365.8 | 48,979.4 | 54,720.4 |
| A la vista - Demand deposits | 2,851.4 | 3,925.6 | 5,865.7 | 6,766.6 | 7,751.1 | 9,659.6 | 10,283.8 | 12,247.9 | 14,483.1 | 19,397.3 | 19,239.0 | 22,319.0 | 17,617.7 | 21,174.0 | 23,600.1 | 28,300.2 | 32,384.9 |
| Ahorro - Savings | 3,699.6 | 4,659.4 | 5,101.3 | 5,539.2 | 7,209.6 | 11,004.8 | 9,524.0 | 10,822.9 | 11,660.6 | 13,218.9 | 13,584.1 | 14,704.4 | 12,487.2 | 13,555.0 | 16,052.3 | 19,164.5 | 20,608.8 |
| A plazo - Time deposits | 5,210.6 | 5,091.3 | 3,729.4 | 2,447.4 | 3,768.1 | 4,099.5 | 2,433.8 | 2,782.4 | 2,458.5 | 2,114.2 | 2,049.5 | 2,151.4 | 1,797.2 | 1,683.4 | 1,713.4 | 1,514.6 | 1,726.7 |
| Otros - Others | 1,592.3 | 1,669.9 | 668.6 | 714.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| En moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 25,438.8 | 30,108.5 | 33,411.4 | 41,021.1 | 51,671.5 | 57,279.7 | 64,308.4 | 72,738.7 | 88,743.4 | 98,905.6 | 110,271.4 | 121,544.2 | 95,531.9 | 92,442.9 | 108,270.4 | 118,674.1 | 134,598.1 |
| A la vista - Demand deposits | 4,017.7 | 5,163.6 | 7,040.5 | 10,107.7 | 14,003.5 | 12,369.2 | 16,576.7 | 20,284.7 | 26,569.1 | 25,775.5 | 32,571.1 | 33,063.9 | 29,395.3 | 25,461.7 | 28,138.8 | 33,374.9 | 37,403.5 |
| Ahorro - Savings | 10,719.7 | 12,927.2 | 14,436.7 | 16,482.5 | 23,610.7 | 30,698.0 | 31,048.9 | 31,863.1 | 37,051.9 | 40,977.1 | 45,572.1 | 48,802.1 | 35,279.6 | 37,638.6 | 49,843.6 | 54,727.8 | 64,211.9 |
| A plazo - Time deposits | 8,599.5 | 10,108.4 | 11,556.3 | 14,157.4 | 14,057.4 | 14,212.4 | 16,682.9 | 20,591.0 | 25,122.4 | 32,153.0 | 32,128.2 | 39,678.2 | 30,857.0 | 29,342.6 | 30,288.0 | 30,571.4 | 32,982.8 |
| Otros - Others | 2,101.9 | 1,909.2 | 377.9 | 273.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-13

Depósitos de las sociedades de depósito en moneda nacional - Domestic currency deposits-banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Depósitos totales en moneda nacional - Total deposits in domestic currency | 13,687.4 | 15,667.1 | 16,106.5 | 15,468.0 | 18,728.8 | 24,763.8 | 22,241.7 | 25,853.1 | 28,602.3 | 34,730.4 | 34,872.6 | 39,174.8 | 31,902.2 | 36,412.4 | 41,365.8 | 48,979.4 | 54,720.4 |
| Depósitos en bancos - Banks - deposits | 13,520.7 | 15,506.6 | 15,735.7 | 15,468.0 | 18,728.8 | 24,763.8 | 22,241.7 | 25,853.1 | 28,602.3 | 34,730.4 | 34,872.6 | 39,174.8 | 31,902.2 | 36,412.4 | 41,365.8 | 48,979.4 | 54,720.4 |
| Banpro - Banpro | 4,667.1 | 5,522.2 | 5,683.6 | 5,680.1 | 6,842.7 | 10,474.2 | 8,087.6 | 10,064.0 | 11,526.6 | 12,481.7 | 13,545.8 | 14,787.4 | 12,518.3 | 15,197.9 | 17,241.6 | 20,347.0 | 22,442.6 |
| Bancentro - Bancentro | 3,589.1 | 4,482.0 | 3,945.4 | 3,665.2 | 5,482.4 | 6,103.8 | 6,128.8 | 6,090.0 | 7,045.4 | 7,707.3 | 8,709.3 | 9,330.3 | 7,103.6 | 9,785.2 | 9,958.2 | 12,611.2 | 14,300.2 |
| BAC - BAC | 2,055.0 | 2,400.0 | 2,814.3 | 3,204.0 | 3,663.7 | 4,902.0 | 4,802.4 | 6,322.7 | 6,734.2 | 8,471.5 | 7,841.4 | 8,498.8 | 6,259.1 | 7,805.8 | 9,729.6 | 11,681.8 | 13,369.5 |
| BDF - BDF | 1,598.1 | 1,596.5 | 1,173.9 | 1,166.8 | 1,531.1 | 2,001.9 | 2,170.9 | 1,866.7 | 2,053.8 | 1,979.5 | 1,899.1 | 2,089.5 | 1,831.1 | 1,820.3 | 2,056.3 | 2,066.6 | 2,254.6 |
| Focohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/} | 1,043.0 | 899.7 | 890.7 | 1,030.6 | 894.5 | 777.9 | 662.9 | 1,148.3 | 905.4 | 789.3 | 705.9 | 635.7 | 677.1 | 965.5 | 1,512.8 | 1,534.9 | 1,655.8 |
| Bancorp S.A. ^{5/ 8/} - Bancorp ^{5/ 8/} | | | | | | | | | | 2,905.3 | 1,698.1 | 3,306.2 | 2,874.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/} | 233.0 | 280.9 | 482.0 | 335.5 | 314.3 | 504.0 | 389.0 | 361.6 | 336.8 | 395.9 | 473.1 | 527.1 | 638.1 | 833.9 | 851.4 | 724.9 | 674.9 |
| Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/} | - | - | - | 385.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/} | 2.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3.9 | 16.0 | 13.1 | 22.7 |
| Depósitos en sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - deposits | 166.7 | 160.5 | 370.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Findesa - Findesa | 166.7 | 160.5 | 370.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fama - Fama | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit. Banco AVANZ, a partir de Septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of September 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-14

Depósitos de las sociedades de depósito en moneda extranjera - Foreign currency deposits-banks and financial institutions*(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Depósitos totales en moneda extranjera - Total deposits in foreign currency | 26,269.9 | 31,066.9 | 34,176.6 | 41,025.3 | 51,671.5 | 57,279.7 | 64,308.4 | 72,738.7 | 88,743.4 | 98,905.6 | 110,271.4 | 121,544.2 | 95,531.9 | 92,442.9 | 108,270.4 | 118,674.1 | 134,598.1 |
| Depósitos en bancos - Banks - deposits | 25,854.3 | 30,587.7 | 33,794.0 | 41,023.2 | 51,671.5 | 57,279.7 | 64,308.4 | 72,738.7 | 88,743.4 | 98,905.6 | 110,271.4 | 121,544.2 | 95,531.9 | 92,442.9 | 108,270.4 | 118,674.1 | 134,598.1 |
| Banpro - Banpro | 7,097.0 | 8,623.2 | 9,242.6 | 12,107.8 | 17,664.8 | 18,904.1 | 19,580.6 | 22,643.8 | 31,518.0 | 29,783.9 | 34,694.5 | 34,528.6 | 25,850.7 | 25,283.6 | 29,732.2 | 32,029.8 | 34,975.3 |
| Bancentro - Bancentro | 5,805.1 | 6,843.9 | 7,289.8 | 10,003.7 | 13,731.5 | 14,568.0 | 17,265.7 | 19,000.9 | 19,781.2 | 23,172.6 | 27,027.3 | 27,596.0 | 21,514.8 | 22,699.5 | 28,965.0 | 30,538.5 | 34,324.1 |
| BAC - BAC | 5,334.8 | 6,559.2 | 8,069.0 | 9,596.4 | 10,671.9 | 13,085.5 | 15,267.7 | 16,963.7 | 22,268.0 | 24,977.2 | 26,620.0 | 30,479.1 | 22,053.0 | 22,543.1 | 28,366.5 | 31,907.4 | 36,541.5 |
| BDF - BDF | 3,543.6 | 3,764.8 | 4,081.5 | 4,828.0 | 5,164.6 | 6,131.7 | 6,407.2 | 7,596.3 | 8,728.8 | 10,886.9 | 10,688.2 | 11,519.7 | 9,621.3 | 10,032.0 | 9,066.7 | 10,209.9 | 10,802.3 |
| Focohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/} | 2,594.9 | 2,888.2 | 2,985.1 | 2,869.2 | 2,812.8 | 2,875.0 | 3,717.7 | 4,353.0 | 4,304.3 | 5,465.2 | 5,987.1 | 7,178.1 | 5,029.2 | 5,997.4 | 8,715.6 | 10,190.0 | 12,475.3 |
| Bancorp S.A. ^{5/ 8/} - Bancorp ^{5/ 8/} | | | | | | | | | | 2,255.8 | 2,595.2 | 6,848.5 | 8,220.0 | 3,152.2 | 33.8 | - | - |
| Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/} | 537.9 | 807.8 | 1,017.2 | 1,217.3 | 1,625.9 | 1,715.4 | 2,069.7 | 2,180.9 | 2,143.2 | 2,364.2 | 2,659.2 | 3,394.2 | 3,243.0 | 2,678.6 | 3,253.1 | 3,580.8 | 5,144.8 |
| Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/} | - | - | - | 396.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/} | 110.0 | 142.2 | 343.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 56.5 | 137.5 | 217.7 |
| Depósitos en sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - deposits | 415.5 | 479.2 | 382.6 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finarca - Finarca | 106.1 | 112.8 | 5.4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Findesa - Findesa | 309.4 | 366.4 | 377.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fama - Fama | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/} | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit. Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-15

Tasas de interés promedio ponderadas de las sociedades de depósito - Weighted average interest rates - banks and financial institutions*(porcentajes - percentages)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| En moneda nacional - Domestic currency | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pasivas - Deposit rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro - Savings | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 mes - 1 month | 5.2 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 3 meses - 3 months | 5.6 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| 6 meses - 6 months | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 9 meses - 9 months | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 5.8 |
| 1 año - 1 year | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Más de 1 año - 1 year and over | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| Activas - Lending rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corto plazo - Short term | 11.6 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.1 |
| Largo plazo - Long term | 34.5 | 22.6 | 23.1 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 14.4 | 16.6 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| En moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pasivas - Deposit rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro - Savings | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 1 mes - 1 month | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 3 meses - 3 months | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 6 meses - 6 months | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 9 meses - 9 months | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.8 |
| 1 año - 1 year | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| Más 1 año - 1 year + | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Activas - Lending rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corto plazo - Short term | 10.7 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Largo plazo - Long term | 11.2 | 10.5 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 |

Nota - Note : Promedio ponderado de diciembre de las tasas de interés - Simple average of maximum and minimum interest rates.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendence of Banks and other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-16

Otras tasas de interés y rendimientos^{1/} - Other interest rates and yields^{1/}*(porcentajes - percentages)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Tarjetas de crédito - Credit cards | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 53.4 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.4 | 55.3 | 55.2 |
| Overnight y asistencia extraordinaria - Overnight and special assistance | 35.2 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Precio promedio BPI - Average yield of indemnity bonds (BPI) | 44.1 | 62.1 | 69.7 | 70.2 | 73.6 | 92.8 | 93.9 | 65.5 | 70.5 | 89.4 | 74.1 | 83.1 | - | 65.0 | - | 81.9 | 90.1 |
| Rendimientos bursátiles - Stock returns | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 días - 7 days | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 6.7 | - | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 5.9 | - | 1.5 | 2.5 | - |
| 15 días - 15 days | 7.0 | 8.0 | - | - | 5.0 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 30 días - 30 days | 9.9 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | - | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 5.6 | - | - | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| 60 días - 60 days | 9.9 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 6.1 | - | 3.3 | 5.5 |
| 180 días - 180 days | 11.9 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | - | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| 1 año - 1 year | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1/ : Promedio ponderado de diciembre de las tasas de interés - Simple average of maximum and minimum interest rates.

Fuente - Source : Bolsa de Valores de Nicaragua y BCN - Nicaragua Stock Exchange (BVDN) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (CBN).

Cuadro - Table V-17

Transacciones bursátiles por mercados - Stock exchange transactions by markets*(flujo en millones de córdobas y dólares - flows in millions of cordobas and dollars)*

| Concepto - Concept | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Total - Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 3,712.8 | 4,219.0 | 6,577.0 | 9,913.0 | 16,514.8 | 12,874.8 | 15,498.8 | 12,113.8 | 14,980.3 | 22,712.7 | 32,425.2 | 40,430.7 | 92,488.0 | 4,944.3 | 4,415.9 | 3,977.2 | 18,403.1 |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 239.0 | 170.1 | 148.0 | 54.6 | 50.2 | 64.6 | 290.6 | 447.8 | 419.2 | 370.0 | 435.9 | 201.5 | 287.6 | 143.5 | 902.3 | 1,969.4 | 1,144.9 |
| Primario - Primary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 69.2 | 450.1 | 1,212.1 | 6,009.2 | 10,063.9 | 6,788.5 | 7,159.4 | 6,764.7 | 9,589.8 | 13,075.4 | 14,655.8 | 21,276.1 | 79,488.1 | 1,271.8 | 2,638.1 | 2,315.7 | 16,968.8 |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 27.8 | 15.5 | 29.3 | 46.1 | 61.2 | 47.2 | 47.7 | 57.5 | 116.3 | 68.1 | 867.5 | 1,908.2 | 1,054.3 |
| Secundario - Secondary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 1,360.2 | 1,727.6 | 2,708.6 | 852.6 | 3,506.9 | 3,454.9 | 853.0 | 1,744.2 | 3,105.7 | 1,106.9 | 2,026.1 | 2,938.1 | 1,146.0 | 257.2 | 335.3 | 817.0 | 922.8 |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | - | - | 0.0 | 0.3 | - | 0.0 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 24.7 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 23.6 |
| Reportos - Repo market | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 11.1 | 115.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 49.8 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | - | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Opcional - Options | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 2,272.3 | 1,926.2 | 2,656.3 | 3,051.2 | 2,944.0 | 2,631.5 | 7,486.4 | 3,605.0 | 2,284.9 | 8,530.4 | 15,743.3 | 16,216.4 | 11,853.9 | 3,415.4 | 1,442.5 | 844.5 | 511.5 |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 187.5 | 163.0 | 140.3 | 50.5 | 22.0 | 47.6 | 258.6 | 387.3 | 349.5 | 287.8 | 379.0 | 135.7 | 164.8 | 72.4 | 29.3 | 55.4 | 64.9 |
| Internacional - international | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 |

Fuente - Source : Bolsa de Valores de Nicaragua - Nicaragua Stock Exchange (BVDN).

Cuadro - Table V-18

Transacciones bursátiles por emisor - Stock exchange transactions by issuer*(flujo en millones de córdobas y dólares - flows in millions of cordobas and dollars)*

| Concepto - Concept | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Total - Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 3,712.8 | 4,219.0 | 6,577.0 | 9,913.0 | 16,514.8 | 12,874.8 | 15,498.8 | 12,113.8 | 14,980.3 | 22,712.7 | 32,425.2 | 40,430.7 | 92,488.0 | 4,944.3 | 4,415.9 | 3,977.2 | 18,403.1 |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 239.0 | 170.0 | 132.5 | 54.6 | 50.2 | 64.6 | 290.6 | 447.8 | 419.2 | 370.0 | 435.9 | 201.5 | 287.6 | 143.5 | 902.3 | 1,969.4 | 1,144.9 |
| Emisión privada - Private issues | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primario - Primary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 69.2 | - | - | 274.9 | 599.1 | - | - | 9.0 | 40.0 | 44.5 | 96.5 | 76.2 | 7.1 | 18.7 | - | - | - |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 15.5 | 29.3 | 46.1 | 61.2 | 47.2 | 47.7 | 57.5 | 33.6 | 30.8 | 48.2 | 40.2 | 26.6 |
| Secundario - Secondary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | 917.5 | 44.7 | - | 12.9 | 2.0 | - | - | - | 21.7 |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | - | - | 0.0 | 0.3 | - | 0.0 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Reportos - Repo market | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Opcional - Options | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 12.2 | - | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Internacional -international | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Emisión pública - Public issues | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primario - Primary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | - | 450.1 | 1,212.1 | 5,734.3 | 9,464.9 | 6,788.5 | 7,159.4 | 6,755.7 | 9,549.8 | 13,030.9 | 14,559.3 | 21,199.9 | 79,481.1 | 1,253.1 | 2,638.1 | 2,315.7 | 16,968.8 |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.7 | 37.3 | 819.3 | 1,868.0 | 1,027.6 |
| Secundario - Secondary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 1,360.2 | 1,727.6 | 2,708.6 | 852.6 | 3,506.9 | 3,443.6 | 853.0 | 1,744.2 | 2,188.1 | 1,062.2 | 2,026.1 | 2,925.3 | 1,144.0 | 257.2 | 335.3 | 817.0 | 901.1 |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 2.6 | 22.9 |
| Reportos - Repo market | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 11.1 | 115.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 49.8 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Opcional - Options | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | 2,272.3 | 1,926.0 | 2,656.3 | 3,051.2 | 2,944.0 | 2,631.5 | 7,486.4 | 3,605.0 | 2,284.9 | 8,530.4 | 15,743.3 | 16,216.4 | 11,853.9 | 3,415.4 | 1,442.5 | 844.5 | 511.5 |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | 187.2 | 162.8 | 124.6 | 50.4 | 22.0 | 47.5 | 257.2 | 385.2 | 348.8 | 287.4 | 378.2 | 134.5 | 152.6 | 72.4 | 29.2 | 54.0 | 64.3 |
| Internacional -international | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moneda nacional - Domestic currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Fuente - Source : Bolsa de Valores de Nicaragua - Nicaragua Stock Exchange (BVDN).

Capítulo VI: Sector público
Chapter VI: Public sector

Cuadro - Table VI-3

Operaciones consolidadas de las empresas de utilidad pública^{1/} - Consolidated operations of public companies^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenue | 2,777.3 | 3,452.1 | 4,560.4 | 4,811.3 | 5,148.0 | 6,518.9 | 6,512.4 | 7,689.9 | 8,288.7 | 10,111.3 | 12,147.6 | 13,062.2 | 12,322.6 | 12,835.4 | 15,372.5 | 16,797.6 | 18,880.8 |
| Ingresos de operación - Operating revenue | 2,241.3 | 2,752.4 | 3,507.0 | 3,938.7 | 4,304.3 | 5,404.6 | 5,120.1 | 5,903.4 | 6,122.1 | 7,101.6 | 8,284.3 | 8,438.6 | 8,037.3 | 9,024.3 | 11,032.7 | 12,403.1 | 13,615.9 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenue | 339.5 | 377.6 | 520.7 | 562.4 | 639.9 | 756.1 | 771.6 | 736.3 | 815.0 | 1,390.0 | 2,042.8 | 2,953.5 | 2,560.4 | 1,807.6 | 2,349.0 | 2,258.7 | 3,319.2 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 56.6 | 224.6 | 418.0 | 57.7 | 42.0 | 44.1 | 48.0 | 70.6 | 58.2 | 117.0 | 200.8 | 126.0 | 529.9 | 530.2 | 44.8 | 60.5 | 402.0 |
| Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers | 140.0 | 97.5 | 114.7 | 252.5 | 161.8 | 314.2 | 572.7 | 979.5 | 1,293.4 | 1,502.7 | 1,619.7 | 1,544.1 | 1,195.0 | 1,473.3 | 1,946.1 | 2,075.2 | 1,543.7 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditure | 2,469.9 | 3,380.2 | 4,368.3 | 3,942.3 | 4,999.2 | 6,107.7 | 6,311.5 | 6,898.9 | 7,307.9 | 8,412.8 | 9,445.5 | 10,350.2 | 9,550.8 | 10,743.9 | 12,119.3 | 11,249.0 | 12,739.9 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 643.6 | 702.9 | 876.5 | 1,023.1 | 1,151.7 | 1,352.2 | 1,725.6 | 1,838.6 | 1,927.8 | 2,187.8 | 2,482.7 | 2,526.3 | 2,543.4 | 2,566.0 | 2,584.8 | 2,763.1 | 2,978.4 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 1,489.3 | 2,306.2 | 2,939.6 | 2,067.3 | 2,615.9 | 2,523.0 | 2,803.6 | 3,310.6 | 3,787.8 | 4,025.7 | 4,652.1 | 5,671.9 | 5,029.1 | 6,029.8 | 7,750.4 | 6,605.3 | 7,561.7 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 69.8 | 61.8 | 86.5 | 100.5 | 195.5 | 259.9 | 181.4 | 195.5 | 163.0 | 294.5 | 233.0 | 319.5 | 193.1 | 162.1 | 123.3 | 137.4 | 174.4 |
| Internos - Domestic | 67.1 | 54.9 | 71.0 | 71.9 | 156.5 | 216.9 | 115.4 | 151.0 | 99.5 | 187.6 | 230.0 | 304.4 | 177.1 | 152.4 | 121.8 | 135.7 | 173.4 |
| Externos - External | 2.7 | 6.8 | 15.6 | 28.6 | 39.0 | 43.0 | 66.0 | 44.6 | 63.5 | 106.8 | 3.0 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 81.5 | 114.8 | 114.1 | 107.1 | 131.2 | 161.4 | 181.2 | 219.9 | 240.3 | 276.4 | 608.9 | 581.1 | 682.5 | 689.3 | 82.0 | 93.7 | 114.9 |
| Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government | 0.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 23.7 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 60.0 | 67.7 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| A otros - To others | 81.5 | 94.8 | 94.1 | 87.1 | 111.2 | 131.4 | 157.5 | 174.9 | 195.3 | 226.3 | 558.9 | 526.1 | 622.5 | 621.6 | 74.3 | 93.7 | 114.9 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 8.9 | 25.3 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 10.2 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 12.9 | 24.6 | 38.1 | 40.8 | 47.9 | 42.4 | 30.5 | 48.4 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditures | 176.6 | 169.3 | 335.2 | 629.6 | 884.4 | 1,792.2 | 1,409.5 | 1,319.3 | 1,171.6 | 1,615.5 | 1,444.3 | 1,213.4 | 1,062.1 | 1,248.8 | 1,536.5 | 1,619.0 | 1,862.1 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 307.5 | 71.8 | 192.1 | 869.0 | 148.8 | 411.3 | 200.9 | 791.0 | 980.8 | 1,698.5 | 2,702.1 | 2,711.9 | 2,771.8 | 2,091.4 | 3,253.2 | 5,548.6 | 6,140.9 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 1,377.3 | 1,276.5 | 1,536.8 | 2,349.5 | 1,654.5 | 3,021.6 | 2,453.0 | 3,449.2 | 3,926.7 | 5,334.8 | 5,843.9 | 6,493.4 | 6,342.2 | 7,167.3 | 6,535.4 | 7,537.2 | 7,671.7 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 3,847.2 | 4,656.8 | 5,905.1 | 6,291.8 | 6,653.7 | 9,129.3 | 8,764.5 | 10,348.1 | 11,234.6 | 13,747.6 | 15,289.4 | 16,843.6 | 15,893.0 | 17,911.2 | 18,654.7 | 18,786.2 | 20,411.6 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | (1,069.8) | (1,204.7) | (1,344.7) | (1,480.5) | (1,505.7) | (2,610.3) | (2,252.1) | (2,658.2) | (2,945.9) | (3,636.3) | (3,141.8) | (3,781.5) | (3,570.4) | (5,075.9) | (3,282.2) | (1,988.6) | (1,530.8) |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 341.6 | 304.4 | 258.7 | 1,270.9 | 163.6 | 628.9 | 220.0 | 60.5 | 349.2 | 806.5 | 6.0 | 540.8 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 282.5 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| 8. Superávit (+) o déficit (-) global d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | (728.2) | (900.3) | (1,086.0) | (209.6) | (1,342.1) | (1,981.4) | (2,032.1) | (2,597.7) | (2,596.7) | (2,829.8) | (3,135.7) | (3,240.6) | (3,570.4) | (5,057.4) | (2,999.7) | (1,982.9) | (1,526.2) |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | 728.2 | 900.3 | 1,086.0 | 209.6 | 1,342.1 | 1,981.4 | 2,032.1 | 2,597.7 | 2,596.7 | 2,829.8 | 3,135.7 | 3,240.6 | 3,570.4 | 5,057.4 | 2,999.7 | 1,982.9 | 1,526.2 |
| Financiamiento externo - External | 568.8 | 520.9 | 435.8 | 856.8 | 1,230.7 | 996.7 | 1,849.6 | 1,809.2 | 2,180.5 | 2,085.1 | 3,006.7 | 3,499.4 | 3,239.0 | 4,812.2 | 5,567.9 | 4,859.7 | 7,628.3 |
| Préstamos - Credits | 568.8 | 520.9 | 435.8 | 856.8 | 1,230.7 | 996.7 | 1,849.6 | 1,809.2 | 2,180.5 | 2,085.1 | 3,006.7 | 3,499.4 | 3,239.0 | 4,812.2 | 5,567.9 | 4,859.7 | 7,628.3 |
| Financiamiento interno - Domestic | 159.4 | 379.3 | 650.2 | (647.2) | 111.4 | 984.7 | 182.5 | 788.5 | 416.3 | 744.8 | 129.1 | (258.8) | 331.4 | 245.2 | (2,568.2) | (2,876.8) | (6,102.1) |
| Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing | 202.0 | 54.5 | 10.6 | (1,333.1) | (316.2) | 160.6 | (767.7) | (467.4) | (1,499.5) | (670.2) | (625.9) | (1,612.7) | (203.3) | (1,263.7) | (3,023.0) | (3,552.6) | (5,993.4) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | (42.6) | 324.8 | 639.6 | 685.8 | 427.6 | 824.2 | 950.2 | 1,255.8 | 1,915.7 | 1,414.9 | 755.0 | 1,353.9 | 534.7 | 1,508.8 | 454.8 | 675.9 | (108.8) |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Based 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENATREL, ENACAL, ENEL y EPN. A partir de 2006 se incluye ENABAS, EAAI y PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL), Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL), Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL) and National Ports Company (EPN). Since 2006 includes Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS), International Airports Management Company (EAAI) and Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC).

