

ANUARIO DE ESTADÍSTICAS MACROECONÓMICAS

MACROECONOMIC STATISTICS YEARBOOK

2024



Banco Central de Nicaragua
Emitiendo confianza y estabilidad



© Banco Central de Nicaragua
Paso a Desnivel Nejapa, 100 metros al este,
Pista Héroes de la Insurrección
Managua, Nicaragua
Apartados postales 2252 y 2253
Teléfono: 2255 71 71
Internet <http://www.bcn.gob.ni>
info@bcn.gob.ni
Fax: 2265 1246

Publicación y distribución: Banco Central de Nicaragua

CONTENIDO - CONTENTS

Principales indicadores macroeconómicos - Main macroeconomic indicators.....	7
--	---

I Sector real - Real sector

Cuadro - Table I-1	Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach	10
Cuadro - Table I-2	Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach	11
Cuadro - Table I-3	Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach	12
Cuadro - Table I-4	Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach	13
Cuadro - Table I-5	Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach	14
Cuadro - Table I-6	Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach	15
Cuadro - Table I-7	Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand	16
Cuadro - Table I-8	Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand	17
Cuadro - Table I-9	Ingreso nacional bruto disponible real - Real gross national disposable income	19
Cuadro - Table I-10	Relación entre los principales agregados de cuentas nacionales - Main national accounts aggregates	20
Cuadro - Table I-11	Valor agregado de agricultura, silvicultura, pesca y minería - Value added in agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and mining	21
Cuadro - Table I-12	Valor agregado de la industria manufacturera - Value added in manufacturing	22
Cuadro - Table I-13	Valor bruto de producción de la agricultura - Output in agriculture	23
Cuadro - Table I-14	Valor bruto de producción de la industria manufacturera - Output in manufacturing	24
Cuadro - Table I-15	Valor bruto de producción de sectores pecuario, pesca y minería - Output in livestock, fishing and mining	25
Cuadro - Table I-16	Valor agregado del comercio y servicios - Value added in commerce and services	26
Cuadro - Table I-17	Valor bruto de producción de comercio y servicios - Output in commerce and services	27
Cuadro - Table I-18	Valor bruto de producción del sector construcción - Output in construction	28
Cuadro - Table I-19	Valor bruto de producción del sector construcción - Output in construction	29
Cuadro - Table I-20	Producción agrícola de exportación - Agricultural production for exports	30
Cuadro - Table I-21	Producción de granos básicos - Production of basic grains	31
Cuadro - Table I-22	Producción pecuaria - Livestock production	32
Cuadro - Table I-23	Producción pesquera - Seafood production	33
Cuadro - Table I-24	Índices de volumen de bienes industriales ^{1/} - Industrial production volume indices ^{1/}	34
Cuadro - Table I-25	Producción de hidrocarburos - Oil derivatives production	35
Cuadro - Table I-26	Consumo de hidrocarburos ^{1/} - Oil derivatives consumption ^{1/}	36
Cuadro - Table I-27	Zona franca industrial - Industrial free trade zone	37
Cuadro - Table I-28	Cantidad vendida de la producción minera - Sold Quantity of Mining production	38
Cuadro - Table I-29	Generación bruta de energía eléctrica - Gross electricity generation	39
Cuadro - Table I-30	Consumo facturado de energía eléctrica por bloques económicos - Billed electricity consumption by end-user category	40
Cuadro - Table I-31	Producción y consumo facturado de agua potable - Water production and consumption	41
Cuadro - Table I-32	Transporte de pasajeros - Passenger transport	42
Cuadro - Table I-33	Transporte aéreo - Air transportation	43
Cuadro - Table I-34	Carga acuática - Seaport cargo movement	44
Cuadro - Table I-35	Telefonía y correo - Telephone and mail indicators	45

II Precios - Prices

Cuadro - Table II-1	Índice de precios al consumidor (IPC) Nacional, Managua y Resto del país ^{1/} - Consumer price index (CPI) National, Managua and Rest of the Country ^{1/}	47
Cuadro - Table II-2	Índice de precios al consumidor (IPC): Nacional, Managua y Resto del país ^{1/} - Consumer price index (CPI): National, Managua and Rest of the Country ^{1/}	48
Cuadro - Table II-3	Inflación Nacional, Managua y Resto del país - Inflation rate: National, Managua and Rest of the country	49

Cuadro - Table II-4	Inflación nacional, Managua y Resto del país y Contribución marginal ^{1/} - Inflation rate and marginal Contribution: national, Managua and Rest of the country ^{1/}	50
Cuadro - Table II-5	Inflación acumulada 2024 y contribución marginal según grupo de productos - Cumulative inflation 2024 and marginal contribution according to products group.....	52
Cuadro - Table II-6	Índice de precios al consumidor nacional (subyacente, de bienes administrados y bienes de mercado) y contribución marginal - National consumer price index (core, market and non market goods) and marginal contribution	53
Cuadro - Table II-7	Costo promedio anual de la canasta de 53 productos Managua - Annual average cost of the basket of 53 products Managua	54
Cuadro - Table II-8	Índice de precios al productor (IPP) por división ^{1/} - Producer price index (IPP) by division ^{1/}	55
Cuadro - Table II-9	Índice de precios de materiales de construcción (IPMC) - Construction materials price index (IPMC).....	57
Cuadro - Table II-10	Precio promedio de los principales derivados del petróleo - Average prices of main oil derivatives	58
Cuadro - Table II-11	Precio promedio de energía eléctrica - Average price of electricity	59
Cuadro - Table II-12	Precio promedio agua potable - Average price of drinking water	60

III Empleo y salarios - Employment and wages

Cuadro - Table III-1	Afiliados al INSS según actividad económica - Social security members by economic activity	62
Cuadro - Table III-2	Afiliados al INSS según departamentos - Social security members by department	63
Cuadro - Table III-3	Ocupados en el Gobierno Central - Employment in the Central Government	64
Cuadro - Table III-4	Principales indicadores de empleo ^{1/} - Main employment indicators ^{1/}	65
Cuadro - Table III-5	Salario promedio nominal diferentes fuentes - Nominal average wage from different sources	66
Cuadro - Table III-6	Salario promedio real diferentes fuentes - Real average wage from different sources	67
Cuadro - Table III-7	Salario promedio afiliados al INSS según actividad económica - Nominal average wage of social security members by economic activity	68
Cuadro - Table III-8	Salario promedio real INSS - Real average wage of social security members by economic activity	69
Cuadro - Table III-9	Salario promedio MITRAB - Average salary of Labor Ministry.....	70
Cuadro - Table III-10	Salario mínimo efectivamente pagado según actividad económica ^{1/} - Market minimum wage by economic activity ^{1/}	71
Cuadro - Table III-11	Salario mínimo oficial ^{1/} - Official minimum wage ^{1/}	72
Cuadro - Table III-12	Índice de salarios promedios real del sector privado según actividad económica - Real average wage index of the private sector by economic activity.....	73
Cuadro - Table III-13	Índice de salarios real del sector privado por categoría ocupacional - Real wage index of the private sector by occupational groups.....	74

IV Monetario - Monetary

Cuadro - Table IV-1	Balance monetario del sistema financiero - Monetary balance of the financial system.....	76
Cuadro - Table IV-2	Balance monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua - Monetary balance of the Central Bank of Nicaragua	77
Cuadro - Table IV-3	Balance monetario de las otras sociedades de depósitos - Monetary survey of other deposit institutions	78
Cuadro - Table IV-4	Balance monetario Banco Produzcamos ^{1/} - Monetary balance of the Banco Produzcamos ^{1/}	79
Cuadro - Table IV-5	Resultado cuasifiscal - Operational balance of the Central Bank of Nicaragua.....	80
Cuadro - Table IV-6	Activos externos netos del sistema financiero nacional - Net foreign assets of the domestic financial system	81
Cuadro - Table IV-7	Crédito del Banco Central de Nicaragua al Gobierno Central - Central Bank credit to the Central Government.....	82
Cuadro - Table IV-8	Base monetaria - Monetary base.....	83
Cuadro - Table IV-9	Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda nacional ^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in domestic currency ^{1/}	84
Cuadro - Table IV-10	Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda nacional ^{1/} - Average monthly reserve requirement for deposits in domestic currency ^{1/}	85
Cuadro - Table IV-11	Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda extranjera ^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in foreign currency ^{1/}	86
Cuadro - Table IV-12	Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda extranjera ^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in foreign currency ^{1/}	87
Cuadro - Table IV-13	Agregados monetarios privados del sistema financiero nacional - Private monetary aggregates of the domestical financial system.....	88
Cuadro - Table IV-14	Agregados monetarios ampliados del sistema financiero nacional - Broad monetary aggregates of the domestic financial system	89
Cuadro - Table IV-15	Titulos valores emitidos por el Banco Central de Nicaragua - Securities issued by the Central Bank of Nicaragua	90
Cuadro - Table IV-16	Transacciones en el mercado de divisas - Transactions in the foreign exchange market.....	91
Cuadro - Table IV-17	Tipo de cambio nominal ^{1/} - Nominal exchange rate ^{1/}	92

V Financiero - Financial

Cuadro - Table V-1	Activos totales de las sociedades de depósito - Total assets - banks and financial institutions	94
Cuadro - Table V-2	Pasivos totales de las sociedades de depósito - Total liabilities - banks and financial institutions	95
Cuadro - Table V-3	Patrimonio total de las sociedades de depósito - Total equity - banks and financial institutions	96
Cuadro - Table V-4	Resultado neto acumulado de las sociedades de depósito - Retained earnings - banks and financial institutions	97
Cuadro - Table V-5	Composición de activos de las sociedades de depósito - Asset composition - banks and financial institutions	98
Cuadro - Table V-6	Composición de cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of loan portfolio - banks and financial institutions	99
Cuadro - Table V-7	Composición de inversiones de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of investments - banks and financial institutions	100
Cuadro - Table V-8	Cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Loan portfolio banks and financial institutions	101
Cuadro - Table V-9	Destino de la cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Target sectors of the loan portfolio - banks and financial institutions	102
Cuadro - Table V-10	Movimientos de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Credit flows - banks and financial institutions	103
Cuadro - Table V-11	Composición de pasivos de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of liabilities - banks and financial institutions	104
Cuadro - Table V-12	Composición de depósitos de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of deposits - banks and financial institutions	105
Cuadro - Table V-13	Depósitos de las sociedades de depósito en moneda nacional - Domestic currency deposits-banks and financial institutions	106
Cuadro - Table V-14	Depósitos de las sociedades de depósito en moneda extranjera - Foreign currency deposits-banks and financial institutions	107
Cuadro - Table V-15	Tasas de interés promedio ponderadas de las sociedades de depósito - Weighted average interest rates - banks and financial institutions	108
Cuadro - Table V-16	Otras tasas de interés y rendimientos ^{1/} - Other interest rates and yields ^{1/}	109
Cuadro - Table V-17	Transacciones bursátiles por mercados - Stock exchange transactions by markets	110
Cuadro - Table V-18	Transacciones bursátiles por emisor - Stock exchange transactions by issuer	111