Cuadro - Table VI-4

Operaciones de las empresas de utilidad pública^{1/} - Operations of public companies^{1/}

(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Resultado operativo neto - Net operating balance | 307.5 | 71.8 | 192.1 | 869.0 | 148.8 | 411.3 | 200.9 | 791.0 | 980.8 | 1,698.5 | 2,702.1 | 2,711.9 | 2,771.8 | 2,091.4 | 3,253.2 | 5,548.6 | 6,140.9 |
| ENATREL - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL) | 80.6 | 65.4 | 124.8 | 219.9 | 176.2 | 229.3 | 164.4 | 604.2 | 1,020.7 | 1,420.3 | 1,550.5 | 1,198.5 | 1,458.5 | 1,177.4 | 1,854.8 | 2,960.9 | 3,184.9 |
| ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL) | 40.0 | 236.5 | (117.6) | 258.7 | (57.4) | (191.9) | (393.8) | (540.3) | (536.6) | (361.5) | 245.4 | 457.0 | 325.4 | 632.4 | 782.0 | 1,068.7 | 872.8 |
| ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL) | 9.8 | (441.8) | (28.6) | 240.5 | (6.4) | 318.6 | 205.1 | 263.1 | (78.4) | 123.0 | 335.6 | 461.6 | 15.5 | (765.2) | (134.3) | 857.3 | 493.3 |
| EPN - National Ports Company (EPN) | 93.0 | 123.2 | 100.9 | 76.7 | 93.7 | 148.0 | 194.8 | 236.8 | 337.8 | 388.1 | 436.6 | 442.5 | 416.2 | 418.0 | 561.9 | 781.3 | 747.7 |
| EAAI - International Airports Management Company | 65.0 | 87.0 | 107.3 | 98.0 | (16.5) | 20.0 | 141.0 | 151.9 | 120.1 | 94.6 | 236.5 | 460.6 | 227.9 | 244.4 | (90.9) | (3.2) | 548.0 |
| ENABAS - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company | (0.0) | 1.5 | 5.4 | (24.7) | (40.9) | (116.1) | (182.7) | 5.8 | 51.3 | (16.7) | 98.9 | (8.3) | 307.1 | 338.8 | 254.5 | (159.7) | 185.4 |
| PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Petroleos | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 72.1 | 69.6 | 65.9 | 50.7 | (201.4) | (299.9) | 21.2 | 45.6 | 25.2 | 43.3 | 108.7 |
| 2. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 1,377.3 | 1,276.5 | 1,536.8 | 2,349.5 | 1,654.5 | 3,021.6 | 2,453.0 | 3,449.2 | 3,926.7 | 5,334.8 | 5,843.9 | 6,493.4 | 6,342.2 | 7,167.3 | 6,535.4 | 7,537.2 | 7,671.7 |
| ENATREL - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL) | 192.9 | 185.1 | 240.9 | 322.5 | 575.1 | 804.2 | 856.7 | 1,691.2 | 2,268.1 | 2,430.0 | 2,391.1 | 2,460.6 | 2,820.0 | 3,485.3 | 3,792.9 | 2,499.6 | 2,572.2 |
| ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL) | 703.6 | 820.9 | 770.3 | 1,305.0 | 551.3 | 814.0 | 690.8 | 768.8 | 691.9 | 1,048.6 | 2,492.0 | 2,526.7 | 2,364.8 | 2,675.7 | 2,064.6 | 4,011.4 | 3,888.3 |
| ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL) | 49.3 | 119.6 | 193.4 | 177.1 | 131.5 | 1,010.1 | 616.2 | 554.0 | 507.7 | 1,043.9 | 322.4 | 765.2 | 516.3 | 540.3 | 291.2 | 563.4 | 678.8 |
| EPN - National Ports Company (EPN) | 298.5 | 36.3 | 105.2 | 90.4 | 57.6 | 82.1 | 135.1 | 257.5 | 276.7 | 532.1 | 401.2 | 554.2 | 376.1 | 311.8 | 347.9 | 435.7 | 457.3 |
| EAAI - International Airports Management Company | 133.0 | 114.7 | 227.0 | 454.5 | 339.0 | 294.0 | 82.0 | 149.6 | 142.9 | 268.8 | 198.5 | 141.4 | 196.8 | 54.6 | 3.6 | 18.1 | 25.7 |
| ENABAS - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 5.5 |
| PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Petroleos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.2 | 72.2 | 28.2 | 35.7 | 11.4 | 38.7 | 44.2 | 68.0 | 99.1 | 29.6 | 8.3 | 43.8 |
| 3. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (1-2) - Overall balance before grants (1-2) | (1,069.8) | (1,204.7) | (1,344.7) | (1,480.5) | (1,505.7) | (2,610.3) | (2,252.1) | (2,658.2) | (2,945.9) | (3,636.3) | (3,141.8) | (3,781.5) | (3,570.4) | (5,075.9) | (3,282.2) | (1,988.6) | (1,530.8) |
| ENATREL - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL) | (112.3) | (119.7) | (116.1) | (102.7) | (398.9) | (574.9) | (692.3) | (1,087.0) | (1,247.4) | (1,009.7) | (840.6) | (1,262.1) | (1,361.5) | (2,307.9) | (1,938.1) | 461.2 | 612.7 |
| ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL) | (663.6) | (584.4) | (887.9) | (1,046.3) | (608.6) | (1,005.8) | (1,084.7) | (1,309.1) | (1,228.6) | (1,410.1) | (2,246.5) | (2,069.7) | (2,039.4) | (2,043.3) | (1,282.6) | (2,942.6) | (3,015.5) |
| ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL) | (39.5) | (561.4) | (222.1) | 63.3 | (137.9) | (691.5) | (411.1) | (290.8) | (586.1) | (920.9) | 13.1 | (303.7) | (500.9) | (1,305.4) | (425.5) | 293.9 | (185.5) |
| EPN - National Ports Company (EPN) | (205.4) | 86.9 | (4.3) | (13.7) | 36.1 | 66.0 | 59.8 | (20.7) | 61.1 | (144.0) | 35.4 | (111.7) | 40.2 | 106.2 | 214.0 | 345.6 | 290.4 |
| EAAI - International Airports Management Company | (68.0) | (27.7) | (119.7) | (356.5) | (355.5) | (274.0) | 59.0 | 2.3 | (22.8) | (174.2) | 38.0 | 319.2 | 31.1 | 189.9 | (94.5) | (21.3) | 522.3 |
| ENABAS - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company | (0.0) | 1.5 | 5.4 | (24.7) | (40.9) | (116.1) | (182.7) | 5.8 | 47.6 | (16.7) | 98.9 | (9.4) | 306.9 | 338.2 | 248.9 | (160.4) | 179.9 |
| PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Petroleos | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (14.0) | (0.1) | 41.4 | 30.2 | 39.3 | (240.1) | (344.1) | (46.8) | (53.5) | (4.4) | 35.0 | 64.9 |
| 4. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 341.6 | 304.4 | 258.7 | 1,270.9 | 163.6 | 628.9 | 220.0 | 60.5 | 349.2 | 806.5 | 6.0 | 540.8 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 282.5 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| 5. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (3+4) - Overall balance after grants (3+4) | (728.2) | (900.3) | (1,086.0) | (209.6) | (1,342.1) | (1,981.4) | (2,032.1) | (2,597.7) | (2,596.7) | (2,829.8) | (3,135.7) | (3,240.6) | (3,570.4) | (5,057.4) | (2,999.7) | (1,982.9) | (1,526.2) |
| 6. Financiamiento - Financing | 728.2 | 900.3 | 1,086.0 | 209.6 | 1,342.1 | 1,981.4 | 2,032.1 | 2,597.7 | 2,596.7 | 2,829.8 | 3,135.7 | 3,240.6 | 3,570.4 | 5,057.4 | 2,999.7 | 1,982.9 | 1,526.2 |
| Financiamiento externo - External | 568.8 | 520.9 | 435.8 | 856.8 | 1,230.7 | 996.7 | 1,849.6 | 1,809.2 | 2,180.5 | 2,085.1 | 3,006.7 | 3,499.4 | 3,239.0 | 4,812.2 | 5,567.9 | 4,859.7 | 7,628.3 |
| Financiamiento interno - Domestic | 159.4 | 379.3 | 650.2 | (647.2) | 111.4 | 984.7 | 182.5 | 788.5 | 416.3 | 744.8 | 129.1 | (258.8) | 331.4 | 245.2 | (2,568.2) | (2,876.8) | (6,102.1) |
| Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing | 202.0 | 54.5 | 10.6 | (1,333.1) | (316.2) | 160.6 | (767.7) | (467.4) | (1,499.5) | (670.2) | (625.9) | (1,612.7) | (203.3) | (1,263.7) | (3,023.0) | (3,552.6) | (5,993.4) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | (42.6) | 324.8 | 639.6 | 685.8 | 427.6 | 824.2 | 950.2 | 1,255.8 | 1,915.7 | 1,414.9 | 755.0 | 1,353.9 | 534.7 | 1,508.8 | 454.8 | 675.9 | (108.8) |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENATREL, ENACAL, ENEL y EPN. A partir de 2006 se incluye ENABAS, EAAI, PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL), Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL), National Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL) and National Porst Company (EPN). Since 2006 includes ENABAS, EAAI and PETRONIC.

Cuadro - Table VI-5

Operaciones consolidadas del resto del gobierno general^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the rest of the General Government^{1-2/}

(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 5,703.1 | 7,007.5 | 8,587.4 | 9,190.0 | 11,229.4 | 12,835.9 | 14,348.7 | 16,684.8 | 19,317.8 | 23,821.9 | 26,443.0 | 29,514.4 | 29,775.9 | 33,661.0 | 36,217.7 | 40,641.3 | 45,467.6 |
| Impuestos - Tax revenues | 794.7 | 991.6 | 1,088.0 | 1,064.8 | 1,203.7 | 1,434.6 | 1,751.2 | 2,016.4 | 2,265.4 | 2,597.6 | 2,915.2 | 3,156.9 | 2,963.5 | 2,861.6 | 3,560.1 | 4,017.3 | 4,705.9 |
| Contribuciones sociales - Social contributions | 4,148.7 | 4,920.9 | 6,023.2 | 6,804.1 | 8,090.2 | 9,432.9 | 11,006.8 | 12,805.5 | 15,161.2 | 18,193.5 | 21,296.3 | 23,867.7 | 24,624.3 | 27,585.8 | 29,014.3 | 32,054.3 | 35,570.9 |
| Del cual: Aportes Gobierno General - Of which: General Government contributions | 514.4 | 742.5 | 963.2 | 1,109.5 | 1,273.9 | 1,424.9 | 1,618.9 | 1,858.2 | 2,210.2 | 2,610.2 | 3,102.4 | 3,575.0 | 3,854.5 | 4,444.8 | 4,639.5 | 4,863.3 | 5,238.1 |
| Aporte Gobierno Central - Central Government | 453.1 | 679.6 | 880.0 | 1,002.2 | 1,150.7 | 1,288.0 | 1,456.4 | 1,668.2 | 1,980.7 | 2,327.5 | 2,772.4 | 3,208.7 | 3,472.4 | 4,048.4 | 4,166.0 | 4,366.2 | 4,717.3 |
| Aporte patronal INSS - ALMA y TELCOR- Social security employer contributions, Municipality of Managua (ALMA), and Office of post and telecommunications (TELCOR) | 61.3 | 63.0 | 83.2 | 107.2 | 123.3 | 136.9 | 162.4 | 190.0 | 229.5 | 282.7 | 330.0 | 366.3 | 382.1 | 396.4 | 473.5 | 497.1 | 520.8 |
| Cuota obrero-patronal EPNF - Employee- Employer contributions from non-financial public enterprises (EPNF) | 65.7 | 73.7 | 78.3 | 90.3 | 106.7 | 136.2 | 167.8 | 189.4 | 191.4 | 233.2 | 268.8 | 289.2 | 285.2 | 327.8 | 339.5 | 362.9 | 387.3 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenues | 759.7 | 1,095.0 | 1,476.1 | 1,321.0 | 1,935.5 | 1,968.4 | 1,590.7 | 1,863.0 | 1,891.2 | 3,030.8 | 2,231.4 | 2,489.8 | 2,188.1 | 3,213.5 | 3,643.3 | 4,569.7 | 5,190.8 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditures | 4,242.0 | 4,926.0 | 6,567.9 | 7,742.7 | 8,997.5 | 10,462.8 | 12,594.9 | 14,874.7 | 17,938.0 | 20,987.9 | 24,627.7 | 28,344.4 | 31,539.2 | 33,749.9 | 35,984.8 | 38,484.4 | 41,584.1 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 554.0 | 589.9 | 814.7 | 987.4 | 1,079.4 | 1,187.6 | 1,384.0 | 1,594.6 | 1,890.8 | 2,173.4 | 2,642.1 | 2,796.9 | 2,802.3 | 2,784.4 | 2,919.1 | 2,995.6 | 3,201.3 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 1,512.3 | 1,810.8 | 2,441.8 | 2,632.6 | 3,244.0 | 3,751.8 | 4,710.7 | 5,289.7 | 6,330.4 | 7,473.7 | 8,197.6 | 9,418.5 | 9,945.5 | 10,176.7 | 10,847.3 | 11,918.7 | 12,693.5 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 16.2 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 38.4 | 107.7 | 127.7 | 68.6 | 73.7 | 40.4 | 164.8 |
| Internos - Domestic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 16.2 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 38.4 | 107.7 | 127.7 | 68.6 | 73.7 | 40.4 | 164.8 |
| Externos - External | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 126.8 | 66.7 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 32.5 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 2,014.3 | 2,433.1 | 3,256.6 | 4,091.3 | 4,637.3 | 5,470.4 | 6,430.9 | 7,921.5 | 9,616.0 | 11,225.3 | 13,657.1 | 15,927.1 | 18,593.9 | 20,677.3 | 22,106.7 | 23,491.8 | 25,440.9 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditures | 34.7 | 25.4 | 42.1 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 35.5 | 48.9 | 32.8 | 57.1 | 71.3 | 73.0 | 75.7 | 51.0 | 42.0 | 35.8 | 35.1 | 51.1 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 1,461.1 | 2,081.5 | 2,019.5 | 1,447.3 | 2,231.9 | 2,373.1 | 1,753.8 | 1,810.1 | 1,379.8 | 2,834.1 | 1,815.3 | 1,170.0 | (1,763.3) | (89.0) | 232.9 | 2,156.9 | 3,883.5 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 226.1 | 311.0 | 538.0 | 610.1 | 662.8 | 1,074.5 | 1,883.0 | 2,464.4 | 2,391.7 | 3,627.3 | 3,959.8 | 3,984.4 | 2,829.8 | 2,506.7 | 3,615.3 | 4,275.5 | 5,360.4 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 4,468.1 | 5,237.0 | 7,106.0 | 8,352.8 | 9,660.3 | 11,537.3 | 14,477.9 | 17,339.1 | 20,329.7 | 24,615.1 | 28,587.5 | 32,328.7 | 34,369.0 | 36,256.6 | 39,600.1 | 42,759.9 | 46,944.5 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | 1,235.0 | 1,770.4 | 1,481.5 | 837.2 | 1,569.1 | 1,298.6 | (129.2) | (654.3) | (1,011.9) | (793.2) | (2,144.6) | (2,814.3) | (4,593.1) | (2,595.7) | (3,382.4) | (2,118.6) | (1,476.9) |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 9.0 | 0.3 | 14.7 | 30.6 | 22.7 | 31.4 | 272.0 | 51.2 | 20.4 | 200.7 | 8.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | 1,244.0 | 1,770.7 | 1,496.2 | 867.8 | 1,591.8 | 1,330.0 | 142.9 | (603.1) | (991.6) | (592.6) | (2,135.8) | (2,812.0) | (4,590.8) | (2,593.4) | (3,378.9) | (2,118.1) | (1,476.3) |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | (1,244.0) | (1,770.7) | (1,496.2) | (867.8) | (1,591.8) | (1,330.0) | (142.9) | 603.1 | 991.6 | 592.6 | 2,135.8 | 2,812.0 | 4,590.8 | 2,593.4 | 3,378.9 | 2,118.1 | 1,476.3 |
| Financiamiento externo - External | 5.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.5 | 103.7 | 112.7 | 39.3 | 113.2 | 4.2 | 79.4 | 74.4 | 198.4 | 365.4 | 253.0 | 109.9 |
| Financiamiento interno - Domestic financing | (1,249.2) | (1,771.7) | (1,496.2) | (867.8) | (1,591.8) | (1,386.4) | (246.6) | 490.4 | 952.2 | 479.4 | 2,131.6 | 2,732.6 | 4,516.4 | 2,394.9 | 3,013.5 | 1,865.0 | 1,366.4 |
| Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing | (1,241.0) | (917.1) | 1,058.0 | 1,223.5 | (3.2) | 597.0 | 2,388.6 | (552.4) | 784.8 | 536.3 | 523.5 | 911.0 | (474.8) | (404.3) | (1,558.1) | (402.7) | (602.4) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | (8.2) | (854.5) | (2,554.2) | (2,091.3) | (1,588.6) | (1,983.4) | (2,635.2) | 1,042.7 | 167.4 | (56.9) | 1,608.1 | 1,821.6 | 4,991.3 | 2,799.2 | 4,571.6 | 2,267.7 | 1,968.8 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : No incluye resto de municipalidades - Does not include rest of municipalities.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : INSS, ALMA y TELCOR - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Municipality of Managua (ALMA) and Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR).

Cuadro - Table VI-6

Operaciones del resto del Gobierno General^{1-2/} - Operations of the rest of the General Government^{1-2/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Resultado operativo neto - Net operating balance | 1,461.1 | 2,081.5 | 2,019.5 | 1,447.3 | 2,231.9 | 2,373.1 | 1,753.8 | 1,810.1 | 1,379.8 | 2,834.1 | 1,815.3 | 1,170.0 | (1,763.3) | (89.0) | 232.9 | 2,156.9 | 3,883.5 |
| INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS) | 1,196.1 | 1,702.7 | 1,660.9 | 1,061.6 | 1,704.2 | 1,664.0 | 803.2 | 459.6 | (158.5) | (202.7) | (621.2) | (1,921.0) | (4,508.5) | (2,408.3) | (3,064.1) | (2,287.0) | (554.5) |
| Alcaldía de Managua - Municipality of Managua (ALMA) | 257.3 | 369.1 | 313.9 | 332.0 | 469.3 | 652.8 | 854.6 | 1,284.2 | 1,453.7 | 2,951.3 | 2,345.0 | 2,991.5 | 2,626.9 | 2,297.5 | 3,278.5 | 4,030.2 | 3,923.7 |
| TELCOR - Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR) | 7.7 | 9.7 | 44.7 | 53.6 | 58.4 | 56.3 | 96.0 | 66.3 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 91.5 | 99.5 | 118.2 | 21.9 | 18.5 | 413.8 | 514.3 |
| 2. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 226.1 | 311.0 | 538.0 | 610.1 | 662.8 | 1,074.5 | 1,883.0 | 2,464.4 | 2,391.7 | 3,627.3 | 3,959.8 | 3,984.4 | 2,829.8 | 2,506.7 | 3,615.3 | 4,275.5 | 5,360.4 |
| INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS) | 12.3 | 11.7 | 121.5 | 275.5 | 207.5 | 226.7 | 427.2 | 660.7 | 731.2 | 721.1 | 960.2 | 452.9 | 231.4 | 302.5 | 534.4 | 618.2 | 1,537.3 |
| Alcaldía de Managua - Municipality of Managua (ALMA) | 212.8 | 258.7 | 373.6 | 293.0 | 392.8 | 743.0 | 1,376.8 | 1,726.7 | 1,572.8 | 2,707.1 | 2,907.9 | 3,411.2 | 2,361.3 | 2,038.8 | 2,837.3 | 3,465.8 | 3,627.9 |
| TELCOR - Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR) | 1.0 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 41.6 | 62.5 | 104.8 | 78.9 | 77.0 | 87.7 | 199.1 | 91.8 | 120.3 | 237.0 | 165.5 | 243.7 | 191.4 | 195.2 |
| 3. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (1-2) - Overall balance before grants (1-2) | 1,235.0 | 1,770.4 | 1,481.5 | 837.2 | 1,569.1 | 1,298.6 | (129.2) | (654.3) | (1,011.9) | (793.2) | (2,144.6) | (2,814.3) | (4,593.1) | (2,595.7) | (3,382.4) | (2,118.6) | (1,476.9) |
| INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS) | 1,183.8 | 1,691.0 | 1,539.4 | 786.1 | 1,496.7 | 1,437.2 | 376.0 | (201.1) | (889.7) | (923.7) | (1,581.4) | (2,373.8) | (4,739.9) | (2,710.8) | (3,598.5) | (2,905.3) | (2,091.8) |
| Alcaldía de Managua - Municipality of Managua (ALMA) | 44.6 | 110.5 | (59.7) | 39.0 | 76.5 | (90.2) | (522.2) | (442.6) | (119.1) | 244.2 | (563.0) | (419.7) | 265.6 | 258.7 | 441.2 | 564.3 | 295.8 |
| TELCOR - Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR) | 6.6 | (31.0) | 1.7 | 12.1 | (4.1) | (48.5) | 17.1 | (10.6) | (3.1) | (113.7) | (0.2) | (20.8) | (118.8) | (143.6) | (225.2) | 222.3 | 319.1 |
| 4. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 9.0 | 0.3 | 14.7 | 30.6 | 22.7 | 31.4 | 272.0 | 51.2 | 20.4 | 200.7 | 8.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 5. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (3+4) - Overall balance after grants (3+4) | 1,244.0 | 1,770.7 | 1,496.2 | 867.8 | 1,591.8 | 1,330.0 | 142.9 | (603.1) | (991.6) | (592.6) | (2,135.8) | (2,812.0) | (4,590.8) | (2,593.4) | (3,378.9) | (2,118.1) | (1,476.3) |
| 6. Financiamiento - Financing | (1,244.0) | (1,770.7) | (1,496.2) | (867.8) | (1,591.8) | (1,330.0) | (142.9) | 603.1 | 991.6 | 592.6 | 2,135.8 | 2,812.0 | 4,590.8 | 2,593.4 | 3,378.9 | 2,118.1 | 1,476.3 |
| Financiamiento externo - External | 5.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.5 | 103.7 | 112.7 | 39.3 | 113.2 | 4.2 | 79.4 | 74.4 | 198.4 | 365.4 | 253.0 | 109.9 |
| Financiamiento interno - Domestic financing | (1,249.2) | (1,771.7) | (1,496.2) | (867.8) | (1,591.8) | (1,386.4) | (246.6) | 490.4 | 952.2 | 479.4 | 2,131.6 | 2,732.6 | 4,516.4 | 2,394.9 | 3,013.5 | 1,865.0 | 1,366.4 |
| Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing | (1,241.0) | (917.1) | 1,058.0 | 1,223.5 | (3.2) | 597.0 | 2,388.6 | (552.4) | 784.8 | 536.3 | 523.5 | 911.0 | (474.8) | (404.3) | (1,558.1) | (402.7) | (602.4) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | (8.2) | (854.5) | (2,554.2) | (2,091.3) | (1,588.6) | (1,983.4) | (2,635.2) | 1,042.7 | 167.4 | (56.9) | 1,608.1 | 1,821.6 | 4,991.3 | 2,799.2 | 4,571.6 | 2,267.7 | 1,968.8 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : No incluye resto de municipalidades - Does not include rest of municipalities.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : INSS, ALMA y TELCOR - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Municipality of Managua (ALMA) and Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR).

Cuadro - Table VI-7

Operaciones de la municipalidad de Managua^{1/} - Operations of the municipality of Managua^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 998.9 | 1,147.5 | 1,261.4 | 1,202.9 | 1,365.2 | 1,710.8 | 2,057.6 | 2,364.1 | 2,681.8 | 4,252.8 | 3,650.2 | 4,528.0 | 4,134.6 | 3,665.6 | 4,682.9 | 5,490.1 | 5,649.6 |
| Impuestos - Tax revenues | 794.7 | 991.6 | 1,088.0 | 1,064.8 | 1,203.7 | 1,434.6 | 1,751.2 | 2,016.4 | 2,265.4 | 2,597.6 | 2,915.2 | 3,156.9 | 2,963.5 | 2,861.6 | 3,560.1 | 4,017.3 | 4,705.9 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenues | 204.2 | 155.9 | 173.4 | 138.0 | 161.6 | 276.2 | 306.4 | 347.8 | 416.4 | 1,655.2 | 735.0 | 1,371.1 | 1,171.1 | 803.9 | 1,122.8 | 1,472.8 | 943.7 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditures | 741.5 | 778.3 | 947.5 | 870.8 | 896.0 | 1,058.0 | 1,203.0 | 1,079.9 | 1,228.1 | 1,301.5 | 1,305.2 | 1,536.5 | 1,507.7 | 1,368.1 | 1,404.4 | 1,459.9 | 1,725.9 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 278.7 | 314.6 | 385.5 | 453.2 | 464.0 | 502.1 | 538.7 | 590.7 | 634.4 | 682.2 | 761.2 | 828.4 | 838.2 | 774.6 | 800.4 | 806.0 | 788.2 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 338.4 | 405.8 | 516.2 | 382.2 | 406.5 | 527.3 | 621.2 | 434.2 | 523.9 | 544.4 | 455.8 | 539.2 | 481.4 | 473.9 | 491.6 | 578.7 | 730.8 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 16.2 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 38.4 | 107.7 | 127.7 | 68.6 | 73.7 | 40.4 | 164.8 |
| Internos - Domestic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 16.2 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 38.4 | 107.7 | 127.7 | 68.6 | 73.7 | 40.4 | 164.8 |
| Externos - External | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 93.5 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 4.3 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 19.9 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 23.1 | 25.9 | 29.9 | 40.8 | 38.8 | 22.1 | 27.6 | 33.9 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditures | 26.6 | 19.3 | 36.4 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 18.1 | 26.0 | 20.5 | 27.7 | 27.4 | 24.1 | 31.2 | 19.6 | 12.1 | 16.6 | 7.2 | 8.2 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 257.3 | 369.1 | 313.9 | 332.0 | 469.3 | 652.8 | 854.6 | 1,284.2 | 1,453.7 | 2,951.3 | 2,345.0 | 2,991.5 | 2,626.9 | 2,297.5 | 3,278.5 | 4,030.2 | 3,923.7 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 212.8 | 258.7 | 373.6 | 293.0 | 392.8 | 743.0 | 1,376.8 | 1,726.7 | 1,572.8 | 2,707.1 | 2,907.9 | 3,411.2 | 2,361.3 | 2,038.8 | 2,837.3 | 3,465.8 | 3,627.9 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 954.3 | 1,037.0 | 1,321.1 | 1,163.9 | 1,288.7 | 1,801.0 | 2,579.8 | 2,806.7 | 2,800.9 | 4,008.6 | 4,213.2 | 4,947.7 | 3,869.1 | 3,406.8 | 4,241.7 | 4,925.7 | 5,353.8 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | 44.6 | 110.5 | (59.7) | 39.0 | 76.5 | (90.2) | (522.2) | (442.6) | (119.1) | 244.2 | (563.0) | (419.7) | 265.6 | 258.7 | 441.2 | 564.3 | 295.8 |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 9.0 | 0.3 | 14.7 | 30.6 | 22.7 | 17.3 | 262.3 | 42.3 | 17.6 | 198.0 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | 53.6 | 110.7 | (45.0) | 69.7 | 99.2 | (72.9) | (259.9) | (400.3) | (101.5) | 442.2 | (556.3) | (419.5) | 266.9 | 260.1 | 444.1 | 564.3 | 295.8 |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | (53.6) | (110.7) | 45.0 | (69.7) | (99.2) | 72.9 | 259.9 | 400.3 | 101.5 | (442.2) | 556.3 | 419.5 | (266.9) | (260.1) | (444.1) | (564.3) | (295.8) |
| Interno neto - Domestic | (58.8) | (111.7) | 45.0 | (69.7) | (99.2) | 16.5 | 156.2 | 287.6 | 62.2 | (442.2) | 556.3 | 419.5 | (266.9) | (260.1) | (557.3) | (657.8) | (295.8) |
| Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing | (4.5) | (45.5) | 84.2 | (48.5) | (43.1) | 115.8 | 168.0 | 214.2 | 167.9 | (301.8) | 635.3 | 451.7 | (226.2) | (227.8) | (530.2) | (653.9) | (31.3) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | (54.3) | (66.2) | (39.2) | (21.2) | (56.2) | (99.3) | (11.8) | 73.4 | (105.8) | (140.4) | (78.9) | (32.3) | (40.6) | (32.3) | (27.1) | (3.9) | (264.5) |
| Externo neto - External | 5.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.5 | 103.7 | 112.7 | 39.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 113.2 | 93.4 | 0.0 |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | 136.8 | 279.8 | 213.6 | 268.6 | 383.0 | 457.2 | 622.4 | 1,046.1 | 1,226.4 | 1,482.9 | 1,755.3 | 1,983.3 | 1,708.0 | 1,742.4 | 2,404.8 | 3,294.8 | 3,450.0 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ALMA - Municipality of Managua (ALMA).

Cuadro - Table VI-8

Operaciones del Instituto Nicaragüense de Seguridad Social (INSS)^{1/} - Operations of the Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 4,535.2 | 5,681.8 | 7,128.5 | 7,782.8 | 9,626.7 | 10,875.1 | 11,941.3 | 13,954.2 | 16,235.5 | 19,145.0 | 22,337.8 | 24,493.8 | 25,075.8 | 29,554.1 | 31,083.6 | 34,322.8 | 38,874.2 |
| Contribuciones sociales - Social contributions | 4,148.7 | 4,920.9 | 6,023.2 | 6,804.1 | 8,090.2 | 9,432.9 | 11,006.8 | 12,805.5 | 15,161.2 | 18,193.5 | 21,296.3 | 23,867.7 | 24,624.3 | 27,585.8 | 29,014.3 | 32,054.3 | 35,570.9 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenues | 386.5 | 760.9 | 1,105.3 | 978.7 | 1,536.5 | 1,442.2 | 934.5 | 1,148.7 | 1,074.3 | 951.4 | 1,041.5 | 626.1 | 451.5 | 1,968.3 | 2,069.3 | 2,268.5 | 3,303.3 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditures | 3,339.1 | 3,979.2 | 5,467.6 | 6,721.2 | 7,922.6 | 9,211.1 | 11,138.1 | 13,494.6 | 16,394.0 | 19,347.6 | 22,959.1 | 26,414.8 | 29,584.2 | 31,962.4 | 34,147.7 | 36,609.9 | 39,428.7 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 197.8 | 215.3 | 363.0 | 460.9 | 529.2 | 588.9 | 734.0 | 874.9 | 1,114.1 | 1,332.8 | 1,705.5 | 1,781.3 | 1,764.2 | 1,780.1 | 1,811.7 | 1,874.8 | 2,110.9 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 1,126.5 | 1,342.5 | 1,854.5 | 2,185.9 | 2,763.8 | 3,147.3 | 3,968.6 | 4,706.4 | 5,655.2 | 6,770.2 | 7,574.2 | 8,693.2 | 9,241.7 | 9,518.8 | 10,238.1 | 11,245.5 | 11,853.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 24.3 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 2,008.8 | 2,417.6 | 3,246.3 | 4,070.5 | 4,626.1 | 5,460.7 | 6,415.9 | 7,901.9 | 9,596.9 | 11,201.2 | 13,630.7 | 15,896.6 | 18,546.6 | 20,635.5 | 22,077.7 | 23,461.6 | 25,399.5 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditures | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 13.7 | 18.6 | 9.4 | 26.4 | 42.9 | 48.1 | 43.4 | 30.4 | 28.0 | 18.0 | 26.5 | 40.2 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 1,196.1 | 1,702.7 | 1,660.9 | 1,061.6 | 1,704.2 | 1,664.0 | 803.2 | 459.6 | (158.5) | (202.7) | (621.2) | (1,921.0) | (4,508.5) | (2,408.3) | (3,064.1) | (2,287.0) | (554.5) |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 12.3 | 11.7 | 121.5 | 275.5 | 207.5 | 226.7 | 427.2 | 660.7 | 731.2 | 721.1 | 960.2 | 452.9 | 231.4 | 302.5 | 534.4 | 618.2 | 1,537.3 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 3,351.4 | 3,990.8 | 5,589.1 | 6,996.7 | 8,130.1 | 9,437.8 | 11,565.3 | 14,155.3 | 17,125.2 | 20,068.7 | 23,919.2 | 26,867.7 | 29,815.6 | 32,264.9 | 34,682.1 | 37,228.1 | 40,965.9 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | 1,183.8 | 1,691.0 | 1,539.4 | 786.1 | 1,496.7 | 1,437.2 | 376.0 | (201.1) | (889.7) | (923.7) | (1,581.4) | (2,373.8) | (4,739.9) | (2,710.8) | (3,598.5) | (2,905.3) | (2,091.8) |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | 1,183.8 | 1,691.0 | 1,539.4 | 786.1 | 1,496.7 | 1,451.4 | 385.7 | (192.1) | (886.9) | (921.1) | (1,579.2) | (2,371.8) | (4,738.9) | (2,709.8) | (3,597.8) | (2,904.7) | (2,091.2) |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | (1,183.8) | (1,691.0) | (1,539.4) | (786.1) | (1,496.7) | (1,451.4) | (385.7) | 192.1 | 886.9 | 921.1 | 1,579.2 | 2,371.8 | 4,738.9 | 2,709.8 | 3,597.8 | 2,904.7 | 2,091.2 |
| Interno neto - Domestic | (1,183.8) | (1,691.0) | (1,539.4) | (786.1) | (1,496.7) | (1,451.4) | (385.7) | 192.1 | 886.9 | 921.1 | 1,579.2 | 2,371.8 | 4,738.9 | 2,709.8 | 3,597.8 | 2,904.7 | 2,091.2 |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/} | (1,229.9) | (902.6) | 977.8 | 1,285.9 | 37.5 | 434.5 | 2,239.2 | (777.2) | 613.8 | 837.6 | (107.9) | 517.9 | (293.0) | (121.7) | (1,000.9) | 633.1 | (142.0) |
| Del cual : BCN - Of which: Central Bank | (41.7) | (631.1) | (674.3) | (40.7) | 1,106.0 | 1,333.2 | (64.0) | (434.3) | 792.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financiamiento no bancario ^{3/} - Non-banking financing ^{3/} | 46.1 | (788.4) | (2,517.2) | (2,072.0) | (1,534.2) | (1,885.9) | (2,624.9) | 969.4 | 273.2 | 83.5 | 1,687.1 | 1,853.8 | 5,031.9 | 2,831.5 | 4,598.7 | 2,271.6 | 2,233.3 |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | 1,196.1 | 1,702.7 | 1,660.9 | 1,061.6 | 1,704.2 | 1,664.0 | 803.2 | 459.6 | (158.5) | (202.7) | (621.2) | (1,921.0) | (4,508.5) | (2,408.3) | (3,064.1) | (2,287.0) | (554.5) |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

3/ : A partir del año 2014, en el financiamiento no bancario se incluye el abono por deuda histórica recibida del MHCP - As of 2014, non-bank financing includes the payment for historical debt received from the MHCP.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS).

Cuadro - Table VI-11

Fuentes de financiamiento del déficit del Gobierno Central - Financing of the Central Government deficit*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| I. Financiamiento externo - External financing | 6,368.0 | 6,666.0 | 5,438.8 | 7,096.8 | 6,292.1 | 6,170.2 | 6,015.1 | 6,830.7 | 8,675.7 | 9,651.7 | 9,221.8 | 13,621.6 | 7,428.4 | 9,987.7 | 19,511.2 | 20,761.4 | 10,759.5 |
| 1. Préstamos (netos) - Loans (net) | 2,675.7 | 2,753.9 | 1,864.9 | 4,017.4 | 3,458.2 | 3,019.0 | 2,989.1 | 4,196.2 | 5,537.7 | 6,722.9 | 5,601.9 | 9,842.9 | 4,666.8 | 7,400.1 | 17,497.9 | 18,476.0 | 9,557.6 |
| Desembolsos - Inflows | 3,322.0 | 3,388.6 | 2,600.4 | 4,930.1 | 4,379.6 | 3,883.7 | 3,807.2 | 5,151.0 | 6,759.7 | 8,191.0 | 7,602.2 | 12,621.0 | 8,011.7 | 11,580.5 | 22,797.3 | 24,753.3 | 17,060.0 |
| Amortizaciones - Outflows | 646.2 | 634.7 | 735.5 | 912.8 | 921.5 | 864.6 | 818.0 | 954.9 | 1,221.9 | 1,468.1 | 2,000.3 | 2,778.1 | 3,344.9 | 4,180.4 | 5,299.4 | 6,277.3 | 7,502.4 |
| 2. Donaciones externas - Foreign grants | 3,692.2 | 3,912.1 | 3,573.9 | 3,079.5 | 2,833.9 | 3,151.2 | 3,026.0 | 2,634.6 | 3,138.0 | 2,928.8 | 3,619.9 | 3,778.7 | 2,761.6 | 2,587.6 | 2,013.3 | 2,285.4 | 1,201.9 |
| II. Financiamiento interno - Domestic financing | (2,962.4) | (3,195.3) | (427.3) | (1,164.9) | (2,106.9) | (4,024.6) | (4,251.9) | (4,339.8) | (4,676.5) | (4,695.0) | (3,373.1) | (7,407.2) | 3,282.1 | (8,483.6) | (12,916.2) | (14,823.2) | (16,829.5) |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{1/} - Banking financing ^{1/} | (1,652.0) | (2,377.7) | 784.8 | (843.1) | (2,138.0) | (1,781.1) | (2,388.2) | 696.5 | (3,105.7) | (2,438.2) | (1,837.5) | (6,043.0) | 9,751.2 | (2,779.9) | (6,870.2) | (4,386.1) | (16,468.6) |
| Del cual - Of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banco Central de Nicaragua (neto) - Central Bank (net) | (1,319.3) | (2,388.8) | 932.0 | (824.3) | (2,204.0) | (1,552.9) | (2,513.7) | 696.6 | (3,011.4) | (2,562.6) | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7 | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) |
| Entregas netas de crédito - Net credits | (168.0) | (176.1) | (184.9) | (194.2) | (203.9) | (214.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Liquidez - Liquidity | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pagos de deuda externa neto - External debt net payments | (168.0) | (176.1) | (184.9) | (194.2) | (203.9) | (214.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Variación de depósitos ^{2/} - Deposit flows ^{2/} | 387.4 | 538.1 | 224.6 | 119.5 | 1,847.8 | 920.6 | 2,025.4 | (1,335.2) | 1,834.1 | 1,826.2 | (543.8) | 4,037.4 | (5,871.9) | 1,359.6 | 7,818.4 | 3,832.4 | 15,043.6 |
| Títulos especiales de inversión ^{2-3/} - Special investment securities ^{2-3/} | 163.3 | 1,167.3 | (1,365.2) | 461.5 | 100.8 | 113.9 | 121.5 | 171.9 | 668.3 | 183.6 | 733.6 | (64.3) | (4,120.9) | (196.1) | 61.3 | 33.8 | 35.8 |
| Línea de asistencia al banco popular - Financial assistance to Banco Popular | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bonos bancarios - Bank-related bonds | (600.6) | (507.3) | (23.7) | (49.1) | (51.6) | (53.5) | (106.8) | (162.7) | (170.9) | (179.4) | (242.3) | (310.9) | (330.4) | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) |
| Bonos de capitalización - Capitalization bonds | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (250.9) | (260.0) | (304.0) | (338.0) | (373.4) | (488.4) | (674.3) | (181.6) | (22.0) | (31.8) | (46.9) | (26.3) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | (1,310.5) | (817.6) | (1,212.2) | (321.8) | 31.1 | (2,243.5) | (1,863.7) | (5,036.4) | (1,570.8) | (2,256.8) | (1,535.6) | (1,364.2) | (6,469.1) | (5,703.7) | (6,046.0) | (10,437.1) | (360.8) |
| III. Donaciones internas - Internal grants | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 519.0 | 688.4 | 0.0 | 18.6 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IV. Ingresos de privatización - Privatizations revenue | 223.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Crédito total neto (I+II+III+IV) - Total (I+II+III+ IV) | 3,629.4 | 3,471.4 | 5,011.9 | 5,933.4 | 4,185.3 | 2,145.6 | 1,763.2 | 2,490.9 | 3,999.2 | 5,475.6 | 6,537.1 | 6,214.5 | 10,729.1 | 1,510.4 | 6,595.0 | 5,938.2 | (6,070.0) |

1/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

2/ : Signo (-) significa utilización de depósitos, signo (+) acumulación de depósitos - (-) use of deposits , (+) deposit accumulation.

3/ : A partir de marzo de 2011, los Títulos Especiales de Inversión (TEI), se conocen con el nombre de Depósitos a Plazo - From march 2011, the special investment securities (SIS), are known by the name term deposits.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table VI-12

Ingresos del Gobierno Central^{1/} - Central Government revenues^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021^{p/} | 2022^{p/} |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Ingresos (excluye donaciones totales) - Revenues (excluding total grants) | 17,513.6 | 20,578.8 | 23,468.0 | 23,859.3 | 27,575.0 | 34,544.6 | 40,722.2 | 44,033.6 | 50,684.8 | 58,164.7 | 66,099.7 | 73,848.6 | 69,711.7 | 79,271.6 | 80,806.4 | 102,555.2 | 120,619.7 |
| Impuestos - Tax revenues | 16,262.2 | 18,984.2 | 21,730.3 | 22,175.2 | 25,585.7 | 31,824.6 | 37,221.7 | 40,784.9 | 47,235.8 | 54,206.1 | 61,474.7 | 68,661.7 | 64,522.7 | 73,278.4 | 74,346.6 | 94,056.1 | 111,431.4 |
| Sobre el ingreso y las ganancias - Revenues, income and capital gains | 4,780.2 | 5,746.0 | 7,001.9 | 7,817.7 | 8,350.7 | 11,143.7 | 13,107.4 | 14,520.8 | 17,658.4 | 20,800.0 | 24,307.0 | 27,866.5 | 29,257.7 | 33,035.8 | 32,469.8 | 40,753.1 | 50,714.1 |
| Sobre la Propiedad - Property tax | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 47.5 | 130.1 | 191.2 | 239.1 | 311.4 | 374.3 | 513.3 | 603.6 | 690.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sobre bienes y servicios - Taxes on goods and services | 10,490.9 | 12,124.1 | 13,523.6 | 13,315.8 | 15,893.8 | 18,945.8 | 22,035.4 | 23,989.7 | 27,139.4 | 30,486.5 | 33,771.6 | 37,315.2 | 32,746.2 | 37,611.7 | 39,035.7 | 49,410.3 | 56,124.7 |
| Impuesto al valor agregado - Value-added tax | 6,806.3 | 8,025.3 | 9,005.6 | 8,924.3 | 10,352.5 | 12,876.0 | 15,151.5 | 16,736.0 | 19,384.6 | 20,713.7 | 22,821.7 | 25,551.0 | 21,904.6 | 24,115.5 | 24,990.2 | 32,998.0 | 38,080.8 |
| Impuesto al valor agregado interno - Domestic value-added tax | 2,643.0 | 3,102.8 | 3,138.7 | 3,885.5 | 4,028.3 | 4,605.3 | 5,219.4 | 5,689.4 | 6,777.4 | 7,258.9 | 8,251.2 | 10,049.0 | 9,076.1 | 9,525.5 | 8,154.0 | 10,237.8 | 11,318.0 |
| Impuesto al valor agregado externo - External value-added tax | 4,163.3 | 4,922.5 | 5,867.0 | 5,038.8 | 6,324.2 | 8,270.6 | 9,932.1 | 11,046.6 | 12,607.2 | 13,454.8 | 14,570.5 | 15,502.0 | 12,828.4 | 14,590.0 | 16,836.2 | 22,760.2 | 26,762.8 |
| Impuestos selectivos - Excise tax | 3,684.7 | 4,098.9 | 4,518.0 | 4,391.5 | 5,541.3 | 6,069.9 | 6,884.0 | 7,253.7 | 7,754.8 | 9,772.8 | 10,949.9 | 11,764.2 | 10,841.6 | 13,496.2 | 14,045.5 | 16,412.3 | 18,043.9 |
| Derivados del petróleo - Petroleum products | 1,846.1 | 2,107.6 | 2,162.2 | 2,276.6 | 2,698.9 | 2,700.1 | 3,045.3 | 3,417.7 | 3,937.5 | 4,396.4 | 5,021.5 | 5,534.0 | 5,394.9 | 5,588.6 | 5,561.4 | 6,845.9 | 6,899.9 |
| Cervezas y bebidas alcohólicas - Beer and alcoholic beverages | 540.9 | 624.1 | 749.7 | 703.6 | 842.3 | 1,021.1 | 1,128.9 | 1,300.2 | 1,414.1 | 1,634.6 | 1,781.0 | 2,004.2 | 2,015.5 | 2,440.3 | 2,640.2 | 2,894.5 | 3,113.0 |
| Tabaco - Tobacco | 139.2 | 158.5 | 177.4 | 171.2 | 44.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 174.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Otros - Other | 1,158.5 | 1,208.7 | 1,428.7 | 1,240.2 | 1,955.2 | 2,348.7 | 2,709.7 | 2,361.8 | 2,403.1 | 3,741.8 | 4,147.1 | 4,225.9 | 3,430.9 | 5,467.2 | 5,843.7 | 6,671.9 | 8,030.8 |
| Sodas - Sodas | 148.9 | 146.1 | 193.6 | 187.6 | 248.1 | 291.5 | 350.7 | 388.7 | 423.4 | 500.6 | 524.7 | 544.9 | 523.1 | 470.1 | 539.0 | 610.5 | 753.1 |
| Otros - Other | 34.0 | 37.2 | 55.4 | 77.4 | 148.5 | 155.8 | 125.6 | 49.0 | 77.7 | 136.0 | 117.5 | 140.2 | 145.0 | 192.5 | 221.7 | 267.0 | 221.2 |
| Impuesto selectivo de consumo a las importaciones - Import excise tax | 975.6 | 1,025.5 | 1,179.7 | 975.2 | 1,558.6 | 1,901.4 | 2,233.4 | 1,924.2 | 1,902.0 | 3,105.3 | 3,505.0 | 3,540.8 | 2,762.7 | 4,804.6 | 5,083.0 | 5,794.4 | 7,056.5 |
| Otros impuestos - Other taxes | 18.5 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 24.0 | 20.3 | 22.0 | 23.5 | 77.3 | 86.9 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 87.8 | 460.5 | 506.0 | 501.4 | 583.3 | 642.1 |
| Impuesto sobre el comercio y transacciones internacionales - International trade and transactions taxes | 972.2 | 1,093.3 | 1,183.2 | 970.2 | 1,190.8 | 1,521.8 | 1,816.4 | 1,885.8 | 1,976.9 | 2,316.6 | 2,702.6 | 2,701.8 | 2,058.4 | 2,124.9 | 2,339.7 | 3,309.4 | 3,950.5 |
| Derechos de aduana y otros derechos de importación - Customs and other import duties | 972.2 | 1,093.3 | 1,183.2 | 970.2 | 1,190.8 | 1,521.8 | 1,816.4 | 1,885.8 | 1,976.9 | 2,316.6 | 2,702.6 | 2,701.8 | 1,970.9 | 1,988.5 | 2,280.2 | 3,296.7 | 3,944.4 |
| Otros impuestos sobre el comercio exterior y las transacciones - Other taxes on foreign trade and transactions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 136.4 | 59.5 | 12.7 | 6.1 |
| Otros ingresos no tributarios - Other non-tax revenue | 1,251.4 | 1,594.6 | 1,737.8 | 1,684.1 | 1,989.3 | 2,720.0 | 3,500.4 | 3,248.7 | 3,449.0 | 3,958.6 | 4,625.0 | 5,186.9 | 5,189.0 | 5,993.2 | 6,459.8 | 8,499.1 | 9,188.3 |
| Transferencias - transfers | 79.0 | 110.9 | 72.0 | 0.1 | 112.4 | 16.7 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 26.9 | 41.4 | 72.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otros ingresos no tributarios - Other non-tax revenue | 473.7 | 588.3 | 550.8 | 501.0 | 532.8 | 1,119.3 | 1,805.0 | 1,248.9 | 1,265.1 | 1,409.8 | 1,816.0 | 1,958.2 | 1,695.9 | 2,117.9 | 2,776.6 | 2,423.8 | 3,059.0 |
| Ventas incidentales de establecimientos no de mercado - Incidental sales by non-market establishments | 698.6 | 895.5 | 1,114.9 | 1,183.0 | 1,344.1 | 1,584.0 | 1,672.8 | 1,976.2 | 2,161.6 | 2,521.8 | 2,767.6 | 3,156.3 | 3,493.1 | 3,875.3 | 3,683.2 | 6,075.3 | 6,129.3 |
| Partidas informativas - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Donaciones totales - Total grants | 3,692.2 | 3,912.1 | 3,573.9 | 3,079.5 | 2,833.9 | 3,151.2 | 3,026.0 | 2,634.6 | 3,138.0 | 3,447.8 | 4,308.3 | 3,778.7 | 2,780.2 | 2,593.9 | 2,013.3 | 2,285.4 | 1,201.9 |
| Ingresos y donaciones - Revenues and grants | 21,205.8 | 24,490.9 | 27,041.9 | 26,938.7 | 30,409.0 | 37,695.8 | 43,748.2 | 46,668.2 | 53,822.8 | 61,612.5 | 70,408.0 | 77,627.3 | 72,491.9 | 81,865.5 | 82,819.7 | 104,840.6 | 121,821.6 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001 based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table VI-13