VI Sector público - Public sector

Cuadro - Table VI-1	Operaciones consolidadas del sector público no financiero ^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the Non-Financial Public Sector ^{1-2/}	113
Cuadro - Table VI-2	Operaciones consolidadas del Gobierno General ^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the General Government ^{1-2/}	114
Cuadro - Table VI-3	Operaciones consolidadas de las empresas de utilidad pública ^{1/} - Consolidated operations of public companies ^{1/}	115
Cuadro - Table VI-4	Operaciones de las empresas de utilidad pública ^{1/} - Operations of public companies ^{1/}	116
Cuadro - Table VI-5	Operaciones consolidadas del resto del gobierno general ^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the rest of the General Government ^{1-2/}	117
Cuadro - Table VI-6	Operaciones del resto del gobierno general ^{1-2/} - Operations of the rest of the General Government ^{1-2/}	118
Cuadro - Table VI-7	Operaciones de la municipalidad de Managua ^{1/} - Operations of the municipality of Managua ^{1/}	119
Cuadro - Table VI-8	Operaciones del Instituto Nicaragüense de Seguridad Social (INSS) ^{1/} - Operations of the Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS) ^{1/}	120
Cuadro - Table VI-9	Operaciones del Gobierno Central ^{1/} - Operations of the Central Government ^{1/}	121
Cuadro - Table VI-10	Series seleccionadas de las operaciones del Gobierno Central - Operations of the Central Government	122
Cuadro - Table VI-11	Fuentes de financiamiento del déficit del Gobierno Central - Financing of the Central Government deficit	123
Cuadro - Table VI-12	Ingresos del Gobierno Central ^{1/} - Central Government revenues ^{1/}	124
Cuadro - Table VI-13	Gastos del Gobierno Central ^{1/} - Central Government expenditures ^{1/}	125
Cuadro - Table VI-14	Empresa Nicaragüense de Electricidad (ENEL) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL) ^{1/}	126
Cuadro - Table VI-15	Empresa Nacional de Transmisión Eléctrica (ENATREL) ^{1/} - National Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL) ^{1/}	127
Cuadro - Table VI-16	Empresa Nicaragüense de Acueductos y Alcantarillados (ENACAL) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL) ^{1/}	128
Cuadro - Table VI-17	Instituto Nicaragüense de Telecomunicaciones y Correos (TELCOR) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Post and Telecommunications Office (TELCOR) ^{1/}	129
Cuadro - Table VI-18	Empresa Portuaria Nacional (EPN) ^{1/} - National Port Company (EPN) ^{1/}	130
Cuadro - Table VI-19	Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Nacionales e Internacionales (EAAI) ^{1/} - National and International Airports Management Company (EAAI) ^{1/}	131
Cuadro - Table VI-20	Empresa Nicaragüense de Alimentos Básicos (ENABAS) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS) ^{1/}	132
Cuadro - Table VI-21	Petróleos de Nicaragua (PETRONIC) ^{1/} - Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC) ^{1/}	133
Cuadro - Table VI-22	Lotería Nacional ^{1/} - National Lottery ^{1/}	134

VII Sector externo - External sector

Cuadro - Table VII-1a	Balanza de pagos ^{1/} - Balance of payments ^{1/}	136
Cuadro - Table VII-1b	Balanza de pagos ^{1/} - Balance of payments ^{1/}	137
Cuadro - Table VII-2a	Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities	138
Cuadro - Table VII-2b	Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities	139
Cuadro - Table VII-2c	Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities	140
Cuadro - Table VII-3	Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por regiones y países - FOB merchandise exports by regions and countries of destination	141
Cuadro - Table VII-4	Exportaciones de zona franca - Exports of goods of free zone	142
Cuadro - Table VII-5	Exportaciones de zona franca por países - Exports of goods of free zone by countries of destination.....	143
Cuadro - Table VII-6	Importaciones CIF de mercancías por uso o destino económico - CIF merchandise imports by end-use classification	144
Cuadro - Table VII-7	Importaciones CIF de mercancías por regiones y países - CIF merchandise imports by regions and countries	145
Cuadro - Table VII-8	Balance de servicios e ingreso primario - Balance of services and primary income	146
Cuadro - Table VII-9	Financiamiento externo del sector público por destino ^{1/} - Public sector external financing by target institution ^{1/}	147
Cuadro - Table VII-10	Transferencias oficiales al sector público - Official transfers to the public sector	148
Cuadro - Table VII-11	Préstamos al sector público - Loans to the public sector.....	149

VIII Deuda pública - Public debt

Cuadro - Table VIII-1	Indicadores de deuda pública - Public debt indicators.....	151
Cuadro - Table VIII-2	SalDOS de deuda externa pública - External public debt stock	152
Cuadro - Table VIII-3	Desembolsos de deuda externa pública - External public debt inflows	153
Cuadro - Table VIII-4	Servicio de deuda externa pública - External public debt service.....	154
Cuadro - Table VIII-5	Contrataciones de deuda externa pública - Contracted public external debt	155
Cuadro - Table VIII-6	Condonaciones de deuda externa pública - Public external debt relief	156
Cuadro - Table VIII-7	SalDOS de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt.....	157
Cuadro - Table VIII-8	Emisión de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt issuance	158
Cuadro - Table VIII-9	Servicio de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt service	159

Principales indicadores macroeconómicos - Main macroeconomic indicators

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Actividad económica^{1/} y empleo^{2/} - Economic activity^{1/} and employment^{2/}															
PIB a precios constantes (tasas de crecimiento) - Real GDP growth (%)	4.4	6.3	6.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	(3.4)	(2.9)	(2.2)	10.5	3.6	4.4	3.6
PIB per-cápita (en US\$) - GDP per cápita (US\$)	1,506.1	1,630.0	1,734.9	1,790.4	1,916.8	2,036.9	2,099.6	2,156.1	2,016.2	1,945.4	1,929.5	2,132.1	2,321.8	2,617.0	2,864.7
PIB per-cápita (tasas de crecimiento) - GDP per cápita growth (%)	4.2	8.2	6.4	3.2	7.1	6.3	3.1	2.7	(6.5)	(3.5)	(0.8)	10.5	8.9	12.7	9.5
Tasa de desempleo abierto - Unemployment rate (%)	7.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.6	5.9	4.5	3.7	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
Porcentaje de ocupados con subempleo - Underemployment as a percent of employed persons (%)	50.5	51.8	51.0	50.1	49.9	50.2	44.4	42.9	45.6	47.5	45.9	44.5	39.4	39.6	38.7
Precios y tipo de cambio - Prices and exchange rate															
Inflación anual acumulada nacional (IPC año base=2006) - National annual inflation (CPI 2006=100)	9.2	8.0	6.6	5.7	6.5	3.1	3.1	5.7	3.9	6.1	2.9	7.2	11.6	5.6	2.8
Inflación anual acumulada (Managua) ^{3/} - Managua annual inflation ^{3/}	9.1	8.6	7.1	5.4	6.5	2.8	3.1	5.8	3.3	6.5	2.6	7.3	11.3	5.2	2.5
Devaluación anual (%) ^{4/5/6/7} - Annual devaluation (%) ^{4/5/6/7}	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.10.0	
Tipo de cambio oficial promedio (C\$ x US\$) - Average exchange rate (C\$ x US\$)	21.4	22.4	23.5	24.7	26.0	27.3	28.6	30.1	31.6	33.1	34.3	35.2	35.9	36.4	36.6
Tipo de cambio oficial a fin de período (C\$ x US\$) - Exchange rate, end of period (C\$ x US\$)	21.9	23.0	24.1	25.3	26.6	27.9	29.3	30.8	32.3	33.8	34.8	35.5	36.2	36.6	36.6
Sector monetario (tasas de crecimiento) - Monetary sector (percentage growth)															
Base monetaria - Monetary base	17.1	25.6	4.9	6.7	14.8	26.2	(1.8)	13.6	(9.0)	14.4	26.7	18.1	11.8	11.3	21.0
RIB / base monetaria (número de veces) - Gross international reserves/ monetary base (number of times)	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9
Depósitos totales - Total deposits	24.4	17.6	5.5	13.9	19.0	13.9	8.6	10.7	(20.7)	1.1	16.1	12.0	12.9	14.5	10.3
Cartera de crédito bruta - Bank's gross portfolio	2.4	18.9	29.0	21.3	19.5	23.0	18.5	13.9	(8.9)	(13.0)	(3.6)	4.7	15.3	17.1	19.3
Saldo de reservas internacionales netas (millones US\$) - Net international reserve balance (million of US\$)	1,631.6	1,710.5	1,718.1	1,840.0	2,153.2	2,401.2	2,387.5	2,716.2	2,038.9	2,208.5	3,073.5	3,954.6	4,356.4	5,443.0	6,105.1
Saldo de reservas internacionales brutas (millones US\$) - Gross international reserve balance (million of US\$)	1,799.0	1,892.3	1,887.2	1,993.0	2,276.2	2,492.3	2,447.8	2,757.8	2,261.1	2,397.4	3,211.9	4,046.6	4,404.4	5,447.0	6,105.1
Sector Público No Financiero (% del PIB) - Non-financial public sector - NFPS (as % GDP)															
Balance antes de donaciones - Balance of Non-Financial Public Sector (before grants)	(2.2)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(2.1)	(2.6)	(2.8)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(4.6)	(2.2)	(3.0)	(2.0)	0.5	2.4	2.4
Balance después de donaciones - Balance of NFPS (after grants)	(0.6)	0.2	(0.3)	(1.1)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(3.9)	(1.6)	(2.5)	(1.6)	0.7	2.6	2.5
Financiamiento externo - External financing NFPS	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.2	1.9	3.0	5.4	4.7	3.1	2.5	0.8
Financiamiento interno ^{8/} - Internal financing NFPS ^{8/}	(1.9)	(2.0)	(1.7)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(0.3)	(1.2)	2.0	(1.4)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.8)	(5.2)	(3.3)