Gastos del Gobierno Central^{1/} - Central Government expenditures^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Gastos - Expenditures | 17,918.4 | 20,124.0 | 25,031.8 | 26,158.3 | 28,045.3 | 32,822.7 | 37,766.7 | 40,975.7 | 47,579.7 | 55,370.0 | 62,339.2 | 68,448.3 | 69,240.1 | 69,198.5 | 71,747.9 | 85,847.1 | 93,605.0 |
| Remuneraciones - Wages and salaries | 6,117.4 | 7,247.3 | 9,050.6 | 10,177.9 | 10,661.2 | 11,957.1 | 13,629.8 | 15,204.0 | 18,305.2 | 20,546.9 | 22,737.3 | 25,611.8 | 26,796.1 | 27,613.5 | 28,041.6 | 29,392.2 | 31,426.2 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 2,600.8 | 2,526.5 | 3,947.6 | 3,313.1 | 3,590.3 | 5,537.6 | 6,099.4 | 6,349.5 | 7,432.7 | 8,588.5 | 11,239.3 | 11,355.2 | 10,689.6 | 11,306.4 | 11,321.1 | 13,650.6 | 14,462.5 |
| Pago de intereses - Interest payments | 1,684.4 | 1,579.8 | 1,447.4 | 1,711.3 | 1,990.6 | 2,261.9 | 2,466.3 | 2,519.6 | 2,639.1 | 3,049.8 | 3,755.0 | 4,392.9 | 4,550.9 | 5,410.4 | 5,476.5 | 6,182.2 | 7,223.7 |
| sobre deuda interna - On domestic debt | 1,107.7 | 1,117.1 | 932.6 | 1,158.0 | 1,396.2 | 1,552.8 | 1,686.7 | 1,564.7 | 1,439.3 | 1,575.1 | 1,838.0 | 2,104.5 | 1,751.4 | 2,009.5 | 1,801.9 | 2,398.4 | 2,509.5 |
| sobre deuda externa - On external debt | 576.6 | 462.7 | 514.8 | 553.3 | 594.5 | 709.1 | 779.5 | 954.9 | 1,199.8 | 1,474.7 | 1,917.0 | 2,288.4 | 2,799.5 | 3,400.9 | 3,674.6 | 3,783.8 | 4,714.2 |
| Transferencias - Transfers | 5,904.1 | 7,075.2 | 8,027.5 | 8,097.9 | 8,980.9 | 10,339.6 | 11,538.1 | 12,765.2 | 14,287.6 | 17,810.3 | 18,405.0 | 20,489.0 | 20,248.8 | 17,995.5 | 20,218.8 | 24,916.8 | 27,984.2 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 2,743.7 | 3,863.8 | 4,498.8 | 5,084.2 | 5,477.9 | 6,538.4 | 7,135.2 | 8,080.1 | 9,035.0 | 10,470.3 | 11,479.8 | 12,259.6 | 12,488.5 | 14,462.7 | 15,821.3 | 17,999.1 | 21,301.2 |
| INSS (aporte estatal y trans) - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS-public contributions and transfers) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1,689.2 | 1,841.4 | 2,003.8 | 3,040.2 |
| Municipalidades - Municipalities | 247.8 | 324.4 | 379.4 | 460.2 | 583.1 | 655.9 | 761.7 | 932.6 | 1,026.3 | 1,070.2 | 1,052.4 | 1,055.0 | 1,069.5 | 970.4 | 968.8 | 1,056.5 | 1,012.8 |
| A Universidades - To universities | 1,376.8 | 1,494.7 | 1,671.4 | 1,848.8 | 1,933.4 | 2,312.1 | 2,633.1 | 2,871.3 | 3,273.7 | 3,733.8 | 4,285.4 | 4,651.8 | 4,737.1 | 4,765.8 | 4,843.8 | 4,862.5 | 5,404.8 |
| Resto del sector público - Rest of Public Sector | 1,119.1 | 2,044.8 | 2,447.9 | 2,775.2 | 2,961.5 | 3,570.4 | 3,740.4 | 4,276.2 | 4,735.0 | 5,666.2 | 6,142.0 | 6,552.8 | 6,681.9 | 7,037.3 | 8,167.3 | 10,076.3 | 11,843.4 |
| Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers | 3,160.4 | 3,211.3 | 3,528.7 | 3,013.7 | 3,503.0 | 3,801.2 | 4,402.9 | 4,685.1 | 5,252.6 | 7,340.0 | 6,925.2 | 8,229.4 | 7,760.3 | 3,532.8 | 4,397.5 | 6,917.7 | 6,683.1 |
| A las Municipalidades - Municipalities | 793.6 | 998.6 | 1,326.4 | 1,500.8 | 1,885.4 | 2,260.8 | 2,980.6 | 3,505.8 | 3,649.0 | 5,429.9 | 5,181.2 | 6,171.0 | 6,043.1 | 1,918.3 | 2,595.7 | 2,514.5 | 2,540.2 |
| Al Consejo Nacional de Universidades - National council of universities | 0.0 | 148.5 | 199.1 | 289.5 | 393.3 | 185.0 | 258.5 | 285.1 | 310.9 | 376.8 | 426.5 | 503.7 | 437.5 | 365.6 | 365.6 | 365.6 | 411.7 |
| Resto del sector público - Rest of Public Sector | 2,366.8 | 2,064.2 | 2,003.2 | 1,223.4 | 1,224.3 | 1,355.4 | 1,163.8 | 894.2 | 1,292.7 | 1,533.4 | 1,317.5 | 1,554.7 | 1,279.7 | 1,248.9 | 1,436.2 | 4,037.6 | 3,731.2 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 422.0 | 528.7 | 903.8 | 1,324.0 | 1,291.3 | 822.0 | 1,079.5 | 963.9 | 1,103.8 | 1,224.2 | 1,423.0 | 1,332.1 | 1,447.4 | 1,536.2 | 1,889.0 | 6,847.2 | 2,574.1 |
| Otros gastos diversos - Other expenditures | 1,189.7 | 1,166.5 | 1,654.9 | 1,534.0 | 1,530.9 | 1,904.4 | 2,953.7 | 3,173.6 | 3,811.3 | 4,150.3 | 4,779.5 | 5,267.2 | 5,507.2 | 5,336.5 | 4,800.8 | 4,858.1 | 9,934.3 |
| Empresas públicas - Public companies | 196.5 | 322.1 | 532.7 | 310.2 | 203.8 | 358.3 | 620.7 | 1,050.1 | 1,351.6 | 1,619.7 | 1,820.5 | 1,670.1 | 1,724.9 | 2,003.5 | 1,990.8 | 2,135.8 | 1,945.7 |
| ENATREL - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL) | 35.1 | 34.2 | 48.5 | 82.9 | 53.4 | 65.9 | 204.9 | 605.8 | 826.6 | 1,141.7 | 1,022.3 | 881.9 | 532.6 | 523.9 | 931.2 | 886.6 | 483.8 |
| ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL) | 86.4 | 287.9 | 96.2 | 227.2 | 150.3 | 292.4 | 236.5 | 265.7 | 402.4 | 350.4 | 644.4 | 714.3 | 663.7 | 935.3 | 1,002.8 | 1,174.2 | 1,402.4 |
| ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL) | 75.0 | 0.0 | 388.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.2 | 56.2 | 9.7 | 16.6 | 78.8 | 24.0 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EPN - National Port Company (EPN) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 113.0 | 111.0 | 75.0 | 50.0 | 51.5 | 54.1 | 56.8 | 72.7 | 58.5 |
| PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 459.8 | 490.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EAAI - International Airports Management Company (EAAI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Otros - Other | 993.2 | 844.4 | 1,122.2 | 1,223.8 | 1,327.1 | 1,546.1 | 2,333.0 | 2,123.5 | 2,459.7 | 2,530.6 | 2,959.0 | 3,597.1 | 3,782.3 | 3,333.0 | 2,810.0 | 2,722.3 | 7,988.6 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir del año 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table VI-14

Empresa Nicaragüense de Electricidad (ENEL)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 1,088.7 | 1,323.0 | 2,060.2 | 1,582.2 | 1,410.0 | 1,540.7 | 1,302.0 | 1,449.6 | 1,296.1 | 1,378.5 | 1,693.8 | 2,220.1 | 1,774.0 | 2,068.8 | 4,640.4 | 1,798.7 | 1,630.2 |
| Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues | 864.6 | 1,143.2 | 1,418.7 | 1,363.7 | 1,178.3 | 1,270.8 | 1,040.7 | 1,193.5 | 1,099.6 | 1,093.6 | 1,325.3 | 1,471.3 | 1,382.7 | 1,586.2 | 3,696.0 | 1,519.4 | 1,326.8 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenues | 149.1 | 179.8 | 253.5 | 218.6 | 231.7 | 269.9 | 204.1 | 199.9 | 186.9 | 268.2 | 289.7 | 724.9 | 374.0 | 482.6 | 944.4 | 279.3 | 303.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 6.6 | 0.0 | 388.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 78.8 | 24.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers | 68.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.2 | 42.4 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Del cual: - Of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transferencias de capital del gobierno central - Central Government capital transfers other than grants | 68.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.2 | 42.4 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditures | 1,079.0 | 1,764.8 | 2,088.9 | 1,341.8 | 1,416.4 | 1,222.1 | 1,096.9 | 1,186.5 | 1,374.6 | 1,255.5 | 1,358.2 | 1,758.5 | 1,758.6 | 2,833.9 | 4,774.7 | 941.4 | 1,136.9 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 103.9 | 131.3 | 178.8 | 193.6 | 211.2 | 224.4 | 225.6 | 246.5 | 279.8 | 330.4 | 348.9 | 377.5 | 380.1 | 398.9 | 403.0 | 312.8 | 365.0 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 834.8 | 1,545.3 | 1,825.2 | 1,033.8 | 1,110.3 | 905.9 | 785.7 | 873.1 | 909.5 | 711.4 | 778.7 | 1,115.7 | 1,138.2 | 2,115.6 | 3,896.4 | 438.2 | 471.9 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 8.0 | 8.1 | 15.5 | 18.8 | 24.2 | 27.4 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 56.2 | 55.5 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Internos - Domestic | 8.0 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 44.3 | 41.0 | 28.5 | 30.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Externos - External | 0.0 | 3.9 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 21.1 | 25.7 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditure | 130.3 | 78.2 | 67.1 | 93.5 | 67.7 | 61.2 | 65.8 | 63.4 | 181.3 | 209.0 | 225.6 | 204.1 | 179.2 | 284.8 | 438.9 | 186.5 | 295.8 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 9.8 | (441.8) | (28.6) | 240.5 | (6.4) | 318.6 | 205.1 | 263.1 | (78.4) | 123.0 | 335.6 | 461.6 | 15.5 | (765.2) | (134.3) | 857.3 | 493.3 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 49.3 | 119.6 | 193.4 | 177.1 | 131.5 | 1,010.1 | 616.2 | 554.0 | 507.7 | 1,043.9 | 322.4 | 765.2 | 516.3 | 540.3 | 291.2 | 563.4 | 678.8 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 1,128.3 | 1,884.4 | 2,282.3 | 1,518.9 | 1,547.9 | 2,232.2 | 1,713.1 | 1,740.5 | 1,882.3 | 2,299.4 | 1,680.7 | 2,523.8 | 2,274.9 | 3,374.2 | 5,065.9 | 1,504.8 | 1,815.8 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | (39.5) | (561.4) | (222.1) | 63.3 | (137.9) | (691.5) | (411.1) | (290.8) | (586.1) | (920.9) | 13.1 | (303.7) | (500.9) | (1,305.4) | (425.5) | 293.9 | (185.5) |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 0.0 | 21.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 22.1 | 58.3 | 60.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | (39.5) | (540.2) | (222.1) | 65.7 | (115.8) | (633.2) | (350.6) | (290.8) | (586.1) | (920.9) | 13.1 | (303.7) | (500.9) | (1,305.4) | (425.5) | 293.9 | (185.5) |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | 39.5 | 540.2 | 222.1 | (65.7) | 115.8 | 633.2 | 350.6 | 290.8 | 586.1 | 920.9 | (13.1) | 303.7 | 500.9 | 1,305.4 | 425.5 | (293.9) | 185.5 |
| Interno neto - Domestic | 26.8 | 540.2 | 222.1 | (65.7) | (419.0) | 386.9 | 26.9 | (60.9) | 289.2 | 380.9 | (171.8) | 50.9 | 395.0 | 1,148.7 | 371.9 | (406.3) | 170.7 |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/} | (33.6) | 96.5 | (191.3) | 102.4 | (573.1) | 371.9 | 148.8 | 11.5 | (89.6) | 129.7 | (251.7) | (456.5) | (12.4) | 490.1 | 0.2 | (411.8) | 200.9 |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | 60.4 | 443.7 | 413.3 | (168.1) | 154.1 | 15.0 | (121.9) | (72.5) | 378.7 | 251.2 | 79.9 | 507.5 | 407.4 | 658.6 | 371.7 | 5.5 | (30.2) |
| Externo neto - External | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 534.7 | 246.3 | 323.7 | 351.8 | 296.9 | 540.0 | 158.7 | 252.7 | 105.9 | 156.7 | 53.6 | 112.4 | 14.8 |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | (58.7) | (441.8) | (28.6) | 236.4 | (22.2) | 311.7 | 147.9 | 219.6 | (88.1) | 122.2 | 335.6 | 461.6 | (1.8) | (765.2) | (134.3) | 857.3 | 493.3 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir del año 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL)

Cuadro - Table VI-15

Empresa Nacional de Transmisión Eléctrica (ENATREL)^{1/} - National Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 273.5 | 292.1 | 411.5 | 511.4 | 610.3 | 881.2 | 1,026.2 | 1,593.1 | 1,977.0 | 2,763.8 | 3,575.6 | 3,823.0 | 3,213.6 | 2,726.5 | 3,379.4 | 6,887.5 | 7,521.7 |
| Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues | 130.5 | 147.0 | 250.1 | 285.2 | 391.6 | 583.7 | 527.7 | 654.0 | 775.9 | 943.5 | 1,118.0 | 1,120.1 | 1,083.6 | 1,287.4 | 1,348.4 | 4,465.6 | 4,643.8 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenues | 107.8 | 111.0 | 112.9 | 143.3 | 165.2 | 231.6 | 293.6 | 333.3 | 374.5 | 678.6 | 1,435.3 | 1,821.1 | 1,597.5 | 915.2 | 1,099.8 | 1,535.3 | 2,394.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 19.7 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 20.5 | 11.4 |
| Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers | 35.1 | 34.2 | 48.5 | 82.9 | 53.4 | 65.9 | 204.9 | 601.8 | 823.5 | 1,131.2 | 1,002.7 | 870.0 | 521.7 | 523.9 | 926.4 | 866.0 | 472.4 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditures | 192.9 | 226.8 | 286.7 | 291.6 | 434.1 | 651.8 | 861.8 | 988.9 | 956.3 | 1,343.5 | 2,025.0 | 2,624.6 | 1,755.0 | 1,549.1 | 1,524.6 | 3,926.6 | 4,336.8 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 79.4 | 101.6 | 126.2 | 140.1 | 165.4 | 214.0 | 288.2 | 330.3 | 350.1 | 393.7 | 477.2 | 502.3 | 452.4 | 415.9 | 430.0 | 587.7 | 608.0 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 70.9 | 66.3 | 101.0 | 105.9 | 221.3 | 297.5 | 457.5 | 488.0 | 456.9 | 746.9 | 1,400.2 | 1,940.1 | 1,243.2 | 1,065.9 | 1,034.7 | 3,264.2 | 3,617.3 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 84.0 | 47.6 | 50.3 | 70.2 | 106.8 | 78.2 | 96.0 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 1.5 | 8.6 | 1.0 |
| Internos - Domestic | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.7 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 75.2 | 92.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 0.0 |
| Externos - External | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 38.7 | 44.6 | 63.5 | 106.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 22.7 | 25.7 | 21.6 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditure | 38.5 | 54.0 | 53.1 | 40.8 | 39.5 | 52.9 | 64.6 | 97.6 | 53.4 | 74.6 | 62.5 | 78.9 | 50.8 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 58.4 | 102.2 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 80.6 | 65.4 | 124.8 | 219.9 | 176.2 | 229.3 | 164.4 | 604.2 | 1,020.7 | 1,420.3 | 1,550.5 | 1,198.5 | 1,458.5 | 1,177.4 | 1,854.8 | 2,960.9 | 3,184.9 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 192.9 | 185.1 | 240.9 | 322.5 | 575.1 | 804.2 | 856.7 | 1,691.2 | 2,268.1 | 2,430.0 | 2,391.1 | 2,460.6 | 2,820.0 | 3,485.3 | 3,792.9 | 2,499.6 | 2,572.2 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 385.7 | 411.9 | 527.6 | 614.1 | 1,009.2 | 1,456.1 | 1,718.6 | 2,680.2 | 3,224.4 | 3,773.5 | 4,416.1 | 5,085.1 | 4,575.0 | 5,034.4 | 5,317.5 | 6,426.3 | 6,909.0 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | (112.3) | (119.7) | (116.1) | (102.7) | (398.9) | (574.9) | (692.3) | (1,087.0) | (1,247.4) | (1,009.7) | (840.6) | (1,262.1) | (1,361.5) | (2,307.9) | (1,938.1) | 461.2 | 612.7 |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 356.5 | 48.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 174.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | (109.6) | (119.5) | (115.8) | (102.7) | (398.9) | (218.4) | (643.9) | (1,087.0) | (1,247.4) | (835.4) | (840.0) | (1,262.1) | (1,361.5) | (2,307.9) | (1,938.1) | 461.2 | 612.7 |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | 109.6 | 119.5 | 115.8 | 102.7 | 398.9 | 218.4 | 643.9 | 1,087.0 | 1,247.4 | 835.4 | 840.0 | 1,262.1 | 1,361.5 | 2,307.9 | 1,938.1 | (461.2) | (612.7) |
| Interno neto - Domestic | (19.2) | 73.2 | 77.3 | 23.0 | 118.3 | (256.8) | (505.1) | 24.1 | (402.9) | (216.1) | (824.1) | (755.2) | (336.8) | (754.5) | (1,567.1) | (2,277.9) | (2,635.3) |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/} | 64.2 | 40.3 | 36.0 | (23.7) | 55.1 | (205.5) | (800.2) | (518.4) | (1,019.3) | (419.9) | (775.7) | (917.5) | (581.3) | (1,226.9) | (1,701.7) | (2,715.0) | (2,703.6) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | (83.5) | 32.9 | 41.4 | 46.7 | 63.2 | (51.3) | 295.1 | 542.5 | 616.5 | 203.9 | (48.4) | 162.2 | 244.5 | 472.4 | 134.7 | 437.1 | 68.3 |
| Externo neto - External | 128.9 | 46.3 | 38.5 | 79.6 | 280.6 | 475.2 | 1,149.0 | 1,063.0 | 1,650.3 | 1,051.4 | 1,664.1 | 2,017.3 | 1,698.3 | 3,062.4 | 3,505.2 | 1,816.7 | 2,022.6 |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | 45.5 | 31.2 | 76.3 | 136.9 | 122.8 | 163.4 | (40.6) | 2.4 | 197.2 | 289.0 | 547.9 | 328.4 | 936.9 | 653.5 | 928.4 | 2,094.9 | 2,712.5 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Nota - Note : Del 2001 al 2006 ENTRESA, a partir de 2007 ENATREL - From 2001 to 2006 the transmission company was known as ENTRESA, since 2007 its name is ENATREL.

Fuente - Source : ENATREL - National Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL).

Cuadro - Table VI-16

Empresa Nicaragüense de Acueductos y Alcantarillados (ENACAL)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 783.0 | 1,047.4 | 930.7 | 1,300.4 | 1,255.3 | 1,347.6 | 1,486.4 | 1,647.5 | 1,961.3 | 2,239.8 | 2,833.3 | 3,140.9 | 3,082.0 | 3,615.8 | 3,808.5 | 4,159.8 | 4,547.0 |
| Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues | 674.2 | 733.6 | 809.6 | 988.8 | 994.4 | 1,020.4 | 1,187.1 | 1,334.6 | 1,521.8 | 1,842.3 | 2,148.4 | 2,381.1 | 2,368.0 | 2,626.7 | 2,754.3 | 2,939.3 | 3,117.5 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenues | 22.4 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 84.4 | 110.5 | 34.9 | 62.7 | 47.2 | 37.1 | 47.1 | 40.5 | 45.5 | 50.3 | 53.7 | 51.3 | 46.3 | 27.2 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 50.0 | 224.6 | 30.0 | 57.7 | 42.0 | 44.1 | 48.0 | 52.8 | 55.2 | 90.7 | 102.3 | 90.2 | 59.2 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 390.6 |
| Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers | 36.4 | 63.3 | 66.2 | 169.6 | 108.3 | 248.3 | 188.5 | 212.9 | 347.2 | 259.7 | 542.1 | 624.1 | 604.6 | 895.3 | 962.8 | 1,134.2 | 1,011.8 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditures | 742.9 | 810.9 | 1,048.3 | 1,041.8 | 1,312.6 | 1,539.5 | 1,880.2 | 2,187.8 | 2,497.9 | 2,601.2 | 2,587.8 | 2,683.9 | 2,756.6 | 2,983.4 | 3,026.5 | 3,091.1 | 3,674.3 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 299.3 | 285.9 | 313.2 | 363.6 | 371.4 | 514.8 | 745.7 | 738.0 | 692.3 | 798.8 | 890.3 | 892.9 | 872.5 | 951.5 | 943.5 | 979.1 | 1,010.6 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 409.4 | 494.5 | 712.3 | 661.3 | 914.1 | 942.7 | 1,113.6 | 1,421.4 | 1,781.0 | 1,775.1 | 1,661.6 | 1,746.8 | 1,839.4 | 1,978.9 | 2,038.7 | 2,075.1 | 2,564.9 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 6.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Internos - Domestic | 6.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 20.3 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 16.2 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 18.7 | 63.8 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 7.4 | 21.7 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 19.2 | 15.8 | 8.4 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 16.1 | 27.6 | 29.0 | 35.8 | 26.2 | 16.6 | 34.1 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditure | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 53.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 40.0 | 236.5 | (117.6) | 258.7 | (57.4) | (191.9) | (393.8) | (540.3) | (536.6) | (361.5) | 245.4 | 457.0 | 325.4 | 632.4 | 782.0 | 1,068.7 | 872.8 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 703.6 | 820.9 | 770.3 | 1,305.0 | 551.3 | 814.0 | 690.8 | 768.8 | 691.9 | 1,048.6 | 2,492.0 | 2,526.7 | 2,364.8 | 2,675.7 | 2,064.6 | 4,011.4 | 3,888.3 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 1,446.6 | 1,631.8 | 1,818.6 | 2,346.8 | 1,863.9 | 2,353.4 | 2,571.1 | 2,956.6 | 3,189.8 | 3,649.9 | 5,079.8 | 5,210.6 | 5,121.4 | 5,659.1 | 5,091.0 | 7,102.5 | 7,562.5 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | (663.6) | (584.4) | (887.9) | (1,046.3) | (608.6) | (1,005.8) | (1,084.7) | (1,309.1) | (1,228.6) | (1,410.1) | (2,246.5) | (2,069.7) | (2,039.4) | (2,043.3) | (1,282.6) | (2,942.6) | (3,015.5) |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 321.2 | 283.1 | 258.4 | 1,268.3 | 131.7 | 214.1 | 103.7 | 60.5 | 349.2 | 632.2 | 5.5 | 540.8 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 282.5 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| 8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | (342.4) | (301.3) | (629.5) | 222.0 | (477.0) | (791.7) | (981.0) | (1,248.6) | (879.4) | (777.9) | (2,241.1) | (1,528.9) | (2,039.4) | (2,024.8) | (1,000.1) | (2,937.0) | (3,010.9) |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | 342.4 | 301.3 | 629.5 | (222.0) | 477.0 | 791.7 | 981.0 | 1,248.6 | 879.4 | 777.9 | 2,241.1 | 1,528.9 | 2,039.4 | 2,024.8 | 1,000.1 | 2,937.0 | 3,010.9 |
| Interno neto - Domestic | 53.0 | (173.3) | 213.2 | (1,017.5) | 42.8 | 495.8 | 593.9 | 832.1 | 622.9 | 263.9 | 1,035.7 | 276.8 | 551.7 | 349.1 | (899.6) | (13.4) | (1,618.8) |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/} | 70.3 | (37.5) | 20.0 | (964.9) | (155.9) | (4.3) | (25.8) | 30.9 | (310.0) | (523.6) | 567.0 | (35.6) | 151.5 | 16.1 | (1,103.3) | (49.8) | (1,814.4) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | (17.4) | (135.9) | 193.2 | (52.6) | 198.7 | 500.2 | 619.7 | 801.2 | 932.9 | 787.5 | 468.7 | 312.5 | 400.2 | 333.0 | 203.8 | 36.4 | 195.6 |
| Externo neto - External | 289.5 | 474.6 | 416.3 | 795.5 | 434.2 | 295.9 | 387.1 | 416.4 | 256.5 | 514.0 | 1,205.4 | 1,252.1 | 1,487.7 | 1,675.7 | 1,899.7 | 2,950.4 | 4,629.7 |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | 3.6 | 173.2 | (183.8) | 89.1 | (165.7) | (440.1) | (582.4) | (753.2) | (883.9) | (621.2) | (296.6) | (167.1) | (279.1) | (262.9) | (180.8) | (65.5) | (139.0) |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL).

Cuadro - Table VI-17

Instituto Nicaragüense de Telecomunicaciones y Correos (TELCOR)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Post and Telecommunications Office (TELCOR)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 169.0 | 178.2 | 197.5 | 204.4 | 237.4 | 250.0 | 349.8 | 366.5 | 400.5 | 424.2 | 454.9 | 492.6 | 565.5 | 441.3 | 451.2 | 828.5 | 943.8 |
| Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues | 164.4 | 177.7 | 192.8 | 201.5 | 235.7 | 247.8 | 346.1 | 347.0 | 377.9 | 403.1 | 426.4 | 462.2 | 540.0 | 425.5 | 427.0 | 805.2 | 922.3 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenues | 4.7 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 21.1 | 28.5 | 30.3 | 25.5 | 15.8 | 24.2 | 23.3 | 21.5 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditures | 161.4 | 168.5 | 152.8 | 150.7 | 179.0 | 193.7 | 253.9 | 300.2 | 316.0 | 338.8 | 363.4 | 393.1 | 447.3 | 419.4 | 432.7 | 414.7 | 429.5 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 77.5 | 60.0 | 66.2 | 73.3 | 86.2 | 96.6 | 111.3 | 129.0 | 142.2 | 158.4 | 175.3 | 187.2 | 199.9 | 229.7 | 307.1 | 314.8 | 302.2 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 47.4 | 62.5 | 71.1 | 64.5 | 73.8 | 77.1 | 120.9 | 149.1 | 151.4 | 159.1 | 167.6 | 186.0 | 222.4 | 184.0 | 117.5 | 94.5 | 109.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 32.6 | 38.6 | 12.4 | 9.6 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 8.1 |
| Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government | 5.0 | 35.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| A otros - To others | 27.6 | 3.6 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 8.1 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 1.1 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 7.6 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditure | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 7.7 | 9.7 | 44.7 | 53.6 | 58.4 | 56.3 | 96.0 | 66.3 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 91.5 | 99.5 | 118.2 | 21.9 | 18.5 | 413.8 | 514.3 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 1.0 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 41.6 | 62.5 | 104.8 | 78.9 | 77.0 | 87.7 | 199.1 | 91.8 | 120.3 | 237.0 | 165.5 | 243.7 | 191.4 | 195.2 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 162.4 | 209.2 | 195.7 | 192.3 | 241.5 | 298.5 | 332.8 | 377.1 | 403.7 | 537.9 | 455.1 | 513.3 | 684.3 | 584.9 | 676.4 | 606.1 | 624.7 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | 6.6 | (31.0) | 1.7 | 12.1 | (4.1) | (48.5) | 17.1 | (10.6) | (3.1) | (113.7) | (0.2) | (20.8) | (118.8) | (143.6) | (225.2) | 222.3 | 319.1 |
| 7. Financiamiento - Financing | (6.6) | 31.0 | (1.7) | (12.1) | 4.1 | 48.5 | (17.1) | 10.6 | 3.1 | 113.7 | 0.2 | 20.8 | 118.8 | 143.6 | 225.2 | (222.3) | (319.1) |
| Interno neto - Domestic | (6.6) | 31.0 | (1.7) | (12.1) | 4.1 | 48.5 | (17.1) | 10.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | (3.9) | (58.6) | 44.5 | (54.8) | (27.0) | (381.9) | (429.0) |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/} | (6.6) | 31.0 | (4.0) | (13.9) | 2.3 | 46.7 | (18.6) | 10.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | (3.9) | (58.6) | 44.5 | (54.8) | (27.0) | (381.9) | (429.0) |
| Del cual : BCN - Of which: Central Bank | 6.5 | 33.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Externo neto - External | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 113.2 | 4.2 | 79.4 | 74.4 | 198.4 | 252.2 | 159.6 | 109.9 |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | 7.7 | 9.7 | 44.7 | 53.6 | 58.4 | 56.3 | 96.0 | 66.3 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 91.5 | 99.5 | 118.2 | 21.9 | 18.5 | 413.8 | 514.3 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : TELCOR - Nicaraguan Post and Telecommunications Office (TELCOR).

Cuadro - Table VI-18

Empresa Portuaria Nacional (EPN)^{1/} - National Port Company (EPN)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 297.7 | 348.5 | 394.7 | 365.9 | 458.6 | 554.0 | 700.0 | 766.8 | 954.8 | 1,112.2 | 1,245.6 | 1,384.6 | 1,344.5 | 1,433.4 | 1,644.3 | 2,069.7 | 2,227.8 |
| Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues | 284.4 | 345.2 | 379.4 | 356.6 | 443.0 | 494.4 | 631.5 | 682.3 | 776.5 | 983.1 | 1,151.4 | 1,310.8 | 1,261.4 | 1,355.4 | 1,560.6 | 1,890.8 | 2,098.3 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenues | 13.2 | 3.3 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 15.6 | 59.6 | 28.4 | 44.6 | 65.3 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 23.7 | 31.6 | 24.0 | 26.9 | 106.2 | 71.0 |
| Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 113.0 | 111.0 | 75.0 | 50.0 | 51.5 | 54.1 | 56.8 | 72.7 | 58.5 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditures | 204.6 | 225.3 | 293.8 | 289.2 | 364.9 | 405.9 | 505.1 | 530.0 | 617.0 | 724.2 | 809.0 | 942.1 | 928.3 | 1,015.4 | 1,082.4 | 1,288.4 | 1,480.1 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 81.1 | 91.2 | 116.7 | 130.5 | 150.1 | 159.1 | 191.6 | 219.7 | 252.3 | 311.6 | 363.8 | 399.0 | 390.4 | 369.2 | 380.5 | 463.6 | 556.3 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 70.2 | 88.4 | 131.0 | 122.5 | 168.0 | 180.2 | 228.3 | 235.5 | 261.2 | 288.0 | 291.6 | 367.0 | 380.7 | 454.4 | 497.2 | 538.8 | 587.3 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 10.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 14.1 | 5.3 | 28.0 | 64.8 |
| Internos - Domestic | 10.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 14.1 | 5.3 | 28.0 | 64.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 34.7 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 30.6 | 43.2 | 58.7 | 66.1 | 67.3 | 83.1 | 112.3 | 137.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| A otros - To others | 34.7 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 30.6 | 43.2 | 58.7 | 66.1 | 67.3 | 83.1 | 112.3 | 137.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 1.5 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 16.2 | 13.9 | 14.3 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditure | 6.3 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 17.0 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 154.9 | 133.8 | 161.2 | 178.6 | 237.8 | 250.9 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 93.0 | 123.2 | 100.9 | 76.7 | 93.7 | 148.0 | 194.8 | 236.8 | 337.8 | 388.1 | 436.6 | 442.5 | 416.2 | 418.0 | 561.9 | 781.3 | 747.7 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 298.5 | 36.3 | 105.2 | 90.4 | 57.6 | 82.1 | 135.1 | 257.5 | 276.7 | 532.1 | 401.2 | 554.2 | 376.1 | 311.8 | 347.9 | 435.7 | 457.3 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 503.1 | 261.6 | 399.1 | 379.6 | 422.5 | 488.0 | 640.2 | 787.5 | 893.7 | 1,256.3 | 1,210.2 | 1,496.2 | 1,304.3 | 1,327.2 | 1,430.3 | 1,724.1 | 1,937.4 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | (205.4) | 86.9 | (4.3) | (13.7) | 36.1 | 66.0 | 59.8 | (20.7) | 61.1 | (144.0) | 35.4 | (111.7) | 40.2 | 106.2 | 214.0 | 345.6 | 290.4 |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 17.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | (187.7) | 86.9 | (4.3) | (13.7) | 36.1 | 66.0 | 59.8 | (20.7) | 61.1 | (144.0) | 35.4 | (111.7) | 40.2 | 106.2 | 214.0 | 345.6 | 290.4 |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | 187.7 | (86.9) | 4.3 | 13.7 | (36.1) | (66.0) | (59.8) | 20.7 | (61.1) | 144.0 | (35.4) | 111.7 | (40.2) | (106.2) | (214.0) | (345.6) | (290.4) |
| Interno neto - Domestic | 50.0 | (86.9) | 23.3 | 32.0 | (17.3) | (45.2) | (49.6) | 42.7 | (37.9) | 164.5 | (13.8) | 134.4 | (14.7) | (80.5) | (382.2) | (415.6) | (1,312.9) |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/} | 52.1 | (72.5) | 26.2 | 34.4 | (13.5) | (37.4) | (39.9) | 77.5 | (29.1) | 172.1 | (3.3) | 120.6 | 33.9 | (60.1) | (354.3) | (394.3) | (1,252.4) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | (2.2) | (14.4) | (2.9) | (2.4) | (3.8) | (7.8) | (9.7) | (34.8) | (8.8) | (7.6) | (10.6) | 13.8 | (48.6) | (20.4) | (27.9) | (21.3) | (60.6) |
| Externo neto - External | 137.7 | 0.0 | (19.0) | (18.3) | (18.8) | (20.7) | (10.2) | (22.0) | (23.2) | (20.4) | (21.6) | (22.7) | (25.5) | (25.8) | 168.2 | 70.0 | 1,022.6 |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | 93.0 | 123.2 | 100.9 | 76.7 | 93.7 | 148.0 | 154.8 | 196.8 | 224.8 | 277.1 | 361.6 | 392.5 | 364.7 | 363.9 | 505.1 | 708.6 | 689.3 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : EPN - National Port Company (EPN).

Cuadro - Table VI-19

Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Internacionales (EAAI)^{1/} - International Airports Management Company (EAAI)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 304.0 | 338.0 | 402.3 | 430.0 | 473.0 | 523.0 | 677.0 | 801.6 | 826.7 | 992.5 | 1,108.8 | 1,315.2 | 1,057.0 | 1,019.6 | 484.0 | 589.9 | 1,164.2 |
| Ingresos de operación - Operating revenue | 280.0 | 305.0 | 340.7 | 376.0 | 421.0 | 469.0 | 533.0 | 646.5 | 744.2 | 825.9 | 943.0 | 1,085.3 | 836.9 | 819.1 | 348.1 | 472.3 | 963.8 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenue | 24.0 | 33.0 | 61.6 | 54.0 | 52.0 | 54.0 | 62.0 | 72.7 | 82.5 | 166.6 | 165.8 | 229.9 | 220.1 | 200.5 | 135.9 | 115.3 | 199.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditure | 239.0 | 251.0 | 295.0 | 332.0 | 489.5 | 503.0 | 536.0 | 649.8 | 706.6 | 898.0 | 872.3 | 854.7 | 829.2 | 775.2 | 574.9 | 593.0 | 616.2 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 74.0 | 74.0 | 89.0 | 115.0 | 142.5 | 167.0 | 195.0 | 222.8 | 250.7 | 238.3 | 268.2 | 205.6 | 291.6 | 278.9 | 278.2 | 270.5 | 284.1 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 100.0 | 86.0 | 105.0 | 102.0 | 142.0 | 146.0 | 169.0 | 221.2 | 309.9 | 413.2 | 379.6 | 412.6 | 326.1 | 300.5 | 181.6 | 183.0 | 211.8 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 42.0 | 49.0 | 67.0 | 79.0 | 166.0 | 148.0 | 117.0 | 142.9 | 81.4 | 180.3 | 148.8 | 161.9 | 128.8 | 109.8 | 86.3 | 100.7 | 108.6 |
| Internos - Domestic | 42.0 | 49.0 | 62.0 | 67.0 | 153.0 | 135.0 | 103.0 | 142.9 | 81.4 | 180.3 | 148.8 | 161.9 | 128.8 | 109.8 | 86.3 | 100.7 | 108.6 |
| Externos - External | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 23.0 | 42.0 | 34.0 | 36.0 | 39.0 | 42.0 | 55.0 | 62.8 | 64.5 | 66.1 | 75.6 | 74.6 | 82.7 | 86.0 | 28.8 | 38.9 | 11.7 |
| Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| A otros - To others | 23.0 | 42.0 | 34.0 | 36.0 | 39.0 | 42.0 | 55.0 | 62.8 | 64.5 | 66.1 | 75.6 | 74.6 | 82.7 | 86.0 | 26.8 | 38.9 | 11.7 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditures | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 65.0 | 87.0 | 107.3 | 98.0 | (16.5) | 20.0 | 141.0 | 151.9 | 120.1 | 94.6 | 236.5 | 460.6 | 227.9 | 244.4 | (90.9) | (3.2) | 548.0 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 133.0 | 114.7 | 227.0 | 454.5 | 339.0 | 294.0 | 82.0 | 149.6 | 142.9 | 268.8 | 198.5 | 141.4 | 196.8 | 54.6 | 3.6 | 18.1 | 25.7 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 372.0 | 365.7 | 522.0 | 786.5 | 828.5 | 797.0 | 618.0 | 799.4 | 849.4 | 1,166.8 | 1,070.7 | 996.0 | 1,025.9 | 829.8 | 578.5 | 611.1 | 641.9 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | (68.0) | (27.7) | (119.7) | (356.5) | (355.5) | (274.0) | 59.0 | 2.3 | (22.8) | (174.2) | 38.0 | 319.2 | 31.1 | 189.9 | (94.5) | (21.3) | 522.3 |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. Superávit (+) o déficit (-) global d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | (68.0) | (27.7) | (119.7) | (356.5) | (355.5) | (274.0) | 59.0 | 2.3 | (22.8) | (174.2) | 38.0 | 319.2 | 31.1 | 189.9 | (94.5) | (21.3) | 522.3 |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | 68.0 | 27.7 | 119.7 | 356.5 | 355.5 | 274.0 | (59.0) | (2.3) | 22.8 | 174.2 | (38.0) | (319.2) | (31.1) | (189.9) | 94.5 | 21.3 | (522.3) |
| Financiamiento externo - External | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (27.4) | (56.8) | (58.7) | (89.8) | (61.2) |
| Préstamos - Credits | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.4 | 56.8 | 58.7 | 89.8 | 61.2 |
| Financiamiento interno - Domestic | 68.0 | 27.7 | 119.7 | 356.5 | 355.5 | 274.0 | (59.0) | (2.3) | 22.8 | 174.2 | (38.0) | (319.2) | (3.7) | (133.1) | 153.2 | 111.0 | (461.1) |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/} | 68.0 | 27.7 | 119.7 | (481.2) | 371.2 | 21.9 | (50.6) | (27.4) | (21.3) | 11.0 | (73.6) | (239.6) | 158.3 | (536.4) | 131.8 | 53.2 | (359.1) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 837.7 | (15.7) | 252.1 | (8.4) | 25.2 | 44.1 | 163.2 | 35.5 | (79.6) | (162.0) | 403.4 | 21.5 | 57.8 | (102.0) |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | 65.0 | 87.0 | 107.3 | 98.0 | (16.5) | 20.0 | 59.0 | 69.5 | 120.1 | 94.6 | 236.5 | 460.6 | 227.9 | 244.4 | (90.9) | (5.4) | 547.0 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Internacionales (EAAI) - International Airports Management Company (EAAI).

Cuadro - Table VI-20

Empresa Nicaragüense de Alimentos Básicos (ENABAS)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos - Revenues | 8.4 | 45.5 | 237.7 | 497.4 | 795.6 | 1,560.2 | 1,145.5 | 1,247.7 | 1,085.1 | 1,433.7 | 1,418.8 | 887.3 | 1,137.0 | 1,226.6 | 1,259.0 | 1,117.8 | 1,544.4 |
| Ingresos de operación - Operating revenue | 7.5 | 43.9 | 234.5 | 494.1 | 789.8 | 1,537.0 | 1,133.9 | 1,214.2 | 1,023.6 | 1,360.9 | 1,380.5 | 832.1 | 900.9 | 1,148.0 | 1,209.0 | 1,015.9 | 1,289.2 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenue | 0.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 23.2 | 11.6 | 33.4 | 61.5 | 72.8 | 38.3 | 55.1 | 236.2 | 78.6 | 50.1 | 101.9 | 255.2 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditure | 8.4 | 44.0 | 232.3 | 522.1 | 836.4 | 1,676.3 | 1,328.2 | 1,241.9 | 1,033.8 | 1,450.3 | 1,319.9 | 895.5 | 829.9 | 887.9 | 1,004.6 | 1,277.5 | 1,359.0 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 4.2 | 5.2 | 11.8 | 17.3 | 38.2 | 36.7 | 43.4 | 43.6 | 62.4 | 72.0 | 76.2 | 82.3 | 86.3 | 80.9 | 86.7 | 87.9 | 93.8 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 2.8 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 23.6 | 42.4 | 38.1 | 51.3 | 92.5 | 39.3 | 46.1 | 57.6 | 52.7 | 54.0 | 51.9 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Internos - Domestic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Externos - External | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| A otros - To others | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditures | 1.2 | 34.9 | 211.1 | 493.1 | 774.6 | 1,619.9 | 1,260.7 | 1,155.4 | 932.7 | 1,326.2 | 1,150.2 | 772.8 | 696.1 | 748.0 | 863.7 | 1,134.2 | 1,211.7 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | (0.0) | 1.5 | 5.4 | (24.7) | (40.9) | (116.1) | (182.7) | 5.8 | 51.3 | (16.7) | 98.9 | (8.3) | 307.1 | 338.8 | 254.5 | (159.7) | 185.4 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 5.5 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 8.4 | 44.0 | 232.3 | 522.1 | 836.4 | 1,676.3 | 1,328.2 | 1,241.9 | 1,037.5 | 1,450.3 | 1,319.9 | 896.7 | 830.1 | 888.5 | 1,010.2 | 1,278.2 | 1,364.5 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | (0.0) | 1.5 | 5.4 | (24.7) | (40.9) | (116.1) | (182.7) | 5.8 | 47.6 | (16.7) | 98.9 | (9.4) | 306.9 | 338.2 | 248.9 | (160.4) | 179.9 |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. Superávit (+) o déficit (-) global d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | (0.0) | 1.5 | 5.4 | (24.5) | (31.1) | (116.1) | (175.3) | 5.8 | 47.6 | (16.7) | 98.9 | (9.4) | 306.9 | 338.2 | 248.9 | (160.4) | 179.9 |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | 0.0 | (1.5) | (5.4) | 24.5 | 31.1 | 116.1 | 175.3 | (5.8) | (47.6) | 16.7 | (98.9) | 9.4 | (306.9) | (338.2) | (248.9) | 160.4 | (179.9) |
| Financiamiento externo - External | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Préstamos - Credits | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financiamiento interno - Domestic | 0.0 | (1.5) | (5.4) | 24.5 | 31.1 | 116.1 | 175.3 | (5.8) | (47.6) | 16.7 | (98.9) | 9.4 | (306.9) | (338.2) | (248.9) | 160.4 | (179.9) |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | 0.0 | (1.5) | (5.4) | 24.5 | 31.1 | 116.1 | 175.3 | (5.8) | (47.6) | 16.7 | (98.9) | 9.4 | (306.9) | (338.2) | (248.9) | 160.4 | (179.9) |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | (0.0) | 1.5 | 5.4 | (24.7) | (40.9) | (116.1) | (182.7) | 5.8 | 51.3 | (16.7) | 98.9 | (8.3) | 307.1 | 338.8 | 254.5 | (159.7) | 185.4 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : Empresa Nicaragüense de Alimentos Básicos (ENABAS) - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS).

Cuadro - Table VI-21

Petróleos de Nicaragua (PETRONIC)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Ingresos^{2/} - Revenues^{2/} | 22.2 | 57.5 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 145.2 | 112.3 | 175.2 | 183.5 | 187.6 | 190.8 | 271.8 | 291.1 | 714.5 | 744.6 | 156.9 | 174.0 | 245.4 |
| Ingresos de operación - Operating revenue | 0.0 | 34.5 | 74.0 | 74.3 | 86.2 | 29.3 | 66.1 | 178.3 | 180.5 | 52.3 | 217.8 | 237.9 | 203.8 | 201.5 | 116.3 | 99.8 | 176.5 |
| Otros ingresos - Other revenue | 22.2 | 23.0 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 59.0 | 82.9 | 109.1 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 138.5 | 54.0 | 53.2 | 50.9 | 52.9 | 40.6 | 74.2 | 68.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 459.8 | 490.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2. Gastos - Expenditure | 3.1 | 57.5 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 145.2 | 109.0 | 103.1 | 113.9 | 121.7 | 140.1 | 473.2 | 591.0 | 693.2 | 699.0 | 131.7 | 130.8 | 136.7 |
| Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries | 1.7 | 13.7 | 40.9 | 63.0 | 72.8 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 37.7 | 40.2 | 43.1 | 58.1 | 66.8 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 62.8 | 61.5 | 60.6 |
| Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services | 1.2 | 22.4 | 57.3 | 31.6 | 41.5 | 35.7 | 25.8 | 28.9 | 31.1 | 39.9 | 47.7 | 50.4 | 55.3 | 56.9 | 49.1 | 51.9 | 56.7 |
| Intereses - Interest payments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Internos - Domestic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Externos - External | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers | 0.1 | 21.3 | 24.8 | 28.9 | 30.5 | 36.9 | 40.0 | 47.4 | 49.9 | 56.6 | 366.7 | 472.8 | 566.9 | 570.6 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 18.7 |
| Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government | 0.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 23.7 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 60.0 | 67.7 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| A otros - To others | 0.1 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 16.3 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 316.7 | 417.8 | 506.9 | 502.9 | 13.0 | 16.8 | 18.7 |
| Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otros gastos - Other expenditures | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2) | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 72.1 | 69.6 | 65.9 | 50.7 | (201.4) | (299.9) | 21.2 | 45.6 | 25.2 | 43.3 | 108.7 |
| 4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.2 | 72.2 | 28.2 | 35.7 | 11.4 | 38.7 | 44.2 | 68.0 | 99.1 | 29.6 | 8.3 | 43.8 |
| 5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4) | 3.1 | 57.5 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 145.2 | 126.2 | 175.3 | 142.1 | 157.5 | 151.5 | 511.9 | 635.2 | 761.2 | 798.1 | 161.3 | 139.1 | 180.5 |
| 6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4) | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (14.0) | (0.1) | 41.4 | 30.2 | 39.3 | (240.1) | (344.1) | (46.8) | (53.5) | (4.4) | 35.0 | 64.9 |
| 7. Donaciones totales - Total grants | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. Superávit (+) o déficit (-) global d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7) | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (14.0) | (0.1) | 41.4 | 30.2 | 39.3 | (240.1) | (344.1) | (46.8) | (53.5) | (4.4) | 35.0 | 64.9 |
| 9. Financiamiento - Financing | (19.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | 14.0 | 0.1 | (41.4) | (30.2) | (39.3) | 240.1 | 344.1 | 46.8 | 53.5 | 4.4 | (35.0) | (64.9) |
| Financiamiento externo - External | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Préstamos - Credits | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financiamiento interno - Domestic | (19.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | 14.0 | 0.1 | (41.4) | (30.2) | (39.3) | 240.1 | 344.1 | 46.8 | 53.5 | 4.4 | (35.0) | (64.9) |
| Financiamiento bancario ^{3/} - Banking financing ^{3/} | (19.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | 14.0 | 0.1 | (41.4) | (30.2) | (39.3) | (88.6) | (84.1) | 46.8 | 53.5 | 4.4 | (35.0) | (64.9) |
| Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 328.8 | 428.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Memorándum: - Information items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahorro corriente - Current savings | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 72.1 | 69.6 | 65.9 | 50.7 | (201.4) | (299.9) | 21.2 | 45.6 | 25.2 | 43.3 | 108.7 |

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Ingresos Netos - net income

3/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : Petróleos de Nicaragua (PETRONIC) - Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC).

Capítulo VII: Sector externo
Chapter VII: External sector

Cuadro - Table VII-1a

Balanza de pagos^{1/} - Balance of payments^{1/}*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concept | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{P/} | 2020 ^{P/} | 2021 ^{P/} | 2022 ^{P/} |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| A.- Cuenta corriente - Current account | (884.7) | (1,127.0) | (1,450.3) | (701.5) | (777.3) | (1,163.9) | (1,234.8) | (1,380.4) | (953.8) | (1,259.6) | (1,127.1) | (987.1) | (234.1) | 754.1 | 456.1 | (438.5) | (215.9) |
| como porcentaje del PIB - percent of GDP | (13.1) | (15.2) | (17.1) | (8.5) | (8.9) | (11.9) | (11.7) | (12.6) | (8.0) | (9.9) | (8.5) | (7.2) | (1.8) | 6.0 | 3.6 | (3.1) | (1.4) |
| A.1.- Bienes - Goods | (1,556.6) | (1,850.9) | (2,367.0) | (1,605.9) | (1,786.8) | (2,253.5) | (2,290.4) | (2,234.9) | (2,142.9) | (2,514.2) | (2,497.0) | (2,369.6) | (1,604.1) | (1,055.9) | (942.7) | (1,900.6) | (2,790.8) |
| Exportaciones - Exports | 1,644.0 | 1,927.2 | 2,151.3 | 2,091.4 | 2,726.1 | 3,416.1 | 3,919.4 | 3,879.0 | 4,175.8 | 3,873.4 | 3,794.6 | 4,179.5 | 4,197.4 | 4,341.0 | 4,395.8 | 5,574.1 | 6,309.7 |
| Mercancías generales según la BP (FOB) ^{2/} - General merchandise on a BOP basis (FOB) ^{2/} | 1,588.7 | 1,865.8 | 2,073.1 | 2,010.2 | 2,517.8 | 3,063.9 | 3,496.6 | 3,446.3 | 3,790.0 | 3,555.5 | 3,437.6 | 3,852.2 | 3,827.1 | 3,843.2 | 3,730.6 | 4,706.5 | 5,382.2 |
| Oro no monetario - Nonmonetary gold | 55.3 | 61.4 | 78.2 | 81.2 | 208.3 | 352.2 | 422.8 | 432.7 | 385.8 | 317.9 | 357.0 | 327.3 | 370.3 | 497.8 | 665.2 | 867.6 | 927.5 |
| Importaciones - Imports | 3,200.6 | 3,778.1 | 4,518.3 | 3,697.3 | 4,512.9 | 5,669.6 | 6,209.8 | 6,113.9 | 6,318.7 | 6,387.6 | 6,291.6 | 6,549.1 | 5,801.5 | 5,396.9 | 5,338.5 | 7,474.7 | 9,100.5 |
| Mercancías generales según la BP (FOB) ^{2/} - General merchandise on a BOP basis (FOB) ^{2/} | 3,200.6 | 3,778.1 | 4,518.3 | 3,697.3 | 4,512.9 | 5,669.6 | 6,209.8 | 6,113.9 | 6,318.7 | 6,387.6 | 6,291.6 | 6,549.1 | 5,801.5 | 5,396.9 | 5,338.5 | 7,474.7 | 9,100.5 |
| Oro no monetario - Nonmonetary gold | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| A.2.- Servicios - Services | (115.8) | (155.2) | 0.7 | 35.9 | 93.1 | 128.7 | 161.6 | 19.7 | 187.1 | 229.1 | 392.0 | 527.1 | 410.9 | 518.5 | 333.3 | 176.5 | 447.3 |
| Créditos - Credits | 468.7 | 526.4 | 778.8 | 735.7 | 818.9 | 986.5 | 1,080.4 | 1,111.9 | 1,193.9 | 1,253.4 | 1,394.1 | 1,557.6 | 1,363.6 | 1,373.1 | 946.3 | 1,043.6 | 1,559.8 |
| Débitos - Debits | 584.5 | 681.6 | 778.1 | 699.8 | 725.8 | 857.8 | 918.8 | 1,092.2 | 1,006.8 | 1,024.3 | 1,002.1 | 1,030.5 | 952.7 | 854.6 | 613.0 | 867.1 | 1,112.5 |
| Balance en bienes y servicios - Balance of goods and services | (1,672.4) | (2,006.1) | (2,366.3) | (1,570.0) | (1,693.7) | (2,124.8) | (2,128.8) | (2,215.2) | (1,955.8) | (2,285.1) | (2,105.0) | (1,842.5) | (1,193.2) | (537.4) | (609.4) | (1,724.1) | (2,343.5) |
| A.3.- Ingreso primario - Primary income | (215.6) | (195.5) | (219.2) | (249.9) | (244.2) | (268.7) | (415.8) | (534.2) | (447.9) | (489.0) | (634.2) | (711.7) | (652.2) | (466.4) | (824.1) | (897.4) | (1,128.3) |
| Créditos - Credits | 42.5 | 49.8 | 42.9 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 21.8 | 25.3 | 23.3 | 20.9 | 23.5 | 36.8 | 53.7 | 89.8 | 93.3 | 40.0 | 16.6 | 116.1 |
| Débitos - Debits | 258.1 | 245.3 | 262.1 | 267.3 | 262.7 | 290.5 | 441.1 | 557.5 | 468.8 | 512.5 | 671.0 | 765.4 | 742.0 | 559.7 | 864.1 | 914.0 | 1,244.4 |
| A.4.- Ingreso secundario - Secondary income | 1,003.3 | 1,074.6 | 1,135.2 | 1,118.4 | 1,160.6 | 1,229.6 | 1,309.8 | 1,369.0 | 1,449.9 | 1,514.5 | 1,612.1 | 1,567.1 | 1,611.3 | 1,757.9 | 1,889.6 | 2,183.0 | 3,255.9 |
| Créditos - Credits | 1,011.2 | 1,080.9 | 1,146.1 | 1,128.8 | 1,171.8 | 1,240.9 | 1,321.6 | 1,381.0 | 1,461.8 | 1,526.2 | 1,628.2 | 1,583.1 | 1,624.3 | 1,769.9 | 1,901.7 | 2,199.4 | 3,272.0 |
| <i>del cual : remesas familiares - Of which: workers' remittances</i> | 697.5 | 739.6 | 818.1 | 768.4 | 822.8 | 911.6 | 1,014.2 | 1,077.7 | 1,135.8 | 1,193.4 | 1,264.1 | 1,390.8 | 1,501.2 | 1,682.4 | 1,851.4 | 2,146.9 | 3,224.9 |
| Débitos - Debits | 7.9 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| B.- Cuenta de capital - Capital account | 1,590.2 | 2,930.4 | 404.0 | 532.8 | 264.1 | 251.5 | 238.8 | 228.6 | 298.7 | 374.8 | 204.6 | 178.1 | 119.8 | 107.8 | 111.4 | 86.1 | 62.9 |
| Créditos - Credits | 1,590.2 | 2,930.4 | 404.0 | 532.8 | 264.1 | 251.5 | 238.8 | 228.6 | 298.7 | 374.8 | 204.6 | 178.1 | 119.8 | 107.8 | 111.4 | 86.1 | 62.9 |
| Débitos - Debits | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Préstamo neto (+)/endeudamiento neto (-) (Saldo de la cuenta corriente y de capital - Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) | 705.5 | 1,803.4 | (1,046.3) | (168.7) | (513.2) | (912.4) | (996.0) | (1,151.8) | (655.1) | (884.8) | (922.1) | (809.0) | (114.3) | 861.9 | 567.5 | (352.4) | (153.0) |