Principales indicadores macroeconómicos - Main macroeconomic indicators

(Continuación - continued)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sector externo (millones US\$) - External sector (millions of US\$)															
Cuenta corriente (% del PIB) - Current account (as % GDP)	(8.9)	(11.9)	(11.7)	(12.6)	(8.0)	(9.9)	(8.7)	(7.2)	(1.8)	5.9	3.8	(2.8)	(2.9)	8.2	4.2
Exportaciones de mercancías FOB - Exports of general merchandise (FOB)	1,837.5	2,274.9	2,698.6	2,463.0	2,696.6	2,435.8	2,249.4	2,585.3	2,545.7	2,696.8	2,852.0	3,510.6	3,878.8	4,034.2	4,192.9
Exportaciones de zona franca - Exports of goods of free zone	1,613.3	2,051.8	2,156.4	2,358.2	2,524.9	2,494.0	2,612.8	2,638.1	2,870.4	2,894.1	2,469.1	3,354.5	3,852.0	3,509.0	3,524.3
Importaciones de mercancías FOB - Imports of general merchandise (FOB)	3,872.5	4,863.5	5,420.9	5,225.4	5,452.9	5,418.6	5,361.8	5,597.8	4,829.4	4,352.4	4,411.9	6,058.6	7,284.6	7,693.2	8,452.4
Importaciones de zona franca - Imports of goods of free zone	1,121.0	1,397.8	1,362.2	1,462.2	1,492.9	1,641.2	1,608.3	1,644.0	1,799.2	1,857.3	1,487.1	2,307.5	2,840.1	2,304.3	2,323.3
Remesas - Remittances	822.8	911.6	1,014.2	1,077.7	1,135.8	1,193.4	1,264.1	1,390.8	1,501.2	1,682.4	1,851.4	2,146.9	3,224.9	4,660.1	5,243.1
Deuda pública externa - External public debt															
Saldo de deuda pública externa (millones US\$) - External public debt (million of US\$)	4,068.2	4,263.2	4,480.8	4,723.7	4,796.0	4,804.4	5,042.1	5,546.1	5,949.6	6,278.7	6,956.8	7,805.9	8,122.7	8,549.0	8,657.7
Deuda externa / PIB - External public debt / GDP	46.4	43.6	42.5	43.0	40.4	37.7	38.0	40.2	45.7	49.4	54.7	54.9	52.0	48.0	44.0
Servicio de deuda externa /exportaciones ^{9/} - External debt service / exports ^{9/}	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.9	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.9	6.8	8.2
Partidas informativas (millones C\$) - Information items (million of C\$)															
PIB (a precios constantes) - Real GDP	130,416.3	138,654.2	147,661.4	154,936.8	162,351.3	170,131.6	177,894.9	186,133.6	179,873.3	174,662.6	170,756.2	188,607.7	195,303.8	203,951.4	211,268.8
PIB (córdobas corrientes) - Nominal GDP	187,052.6	219,182.2	247,993.9	271,529.8	308,403.1	347,707.3	380,260.8	414,279.1	410,987.6	420,613.8	437,052.4	499,745.7	560,881.2	648,866.2	721,278.3
PIB (en millones US\$) - GDP (million of US\$)	8,758.6	9,774.3	10,532.5	10,983.0	11,880.4	12,756.7	13,286.0	13,786.0	13,025.2	12,699.0	12,726.4	14,209.0	15,634.6	17,805.8	19,694.0
Población (miles de habitantes) ^{10/} - Population (thousands) ^{10/}	5,815.5	5,996.6	6,071.0	6,134.3	6,198.2	6,262.7	6,327.9	6,393.8	6,460.4	6,527.7	6,595.7	6,664.4	6,733.8	6,803.9	6,874.7
Base monetaria - Monetary base	14,549.8	18,278.0	19,174.4	20,466.9	23,502.5	29,661.4	29,138.0	33,113.6	30,132.7	34,477.7	43,668.3	51,576.3	57,654.2	64,172.8	77,662.2
Depósitos totales ^{11/} - Total deposits ^{11/}	70,400.3	82,043.5	86,550.1	98,591.8	117,345.7	133,636.1	145,144.1	160,719.0	127,434.1	128,855.3	149,636.2	167,653.5	189,318.5	216,759.3	239,015.6
Cartera de crédito bruta ^{12/} - Gross credit portfolio ^{12/}	45,289.1	53,852.4	69,457.2	84,281.8	100,712.1	123,839.2	146,721.6	167,150.3	152,240.2	132,386.0	127,644.8	133,676.7	154,065.9	180,363.5	215,193.1
Balance del SPNF a/d - Balance of NFPS (before grants)	(4,121.9)	(3,457.3)	(4,144.5)	(5,803.4)	(7,957.1)	(9,905.2)	(11,823.4)	(12,810.3)	(18,892.6)	(9,181.9)	(13,259.6)	(10,045.4)	2,863.3	15,788.7	17,151.9
Balance del SPNF d/d - Balance of NFPS (after grants)	(1,101.6)	354.2	(626.5)	(3,057.1)	(4,449.6)	(5,450.2)	(7,500.3)	(8,488.4)	(16,110.1)	(6,567.2)	(10,960.3)	(7,753.8)	4,070.4	17,055.1	17,989.3

1/ : PIB 2006-2024 (año de referencia 2006) - GDP 2006-2024 (reference year 2006).

2/ : Información de la Encuesta Continua de Hogares correspondiente al promedio de cada año - Information from the households continuing survey, corresponding to the average of each year

3/ : Los datos de inflación han sido calculados en base a IPC: 2001-2024 (base 2006) - Inflation data have been calculated based on the CPI: 2001-2024 (base 2006).

4/ : A partir de noviembre 2019, la devaluación anual se redujo de 5 a 3 por ciento - As of november 2019, the annual devaluation decreased from 5 to 3 percent.

5/ : A partir de diciembre 2020, la devaluación anual se redujo de 3 a 2 por ciento - As of december 2020, the annual devaluation decreased from 3 to 2 percent.

6/ : A partir de febrero 2023, la devaluación anual se redujo de 2 a 1 por ciento - As of february 2023, the annual devaluation decreased from 2 to 1 percent.

7/ : A partir de enero 2024, la devaluación anual se redujo de 1 a 0 por ciento - As of january 2024, the annual devaluation decreased from 1 to 0 percent.

8/ : Incluye ingresos de privatización - Include Privatization revenues.

9/ : Incluye exportaciones de bienes y servicios considerando el valor total de zonas francas - Includes exports of goods and services considering the gross export of free zones.

10/ : Estimaciones de población promedio para cada año, en base al censo de población 2005 y de ENDESA 2006-2007, y revisión a junio 2024 - Estimates of average population for each year, based on 2005 population census and 2006-2007 Nicaraguan demographic and health survey, and revisionin june 2024 of each vear.

11/ : No incluye otras obligaciones con el público - Does not include other obligations to the public.

12/ : Incluye intereses y comisiones por cobrar - Include interest and fees receivable.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).



CAPÍTULO I: SECTOR REAL

CHAPTER I: REAL SECTOR

Cuadro - Table I-1

Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach

(millones de córdobas constantes - millions of 2006 cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	130,416.3	138,654.2	147,661.4	154,936.8	162,351.3	170,131.6	177,894.9	186,133.6	179,873.3	174,662.6	170,756.2	188,607.7	195,303.8	203,951.4	211,268.8
Más - Plus: Impuestos netos a los productos - Net taxes on products	12,186.8	13,385.7	14,561.4	14,973.4	15,643.0	16,986.3	17,884.3	18,455.6	16,882.5	16,393.5	15,695.5	17,896.9	19,050.6	20,708.0	22,001.9
Total industrias - All industries															
Agricultura - Agriculture	10,754.8	11,580.4	11,852.9	11,534.4	11,495.9	11,518.9	12,486.6	13,366.4	13,874.9	14,572.1	14,372.8	15,373.4	15,513.2	14,569.4	14,520.1
Pecuario - Livestock	8,610.0	8,897.6	8,207.6	8,022.7	8,322.8	8,241.9	8,412.9	9,571.3	9,233.5	9,655.8	9,790.5	10,512.4	10,437.6	10,585.9	10,724.2
Silvicultura y extracción de madera - Forestry	1,513.9	1,602.6	1,632.8	1,643.5	1,658.8	1,659.6	1,619.4	1,624.9	1,566.5	1,550.2	1,536.0	1,560.0	1,589.9	1,612.3	1,628.0
Pesca y acuicultura - Fishing	1,415.8	1,358.6	1,523.5	1,601.7	1,883.6	1,752.3	1,711.8	1,874.7	2,068.1	1,980.0	1,839.3	2,080.0	2,228.7	1,902.6	1,737.2
Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying	1,483.5	1,864.6	2,068.4	2,531.6	2,541.1	2,533.8	2,740.8	2,535.8	2,731.2	3,163.7	3,408.7	4,531.4	4,570.3	5,187.1	5,159.6
Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing	17,486.2	19,207.7	21,170.6	22,554.0	24,260.9	24,863.2	25,774.9	26,511.4	26,915.1	26,325.5	26,789.0	30,721.8	32,305.6	33,118.9	33,268.7
Construcción - Construction	2,632.6	2,917.0	3,706.2	4,113.2	4,186.6	5,251.2	5,179.0	5,623.4	4,850.3	3,277.2	3,578.7	4,806.1	4,230.3	4,588.7	5,418.5
Electricidad - Electricity	1,765.9	1,715.7	2,076.1	2,566.7	2,890.3	2,943.9	2,971.7	2,838.6	2,933.8	2,858.3	2,033.3	2,255.8	2,298.7	2,591.1	2,644.1
Agua - Water supply	683.0	936.6	984.5	973.6	983.6	1,011.1	1,067.2	1,095.7	1,147.8	1,150.8	1,232.7	1,275.1	1,309.5	1,360.0	1,417.3
Comercio - Trade	14,597.8	16,073.6	17,218.0	17,724.0	18,402.8	19,548.4	20,485.9	21,438.7	19,849.3	19,696.5	19,787.5	22,864.3	24,519.6	26,277.4	27,918.5
Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants	3,801.8	3,986.8	4,283.1	4,537.1	4,655.0	4,835.8	5,139.8	5,898.0	4,597.1	4,705.5	3,599.9	3,977.8	5,116.2	6,361.8	7,044.7
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	10,299.5	11,601.0	12,294.2	12,962.8	13,517.6	14,560.0	15,586.6	16,488.3	15,392.8	14,606.5	13,009.1	14,114.3	15,294.3	15,989.6	16,687.6
Intermediación financiera y servicios conexos - Financial intermediation	4,613.3	4,425.1	4,612.9	5,011.4	5,592.8	5,981.0	6,490.3	6,771.2	6,311.7	5,107.6	4,334.7	4,247.9	4,391.7	4,590.7	4,852.6
Propiedad de vivienda - Housing	10,234.2	10,379.0	10,527.1	10,853.7	11,129.6	11,479.8	11,850.6	12,268.1	12,263.6	12,244.7	12,277.3	12,351.0	12,491.3	12,693.8	12,947.1
Administración pública y defensa - Public administration and defense	7,671.6	8,052.7	8,392.4	8,867.5	9,250.9	9,560.3	10,189.3	10,759.8	10,757.6	10,809.2	10,965.2	11,125.4	11,279.8	11,401.3	11,459.8
Enseñanza - Education	5,744.8	5,916.0	6,105.0	6,197.6	6,327.7	6,557.3	6,792.5	6,983.4	7,062.0	7,138.8	7,161.0	7,284.1	7,325.0	7,390.1	7,476.0
Salud - Health	2,981.4	2,999.7	3,154.2	3,571.7	3,642.2	3,859.3	4,045.1	4,316.6	4,399.4	4,463.9	4,650.3	4,780.5	4,909.1	4,996.8	5,042.5
Otros servicios - Other services	13,787.0	13,497.9	14,353.1	15,105.5	16,610.8	17,349.2	18,209.6	18,496.2	18,103.3	17,364.4	17,345.6	17,831.8	18,533.4	19,176.4	19,541.4