Cuadro - Table VII-1b

Balanza de pagos^{1/} - Balance of payments^{1/}*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)**(Continuación - Continued)*

| Conceptos - Concept | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{p/} | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| C.- Cuenta financiera - Financial account | 481.5 | 1,595.9 | (1,039.3) | (280.7) | (373.6) | (1,462.1) | (1,574.9) | (1,407.4) | (1,242.7) | (1,299.9) | (1,118.0) | (1,081.9) | (622.0) | 345.0 | 201.5 | (695.0) | (1,079.4) |
| Préstamo neto (+)/endeudamiento neto (-) (Saldo de la cuenta financiera) - Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (from financial account) | 481.5 | 1,595.9 | (1,039.3) | (280.7) | (373.6) | (1,462.1) | (1,574.9) | (1,407.4) | (1,242.7) | (1,299.9) | (1,118.0) | (1,081.8) | (622.0) | 345.0 | 201.5 | (695.0) | (1,079.4) |
| C.1.- Inversión Directa - Direct investment | (265.8) | (366.4) | (608.4) | (463.0) | (474.8) | (928.6) | (712.3) | (815.0) | (982.8) | (922.0) | (923.8) | (970.9) | (762.5) | (443.9) | (707.0) | (1,206.2) | (1,281.0) |
| Adquisición neta de activos financieros - Net acquisition of financial assets | 21.0 | 15.3 | 18.9 | (29.1) | 15.1 | 7.7 | 63.4 | 150.1 | 94.0 | 45.0 | 65.3 | 64.5 | 75.1 | 59.1 | 39.5 | 13.9 | 12.8 |
| Pasivos netos incurridos - Net incurrence of liabilities | 286.8 | 381.7 | 627.3 | 433.9 | 489.9 | 936.3 | 775.7 | 965.1 | 1,076.8 | 967.0 | 989.1 | 1,035.4 | 837.6 | 503.0 | 746.5 | 1,220.1 | 1,293.8 |
| C.2.- Inversión de Cartera - Portfolio investment | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 66.2 | 203.0 | (63.1) | (128.6) | (67.4) | 0.9 | 139.5 | (1.8) | (60.3) | 342.0 | 133.0 | (17.3) | (46.9) |
| Adquisición neta de activos financieros - Net acquisition of financial assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 66.2 | 206.3 | (63.6) | (129.9) | (33.7) | 3.2 | 140.6 | 1.6 | (64.2) | 327.9 | 131.2 | (17.3) | (58.1) |
| Pasivos netos incurridos - Net incurrence of liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | (0.5) | (1.3) | 33.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | (3.9) | (14.1) | (1.8) | 0.0 | (11.2) |
| C.3.- Derivados financieros - Financial derivatives | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Adquisición neta de activos financieros - Net acquisition of financial assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pasivos netos incurridos - Net incurrence of liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| C.4.- Otra inversión - Other investment | 568.5 | 1,795.3 | (464.9) | (249.5) | (183.8) | (823.5) | (784.3) | (559.3) | (474.4) | (575.9) | (277.0) | (409.2) | 713.6 | 328.0 | (127.8) | (304.0) | (118.0) |
| Adquisición neta de activos financieros - Net acquisition of financial assets | 83.5 | 98.3 | 260.8 | 276.9 | 348.0 | (271.1) | 156.9 | 151.1 | 51.0 | (160.0) | 129.8 | (27.3) | 943.4 | 431.2 | 150.8 | 391.9 | 124.9 |
| Moneda y depósitos - Currency and deposits | 82.8 | 76.8 | 247.7 | 260.1 | 349.5 | (309.7) | 133.4 | 138.8 | 57.8 | (170.7) | 116.6 | 65.2 | 959.5 | 430.9 | 150.9 | 391.9 | 124.8 |
| Préstamos - Loans | 0.8 | 21.4 | 13.2 | 16.8 | (1.5) | 38.4 | 23.4 | 12.6 | (6.9) | 10.0 | 13.9 | (94.9) | (13.5) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Créditos y anticipos comerciales - Trade credit and advances | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otras cuentas por cobrar - Other accounts receivable | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (0.3) | 0.1 | 0.7 | (0.7) | 2.4 | (2.6) | 0.3 | (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pasivos netos incurridos - Net incurrence of liabilities | (485.0) | (1,697.0) | 725.7 | 526.4 | 531.8 | 552.4 | 941.2 | 710.4 | 525.4 | 415.9 | 406.8 | 381.9 | 229.8 | 103.2 | 278.6 | 695.9 | 242.9 |
| Moneda y depósitos - Currency and deposits | 14.9 | 8.1 | 48.8 | 39.7 | 19.7 | (25.1) | 10.5 | 45.4 | (12.1) | (208.3) | (6.1) | (61.4) | 11.4 | (28.6) | (17.8) | (0.8) | 6.6 |
| Préstamos - Loans | (604.5) | (1,978.8) | 661.3 | 207.8 | 492.2 | 558.5 | 851.0 | 674.6 | 550.6 | 624.9 | 442.1 | 439.3 | 218.2 | 149.7 | 324.3 | 324.2 | 237.8 |
| Créditos y anticipos comerciales - Trade credit and advances | 102.0 | 276.3 | 15.3 | 114.8 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 79.7 | (9.6) | (13.1) | (0.7) | (29.2) | 3.9 | 0.2 | (17.9) | (27.7) | 19.0 | (3.7) |
| Otras cuentas por pagar - Other accounts payable | 2.6 | (2.6) | 0.3 | (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Derechos especiales de giro - Special drawing rights | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 164.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) | 353.5 | 2.2 |
| C.5.- Activos de reserva^{3/} - Reserve assets^{3/} | 178.8 | 167.0 | 31.5 | 423.4 | 218.8 | 87.0 | (15.2) | 95.5 | 281.9 | 197.1 | (56.7) | 300.0 | (512.8) | 118.9 | 903.4 | 832.5 | 366.5 |
| D.- Errores y omisiones netos - Net errors and omissions | (224.0) | (207.5) | 7.0 | (112.0) | 139.6 | (549.7) | (578.9) | (255.6) | (587.6) | (415.1) | (195.5) | (272.9) | (507.7) | (516.9) | (366.0) | (342.6) | (926.4) |

1/ : Se define según la sexta edición del manual de balanza de pagos y posición de inversión internacional del FMI - Defined according to IMF balance of payments and international investment position manual sixth edition.

2/ : Incluye exportaciones e importaciones de la zona franca y otros bienes - Includes exports and imports from free zone and others goods.

3/ : Corresponde a los activos del BCN, no incluye FOGADE y otros activos internacionales - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) assets, FOGADE and other foreign assets not included.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Nota - note : Balanza de pagos resumida, en la web del BCN encontrará la balanza de pagos detallada - Balance of payments summary, full version can be found online.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table VII-2c

Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)**(Continuación - Continued)*

| Productos - Commodities | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{p/} | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 2.- Bebidas y roncs - Beverages and rums | 26.7 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 26.2 | 29.5 | 35.0 | 38.6 | 44.8 | 37.3 | 34.4 | 35.4 | 47.8 | 58.5 | 58.7 | 84.1 | 97.5 |
| 3.- Productos de tabaco - Tobacco products | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 18.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 18.3 | 20.1 | 24.8 | 25.8 | 27.4 | 37.9 | 40.0 |
| 4.- Textil y prendas de vestir - Textiles and apparel | 1.8 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 19.7 | 23.0 | 16.5 | 32.8 | 42.6 |
| 5.- Productos de cuero exc. Calzado - Leather goods excluding footwear | 7.1 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 18.6 | 21.7 | 26.5 | 33.5 | 21.9 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 3.8 |
| 6.- Calzado de cuero exc. de caucho - Leather footwear not including rubber | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.4 |
| 7.- Productos de madera (inc. madera aserrada) - Wood products (inc. sawed wood) | 7.5 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 18.3 | 12.4 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 11.0 |
| 8.- Productos de papel y derivados - Paper and paper products | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 7.5 |
| 9.- Imprentas, editoriales e industrias conexas - Printing, publishing and related industries | 1.8 | 2.5 | 11.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 10.- Productos químicos - Chemical products | 30.9 | 46.9 | 63.8 | 66.9 | 28.3 | 27.9 | 35.4 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 28.8 | 31.9 | 46.0 | 27.6 | 46.3 | 59.6 |
| 11.- Refinería de petróleo - Oil derivatives | 13.6 | 10.6 | 15.7 | 11.3 | 22.3 | 15.2 | 49.8 | 18.7 | 15.6 | 12.9 | 7.1 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 15.6 | 22.1 | 38.7 | 59.4 |
| 12.- Productos plásticos - Plastic products | 1.8 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.8 |
| 13.- Productos de porcelana - Porcelain products | 11.4 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 7.6 |
| 14.- Productos de hierro y acero - Iron and steel products | 9.3 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 18.6 | 19.7 |
| 15.- Los demás - Other goods | 26.8 | 45.7 | 48.9 | 50.7 | 69.7 | 74.0 | 61.8 | 57.5 | 65.5 | 48.7 | 99.9 | 56.8 | 81.2 | 54.1 | 44.0 | 68.7 | 71.6 |

1/ : Cajas de 42 libras - Boxes of 42 pounds.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Nota 1 - note 1 : No incluye exportaciones de zona franca - This table does not include free zone exports.

Nota 2 - note 2 : Los productos pesqueros solo incluyen la producción primaria - Fishery products only include primary production.

Fuente - Source : BCN, DGA, INPESCA y CETREX - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN), General Directorate of Customs Services (DGA), Nicaraguan Institute of Fisheries and Aquaculture (INPESCA) and Exports Processing Center (CETREX).

Cuadro - Table VII-4

Exportaciones de zona franca - Exports of goods of free zone*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Actividad/productos - Activity/commodities | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total - Total | 941.9 | 1,110.3 | 1,275.7 | 1,231.9 | 1,613.3 | 2,051.8 | 2,156.4 | 2,358.2 | 2,524.9 | 2,494.0 | 2,612.8 | 2,638.1 | 2,870.3 | 2,894.1 | 2,454.3 | 3,354.5 | 3,852.0 |
| Aceite de palma - Palm oil | 1.4 | 1.1 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 25.5 | 9.4 | 20.6 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 21.9 | 27.1 | 36.6 | 46.9 | 94.4 | 96.0 |
| Arneses - Harness | 130.8 | 174.9 | 201.5 | 171.4 | 309.7 | 393.1 | 458.5 | 579.9 | 567.7 | 572.6 | 662.9 | 593.3 | 537.8 | 513.1 | 393.6 | 599.4 | 737.6 |
| Calzado - Footwear | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 32.0 | 36.1 | 9.9 | 20.6 | 28.5 | 19.3 | 14.5 | 18.2 | 20.9 | 5.6 | 0.0 | - |
| Cartón - Cardboard | 9.3 | 6.8 | 15.4 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 20.2 | 13.6 | 20.4 | 25.0 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 34.8 | 27.5 |
| Forros para muebles - Furniture covers | 0.5 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 17.5 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 22.1 | 19.3 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 20.8 | 28.7 | 18.3 | 3.9 |
| Frutas y hortalizas - Fruit and vegetables | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 16.3 | 24.9 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 39.5 | 32.1 | 37.5 | 46.9 | 50.3 |
| Miel de abeja - Bee's honey | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Pesqueros - Fishing | 0.2 | 7.7 | 22.6 | 27.0 | 34.0 | 40.4 | 57.1 | 75.8 | 118.7 | 90.4 | 93.8 | 106.9 | 113.5 | 129.5 | 119.2 | 146.6 | 155.8 |
| Tabaco - Tobacco | 31.1 | 42.3 | 61.5 | 63.4 | 77.9 | 101.1 | 124.4 | 139.7 | 143.1 | 157.8 | 171.4 | 201.9 | 222.2 | 216.7 | 254.5 | 334.5 | 380.2 |
| Textil - Textile | 694.6 | 774.1 | 760.5 | 873.6 | 1,071.5 | 1,334.6 | 1,332.3 | 1,424.8 | 1,558.6 | 1,523.9 | 1,519.5 | 1,550.4 | 1,757.4 | 1,765.2 | 1,440.6 | 1,916.7 | 2,259.9 |
| Otros - Others | 69.5 | 97.7 | 193.2 | 71.3 | 76.2 | 83.6 | 92.8 | 60.8 | 45.1 | 29.5 | 55.5 | 77.1 | 110.7 | 139.9 | 111.2 | 161.7 | 139.4 |

Fuente - Source : Dirección General de Servicios Aduaneros (DGA) - General Directorate of Customs Services (DGA).

Cuadro - Table VII-5

Exportaciones de zona franca por países - Exports of goods of free zone by countries of destination*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Países - Countries | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total - Total | 941.9 | 1,110.3 | 1,275.7 | 1,231.9 | 1,613.3 | 2,051.8 | 2,156.4 | 2,358.2 | 2,524.9 | 2,494.0 | 2,612.8 | 2,638.1 | 2,870.3 | 2,894.1 | 2,454.3 | 3,354.5 | 3,852.0 |
| Alemania - Germany | 1.1 | 19.2 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 19.3 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 17.7 |
| Bélgica - Belgium | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 10.5 |
| Canadá - Canada | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 13.4 | 17.6 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 8.6 |
| China - China | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| Colombia - Colombia | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 0.6 |
| Costa Rica - Costa Rica | 3.4 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 24.4 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 10.2 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 16.4 | 20.3 | 46.9 | 33.9 |
| Ecuador - Ecuador | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 7.7 |
| El Salvador - El Salvador | 2.2 | 30.7 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 11.1 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 8.4 | 17.0 | 35.0 | 45.0 |
| España - Spain | 0.2 | 4.8 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 16.0 | 19.4 | 36.1 | 44.0 | 55.5 | 36.1 | 42.6 | 42.1 | 37.5 | 45.3 | 34.0 | 28.0 | 29.3 |
| Estados Unidos - United States | 737.7 | 866.7 | 727.1 | 708.5 | 932.4 | 1,219.7 | 1,306.0 | 1,429.6 | 1,522.5 | 1,765.5 | 1,743.0 | 2,029.8 | 2,232.4 | 2,171.1 | 1,733.3 | 2,117.1 | 2,216.9 |
| Francia - France | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 16.4 | 8.5 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 20.9 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 11.3 |
| Guatemala - Guatemala | 0.5 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 27.5 | 67.7 |
| Haití - Haiti | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Holanda - Netherlands | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 81.2 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 15.4 | 8.1 | 18.6 | 25.0 | 20.5 |
| Honduras - Honduras | 8.3 | 14.5 | 32.5 | 31.4 | 34.6 | 38.6 | 48.8 | 52.6 | 74.5 | 25.6 | 95.8 | 120.2 | 170.5 | 202.6 | 137.6 | 277.4 | 472.6 |
| Italia - Italy | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Japón - Japan | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 8.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 5.0 |
| Corea del Sur - South Korea | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| México - Mexico | 2.5 | 1.3 | 191.7 | 168.7 | 241.3 | 385.2 | 415.1 | 554.5 | 543.1 | 437.9 | 563.6 | 233.1 | 188.9 | 224.4 | 303.1 | 601.2 | 765.1 |
| Panamá - Panama | 9.0 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Polonia - Poland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Reino Unido - United Kingdom | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 7.1 |
| República Dominicana - Dominican Republic | 5.2 | 8.9 | 19.4 | 25.1 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 5.8 |
| Taiwán - Taiwan | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 12.8 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 33.5 | 31.1 | 36.3 | 42.0 | 37.0 | 40.4 |
| Resto del mundo - Rest of the world | 168.4 | 148.6 | 247.4 | 261.7 | 339.8 | 302.9 | 277.9 | 194.0 | 223.3 | 53.8 | 36.0 | 43.7 | 64.8 | 69.4 | 52.5 | 58.1 | 74.4 |

Fuente - Source : Dirección General de Servicios Aduaneros (DGA) - General Directorate of Customs Services (DGA).

Cuadro - Table VII-6

Importaciones CIF de mercancía por uso o destino económico - CIF merchandise imports by end-use classification*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{p/} | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total FOB - Total FOB | 2,777.6 | 3,311.3 | 3,995.4 | 3,229.1 | 3,872.5 | 4,863.5 | 5,420.9 | 5,225.4 | 5,452.9 | 5,418.6 | 5,361.8 | 5,597.8 | 4,829.4 | 4,352.4 | 4,411.9 | 6,058.6 | 7,284.6 |
| Total CIF - Total CIF | 3,014.8 | 3,610.6 | 4,316.7 | 3,489.0 | 4,173.2 | 5,203.7 | 5,854.1 | 5,656.5 | 5,876.5 | 5,888.9 | 5,794.3 | 6,028.2 | 5,199.6 | 4,680.6 | 4,768.4 | 6,607.7 | 7,974.3 |
| Bienes de consumo - Consumer goods | 1,065.5 | 1,195.5 | 1,398.6 | 1,250.1 | 1,497.4 | 1,654.8 | 1,813.1 | 1,813.4 | 1,955.7 | 2,112.7 | 2,184.9 | 2,237.3 | 1,877.9 | 1,787.6 | 1,895.5 | 2,347.1 | 2,700.7 |
| No duraderos - Nondurable | 818.9 | 939.0 | 1,120.5 | 1,041.1 | 1,211.5 | 1,339.3 | 1,450.2 | 1,462.2 | 1,566.0 | 1,689.8 | 1,747.6 | 1,818.1 | 1,593.1 | 1,528.2 | 1,629.9 | 1,980.7 | 2,271.9 |
| Duraderos - Durable | 246.6 | 256.5 | 278.1 | 208.9 | 285.9 | 315.5 | 362.9 | 351.2 | 389.8 | 422.8 | 437.4 | 419.2 | 284.8 | 259.3 | 265.6 | 366.4 | 428.8 |
| Petróleo, combustible, lubricantes y otros - Oil, oil derivatives, electricity and others | 680.9 | 829.0 | 990.5 | 699.0 | 776.0 | 1,256.4 | 1,289.4 | 1,193.3 | 1,145.0 | 776.8 | 690.0 | 884.1 | 996.1 | 957.6 | 680.6 | 1,116.4 | 1,768.2 |
| Petróleo crudo - Crude oil | 366.0 | 403.5 | 477.1 | 346.8 | 419.8 | 615.6 | 441.8 | 509.2 | 508.1 | 300.8 | 195.1 | 293.5 | 359.4 | 267.4 | 188.1 | 383.5 | 693.0 |
| Combustibles y lubricantes - Fuels and lubricants | 310.9 | 421.0 | 512.7 | 352.0 | 355.6 | 639.3 | 844.9 | 677.1 | 634.1 | 473.6 | 480.7 | 567.3 | 620.1 | 651.9 | 409.2 | 660.7 | 973.3 |
| Energía eléctrica - Electricity | 4.0 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 14.1 | 23.3 | 16.6 | 38.2 | 83.3 | 72.2 | 101.9 |
| Bienes intermedios - Intermediate goods | 729.1 | 899.8 | 1,091.0 | 870.1 | 1,122.4 | 1,337.4 | 1,522.6 | 1,545.8 | 1,524.5 | 1,624.2 | 1,564.3 | 1,624.9 | 1,426.6 | 1,260.1 | 1,389.7 | 1,892.7 | 2,187.4 |
| Para la agricultura - Agriculture | 122.0 | 155.8 | 225.6 | 182.4 | 222.4 | 271.9 | 320.4 | 312.6 | 309.8 | 348.0 | 324.9 | 350.9 | 318.9 | 277.1 | 316.6 | 400.0 | 500.6 |
| Para la industria - Industry | 449.0 | 545.9 | 649.4 | 525.4 | 681.2 | 799.7 | 887.8 | 914.1 | 905.4 | 910.9 | 870.8 | 908.0 | 807.1 | 735.4 | 787.9 | 1,082.3 | 1,265.3 |
| Materiales de construcción - Construction | 158.1 | 198.1 | 216.1 | 162.3 | 218.8 | 265.8 | 314.4 | 319.1 | 309.2 | 365.3 | 368.6 | 366.0 | 300.6 | 247.6 | 285.2 | 410.3 | 421.5 |
| Bienes de capital - Capital goods | 533.3 | 678.4 | 826.5 | 658.1 | 768.6 | 947.2 | 1,220.4 | 1,094.5 | 1,242.5 | 1,366.2 | 1,339.4 | 1,270.0 | 892.6 | 669.8 | 798.8 | 1,247.4 | 1,312.5 |
| Para la agricultura - Agriculture | 33.7 | 40.1 | 49.0 | 32.7 | 58.6 | 64.7 | 77.8 | 69.8 | 75.2 | 70.7 | 71.2 | 65.9 | 59.8 | 24.7 | 33.6 | 55.1 | 66.0 |
| Para la industria - Industry | 273.1 | 370.8 | 497.2 | 403.6 | 440.7 | 532.1 | 708.8 | 577.0 | 722.3 | 772.9 | 725.7 | 698.8 | 527.1 | 437.2 | 502.6 | 774.2 | 733.9 |
| Equipo de transporte - Transport equipment | 226.5 | 267.5 | 280.3 | 221.7 | 269.3 | 350.4 | 433.8 | 447.7 | 445.0 | 522.6 | 542.5 | 505.4 | 305.7 | 207.9 | 262.6 | 418.0 | 512.5 |
| Diversos - Other goods | 6.0 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 15.8 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 |

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Nota - note : No incluye importaciones de zona franca - This table does not include free zone imports.

Fuente - Source : DGA, MEM - General Directorate of Customs Services (DGA) and Ministry of Energy and Mines (MEM).