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2010-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-2
Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach
(tasas de crecimiento - Growth rate)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	4.4	6.3	6.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	(3.4)	(2.9)	(2.2)	10.5	3.6	4.4	3.6
Más - Plus: Impuestos netos a los productos - Net taxes on products	1.1	9.8	8.8	2.8	4.5	8.6	5.3	3.2	(8.5)	(2.9)	(4.3)	14.0	6.4	8.7	6.2
Total industrias - All industries															
Agricultura - Agriculture	2.6	7.7	2.4	(2.7)	(0.3)	0.2	8.4	7.0	3.8	5.0	(1.4)	7.0	0.9	(6.1)	(0.3)
Pecuario - Livestock	2.5	3.3	(7.8)	(2.3)	3.7	(1.0)	2.1	13.8	(3.5)	4.6	1.4	7.4	(0.7)	1.4	1.3
Silvicultura y extracción de madera - Forestry	0.7	5.9	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	(2.4)	0.3	(3.6)	(1.0)	(0.9)	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.0
Pesca y acuicultura - Fishing	5.3	(4.0)	12.1	5.1	17.6	(7.0)	(2.3)	9.5	10.3	(4.3)	(7.1)	13.1	7.2	(14.6)	(8.7)
Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying	51.6	25.7	10.9	22.4	0.4	(0.3)	8.2	(7.5)	7.7	15.8	7.7	32.9	0.9	13.5	(0.5)
Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing	8.9	9.8	10.2	6.5	7.6	2.5	3.7	2.9	1.5	(2.2)	1.8	14.7	5.2	2.5	0.5
Construcción - Construction	(17.2)	10.8	27.1	11.0	1.8	25.4	(1.4)	8.6	(13.7)	(32.4)	9.2	34.3	(12.0)	8.5	18.1
Electricidad - Electricity	3.9	(2.8)	21.0	23.6	12.6	1.9	0.9	(4.5)	3.4	(2.6)	(28.9)	10.9	1.9	12.7	2.0
Agua - Water supply	2.3	37.1	5.1	(1.1)	1.0	2.8	5.5	2.7	4.8	0.3	7.1	3.4	2.7	3.9	4.2
Comercio - Trade	7.8	10.1	7.1	2.9	3.8	6.2	4.8	4.7	(7.4)	(0.8)	0.5	15.5	7.2	7.2	6.2
Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants	5.6	4.9	7.4	5.9	2.6	3.9	6.3	14.8	(22.1)	2.4	(23.5)	10.5	28.6	24.3	10.7
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	17.5	12.6	6.0	5.4	4.3	7.7	7.1	5.8	(6.6)	(5.1)	(10.9)	8.5	8.4	4.5	4.4
Intermediación financiera y servicios conexos - Financial intermediation	(7.5)	(4.1)	4.2	8.6	11.6	6.9	8.5	4.3	(6.8)	(19.1)	(15.1)	(2.0)	3.4	4.5	5.7
Propiedad de vivienda - Housing	(0.9)	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.5	(0.0)	(0.2)	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.6	2.0
Administración pública y defensa - Public administration and defense	4.7	5.0	4.2	5.7	4.3	3.3	6.6	5.6	(0.0)	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.5
Enseñanza - Education	0.3	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.1	3.6	3.6	2.8	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.2
Salud - Health	0.3	0.6	5.2	13.2	2.0	6.0	4.8	6.7	1.9	1.5	4.2	2.8	2.7	1.8	0.9
Otros servicios - Other services	9.2	(2.1)	6.3	5.2	10.0	4.4	5.0	1.6	(2.1)	(4.1)	(0.1)	2.8	3.9	3.5	1.9

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
e/ : Estimado - Estimated.
Nota - Note : Tasas de variación año de referencia 2006 - Figures based reference years 2006.
Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-3

Producto interno bruto: enfoque de la producción - Gross domestic product: production approach

(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	187,052.6	219,182.2	247,993.9	271,529.8	308,403.1	347,707.3	380,260.8	414,279.1	410,987.6	420,613.8	437,052.4	499,745.7	560,881.2	648,866.2	721,278.3
Más - Plus: Impuestos netos a los productos - Net taxes on products	17,424.0	20,836.9	24,296.5	26,491.2	29,738.5	33,314.7	37,359.9	41,047.7	35,634.1	40,889.8	42,351.3	54,023.4	61,094.7	71,192.5	80,806.9
Total industrias - All industries															
Agricultura - Agriculture	18,441.8	24,904.2	24,382.3	23,769.6	26,913.7	28,557.3	29,515.5	31,415.1	31,908.9	34,058.6	37,778.3	41,219.6	51,817.2	52,824.8	55,054.6
Pecuario - Livestock	10,013.7	12,815.7	15,234.7	16,230.8	18,678.7	21,138.5	20,574.8	23,165.0	23,745.1	24,017.9	24,922.0	29,981.9	34,323.7	38,888.8	41,002.7
Silvicultura y extracción de madera - Forestry	2,005.5	2,151.1	2,427.8	2,552.4	2,945.7	3,301.7	3,517.3	3,671.8	3,604.6	3,823.2	4,002.0	4,064.8	4,532.2	4,912.0	5,590.3
Pesca y acuicultura - Fishing	1,305.4	1,521.0	1,630.9	2,224.9	2,992.9	3,017.9	3,109.5	3,875.0	3,713.9	3,420.8	2,818.6	3,343.2	3,572.0	2,836.3	2,299.4
Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying	3,821.8	6,706.7	8,384.0	8,681.7	8,017.1	8,188.7	10,269.5	9,642.9	10,369.9	13,628.5	20,897.6	26,180.8	26,425.1	33,508.8	41,587.0
Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing	26,683.7	30,798.7	35,231.9	39,357.0	45,436.8	49,367.3	53,786.9	56,518.1	56,904.3	59,051.5	61,056.0	72,612.9	81,016.2	93,651.7	97,413.4
Construcción - Construction	6,557.9	8,417.5	11,452.3	13,397.6	14,409.2	20,537.5	21,302.2	23,467.8	21,701.0	16,009.3	17,555.4	22,991.0	23,088.5	31,162.9	39,999.2
Electricidad - Electricity	3,560.5	4,301.8	5,296.3	6,939.6	8,971.9	10,589.5	11,699.3	12,010.5	12,522.5	12,000.2	11,700.8	13,006.9	13,372.2	16,487.0	17,959.2
Agua - Water supply	469.2	531.6	512.3	559.1	569.4	798.5	1,029.9	1,173.7	1,231.5	1,439.4	1,507.4	1,568.7	1,610.8	1,690.0	1,802.3
Comercio - Trade	20,313.2	24,446.8	27,560.0	28,989.5	33,169.4	36,547.5	40,081.2	44,326.2	43,879.2	43,178.0	45,757.7	55,007.2	64,773.0	75,997.6	85,001.4
Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants	6,101.7	6,303.6	7,356.5	8,200.4	9,426.9	11,359.7	13,442.6	15,721.1	12,631.4	12,854.0	9,901.2	11,116.2	15,886.3	24,747.1	30,284.9
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	10,558.8	11,198.3	12,131.6	13,235.8	14,450.6	18,082.8	19,734.2	21,257.0	20,854.5	21,163.0	19,880.7	22,504.3	26,445.1	31,347.7	35,106.2
Intermediación financiera y servicios conexos - Financial intermediation	7,798.9	7,995.0	9,182.0	11,183.7	13,528.2	15,699.8	18,942.5	21,746.8	23,078.6	21,234.0	19,370.4	20,185.6	22,761.4	28,432.5	33,658.3
Propiedad de vivienda - Housing	13,714.3	14,729.6	15,878.5	17,279.8	18,705.4	20,048.4	21,583.9	23,418.4	24,460.9	25,398.2	25,991.4	26,592.4	27,915.1	29,387.9	30,687.4
Administración pública y defensa - Public administration and defense	8,151.7	9,196.5	10,439.0	12,050.1	13,824.4	15,233.1	16,442.0	18,213.8	19,666.8	20,573.6	21,585.0	22,290.1	23,776.5	25,521.7	29,172.9
Enseñanza - Education	8,699.7	9,648.5	10,807.5	11,789.9	13,923.9	15,646.4	17,836.4	20,220.2	20,887.5	21,848.4	21,860.5	22,762.6	24,039.4	25,483.5	27,458.4
Salud - Health	4,467.1	4,939.7	5,599.6	6,373.6	7,637.1	8,640.6	9,252.0	10,676.8	11,223.2	11,718.0	12,863.3	13,462.3	14,137.0	15,373.3	16,612.8
Otros servicios - Other services	16,963.7	17,738.9	20,190.3	22,223.2	25,063.2	27,637.4	30,781.1	32,711.2	32,969.9	34,307.5	35,252.7	36,831.6	40,294.9	45,420.1	49,780.7