Cuadro - Table VII-8

Balance de servicios e ingreso primario - Balance of services and primary income*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concept | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{p/} | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Servicios - Services | (115.8) | (155.2) | 0.7 | 35.9 | 93.1 | 128.7 | 161.6 | 19.7 | 187.1 | 229.1 | 392.0 | 527.1 | 410.9 | 518.5 | 333.3 | 176.5 | 447.3 |
| Ingresos - Receipts | 468.7 | 526.4 | 778.8 | 735.7 | 818.9 | 986.5 | 1,080.4 | 1,111.9 | 1,193.9 | 1,253.4 | 1,394.1 | 1,557.6 | 1,363.6 | 1,373.1 | 946.3 | 1,043.6 | 1,559.8 |
| Servicios de manufactura ^{1/} - Manufacturing services ^{1/} | 116.8 | 141.9 | 259.2 | 184.1 | 250.7 | 324.9 | 368.4 | 396.3 | 446.9 | 405.4 | 406.4 | 375.0 | 414.7 | 455.7 | 357.6 | 410.4 | 426.6 |
| Transporte - Transportation | 30.8 | 32.9 | 37.6 | 36.5 | 39.1 | 41.4 | 40.4 | 43.9 | 46.1 | 52.5 | 56.8 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 60.2 | 57.3 | 64.4 | 74.9 |
| Viajes - Travel | 249.1 | 277.2 | 303.3 | 335.7 | 313.7 | 390.8 | 421.5 | 417.3 | 445.6 | 527.9 | 642.1 | 840.5 | 544.4 | 515.3 | 198.5 | 183.8 | 595.6 |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | 29.4 | 30.5 | 92.7 | 87.0 | 115.9 | 130.0 | 146.8 | 153.8 | 154.9 | 156.4 | 180.4 | 174.0 | 203.5 | 196.0 | 187.6 | 227.4 | 293.1 |
| Gobierno - Government | 39.1 | 40.2 | 75.2 | 80.4 | 86.9 | 85.8 | 87.2 | 88.2 | 86.2 | 95.2 | 93.1 | 92.5 | 105.0 | 106.6 | 61.3 | 65.2 | 107.2 |
| Seguros - Insurance | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| Otros - Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 29.2 | 32.9 | 77.4 | 84.9 | 54.8 |
| Egresos - Payments | (584.5) | (681.6) | (778.1) | (699.8) | (725.8) | (857.8) | (918.8) | (1,092.2) | (1,006.8) | (1,024.3) | (1,002.1) | (1,030.5) | (952.7) | (854.6) | (613.0) | (867.1) | (1,112.5) |
| Servicios de manufactura - Manufacturing services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transporte - Transportation | (280.2) | (351.4) | (374.0) | (322.8) | (335.6) | (363.4) | (444.6) | (457.5) | (439.6) | (484.9) | (461.8) | (465.5) | (420.6) | (394.1) | (326.2) | (532.4) | (704.3) |
| Viajes - Travel | (135.7) | (126.5) | (144.1) | (133.9) | (120.6) | (137.8) | (135.6) | (151.7) | (167.7) | (156.4) | (181.3) | (234.6) | (218.8) | (181.3) | (63.3) | (74.7) | (125.6) |
| Comunicaciones - Communications | (5.3) | (5.6) | (24.9) | (22.8) | (26.0) | (31.3) | (37.1) | (21.9) | (25.0) | (25.4) | (24.6) | (16.9) | (28.7) | (24.4) | (21.5) | (26.9) | (29.5) |
| Gobierno - Government | (26.6) | (31.2) | (34.6) | (36.1) | (32.6) | (37.1) | (47.8) | (46.8) | (48.2) | (45.5) | (50.9) | (46.3) | (39.4) | (46.6) | (19.4) | (21.8) | (23.8) |
| Seguros - Insurance | (42.1) | (52.0) | (52.6) | (50.9) | (62.5) | (73.5) | (76.0) | (83.6) | (96.0) | (102.2) | (91.2) | (73.2) | (92.1) | (86.0) | (93.3) | (124.5) | (146.5) |
| Asistencia técnica - Technical assistance | (77.1) | (95.7) | (122.2) | (106.8) | (116.9) | (178.3) | (133.9) | (282.0) | (181.0) | (142.0) | (124.8) | (125.7) | (90.1) | (60.7) | (35.8) | (27.3) | (16.1) |
| Otros - Other | (17.5) | (19.2) | (25.7) | (26.5) | (31.6) | (36.4) | (43.8) | (48.7) | (49.3) | (67.9) | (67.5) | (68.3) | (63.0) | (61.5) | (53.5) | (59.5) | (66.7) |
| 2. Ingreso primario - Primary income | (215.6) | (195.5) | (219.2) | (249.9) | (244.2) | (268.7) | (415.8) | (534.2) | (447.9) | (489.0) | (634.2) | (711.7) | (652.2) | (466.4) | (824.1) | (897.4) | (1,128.3) |
| Créditos - Credits | 42.5 | 49.8 | 42.9 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 21.8 | 25.3 | 23.3 | 20.9 | 23.5 | 36.8 | 53.7 | 89.8 | 93.3 | 40.0 | 16.6 | 116.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados - Compensation of employees | - | - | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| Renta de la inversión - Investment income | 42.5 | 49.8 | 41.1 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 19.7 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 32.8 | 49.8 | 86.2 | 89.3 | 36.4 | 13.6 | 113.8 |
| Débitos - Debits | (258.1) | (245.3) | (262.1) | (267.3) | (262.7) | (290.5) | (441.1) | (557.5) | (468.8) | (512.5) | (671.0) | (765.4) | (742.0) | (559.7) | (864.1) | (914.0) | (1,244.4) |
| Remuneración de empleados - Compensation of employees | - | - | (1.2) | (1.2) | (1.2) | (1.3) | (1.5) | (1.3) | (1.3) | (1.6) | (1.6) | (1.6) | (1.6) | (1.6) | (1.5) | (1.5) | (1.5) |
| Intereses de la deuda externa pública - Interest on external public debt | (125.5) | (107.2) | (93.6) | (57.7) | (51.2) | (53.6) | (54.1) | (58.6) | (66.7) | (68.3) | (80.6) | (91.8) | (110.4) | (139.8) | (120.4) | (111.2) | (148.4) |
| Pagados - Paid | (42.9) | (36.5) | (36.3) | (32.6) | (30.2) | (33.4) | (33.0) | (37.3) | (43.6) | (51.3) | (62.8) | (71.0) | (83.3) | (106.6) | (103.7) | (99.9) | (124.8) |
| Renegociados y condonados - Renegotiated and relieved | (12.6) | (0.9) | (0.5) | (0.6) | (1.7) | (1.7) | (0.7) | (2.6) | (5.6) | (3.5) | (3.6) | (3.5) | (3.5) | (3.3) | (2.9) | (1.3) | 0.0 |
| No pagados - Unpaid | (70.0) | (69.8) | (56.8) | (24.5) | (19.3) | (18.5) | (20.4) | (18.7) | (17.5) | (13.5) | (14.2) | (17.3) | (23.6) | (29.9) | (13.8) | (10.0) | (23.6) |
| Otra renta - Other income | (132.6) | (138.1) | (167.3) | (208.4) | (210.3) | (235.6) | (385.5) | (497.6) | (400.8) | (442.6) | (588.8) | (672.0) | (630.0) | (418.3) | (742.2) | (801.3) | (1,094.5) |
| 3. Balance de servicios e ingreso primario (1+2) - Balance of services and primary income (1+2) | (331.4) | (350.7) | (218.5) | (214.0) | (151.1) | (140.0) | (254.2) | (514.5) | (260.8) | (259.9) | (242.2) | (184.6) | (241.3) | 52.1 | (490.8) | (720.9) | (681.0) |

1/ : Datos revisados a partir de 2006 por cambio de metodología - Since 2006, data were revised due to methodological changes.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Nota - note : A partir del sexto manual se denomina Balance de servicios e ingreso primario, anteriormente se denominaba Balance de servicios y renta - According to the sixth manual, the present table is known as balance of services and primary income. Previously, it was known as balance of services and income.

Fuente - Source : BCN, ENITEL, INTUR, EPN, MINREX - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN), Nicaraguan Telecommunications Company (ENITEL), National Tourism Institute (INTUR), National Ports Company (EPN) and Ministry of Foreign Relations (MINREX).

Cuadro - Table VII-9

Financiamiento externo del sector público por destino^{1/} - Public sector external financing by target institution^{1/}*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{p/} | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Donaciones - Grants | 356.3 | 399.6 | 315.4 | 275.6 | 233.2 | 236.4 | 228.0 | 217.9 | 170.8 | 145.4 | 197.9 | 174.2 | 109.1 | 99.7 | 108.5 | 84.8 | 62.9 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 207.8 | 212.6 | 184.8 | 153.2 | 134.6 | 142.5 | 140.4 | 109.2 | 113.5 | 102.0 | 124.1 | 125.2 | 80.3 | 73.3 | 57.9 | 64.9 | 34.1 |
| Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector | 148.5 | 187.0 | 130.6 | 122.4 | 98.6 | 93.9 | 87.6 | 108.7 | 57.3 | 43.4 | 73.8 | 49.0 | 28.8 | 26.4 | 50.6 | 19.9 | 28.8 |
| Banco Central - Central Bank | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Préstamos - Loans | 295.4 | 259.2 | 219.3 | 494.5 | 285.1 | 257.1 | 257.0 | 288.1 | 347.7 | 385.3 | 372.0 | 540.5 | 560.9 | 528.4 | 829.2 | 1,162.2 | 660.2 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 211.6 | 212.6 | 157.2 | 286.0 | 265.5 | 234.8 | 257.0 | 288.1 | 347.7 | 385.3 | 372.0 | 540.5 | 360.8 | 508.4 | 829.5 | 808.8 | 660.2 |
| Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector | 8.6 | 21.7 | 26.8 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Banco Central - Central Bank | 61.8 | 18.6 | 28.9 | 202.4 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 200.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 353.5 | 0.0 |
| Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector | 13.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total - Total | 651.7 | 658.8 | 534.7 | 770.1 | 518.3 | 493.5 | 485.0 | 506.0 | 518.5 | 530.7 | 569.9 | 714.7 | 669.9 | 628.1 | 938.0 | 1,247.0 | 723.1 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 419.4 | 425.2 | 342.0 | 439.2 | 400.1 | 377.3 | 397.4 | 397.3 | 461.2 | 487.3 | 496.1 | 665.7 | 441.1 | 581.7 | 887.4 | 873.7 | 694.3 |
| Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector | 157.1 | 208.7 | 157.4 | 127.9 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 87.6 | 108.7 | 57.3 | 43.4 | 73.8 | 49.0 | 28.8 | 26.4 | 50.6 | 19.9 | 28.8 |
| Banco Central - Central Bank | 61.8 | 18.6 | 28.9 | 202.4 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 200.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 353.5 | 0.0 |
| Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector | 13.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

1/ : Cifras ajustadas para fines de balanza de pagos - Data adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : BCN, MINREX - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) and Ministry of Foreign Relations (MINREX).

Cuadro - Table VII-10

Transferencias oficiales al sector público - Official transfers to the public sector*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{p/} | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Donaciones totales^{1/} - Total grants^{1/} | 356.3 | 399.6 | 315.4 | 275.6 | 233.2 | 236.4 | 228.0 | 217.9 | 170.8 | 145.4 | 197.9 | 174.2 | 109.1 | 99.7 | 108.5 | 84.8 | 62.9 |
| Bilaterales - Bilaterals | 262.7 | 266.1 | 249.9 | 212.3 | 164.2 | 153.9 | 143.5 | 118.4 | 78.6 | 61.2 | 63.5 | 69.6 | 53.4 | 43.6 | 46.8 | 32.3 | 4.9 |
| Alemania - Germany | 13.1 | 18.3 | 16.2 | 18.1 | 16.3 | 9.6 | 17.0 | 12.5 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Canadá - Canada | 7.0 | 4.5 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Dinamarca - Denmark | 34.1 | 33.3 | 32.6 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Estados Unidos - United States | 44.8 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| España - Spain | 4.2 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 74.4 | 37.2 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Finlandia - Finland | 14.5 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Holanda - Netherlands | 25.0 | 27.9 | 24.7 | 15.0 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japón - Japan | 49.6 | 20.7 | 45.2 | 15.9 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 35.0 | 18.7 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 20.1 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 1.3 |
| Noruega - Norway | 4.3 | 16.1 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Suecia - Sweden | 28.7 | 30.2 | 23.8 | 16.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Suiza - Switzerland | 17.4 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 16.3 | 21.8 | 14.8 | 17.3 | 8.3 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 |
| Otros - Other | 20.2 | 61.0 | 40.6 | 22.1 | 37.4 | 63.7 | 42.7 | 53.3 | 31.4 | 21.7 | 17.7 | 27.5 | 28.8 | 23.1 | 28.1 | 18.7 | 0.3 |
| Multilaterales - Multilaterals | 93.6 | 133.5 | 65.5 | 63.3 | 68.9 | 82.5 | 84.5 | 99.5 | 92.2 | 84.2 | 134.4 | 104.6 | 55.7 | 56.1 | 61.7 | 52.5 | 58.0 |
| PNUD - UNDP | 8.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PMA - WFP | 9.9 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| UNICEF - UNICEF | 4.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| UNIÓN EUROPEA - EUROPEAN UNION | 55.8 | 64.7 | 20.9 | 26.2 | 8.1 | 15.1 | 10.5 | 38.6 | 16.6 | 38.4 | 46.9 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 11.3 | 36.0 | 37.4 | 23.8 |
| Otros - Other | 15.0 | 46.7 | 20.8 | 12.8 | 38.6 | 50.0 | 51.2 | 53.1 | 55.3 | 36.4 | 79.2 | 76.3 | 34.0 | 36.1 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 33.4 |

1/ : Cifras ajustadas para fines de balanza de pagos - Data adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : BCN, MINREX - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) and Ministry of Foreign Relations (MINREX).

Cuadro - Table VII-11

Préstamos al sector público - Loans to the public sector*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{p/} | 2020 ^{p/} | 2021 ^{p/} | 2022 ^{p/} |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Préstamos totales^{1/} - Total loans^{1/} | 295.4 | 259.2 | 219.3 | 494.5 | 285.1 | 257.1 | 257.0 | 288.1 | 347.7 | 385.3 | 365.4 | 537.3 | 560.9 | 528.4 | 829.2 | 1,162.2 | 660.2 |
| Bilaterales - Bilaterals | 20.8 | 38.4 | 46.8 | 41.5 | 31.0 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 8.6 | 19.2 | 13.7 | 34.4 | 34.7 | 44.8 | 59.7 | 42.0 | 36.3 | 30.6 |
| Alemania - Germany | 8.7 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Corea - Korea | 0.0 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 19.0 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 18.0 | 8.6 | 23.1 | 23.9 | 27.3 | 22.8 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 13.2 |
| China Taiwán - China (Taiwan) | 6.2 | 1.6 | 18.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| España - Spain | 5.9 | 20.6 | 25.1 | 18.9 | 22.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 14.5 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India - India | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 8.8 | 13.0 | 6.1 | 12.0 |
| Italia - Italy | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| Japón - Japan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Kuwait - Kuwait | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 15.3 | 3.5 |
| México - Mexico | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Préstamo puente - Bridge loan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Multilaterales - Multilaterals | 264.8 | 215.1 | 166.4 | 452.5 | 254.1 | 252.1 | 255.3 | 279.5 | 328.5 | 371.6 | 331.4 | 502.6 | 503.8 | 464.2 | 787.2 | 1,126.0 | 629.7 |
| BCIE - CABEI | 9.6 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 15.8 | 41.1 | 38.4 | 41.0 | 69.5 | 96.5 | 113.7 | 131.5 | 140.2 | 318.5 | 216.4 | 321.6 | 413.3 | 457.4 |
| BEI - EIB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 25.8 | 3.0 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 29.1 | 22.4 | 34.3 | 12.5 | 20.1 |
| BID - IADB | 123.7 | 113.6 | 88.2 | 152.7 | 147.8 | 154.7 | 168.5 | 154.7 | 169.6 | 207.2 | 151.5 | 289.9 | 99.5 | 131.2 | 150.2 | 195.7 | 78.6 |
| BIRF/IDA - BIRF/IDA | 60.7 | 53.7 | 28.4 | 66.8 | 36.7 | 30.5 | 27.8 | 38.9 | 27.9 | 37.8 | 21.3 | 40.8 | 50.2 | 79.9 | 67.7 | 128.0 | 56.5 |
| FIDA - FIDA | 2.3 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| FMI - IMF | 61.8 | 18.6 | 28.9 | 202.4 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 186.8 | 353.5 | 0.0 |
| Fondos Nórdicos - Nordic Funds | 4.6 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fondo Común de Productos Básicos - Common Fund for Commodities | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OPEP - OPEC | 2.1 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 14.4 | 4.0 | 10.4 | 21.0 | 19.1 | 13.7 |
| Otros - Others | 9.8 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Alcatel - Alcatel | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ATT - ATT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Banco de Santander - Banco de Santander | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BLADDEX - BLADDEX | 2.0 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| KBC Bank (Bélgica) - KBC Bank (Belgica) | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Damen (Holanda)- Damen (Netherlands) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Raiffeisenn Bank - Raiffeisen Bank (Austria) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

1/ : Cifras ajustadas para fines de balanza de pagos - Data adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Capítulo VIII: Deuda pública
Chapter VIII: Public debt

Cuadro - Table VIII-1

Indicadores de deuda pública - Public debt indicators*(millones de dólares - millions dollars)*

| Concepto - Concept | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Indicadores de deuda pública - Public debt indicators | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saldo de deuda a PIB (en %) - Debt stock to GDP (%) | 86.9 | 62.9 | 56.4 | 62.4 | 60.9 | 55.6 | 53.2 | 52.7 | 48.8 | 45.1 | 44.6 | 47.1 | 53.1 | 56.4 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 60.4 |
| Saldo de deuda externa a PIB (en %) - External debt stock to GDP (%) | 67.4 | 46.0 | 41.7 | 46.5 | 46.4 | 43.6 | 42.5 | 43.0 | 40.4 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 40.2 | 45.7 | 49.4 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 51.8 |
| Saldo de deuda interna a PIB (en %) - Domestic debt stock to GDP (%) | 19.6 | 16.9 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.6 |
| Saldo de deuda a exportaciones (en %) - Debt stock to exports (%) | 243.9 | 169.7 | 144.8 | 159.5 | 132.0 | 108.3 | 100.1 | 104.0 | 96.7 | 99.2 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 108.2 | 109.8 | 138.6 | 122.9 | 110.7 |
| Saldo de deuda externa a exportaciones (en %) - External debt stock to exports (%) | 189.0 | 124.0 | 106.9 | 118.9 | 100.7 | 85.0 | 80.0 | 84.9 | 80.0 | 82.8 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 93.1 | 96.2 | 117.9 | 104.0 | 95.0 |
| Saldo de deuda interna a exportaciones (en %) - Domestic debt stock to exports (%) | 55.0 | 45.6 | 37.9 | 40.6 | 31.3 | 23.3 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 20.7 | 18.9 | 15.7 |
| Servicio de deuda a exportaciones (en %) - Debt service to exports (%) | 21.5 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 26.2 | 18.8 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 16.2 | 22.4 | 31.1 | 335.5 | 537.0 | 682.8 | 505.9 | 384.0 |
| Servicio de deuda a exportaciones excluyendo instrumentos de corto plazo del BCN (en %) ^{3/} - Debt service to exports excluding short-term instruments of Central Bank (%) ^{3/} | | | | | | | | | | 14.1 | 14.2 | 17.8 | 25.4 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| Servicio de deuda externa a exportaciones (en %) - External debt service to exports (%) | 4.3 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Servicio de deuda interna a exportaciones (en %) - Domestic debt service to exports (%) | 17.2 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 23.0 | 16.4 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 19.2 | 27.6 | 331.7 | 531.9 | 676.8 | 500.9 | 378.9 |
| Servicio de deuda interna a exportaciones excluyendo instrumentos de corto plazo del BCN (en %) ^{3/} - Domestic debt service to exports excluding short-term instruments of Central Bank (%) ^{3/} | | | | | | | | | | 11.4 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 21.5 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Deuda pública (millones de dólares) - Public debt (million of dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saldo de deuda - Debt stock | 5,881.0 | 4,672.2 | 4,795.6 | 5,174.6 | 5,332.2 | 5,433.1 | 5,603.4 | 5,786.0 | 5,800.3 | 5,753.5 | 5,930.5 | 6,486.7 | 6,914.2 | 7,164.3 | 8,178.9 | 9,226.5 | 9,469.6 |
| Servicio de deuda - Debt service | 517.6 | 606.9 | 613.3 | 850.0 | 758.4 | 671.7 | 732.8 | 647.2 | 771.1 | 938.8 | 1,312.5 | 1,997.4 | 21,435.2 | 35,048.3 | 40,301.0 | 37,982.8 | 32,833.8 |
| Servicio de deuda excluyendo instrumentos de corto plazo del BCN ^{3/} - Debt service excluding short-term instruments of Central Bank ^{3/} | | | | | | | | | | 814.8 | 832.1 | 1,145.2 | 1,622.6 | 693.1 | 584.2 | 649.1 | 743.1 |
| Deuda externa pública (millones de dólares) - External public debt (million of dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saldo de deuda externa - External debt stock | 4,556.0 | 3,415.3 | 3,541.6 | 3,856.4 | 4,068.2 | 4,263.2 | 4,480.8 | 4,723.7 | 4,796.0 | 4,804.4 | 5,042.1 | 5,546.1 | 5,949.6 | 6,278.7 | 6,956.8 | 7,805.9 | 8,122.7 |
| Servicio de deuda externa - External debt service | 102.5 | 152.3 | 102.2 | 104.8 | 97.4 | 98.3 | 99.6 | 112.2 | 133.9 | 156.4 | 188.6 | 224.4 | 248.5 | 329.1 | 352.9 | 375.4 | 437.0 |
| Desembolsos de deuda externa - External debt disbursements | 295.4 | 259.2 | 219.3 | 494.5 | 285.1 | 257.1 | 257.0 | 288.1 | 347.7 | 385.3 | 372.0 | 540.5 | 560.8 | 538.1 | 831.0 | 1,162.2 | 660.2 |
| Deuda interna pública (millones de dólares) - Domestic public debt (million of dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saldo de deuda interna - Domestic debt stock | 1,325.0 | 1,256.8 | 1,254.0 | 1,318.3 | 1,264.0 | 1,169.9 | 1,122.6 | 1,062.3 | 1,004.3 | 949.1 | 888.4 | 940.6 | 964.6 | 885.6 | 1,222.0 | 1,419.4 | 1,346.0 |
| Servicio de deuda interna - Domestic debt service | 415.1 | 454.5 | 511.1 | 745.2 | 661.0 | 573.4 | 633.3 | 535.0 | 637.2 | 782.4 | 1,123.8 | 1,773.0 | 21,186.7 | 34,719.3 | 39,948.1 | 37,607.5 | 32,396.8 |
| Servicio de deuda interna excluyendo instrumentos de corto plazo del BCN ^{3/} - Domestic debt service to exports excluding short-term instruments of Central Bank (%) ^{3/} | | | | | | | | | | 658.4 | 643.4 | 920.8 | 1,374.0 | 364.0 | 231.3 | 273.8 | 306.1 |
| Emisiones de deuda interna - Domestic debt issuance | 252.1 | 327.8 | 447.2 | 754.7 | 542.7 | 412.1 | 517.2 | 414.5 | 526.9 | 674.7 | 1,010.1 | 1,767.4 | 21,157.9 | 34,589.9 | 40,198.9 | 37,729.3 | 32,240.9 |
| Partidas informativas - Information items (million of dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PIB en millones de dólares ^{1/} - GDP ^{1/} | 6,763.7 | 7,423.4 | 8,497.0 | 8,298.7 | 8,758.6 | 9,774.3 | 10,532.5 | 10,983.0 | 11,880.4 | 12,756.7 | 13,286.0 | 13,786.0 | 13,025.2 | 12,699.0 | 12,678.2 | 14,145.9 | 15,671.6 |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios ^{2/} - Exports of goods and services ^{2/} | 2,410.8 | 2,753.6 | 3,312.2 | 3,243.9 | 4,041.0 | 5,017.5 | 5,599.9 | 5,564.6 | 5,996.9 | 5,799.1 | 5,867.2 | 6,429.8 | 6,388.1 | 6,526.9 | 5,902.3 | 7,507.8 | 8,550.0 |

1/ : PIB 2006-2021 (año de referencia 2006) - GDP 2006-2021 (reference year 2006).

2/ : Incluye exportaciones de bienes y servicios considerando el valor total de zonas francas - Include exports of goods and services considering the gross export of free zones.

3/ : Se refiere a Letras emitidas por el BCN a plazos de 1, 7 y 14 días, además del instrumento de depósitos monetarios - It refers to bills issued by the Central Bank with maturities of 1, 7 and 14 days, in addition to the monetary deposit absorption instrument.