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-4

Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach*(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)*

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	130,416.3	138,654.2	147,661.4	154,936.8	162,351.3	170,131.6	177,894.9	186,133.6	179,873.3	174,662.6	170,756.2	188,607.7	195,303.8	203,951.4	211,268.8
Consumo Final^{1/} - Consumption expenditures^{1/}	129,593.5	133,184.7	138,612.0	144,252.2	150,751.7	158,741.7	168,454.5	172,680.1	165,477.8	163,427.2	162,966.6	179,354.7	187,565.4	200,192.8	214,707.3
Consumo del Gobierno - Government consumption	20,074.1	20,804.9	21,651.6	22,821.1	24,190.6	25,535.6	27,638.3	28,074.6	27,429.0	27,812.2	28,305.9	31,102.6	29,161.7	29,545.7	29,193.2
Del cual - Of which															
Consumo colectivo - Collective consumption	12,359.6	12,773.1	13,196.9	13,764.1	14,685.0	15,357.2	16,442.4	16,633.1	15,698.5	15,958.1	16,044.5	17,273.1	17,114.6	17,589.5	17,200.4
Consumo individual - Individual consumption	7,844.5	8,158.5	8,564.8	9,139.7	9,611.6	10,255.3	11,232.8	11,459.5	11,580.2	11,712.6	12,066.2	13,531.9	11,985.1	11,951.9	11,947.5
Consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - individual consumption of households and NPISHs	109,536.0	112,404.5	116,986.2	121,466.7	126,610.3	133,256.8	140,848.3	144,650.5	138,055.0	135,580.6	134,604.2	148,191.3	158,319.6	170,471.9	185,203.2
Inversión bruta - Gross capital formation	33,025.7	42,656.8	45,065.5	46,630.5	46,425.8	59,262.9	59,106.5	59,821.7	44,803.5	32,861.6	37,283.5	45,590.0	42,850.7	49,547.9	63,768.4
Inversión fija - Fixed investment	28,675.4	34,998.9	42,220.1	44,472.2	45,949.9	53,760.5	54,521.1	55,641.1	43,403.5	31,482.3	34,464.7	46,401.7	44,572.0	50,381.3	59,084.4
Construcción - Construction	11,579.8	13,839.2	17,545.2	19,165.9	19,390.9	24,115.1	23,677.0	25,251.7	21,224.2	14,474.2	16,518.0	22,401.3	19,518.8	20,787.2	24,459.0
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	13,356.7	16,558.2	20,465.1	18,367.3	21,174.9	24,969.9	25,936.0	25,256.8	16,647.7	13,684.4	14,183.2	19,280.1	20,940.9	25,506.0	29,872.8
Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation	4,663.7	5,840.5	5,496.7	7,777.2	6,608.2	5,655.4	6,227.5	5,956.4	5,247.6	3,691.9	3,737.8	4,635.2	4,794.3	5,541.8	6,419.7
Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories	4,393.1	7,478.3	3,569.4	3,060.6	1,772.5	5,601.3	4,933.4	4,669.4	2,264.5	1,904.5	3,069.5	894.1	300.2	821.7	3,929.1
Inversión pública - Public gross capital formation	6,077.1	6,571.6	7,353.5	8,438.8	9,207.8	12,488.5	13,532.7	15,715.0	13,927.0	12,698.9	15,197.4	20,144.2	17,535.7	17,384.3	20,636.5
Inversión fija - Fixed investment	6,077.1	6,571.6	7,353.5	8,438.8	9,207.8	12,488.5	13,532.7	15,715.0	13,927.0	12,698.9	15,197.4	20,144.2	17,535.7	17,384.3	20,636.5
Construcción - Construction	4,723.2	4,689.2	5,337.1	5,831.8	6,217.9	8,768.9	9,685.1	11,282.1	9,949.2	8,683.2	10,814.2	15,412.1	12,968.3	13,047.6	15,675.2
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	1,550.0	2,376.2	2,486.9	3,426.7	4,046.2	4,761.1	4,821.6	5,528.2	4,997.9	5,337.3	5,463.6	5,056.6	5,215.8	4,781.0	5,255.3
Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation	8.2	1.8	6.9	9.6	1.9	10.8	1.8	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Inversión privada - Private gross capital formation	26,738.7	36,022.9	37,592.6	37,978.2	36,933.3	46,368.8	45,092.8	43,543.0	30,447.6	19,828.0	21,688.3	24,996.5	24,790.2	31,414.6	42,160.1
Inversión fija - Fixed investment	22,415.4	28,372.4	34,906.0	35,961.4	36,594.5	40,887.1	40,487.7	39,232.4	28,843.1	18,157.5	18,486.7	25,218.0	26,023.5	31,915.1	37,163.4
Construcción - Construction	6,788.3	9,162.8	12,300.0	13,434.2	13,238.1	15,323.8	13,930.8	13,905.5	11,250.5	5,899.4	5,892.1	7,318.1	6,811.2	7,977.7	9,092.7
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	11,824.5	14,244.0	17,969.8	15,214.0	17,469.9	20,607.7	21,502.2	20,319.2	12,400.7	9,274.2	9,661.9	14,850.4	16,325.9	20,999.7	24,839.1
Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation	4,655.6	5,837.4	5,490.1	7,768.0	6,604.4	5,646.1	6,223.7	5,951.9	5,244.3	3,689.3	3,735.2	4,632.2	4,791.2	5,538.4	6,415.9
Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories	4,393.1	7,478.3	3,569.4	3,060.6	1,772.5	5,601.3	4,933.4	4,669.4	2,264.5	1,904.5	3,069.5	894.1	300.2	821.7	3,929.1
Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services	51,244.0	55,475.6	62,352.5	64,731.6	68,905.8	68,227.8	71,363.5	78,591.9	77,321.0	82,065.1	74,882.5	88,438.4	96,025.1	97,288.1	92,512.9
Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services	83,786.1	93,424.3	99,764.9	102,110.3	105,267.9	117,901.8	122,698.3	126,748.3	107,611.9	103,483.4	104,472.2	127,112.8	133,708.5	145,844.9	163,419.2

1/ : A partir de 2006, el consumo se desagrega en consumo del gobierno individual y colectivo y consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - From 2006 is divided into Government consumption individual and collective and individual consumption of households and NPISHs.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2010-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-5

Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach

(tasas de crecimiento - Growth rates)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	4.4	6.3	6.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	(3.4)	(2.9)	(2.2)	10.5	3.6	4.4	3.6
Consumo Final^{1/} - Consumption expenditures^{1/}	2.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.1	2.5	(4.2)	(1.2)	(0.3)	10.1	4.6	6.7	7.3
Consumo del Gobierno - Government consumption	2.2	3.6	4.1	5.4	6.0	5.6	8.2	1.6	(2.3)	1.4	1.8	9.9	(6.2)	1.3	(1.2)
Del cual - Of which															
Consumo colectivo - Collective consumption	7.7	3.3	3.3	4.3	6.7	4.6	7.1	1.2	(5.6)	1.7	0.5	7.7	(0.9)	2.8	(2.2)
Consumo individual - Individual consumption	(3.9)	4.0	5.0	6.7	5.2	6.7	9.5	2.0	1.1	1.1	3.0	12.1	(11.4)	(0.3)	(0.0)
Consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - individual consumption of households and NPISHs	3.0	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.2	5.2	5.7	2.7	(4.6)	(1.8)	(0.7)	10.1	6.8	7.7	8.6
Inversión bruta - Gross capital formation	10.7	29.2	5.6	3.5	(0.4)	27.7	(0.3)	1.2	(25.1)	(26.7)	13.5	22.3	(6.0)	15.6	28.7
Inversión fija - Fixed investment	7.4	22.1	20.6	5.3	3.3	17.0	1.4	2.1	(22.0)	(27.5)	9.5	34.6	(3.9)	13.0	17.3
Construcción - Construction	(10.5)	19.5	26.8	9.2	1.2	24.4	(1.8)	6.7	(15.9)	(31.8)	14.1	35.6	(12.9)	6.5	17.7
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	28.8	24.0	23.6	(10.3)	15.3	17.9	3.9	(2.6)	(34.1)	(17.8)	3.6	35.9	8.6	21.8	17.1
Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation	35.1	25.2	(5.9)	41.5	(15.0)	(14.4)	10.1	(4.4)	(11.9)	(29.6)	1.2	24.0	3.4	15.6	15.8
Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories	33.8	70.2	(52.3)	(14.3)	(42.1)	216.0	(11.9)	(5.4)	(51.5)	(15.9)	61.2	(70.9)	(66.4)	173.7	378.2
Inversión pública - Public gross capital formation	(9.7)	8.1	11.9	14.8	9.1	35.6	8.4	16.1	(11.4)	(8.8)	19.7	32.6	(12.9)	(0.9)	18.7
Inversión fija - Fixed investment	(9.7)	8.1	11.9	14.8	9.1	35.6	8.4	16.1	(11.4)	(8.8)	19.7	32.6	(12.9)	(0.9)	18.7
Construcción - Construction	(12.5)	(0.7)	13.8	9.3	6.6	41.0	10.4	16.5	(11.8)	(12.7)	24.5	42.5	(15.9)	0.6	20.1
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	4.6	53.3	4.7	37.8	18.1	17.7	1.3	14.7	(9.6)	6.8	2.4	(7.4)	3.1	(8.3)	9.9
Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation	170.5	(78.5)	288.2	39.3	(80.2)	470.6	(83.4)	73.3	(44.9)	(4.7)	2.4	4.7	(3.8)	(3.0)	3.3
Inversión privada - Private gross capital formation	17.6	34.7	4.4	1.0	(2.8)	25.5	(2.8)	(3.4)	(30.1)	(34.9)	9.4	15.3	(0.8)	26.7	34.2
Inversión fija - Fixed investment	14.3	26.6	23.0	3.0	1.8	11.7	(1.0)	(3.1)	(26.5)	(37.0)	1.8	36.4	3.2	22.6	16.4
Construcción - Construction	(9.1)	35.0	34.2	9.2	(1.5)	15.8	(9.1)	(0.2)	(19.1)	(47.6)	(0.1)	24.2	(6.9)	17.1	14.0
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	32.7	20.5	26.2	(15.3)	14.8	18.0	4.3	(5.5)	(39.0)	(25.2)	4.2	53.7	9.9	28.6	18.3
Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation	35.0	25.4	(5.9)	41.5	(15.0)	(14.5)	10.2	(4.4)	(11.9)	(29.7)	1.2	24.0	3.4	15.6	15.8
Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories	33.8	70.2	(52.3)	(14.3)	(42.1)	216.0	(11.9)	(5.4)	(51.5)	(15.9)	61.2	(70.9)	(66.4)	173.7	378.2
Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services	16.3	8.3	12.4	3.8	6.4	(1.0)	4.6	10.1	(1.6)	6.1	(8.8)	18.1	8.6	1.3	(4.9)
Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services	12.1	11.5	6.8	2.4	3.1	12.0	4.1	3.3	(15.1)	(3.8)	1.0	21.7	5.2	9.1	12.0

1/ : A partir de 2006, el consumo se desagrega en consumo del gobierno individual y colectivo y consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - From 2006 is divided into Government consumption individual and collective and individual consumption of households and NPISHs.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-6
Producto interno bruto: enfoque del gasto - Gross domestic product: expenditure approach
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	187,052.6	219,182.2	247,993.9	271,529.8	308,403.1	347,707.3	380,260.8	414,279.1	410,987.6	420,613.8	437,052.4	499,745.7	560,881.2	648,866.2	721,278.3
Consumo Final ^{1/} Consumption expenditures ^{1/}	176,933.0	199,041.2	221,278.1	243,429.0	270,786.3	293,986.4	322,648.6	347,112.9	350,801.9	364,261.2	370,661.0	447,806.3	526,726.1	591,462.5	670,108.4
Consumo del Gobierno - Government consumption	26,369.16	29,805.91	33,649.45	37,368.26	44,038.68	48,860.87	54,988.87	59,699.46	60,836.90	63,988.37	65,914.94	77,288.30	78,151.94	83,672.55	88,443.90
Del cual - Of which															
Consumo colectivo - Collective consumption	14,547.5	16,331.0	18,262.3	20,483.6	23,618.7	25,708.3	28,160.1	30,003.0	30,281.5	32,121.5	33,282.8	38,156.3	40,815.5	44,466.9	47,042.7
Consumo individual - Individual consumption	11,821.7	13,474.9	15,387.2	16,884.7	20,420.0	23,152.6	26,828.8	29,696.5	30,555.4	31,866.8	32,632.1	39,132.0	37,336.4	39,205.6	41,401.2
Consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - individual consumption of households and NPISHs	150,563.9	169,235.3	187,628.7	206,060.7	226,747.6	245,125.5	267,659.7	287,413.4	289,965.0	300,272.8	304,746.0	370,518.0	448,574.1	507,789.9	581,664.5
Inversión bruta - Gross capital formation	46,463.6	67,908.4	76,907.1	83,915.6	89,064.8	116,400.7	118,642.8	123,933.4	98,943.7	75,000.0	88,881.7	118,899.8	122,006.7	143,731.1	178,112.9
Inversión fija - Fixed investment	39,606.0	53,948.9	69,598.8	76,963.6	84,297.1	101,751.4	105,118.9	110,866.7	91,999.8	69,221.2	78,472.4	114,969.8	120,035.8	139,180.6	165,277.2
Construcción - Construction	18,701.2	24,977.2	33,934.4	38,994.1	41,828.3	54,377.7	54,987.3	61,148.0	55,207.2	40,124.9	46,369.6	64,717.7	63,664.2	73,381.6	89,145.7
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	15,030.7	20,852.6	27,481.0	25,750.5	31,729.9	37,858.6	39,465.0	39,277.5	26,983.8	22,068.8	24,784.0	39,934.3	43,786.1	51,397.8	59,519.1
Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation	5,874.1	8,119.1	8,183.3	12,219.0	10,738.9	9,515.1	10,666.6	10,441.2	9,808.8	7,027.5	7,318.9	10,317.8	12,585.5	14,401.2	16,612.4
Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories	6,857.6	13,959.5	7,308.3	6,952.1	4,767.7	14,649.3	13,523.9	13,066.7	6,943.9	5,778.8	10,409.3	3,930.0	1,970.9	4,550.5	12,835.7
Inversión pública - Public gross capital formation	9,716.5	11,609.5	13,704.8	16,353.9	18,580.2	26,059.4	28,181.8	32,941.5	31,225.9	29,687.3	36,101.5	50,831.4	49,061.3	51,054.9	62,107.5
Inversión fija - Fixed investment	9,716.5	11,609.5	13,704.8	16,353.9	18,580.2	26,059.4	28,181.8	32,941.5	31,225.9	29,687.3	36,101.5	50,831.4	49,061.3	51,054.9	62,107.5
Construcción - Construction	8,102.7	9,122.6	11,067.5	12,711.0	14,247.1	20,243.5	22,536.1	26,407.6	24,974.5	23,171.9	28,899.5	43,053.7	40,971.0	43,907.3	54,394.7
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	1,605.3	2,485.2	2,630.4	3,633.1	4,331.1	5,804.2	5,643.7	6,530.2	6,249.3	6,513.4	7,199.8	7,775.3	8,088.0	7,145.1	7,710.2
Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation	8.5	1.7	6.9	9.8	2.0	11.7	2.0	3.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
Inversión privada - Private gross capital formation	36,747.1	56,299.0	63,202.3	67,561.7	70,484.6	90,341.4	90,461.0	90,991.8	67,717.8	45,312.6	52,780.2	68,068.4	72,945.4	92,676.2	116,005.4
Inversión fija - Fixed investment	29,889.5	42,339.4	55,894.0	60,609.7	65,716.9	75,692.1	76,937.1	77,925.2	60,773.9	39,533.9	42,370.9	64,138.4	70,974.5	88,125.7	103,169.7
Construcción - Construction	10,598.5	15,854.6	22,866.9	26,283.0	27,581.2	34,134.3	32,451.2	34,740.4	30,232.7	16,953.0	17,470.0	21,664.0	22,693.3	29,474.2	34,751.0
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	13,425.4	18,367.4	24,850.6	22,117.4	27,398.8	32,054.4	33,821.3	32,747.3	20,734.5	15,555.4	17,584.2	32,159.0	35,698.1	44,252.7	51,808.9
Otras inversiones - Other gross capital formation	5,865.6	8,117.4	8,176.4	12,209.2	10,736.9	9,503.4	10,664.5	10,437.5	9,806.7	7,025.4	7,316.7	10,315.4	12,583.2	14,398.8	16,609.8
Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories	6,857.6	13,959.5	7,308.3	6,952.1	4,767.7	14,649.3	13,523.9	13,066.7	6,943.9	5,778.8	10,409.3	3,930.0	1,970.9	4,550.5	12,835.7
Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services	75,694.8	98,669.2	117,720.6	122,770.2	138,806.3	139,374.2	147,853.1	171,258.7	173,753.8	188,453.6	182,452.3	231,903.2	279,856.0	297,501.1	291,851.3
Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services	112,038.8	146,436.7	167,912.0	178,585.0	190,254.3	202,054.1	208,883.7	228,025.9	212,511.8	207,100.9	204,942.7	298,863.7	367,707.6	383,828.5	418,794.2

1/ : A partir de 2006, el consumo se desagrega en consumo del gobierno individual y colectivo y consumo individual de hogares e ISFLSH - From 2006 is divided into Government consumption individual and collective and individual consumption of households and NPISHs.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-7
Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand
(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Oferta global - Total supply	213,851.3	231,514.5	246,823.6	256,417.7	266,966.0	287,103.0	299,681.6	312,146.9	288,644.5	279,358.5	276,052.5	314,797.0	327,903.5	348,458.8	371,920.6
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	130,416.3	138,654.2	147,661.4	154,936.8	162,351.3	170,131.6	177,894.9	186,133.6	179,873.3	174,662.6	170,756.2	188,607.7	195,303.8	203,951.4	211,268.8
Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services	83,786.1	93,424.3	99,764.9	102,110.3	105,267.9	117,901.8	122,698.3	126,748.3	107,611.9	103,483.4	104,472.2	127,112.8	133,708.5	145,844.9	163,419.2
Demanda global - Total demand	213,851.3	231,514.5	246,823.6	256,417.7	266,966.0	287,103.0	299,681.6	312,146.9	288,644.5	279,358.5	276,052.5	314,797.0	327,903.5	348,458.8	371,920.6
Demanda final interna - Final domestic demand	162,493.5	175,915.8	183,787.7	190,983.5	197,167.6	218,524.8	227,939.6	232,861.7	210,323.6	195,957.6	200,001.9	224,842.5	230,141.6	249,486.2	278,036.9
Gasto en consumo final - Final consumption expenditure	129,593.5	133,184.7	138,612.0	144,252.2	150,751.7	158,741.7	168,454.5	172,680.1	165,477.8	163,427.2	162,966.6	179,354.7	187,565.4	200,192.8	214,707.3
Gasto en consumo colectivo - Collective consumption expenditure	12,359.6	12,773.1	13,196.9	13,764.1	14,685.0	15,357.2	16,442.4	16,633.1	15,698.5	15,958.1	16,044.5	17,273.1	17,114.6	17,589.5	17,200.4
Gasto en consumo individual - Individual consumption expenditure	117,337.5	120,528.6	125,521.8	130,603.4	136,225.8	143,539.9	152,192.3	156,206.3	149,905.0	147,637.7	147,104.1	162,245.0	170,503.0	182,548.6	197,188.0
Formación bruta de capital - Gross capital formation	33,025.7	42,656.8	45,065.5	46,630.5	46,425.8	59,262.9	59,106.5	59,821.7	44,803.5	32,861.6	37,283.5	45,590.0	42,850.7	49,547.9	63,768.4
Formación bruta de capital fijo pública - Public gross fixed capital formation	6,077.1	6,571.6	7,353.5	8,438.8	9,207.8	12,488.5	13,532.7	15,715.0	13,927.0	12,698.9	15,197.4	20,144.2	17,535.7	17,384.3	20,636.5
Formación bruta de capital fijo privada - Private gross fixed capital formation	22,415.4	28,372.4	34,906.0	35,961.4	36,594.5	40,887.1	40,487.7	39,232.4	28,843.1	18,157.5	18,486.7	25,218.0	26,023.5	31,915.1	37,163.4
Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories	4,393.1	7,478.3	3,569.4	3,060.6	1,772.5	5,601.3	4,933.4	4,669.4	2,264.5	1,904.5	3,069.5	894.1	300.2	821.7	3,929.1
Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services	51,244.0	55,475.6	62,352.5	64,731.6	68,905.8	68,227.8	71,363.5	78,591.9	77,321.0	82,065.1	74,882.5	88,438.4	96,025.1	97,288.1	92,512.9