Fuente - Source : MHCP y BCN - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-2

Saldos de deuda externa pública - External public debt stock*(millones de dólares - millions dollars)*

| Concepto - Concept | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total por deudor - Total debtors | 4,556.0 | 3,415.3 | 3,541.6 | 3,856.4 | 4,068.2 | 4,263.2 | 4,480.8 | 4,723.7 | 4,796.0 | 4,804.4 | 5,042.1 | 5,546.1 | 5,949.6 | 6,278.7 | 6,956.8 | 7,805.9 | 8,122.7 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 2,637.3 | 1,422.5 | 1,491.2 | 1,737.0 | 1,936.4 | 2,139.0 | 2,360.8 | 2,613.0 | 2,848.3 | 3,128.9 | 3,408.5 | 3,931.4 | 4,161.8 | 4,533.5 | 5,275.3 | 5,854.8 | 6,258.5 |
| Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector | 22.0 | 45.1 | 67.0 | 73.5 | 71.0 | 73.6 | 72.9 | 71.0 | 65.5 | 60.8 | 57.3 | 57.3 | 53.2 | 48.7 | 45.6 | 41.2 | 37.2 |
| Banco Central - Central Bank | 1,864.9 | 1,917.5 | 1,955.1 | 2,019.8 | 2,035.0 | 2,050.6 | 2,047.1 | 2,039.6 | 1,882.2 | 1,614.7 | 1,576.3 | 1,557.4 | 1,734.6 | 1,696.5 | 1,635.9 | 1,910.0 | 1,827.0 |
| Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector | 31.8 | 30.3 | 28.4 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total por acreedor - Total creditors | 4,556.0 | 3,415.3 | 3,541.6 | 3,856.4 | 4,068.2 | 4,263.2 | 4,480.8 | 4,723.7 | 4,796.0 | 4,804.4 | 5,042.1 | 5,546.1 | 5,949.6 | 6,278.7 | 6,956.8 | 7,805.9 | 8,122.7 |
| Oficiales - Official | 4,308.1 | 3,359.4 | 3,505.0 | 3,823.3 | 4,036.4 | 4,232.2 | 4,450.2 | 4,693.3 | 4,766.9 | 4,776.2 | 5,007.5 | 5,507.0 | 5,899.0 | 6,226.2 | 6,905.1 | 7,757.3 | 8,076.5 |
| Bilaterales - Bilateral | 2,105.4 | 2,101.1 | 2,116.6 | 1,992.1 | 1,996.2 | 1,979.6 | 1,985.9 | 1,999.8 | 1,883.0 | 1,649.8 | 1,674.8 | 1,731.5 | 1,758.3 | 1,799.5 | 1,852.1 | 1,830.5 | 1,815.4 |
| Club de París - Paris Club | 111.0 | 137.2 | 156.0 | 175.8 | 188.8 | 180.4 | 177.0 | 180.9 | 165.3 | 153.4 | 158.0 | 179.5 | 188.8 | 211.1 | 231.1 | 223.2 | 214.8 |
| Otros bilaterales - Other bilateral | 1,994.4 | 1,963.9 | 1,960.7 | 1,816.4 | 1,807.4 | 1,799.2 | 1,808.9 | 1,818.9 | 1,717.8 | 1,496.4 | 1,516.8 | 1,552.1 | 1,569.5 | 1,588.5 | 1,621.0 | 1,607.3 | 1,600.6 |
| Europa del Este - Eastern Europe | 141.6 | 96.1 | 44.1 | 28.3 | 22.4 | 16.2 | 10.0 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latinoamérica - Latin America | 912.7 | 914.8 | 938.0 | 945.5 | 948.9 | 959.5 | 970.8 | 981.0 | 988.5 | 998.9 | 1,012.2 | 1,026.9 | 1,047.0 | 1,069.9 | 1,083.8 | 1,093.9 | 1,117.5 |
| Otros - Others | 940.1 | 953.1 | 978.6 | 842.6 | 836.1 | 823.5 | 828.1 | 834.2 | 727.1 | 496.8 | 504.1 | 524.8 | 522.2 | 518.5 | 537.3 | 513.4 | 483.1 |
| Multilaterales - Multilateral | 2,202.7 | 1,258.3 | 1,388.3 | 1,831.2 | 2,040.2 | 2,252.6 | 2,464.3 | 2,693.5 | 2,883.9 | 3,126.4 | 3,332.7 | 3,775.4 | 4,140.7 | 4,426.6 | 5,053.0 | 5,926.8 | 6,261.1 |
| FMI - IMF | 92.2 | 115.5 | 141.2 | 345.8 | 359.2 | 372.8 | 360.5 | 344.7 | 303.4 | 263.6 | 227.7 | 219.2 | 195.8 | 181.4 | 369.1 | 705.3 | 673.4 |
| BM/IDA - World Bank | 255.8 | 323.7 | 343.8 | 418.0 | 447.2 | 473.8 | 499.1 | 533.4 | 523.3 | 532.4 | 531.3 | 594.9 | 624.3 | 690.8 | 772.2 | 872.6 | 886.7 |
| BID - IADB | 1,535.2 | 476.3 | 552.5 | 697.4 | 829.4 | 967.7 | 1,122.6 | 1,262.2 | 1,402.2 | 1,577.6 | 1,698.1 | 1,956.8 | 2,017.1 | 2,106.6 | 2,212.3 | 2,359.7 | 2,381.3 |
| BCIE - CABEI | 203.3 | 202.2 | 200.4 | 207.7 | 239.7 | 268.2 | 298.3 | 356.9 | 437.9 | 534.0 | 638.3 | 740.5 | 1,016.0 | 1,134.2 | 1,332.4 | 1,604.0 | 1,916.7 |
| Otros - Others | 116.2 | 140.6 | 150.5 | 162.3 | 164.7 | 170.1 | 183.8 | 196.3 | 217.1 | 218.7 | 237.3 | 263.9 | 287.5 | 313.6 | 366.9 | 385.1 | 403.1 |
| Privados - Private | 247.9 | 56.0 | 36.6 | 33.1 | 31.8 | 31.0 | 30.6 | 30.4 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 34.6 | 39.1 | 50.5 | 52.5 | 51.8 | 48.6 | 46.2 |
| Banca comercial - Commercial banks | 211.6 | 19.7 | 14.4 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 17.3 | 16.3 |
| Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others | 36.3 | 36.2 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 36.1 | 34.7 | 33.0 | 31.3 | 30.0 |

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-3

Desembolsos de deuda externa pública - External public debt inflows*(millones de dólares - millions dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Total deudores - Total debtors | 295.4 | 259.2 | 219.3 | 494.5 | 285.1 | 257.1 | 257.0 | 288.1 | 347.7 | 385.3 | 372.0 | 540.5 | 560.8 | 538.1 | 831.0 | 1,162.2 | 660.2 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 211.6 | 212.6 | 157.2 | 286.0 | 265.5 | 234.8 | 257.0 | 288.1 | 347.7 | 385.3 | 372.0 | 540.5 | 360.8 | 518.1 | 831.0 | 808.8 | 660.2 |
| Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector | 8.6 | 21.7 | 26.8 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Banco Central - Central Bank | 61.8 | 18.6 | 28.9 | 202.4 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 200.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 353.5 | 0.0 |
| Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector | 13.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total acreedor - Total creditors | 295.4 | 259.2 | 219.3 | 494.5 | 285.1 | 257.1 | 257.0 | 288.1 | 347.7 | 385.3 | 372.0 | 540.5 | 560.8 | 538.1 | 831.0 | 1,162.2 | 660.2 |
| Oficiales - Official | 285.5 | 253.5 | 213.1 | 494.0 | 285.1 | 257.1 | 257.0 | 288.1 | 347.7 | 385.3 | 365.2 | 537.3 | 548.5 | 533.7 | 831.0 | 1,162.2 | 660.2 |
| Bilaterales - Bilateral | 20.8 | 38.4 | 46.8 | 41.5 | 31.0 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 8.6 | 19.2 | 13.7 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 44.8 | 69.4 | 43.8 | 36.3 | 30.6 |
| Multilaterales - Multilateral | 264.8 | 215.1 | 166.4 | 452.5 | 254.1 | 252.1 | 255.2 | 279.5 | 328.5 | 371.6 | 331.5 | 502.6 | 503.8 | 464.3 | 787.2 | 1,126.0 | 629.7 |
| Privados - Private | 9.8 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 12.3 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Banca comercial - Commercial banks | 9.8 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-5

Contrataciones de deuda externa pública - Contracted public external debt*(millones de dólares - millions dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total - Total | 485.3 | 101.4 | 299.0 | 306.1 | 338.1 | 365.9 | 365.2 | 542.7 | 662.8 | 728.9 | 755.0 | 1,179.8 | 831.3 | 887.3 | 791.1 | 811.0 | 721.6 |
| Oficiales - Official | 485.3 | 101.4 | 299.0 | 306.1 | 338.1 | 365.9 | 365.2 | 542.7 | 662.8 | 722.7 | 750.8 | 1163.0 | 831.3 | 887.3 | 791.1 | 811.0 | 721.6 |
| Bilaterales - Bilateral | 54.0 | 7.8 | 76.3 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 27.2 | 9.2 | 25.4 | 78.0 | 107.9 | 64.7 | 141.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 20.1 | 53.0 | 0.0 |
| Multilaterales - Multilateral | 431.3 | 93.6 | 222.7 | 306.1 | 315.1 | 338.7 | 356.0 | 517.3 | 584.8 | 614.8 | 686.1 | 1021.8 | 831.3 | 787.3 | 771.0 | 758.0 | 721.6 |
| Privados - Private | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Banca comercial - Commercial banks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Elemento de concesionalidad promedio - Average concessionality element | 53.1% | 43.6% | 56.1% | 50.1% | 51.9% | 39.5% | 35.4% | 44.0% | 50.4% | 34.1% | 27.9% | 29.7% | 10.3% | 4.7% | 23.4% | 28.2% | 9.6% |
| Bilaterales - Bilateral | 50.1% | 52.4% | 60.7% | 0.0% | 80.4% | 78.7% | 63.6% | 41.5% | 52.2% | 58.3% | 49.4% | 63.4% | - | 10.8% | 28.9% | 32.1% | 0.0% |
| Multilaterales - Multilateral | 53.5% | 42.8% | 54.6% | 50.1% | 50.1% | 36.6% | 34.7% | 44.1% | 50.2% | 29.8% | 25.8% | 25.3% | 10.3% | 3.9% | 23.2% | 28.0% | 9.6% |
| Términos promedio - Average terms | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plazo promedio (años) - Term (years) | 33 | 25 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 32 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 15 |
| Gracia promedio (años) - Grace period (years) | 10 | 11 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Tasa de interés promedio (porcentaje) - Average interest rate (percent) | 1.7% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 3.2% | 3.3% | 2.9% | 2.3% | 2.6% | 2.8% | 2.9% | 4.1% | 4.4% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 3.9% |

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-6

Condonaciones de deuda externa pública - Public external debt relief*(millones de dólares - millions dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Total - Total | 1,230.4 | 2,519.9 | 59.1 | 163.2 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 127.9 | 229.4 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Oficiales - Official | 1,230.4 | 1,253.9 | 15.7 | 163.2 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 127.9 | 229.4 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Bilaterales - Bilateral | 20.2 | 79.8 | 14.6 | 161.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 127.9 | 229.4 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Club de París - Paris Club | 6.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Alemania - Germany | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| España - Spain | 6.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Estados Unidos - United States | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otros Bilaterales - Other Bilateral | 13.6 | 76.8 | 12.9 | 160.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 125.8 | 229.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Argelia - Algeria | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 147.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina - Argentina | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jamaica - Jamaica | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| México - Mexico | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Perú - Perú | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Polonia - Poland | 0.0 | 30.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| República Checa - Czech Republic | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| República Eslovaca - Slovak Republic | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Venezuela - Venezuela | 0.1 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otros - Others | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 123.7 | 229.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Multilaterales - Multilateral | 1,210.2 | 1,174.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BCIE - CABI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BID - IADB | 23.9 | 1,172.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BIRF/IDA - BIRF/IDA | 981.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FIDA - FIDA | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FMI - IMF | 203.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FND - FND | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FOCEM - FOCEM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Privados - Private | 0.0 | 1,266.0 | 43.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Banca comercial - Commercial banks | 0.0 | 1,264.9 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bancos comerciales - Foreign commercial banks | 0.0 | 1,264.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Beogradska Banka AD - Beogradska Banka AD | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BIAPE - BIAPE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others | 0.0 | 1.1 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgargeomin - Bulgargeomin | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgartabac - Bulgartabac | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Laad de Centroamérica - Laad de Centroamérica | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Suplidores varios - Several suppliers | 0.0 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-7

Saldos de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt*(millones de dólares - millions dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Saldo total - Total | 1,325.0 | 1,256.8 | 1,254.0 | 1,318.3 | 1,264.0 | 1,169.9 | 1,122.6 | 1,062.3 | 1,004.3 | 949.1 | 888.4 | 940.6 | 964.6 | 885.6 | 1,222.0 | 1,420.5 | 1,346.9 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 1000.3 | 934.7 | 884.2 | 909.3 | 910.3 | 899.8 | 856.4 | 735.3 | 714.7 | 672.3 | 660.0 | 655.8 | 634.3 | 649.8 | 714.4 | 773.1 | 716.0 |
| BPI y CBPI - Indemnity bonds (BPI, CBPI) | 974.5 | 897.5 | 816.7 | 739.8 | 668.4 | 600.6 | 544.7 | 480.5 | 427.4 | 367.7 | 312.3 | 268.1 | 225.8 | 190.1 | 160.9 | 140.1 | 126.4 |
| Bonos de pagos y subastas ^{1/} - Bonds payments and auctions ^{1/} | 14.6 | 18.4 | 50.2 | 147.9 | 237.6 | 298.8 | 311.4 | 254.5 | 287.1 | 304.5 | 347.6 | 387.6 | 408.5 | 459.7 | 553.4 | 632.9 | 589.6 |
| Letras de cambio y subastas ^{1/} - Bills of exchange and auctions ^{1/} | 1.5 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros ^{2/} - Other ^{2/} | 9.8 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Banco Central - Central Bank | 324.7 | 322.1 | 369.8 | 409.0 | 353.7 | 270.1 | 266.1 | 327.1 | 289.6 | 276.8 | 228.4 | 284.9 | 330.3 | 235.8 | 507.6 | 647.5 | 630.9 |
| Títulos bancarios ^{3/} - Bank securities ^{3/} | 202.3 | 174.9 | 188.8 | 186.4 | 184.0 | 181.6 | 177.1 | 170.6 | 164.0 | 157.4 | 148.9 | 138.6 | 128.2 | 117.9 | 105.7 | 91.6 | 77.5 |
| Bonos bancarios - Bank bonds | 202.3 | 174.9 | 188.8 | 186.4 | 184.0 | 181.6 | 177.1 | 170.6 | 164.0 | 157.4 | 148.9 | 138.6 | 128.2 | 117.9 | 105.7 | 91.6 | 77.5 |
| Otros títulos - Other securities | 122.4 | 147.2 | 181.0 | 222.6 | 169.7 | 88.5 | 89.0 | 156.5 | 125.6 | 119.4 | 79.5 | 146.3 | 202.0 | 117.9 | 401.9 | 555.9 | 553.5 |
| Letras ^{1/} - Bills ^{1/} | 4.9 | 5.1 | 180.1 | 222.6 | 169.7 | 88.5 | 89.0 | 156.5 | 125.6 | 119.4 | 79.5 | 146.3 | 173.1 | 12.9 | 349.5 | 421.4 | 432.5 |
| Letras del resto sector público - Rest of public sector bills | 1.5 | 0.0 | 164.4 | 148.7 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Letras del sector privado - Private sector bills | 3.4 | 5.1 | 15.6 | 73.9 | 161.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bonos - Bonds | 15.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEI con el resto sector público - Central government investment securities (TEI) with rest of public sector | 102.5 | 140.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| BEI con el resto sector público - Special investment bonds (BEI) with rest of public sector | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de inversión ^{4/} - Securities of investment ^{4/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.3 | 9.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 |
| Depósitos monetarios ^{4/} - Monetary deposits ^{4/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28.7 | 95.9 | 49.6 | 132.3 | 120.2 |

1/ : Incluye títulos colocados mediante subastas competitivas y no competitivas al sector privado y empresas públicas - It includes securities placed through competitive and non-competitive bidding to private sector and public enterprises.

2/ : Incluye certificados, acciones, pagarés y contratos - It includes certificates, stocks, promissory notes and contracts.

3/ : Se refiere al principal de la deuda en concepto de Bonos del Banco Central de Nicaragua cupón cero (llamados bonos bancarios) emitidos por el BCN por cuenta del Gobierno (no incluye intereses) - Principal amount of Central Bank of Nicaragua of zero-coupon bonds issued on behalf of the Government.

4/ : Como parte de su política Monetaria, el BCN incluyó nuevos instrumentos de absorción de liquidez a partir del III trimestre de 2018, por lo que se ha modificado la serie estadística de la deuda interna del BCN en lo correspondiente a la colocación de Títulos de Inversión y a los Depósitos Monetarios. - As part of the monetary policy, the BCN included new liquidity absorption instruments since the third quarter of 2018, so the statistical series of the internal debt of the BCN has been modified according to the issuance of these instruments: securities of investment and monetary deposits.

Fuente - Source : MHCP y BCN - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-8

Emisión de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt issuance*(millones de dólares - millions dollars)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Emisión total - Total | 252.1 | 327.8 | 447.2 | 754.7 | 542.7 | 412.1 | 517.2 | 414.5 | 526.9 | 674.7 | 1,010.1 | 1,767.4 | 21,157.9 | 34,589.9 | 40,198.9 | 37,729.3 | 32,240.9 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 72.6 | 32.2 | 89.8 | 139.3 | 140.1 | 134.1 | 174.7 | 91.0 | 154.3 | 142.4 | 149.1 | 164.6 | 104.8 | 164.6 | 195.7 | 251.1 | 167.2 |
| BPI y CBPI - Indemnity bonds (BPI, CBPI) | 59.4 | 7.1 | 13.3 | 18.4 | 16.3 | 15.6 | 20.8 | 10.5 | 22.3 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| Bonos de pagos y subastas ^{1/} - Bonds payments and auctions ^{1/} | 5.7 | 7.6 | 36.3 | 101.5 | 120.6 | 111.7 | 114.9 | 45.1 | 85.8 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 120.0 | 100.8 | 164.1 | 195.2 | 248.9 | 154.1 |
| Letras de cambio y subastas ^{1/} - Bills of exchange and auctions ^{1/} | 0.0 | 10.0 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otros ^{2/} - Others ^{2/} | 7.5 | 7.5 | 24.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 39.1 | 35.3 | 46.2 | 50.7 | 38.6 | 36.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 12.5 |
| Banco Central - Central Bank | 179.5 | 295.6 | 357.4 | 615.3 | 402.6 | 278.0 | 342.5 | 323.5 | 372.6 | 532.3 | 861.0 | 1,602.8 | 21,053.1 | 34,425.3 | 40,003.1 | 37,478.2 | 32,073.8 |
| Otros títulos - Other securities | 179.5 | 295.6 | 357.4 | 615.3 | 402.6 | 278.0 | 342.5 | 323.5 | 372.6 | 532.3 | 861.0 | 1,602.8 | 21,053.1 | 34,425.3 | 40,003.1 | 37,478.2 | 32,073.8 |
| Letras ^{1/} - Bills ^{1/} | 70.9 | 147.8 | 357.4 | 615.3 | 402.6 | 278.0 | 342.5 | 323.5 | 372.6 | 532.3 | 861.0 | 1,602.8 | 18,409.7 | 9,233.9 | 16,069.4 | 14,195.6 | 13,799.5 |
| Letras del resto sector público - Rest of public sector bills | 2.9 | 1.2 | 240.2 | 175.2 | 77.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Letras del sector privado - Private sector bills | 68.0 | 146.6 | 117.2 | 440.1 | 325.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEI con el resto sector público - Central government investment securities (TEI) with rest of public sector | 108.6 | 147.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Títulos de inversión ^{3/} - Securities of investment ^{3/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.3 | 16.2 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 1.1 |
| Depósitos monetarios ^{3/} - Monetary deposits ^{3/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2,643.1 | 25,175.3 | 23,928.2 | 23,278.9 | 18,273.2 |

1/ : Incluye títulos colocados mediante subastas competitivas y no competitivas al sector privado y empresas públicas. A partir de octubre 2015, se introdujeron letras emitidas por el Banco Central a plazos de 7 y 14 días. Así mismo, en noviembre 2017 se realizaron nuevas transacciones de Letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. En enero de 2018 se incluyen Letras a plazo de 1 día - It includes securities placed through competitive and non-competitive bidding to private sector and public enterprises. Since October 2015, bills issued by the Central Bank were introduced with terms of 7 and 14 days. In November 2017, new bills transactions were carried out denominated in dollars and payable in dollars, In January 2018, bills were issued with terms of 1 day.

2/ : Incluye certificados, acciones, pagarés y contratos - It includes certificates, stocks, promissory notes and contracts.

3/ : Como parte de su política Monetaria, el BCN incluyó nuevos instrumentos de absorción de liquidez a partir del III trimestre de 2018, por lo que se ha modificado la serie estadística de la deuda interna del BCN en lo correspondiente a la colocación de Títulos de Inversión y a los Depósitos Monetarios. - As part of the monetary policy, the BCN included new liquidity absorption instruments since the third quarter of 2018, so the statistical series of the internal debt of the BCN has been modified according to the issuance of these instruments: securities of investment and monetary deposits

Fuente - Source : MHCP y BCN - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-9

Servicio de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt service*(millones de dólares - millions dollars)**(Continuación - Continued)*

| Conceptos - Concepts | 2015 | | | 2016 | | | 2017 | | | 2018 | | | 2019 | | | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | Intereses - Interest | Amortización - Amortization | Servicio - Service | Intereses - Interest | Amortización - Amortization | Servicio - Service | Intereses - Interest | Amortización - Amortization | Servicio - Service | Intereses - Interest | Amortización - Amortization | Servicio - Service | Intereses - Interest | Amortización - Amortization | Servicio - Service | Intereses - Interest | Amortización - Amortization | Servicio - Service | Intereses - Interest | Amortización - Amortization | Servicio - Service | Intereses - Interest | Amortización - Amortization | Servicio - Service |
| Servicio total - Total service | 59.5 | 722.9 | 782.4 | 59.3 | 1,064.5 | 1,123.8 | 63.6 | 1,709.4 | 1,773.0 | 53.3 | 21,133.4 | 21,186.7 | 59.6 | 34,659.6 | 34,719.3 | 58.3 | 39,889.8 | 39,948.1 | 78.8 | 37,528.7 | 37,607.5 | 84.0 | 32,312.8 | 32,396.8 |
| Gobierno Central - Central Government | 44.5 | 184.7 | 229.2 | 44.8 | 161.8 | 206.6 | 50.9 | 168.4 | 219.3 | 36.9 | 131.9 | 168.8 | 43.2 | 147.9 | 191.1 | 43.7 | 157.7 | 201.4 | 59.9 | 190.3 | 250.1 | 62.7 | 222.2 | 284.9 |
| BPI y CBPI - Indemnity bonds (BPI, CBPI) | 17.2 | 74.1 | 91.3 | 14.2 | 65.6 | 79.8 | 12.4 | 52.3 | 64.8 | 10.4 | 44.8 | 55.2 | 9.0 | 35.4 | 44.4 | 7.8 | 28.7 | 36.5 | 6.7 | 23.0 | 29.7 | 5.9 | 13.7 | 19.5 |
| Bonos de pagos y subastas ^{1/} - Bonds payments and auctions ^{1/} | 27.3 | 59.8 | 87.1 | 30.6 | 57.5 | 88.2 | 38.4 | 80.0 | 118.4 | 26.5 | 85.1 | 111.6 | 34.2 | 112.5 | 146.7 | 35.9 | 128.5 | 164.4 | 53.2 | 167.3 | 220.5 | 56.9 | 196.0 | 252.8 |
| Letras de cambio y subastas ^{1/} - Bills of exchange and auctions ^{1/} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Otros ^{2/} - Others ^{2/} | 0.0 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 0.0 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 0.0 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Banco Central - Central Bank | 15.0 | 538.2 | 553.2 | 14.5 | 902.7 | 917.2 | 12.7 | 1540.9 | 1553.7 | 16.4 | 21001.5 | 21017.9 | 16.4 | 34,511.7 | 34,528.1 | 14.6 | 39,732.1 | 39,746.7 | 18.9 | 37,338.4 | 37,357.3 | 21.3 | 32,090.6 | 32,111.9 |
| Títulos bancarios - Bank securities | 8.1 | 6.6 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 16.2 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 17.7 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 17.1 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 16.6 | 5.7 | 12.2 | 18.0 | 5.1 | 14.1 | 19.2 | 4.4 | 14.1 | 18.5 |
| Bonos bancarios - Bank bonds | 8.1 | 6.6 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 16.2 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 17.7 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 17.1 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 16.6 | 5.7 | 12.2 | 18.0 | 5.1 | 14.1 | 19.2 | 4.4 | 14.1 | 18.5 |
| Otros títulos - Other securities | 6.9 | 531.6 | 538.5 | 6.7 | 894.2 | 900.9 | 5.4 | 1530.6 | 1536.0 | 9.6 | 20991.1 | 21000.7 | 10.1 | 34,501.4 | 34,511.5 | 8.8 | 39,719.9 | 39,728.7 | 13.8 | 37,324.3 | 37,338.1 | 16.9 | 32,076.5 | 32,093.4 |
| Letras ^{1/} - Bills ^{1/} | 6.9 | 531.6 | 538.5 | 6.7 | 894.2 | 900.9 | 5.4 | 1,530.6 | 1,536.0 | 6.2 | 18,376.7 | 18,382.9 | 2.9 | 9,391.2 | 9,394.1 | 4.8 | 15,734.3 | 15,739.2 | 12.7 | 14,123.8 | 14,136.5 | 15.4 | 13,788.4 | 13,803.8 |
| Letras del resto sector público - Rest of public sector bills | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Letras del sector privado - Private sector bills | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bonos - bonds | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TEI con el resto sector público - Central government investment securities (TEI) with rest of public sector | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Títulos de inversión ^{3/} - Securities of investment ^{3/} | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Depósitos monetarios - Monetary deposits | | | | | | | | | | 3.4 | 2,614.4 | 2,617.8 | 7.2 | 25,108.1 | 25,115.3 | 3.0 | 23,974.6 | 23,977.6 | 1.0 | 23,196.2 | 23,197.2 | 1.4 | 18,285.5 | 18,287.0 |

1/ : Incluye títulos colocados mediante subastas competitivas y no competitivas al sector privado y empresas públicas. A partir de octubre 2015, se introdujeron letras emitidas por el Banco Central a plazos de 7 y 14 días. Así mismo, en noviembre 2017 se realizaron nuevas transacciones de Letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. En enero de 2018 se incluyen Letras a plazo de 1 día - It includes securities placed through competitive and non-competitive bidding to private sector and public enterprises. Since October 2015, bills issued by the Central Bank were introduced with terms of 7 and 14 days. In November 2017, new bills transactions were carried out denominated in dollars and payable in dollars, In January 2018, bills were issued with terms of 1 day.

2/ : Incluye certificados, acciones, pagarés y contratos - It includes certificates, stocks, promissory notes and contracts.

3/ : Como parte de su política Monetaria, el BCN incluyó nuevos instrumentos de absorción de liquidez a partir del III trimestre de 2018, por lo que se ha modificado la serie estadística de la deuda interna del BCN en lo correspondiente a la colocación de Títulos de Inversión y a los Depósitos Monetarios. - As part of the monetary policy, the BCN included new liquidity absorption instruments since the third quarter of 2018, so the statistical series of the internal debt of the BCN has been modified according to the issuance of these instruments: securities of investment and monetary deposits.

Fuente - Source : MHCP y BCN - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