p/

: Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/

: Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note

: De 2010-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source

: BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-8
Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Oferta global - Total supply	299,091.5	365,618.9	415,905.8	450,114.8	498,657.4	549,761.3	589,144.5	642,305.0	623,499.4	627,714.8	641,995.0	798,609.4	928,588.8	1,032,694.7	1,140,072.6
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	187,052.6	219,182.2	247,993.9	271,529.8	308,403.1	347,707.3	380,260.8	414,279.1	410,987.6	420,613.8	437,052.4	499,745.7	560,881.2	648,866.2	721,278.3
Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services	112,038.8	146,436.7	167,912.0	178,585.0	190,254.3	202,054.1	208,883.7	228,025.9	212,511.8	207,100.9	204,942.7	298,863.7	367,707.6	383,828.5	418,794.2
Demanda global - Total demand	299,091.5	365,618.9	415,905.8	450,114.8	498,657.4	549,761.3	589,144.5	642,305.0	623,499.4	627,714.8	641,995.0	798,609.4	928,588.8	1,032,694.7	1,140,072.6
Demanda final interna - Final domestic demand	223,396.6	266,949.7	298,185.2	327,344.6	359,851.1	410,387.1	441,291.4	471,046.3	449,745.6	439,261.1	459,542.7	566,706.1	648,732.8	735,193.6	848,221.3
Gasto en consumo final - Final consumption expenditure	176,933.0	199,041.2	221,278.1	243,429.0	270,786.3	293,986.4	322,648.6	347,112.9	350,801.9	364,261.2	370,661.0	447,806.3	526,726.1	591,462.5	670,108.4
Gasto en consumo colectivo - Collective consumption expenditure	14,547.5	16,331.0	18,262.3	20,483.6	23,618.7	25,708.3	28,160.1	30,003.0	30,281.5	32,121.5	33,282.8	38,156.3	40,815.5	44,466.9	47,042.7
Gasto en consumo individual - Individual consumption expenditure	162,385.5	182,710.2	203,015.9	222,945.4	247,167.6	268,278.1	294,488.5	317,109.9	320,520.4	332,139.6	337,378.2	409,650.0	485,910.5	546,995.5	623,065.7
Formación bruta de capital - Gross capital formation	46,463.6	67,908.4	76,907.1	83,915.6	89,064.8	116,400.7	118,642.8	123,933.4	98,943.7	75,000.0	88,881.7	118,899.8	122,006.7	143,731.1	178,112.9
Formación bruta de capital fijo pública - Public gross fixed capital formation	9,716.5	11,609.5	13,704.8	16,353.9	18,580.2	26,059.4	28,181.8	32,941.5	31,225.9	29,687.3	36,101.5	50,831.4	49,061.3	51,054.9	62,107.5
Formación bruta de capital fijo privada - Private gross fixed capital formation	29,889.5	42,339.4	55,894.0	60,609.7	65,716.9	75,692.1	76,937.1	77,925.2	60,773.9	39,533.9	42,370.9	64,138.4	70,974.5	88,125.7	103,169.7
Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories	6,857.6	13,959.5	7,308.3	6,952.1	4,767.7	14,649.3	13,523.9	13,066.7	6,943.9	5,778.8	10,409.3	3,930.0	1,970.9	4,550.5	12,835.7
Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services	75,694.8	98,669.2	117,720.6	122,770.2	138,806.3	139,374.2	147,853.1	171,258.7	173,753.8	188,453.6	182,452.3	231,903.2	279,856.0	297,501.1	291,851.3
Demanda final interna/PIB (%) - Findal domestic demand/GDP (%)	119.4	121.8	120.2	120.6	116.7	118.0	116.0	113.7	109.4	104.4	105.1	113.4	115.7	113.3	117.6

Cuadro - Table I-8
Oferta y demanda global - Total supply and demand
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

(Continuación - continued)

Conceptos - Concepts	Estructura - Structure %														
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Oferta global - Total supply	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	62.5	59.9	59.6	60.3	61.8	63.2	64.5	64.5	65.9	67.0	68.1	62.6	60.4	62.8	63.3
Importaciones de bienes y servicios - Imports of goods and services	37.5	40.1	40.4	39.7	38.2	36.8	35.5	35.5	34.1	33.0	31.9	37.4	39.6	37.2	36.7
Demanda global - Total demand	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Demanda final interna - Final domestic demand	74.7	73.0	71.7	72.7	72.2	74.6	74.9	73.3	72.1	70.0	71.6	71.0	69.9	71.2	74.4
Gasto en consumo final - Final consumption expenditure	59.2	54.4	53.2	54.1	54.3	53.5	54.8	54.0	56.3	58.0	57.7	56.1	56.7	57.3	58.8
Gasto en consumo colectivo - Collective consumption expenditure	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.1
Gasto en consumo individual - Individual consumption expenditure	54.3	50.0	48.8	49.5	49.6	48.8	50.0	49.4	51.4	52.9	52.6	51.3	52.3	53.0	54.7
Formación bruta de capital - Gross capital formation	15.5	18.6	18.5	18.6	17.9	21.2	20.1	19.3	15.9	11.9	13.8	14.9	13.1	13.9	15.6
Formación bruta de capital fijo pública - Public gross fixed capital formation	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.4	5.3	4.9	5.4
Formación bruta de capital fijo privada - Private gross fixed capital formation	12.3	11.6	13.4	13.5	13.2	13.8	13.1	12.1	9.7	6.3	6.6	8.0	7.6	8.5	9.0
Variación de existencias - Changes in inventories	2.3	3.8	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1
Exportaciones de bienes y servicios - Exports of goods and services	25.3	27.0	28.3	27.3	27.8	25.4	25.1	26.7	27.9	30.0	28.4	29.0	30.1	28.8	25.6
Demanda final interna/PIB (%) - Findal domestic demand/GDP (%)															

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
e/ : Estimado - Estimated.
Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-9
Ingreso nacional bruto disponible real - Real gross national disposable income
(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product	130,416.3	138,654.2	147,661.4	154,936.8	162,351.3	170,131.6	177,894.9	186,133.6	179,873.3	174,662.6	170,756.2	188,607.7	195,303.8	203,951.4	211,268.8
Más - Plus: Ingreso neto de factores - Net factors income	(3,925.1)	(3,975.5)	(5,984.1)	(7,767.5)	(6,626.4)	(7,646.3)	(9,696.8)	(10,374.1)	(8,588.0)	(6,918.8)	(11,892.8)	(9,715.0)	(13,620.3)	(9,529.9)	(11,797.4)
Ingreso nacional bruto - Gross national income	126,491.1	134,678.7	141,677.3	147,169.3	155,724.9	162,485.3	168,198.1	175,759.5	171,285.3	167,743.8	158,863.4	178,892.7	181,683.5	194,421.5	199,471.4
Más - Plus: Impuestos corrientes s/ el ingreso, la riqueza, etc. - Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	53.8	69.6	17.3	65.1	64.0	23.1	88.9	99.2	77.3	16.4	16.5	18.0	18.2	19.5	20.7
Más - Plus: Transferencias corrientes netas del exterior - Net current transfers from rest of the world	17,926.6	18,564.7	19,087.9	19,541.2	20,596.0	21,771.5	23,463.1	22,836.1	23,186.9	25,024.1	26,393.8	28,338.5	38,709.8	53,594.8	57,898.9
Ingreso nacional bruto disponible - Gross national disposable income	144,471.6	153,313.0	160,782.5	166,775.6	176,384.8	184,279.8	191,750.2	198,694.9	194,549.5	192,784.3	185,273.6	207,249.1	220,411.5	248,035.8	257,391.0
Efecto de la relación de términos de intercambio - Effect of the terms of trade	5,362.9	7,473.8	7,591.2	5,465.2	7,895.9	13,099.4	15,485.4	16,602.3	10,664.6	12,100.7	18,124.9	10,194.8	5,738.2	15,754.6	21,371.5
Ingreso nacional bruto disponible real - Real gross national disposable income	149,834.5	160,786.8	168,373.7	172,240.8	184,280.7	197,379.2	207,235.6	215,297.1	205,214.1	204,885.0	203,398.5	217,443.9	226,149.8	263,790.4	278,762.5

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
e /: Estimado - Estimated.
Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-10

Relación entre los principales agregados de cuentas nacionales - Main national accounts aggregates

(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Producto interno bruto - Gross domestic product		187,052.6	219,182.2	247,993.9	271,529.8	308,403.1	347,707.3	380,260.8	414,279.1	410,987.6	420,613.8	437,052.4	499,745.7	560,881.2	648,866.2	721,278.3
Más - Plus:	Ingreso neto de factores del resto del mundo - Net factors income from rest of the world	(5,377.4)	(6,188.8)	(9,899.6)	(13,287.0)	(11,787.2)	(13,532.1)	(18,484.8)	(21,483.7)	(20,481.9)	(15,275.3)	(27,466.8)	(26,224.2)	(42,724.7)	(29,368.6)	(36,206.4)
Ingreso nacional bruto - Gross national income		181,675.3	212,993.4	238,094.3	258,242.8	296,615.9	334,175.2	361,776.0	392,795.4	390,505.7	405,338.5	409,585.6	473,521.5	518,156.5	619,497.5	685,072.0
Más - Plus:	Impuestos corrientes s/ el ingreso, la riqueza, etc. - Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	78.4	109.7	29.1	117.8	122.7	46.0	183.6	212.8	173.9	39.0	40.5	46.3	52.0	60.2	66.9
Transferencias corrientes netas del exterior - Net factors income from rest of the world		26,122.0	29,238.1	32,224.8	35,347.2	39,501.1	43,424.7	48,446.1	48,966.7	52,178.7	59,340.5	64,892.9	73,108.0	110,317.4	165,548.7	187,117.3
Ingreso nacional bruto disponible - Gross national disposable income		207,875.7	242,341.1	270,348.2	293,707.8	336,239.7	377,645.9	410,405.7	441,974.9	442,858.3	464,718.0	474,519.0	546,675.9	628,525.9	785,106.4	872,256.1
Menos - minus:	Gasto de consumo final - Final consumption expenditure	176,933.0	199,041.2	221,278.1	243,429.0	270,786.3	293,986.4	322,648.6	347,112.9	350,801.9	364,261.2	370,661.0	447,806.3	526,726.1	591,462.5	670,108.4
Ahorro nacional bruto - Gross national saving		30,942.6	43,299.9	49,070.1	50,278.9	65,453.4	83,659.5	87,757.1	94,862.0	92,056.5	100,456.9	103,858.0	98,869.6	101,799.9	193,643.9	202,147.7
	Ahorro privado - Private saving	25,229.2	34,770.9	39,851.4	40,183.5	54,330.4	68,772.6	71,143.3	76,504.7	83,681.3	84,778.6	88,358.8	69,507.9	60,847.0	132,784.5	129,092.3
	Ahorro público - Public saving	5,713.5	8,529.0	9,218.7	10,095.4	11,123.0	14,886.9	16,613.8	18,357.3	8,375.1	15,678.3	15,499.2	29,361.6	40,952.9	60,859.4	73,055.5
Formación bruta de capital - Gross capital formation		46,463.6	67,908.4	76,907.1	83,915.6	89,064.8	116,400.7	118,642.8	123,933.4	98,943.7	75,000.0	88,881.7	118,899.8	122,006.7	143,731.1	178,112.9
Transferencias netas de capital - Net capital transfers		3,975.0	4,976.8	4,619.0	3,896.9	7,513.5	10,682.1	5,243.5	5,182.2	3,870.9	3,108.7	3,825.7	3,028.0	2,256.5	2,674.9	1,051.1
Endeudamiento neto - Net debts		(11,546.0)	(19,631.8)	(23,218.0)	(29,739.9)	(16,097.9)	(22,059.1)	(25,642.3)	(23,889.1)	(3,016.3)	28,565.6	18,802.0	(17,002.3)	(17,950.3)	52,587.7	25,086.0

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-11

Valor agregado de agricultura, silvicultura, pesca y minería - Value added in agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and mining

(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{e/}	2024 ^{e/}
Total industrias - All industries	23,826.5	25,699.0	25,993.1	26,482.0	26,965.2	26,802.9	28,204.4	30,078.9	30,661.0	32,389.9	32,655.1	36,910.5	37,158.0	37,294.3	37,281.3
Actividades agrícolas - Agricultural activities	10,754.8	11,580.4	11,852.9	11,534.4	11,495.9	11,518.9	12,486.6	13,366.4	13,874.9	14,572.1	14,372.8	15,373.4	15,513.2	14,569.4	14,520.1
Café oro - Green coffee	2,903.7	2,971.4	3,176.9	2,690.3	3,358.9	3,446.9	3,760.0	4,489.6	5,102.4	5,703.9	5,281.9	5,539.4	5,329.2	4,691.9	4,769.3
Caña de azúcar - Sugar cane	711.6	702.0	837.3	1,008.0	926.1	654.5	763.4	892.0	850.7	885.6	752.8	867.9	895.9	841.4	958.2
Granos básicos - Basic grains	2,809.5	3,221.3	3,107.8	3,379.8	2,466.2	2,720.1	2,977.3	2,941.4	2,774.1	2,840.7	3,069.9	2,910.4	3,045.4	2,852.0	2,475.4
Otros productos agrícolas - Other agricultural products	4,494.5	4,823.6	4,844.2	4,737.3	4,946.5	4,859.1	5,149.0	5,284.8	5,389.1	5,453.1	5,494.4	6,283.7	6,432.9	6,423.5	6,627.9
Actividades pecuarias - Livestock activities	8,610.0	8,897.6	8,207.6	8,022.7	8,322.8	8,241.9	8,412.9	9,571.3	9,233.5	9,655.8	9,790.5	10,512.4	10,437.6	10,585.9	10,724.2
Actividades silvícolas - Forestry activities	1,513.9	1,602.6	1,632.8	1,643.5	1,658.8	1,659.6	1,619.4	1,624.9	1,566.5	1,550.2	1,536.0	1,560.0	1,589.9	1,612.3	1,628.0
Actividades pesqueras y acuícolas - Fisheries and aquaculture activities	1,415.8	1,358.6	1,523.5	1,601.7	1,883.6	1,752.3	1,711.8	1,874.7	2,068.1	1,980.0	1,839.3	2,080.0	2,228.7	1,902.6	1,737.2
Actividades de minería - Mining activities	1,483.5	1,864.6	2,068.4	2,531.6	2,541.1	2,533.8	2,740.8	2,535.8	2,731.2	3,163.7	3,408.7	4,531.4	4,570.3	5,187.1	5,159.6

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
e/ : Estimado - Estimated.
Nota - Note : De 2010-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.
Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-12

Valor agregado de la industria manufacturera - Value added in manufacturing

(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Total industrias - All industries	17,486.2	19,207.7	21,170.6	22,554.0	24,260.9	24,863.2	25,774.9	26,511.4	26,915.1	26,325.5	26,789.0	30,721.8	32,305.6	33,118.9	33,268.7
Alimentos, bebidas y tabaco - Food, beverages and tobacco	9,156.5	10,091.7	10,727.2	11,138.7	11,865.0	12,147.7	12,555.7	13,478.1	13,649.0	13,525.8	14,239.6	15,523.8	16,085.4	16,305.7	16,746.1
Carnes y pescados - Meat and fish	2,142.6	2,618.1	2,643.8	2,546.4	2,690.5	2,559.0	2,907.8	3,231.5	3,127.0	3,276.7	3,489.2	3,719.8	3,570.8	3,539.2	3,734.7
Azúcar - Sugar	1,257.9	1,056.4	1,218.2	1,511.9	1,498.2	1,194.5	1,345.4	1,421.8	1,556.5	1,648.2	1,579.7	1,807.6	1,875.9	1,736.7	1,918.9
Lácteos - Dairy	918.3	756.6	811.7	854.6	965.4	1,233.6	1,026.3	1,137.8	1,099.7	1,051.5	1,176.9	1,200.4	1,294.0	1,371.6	1,322.2
Otros alimentos de origen industrial - Other industrial food	2,736.6	2,992.6	3,030.7	3,235.9	3,555.4	3,979.4	3,887.2	3,915.0	3,976.4	4,038.3	4,076.5	4,156.9	4,329.5	4,338.0	4,329.0
Bebidas - Beverages	1,598.0	1,916.2	2,084.1	1,936.5	2,084.9	2,186.1	2,223.7	2,398.3	2,405.0	2,139.8	2,182.6	2,438.1	2,742.2	2,791.0	2,928.1
Tabaco - Tobacco	373.4	557.9	639.3	632.8	673.2	777.5	879.5	992.7	1,150.8	1,079.8	1,374.4	1,778.1	1,883.0	2,080.4	2,000.6
Textiles, prendas de vestir y cuero - Textile, clothing and leather goods	3,749.4	3,931.0	4,504.6	5,028.9	5,456.2	5,341.0	5,412.0	5,057.8	5,505.1	6,069.5	5,439.5	6,545.8	7,484.2	7,225.7	7,410.1
Productos de madera, muebles y análogos - Wood and wood products	680.3	769.5	916.7	1,008.5	1,274.9	1,359.3	1,249.4	1,240.7	1,028.2	733.5	603.7	639.3	612.7	635.3	648.0
Productos de papel, impresos y análogos - Paper and paper products	322.9	356.5	387.6	444.5	486.0	477.4	517.9	499.8	459.2	433.8	548.9	589.8	628.0	597.2	605.1
Productos de petróleo refinado - Oil derivatives	439.6	443.9	319.3	432.3	496.2	696.6	687.2	751.1	817.3	596.1	719.9	945.1	1,013.9	1,079.3	1,050.8
Químicos, plástico y caucho - Chemical, rubber and plastics products	583.7	683.0	744.7	720.8	711.4	764.7	739.6	745.5	695.9	666.1	734.6	800.2	814.7	911.2	973.5
Productos no metálicos, incluyendo vidrios - Non-metallic products including glass	583.6	717.6	755.7	798.1	860.6	931.2	921.9	955.2	863.8	703.7	697.8	848.2	823.7	872.5	870.0
Productos metálicos básicos y elaborados - Basic metals and fabricated metal products	170.7	189.1	216.0	234.3	251.2	263.8	254.8	274.6	247.1	209.9	188.9	240.2	240.2	244.1	256.0
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	1,356.8	1,564.7	2,041.3	2,173.5	2,343.8	2,506.5	3,011.0	2,990.8	2,867.3	2,744.8	2,581.7	3,516.8	3,623.2	4,006.9	3,611.5
Muebles y otros productos transportables - Furniture and other transportable products	234.0	260.3	262.6	243.2	249.3	258.9	328.9	389.8	453.5	522.8	583.4	600.9	643.2	638.7	610.6

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2010-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-13
Valor bruto de producción de la agricultura - Output in agriculture
(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{e/}	2024 ^{e/}
Actividades agrícolas - gricultural activities	14,231.7	15,802.2	14,856.8	15,262.3	15,587.8	17,125.1	17,541.5	17,187.3	17,456.7	17,886.7	19,326.4	20,913.9	21,464.1	21,930.5	21,748.9	23,164.2	23,322.3	21,876.0	21,824.4
De exportación - For export	6,035.4	7,008.7	6,470.1	7,030.7	7,208.3	7,916.5	8,684.6	8,194.7	9,233.8	9,272.8	10,104.1	11,513.0	12,182.2	12,504.9	11,845.7	13,361.2	13,257.7	12,131.6	12,711.4
Café oro - Green coffee	3,724.1	4,301.9	3,621.7	4,113.7	4,214.8	4,392.6	4,627.1	3,890.9	4,789.1	5,058.9	5,485.2	6,504.4	7,258.4	7,889.8	7,397.1	7,757.8	7,463.4	6,570.9	6,679.3
Caña de azúcar - Sugar cane	1,005.6	1,218.9	1,347.6	1,506.6	1,324.9	1,665.7	2,038.5	2,425.6	2,298.3	1,932.3	2,133.3	2,515.3	2,453.9	2,456.0	2,159.6	2,490.1	2,570.2	2,413.8	2,748.9
Banano - Bananas	252.1	249.2	235.1	223.5	293.8	339.8	350.3	302.9	427.1	512.9	695.2	794.2	856.5	866.8	985.7	997.5	860.4	870.3	826.3
Maní - Peanuts	685.4	744.0	854.3	823.3	881.4	968.7	1,094.6	1,091.1	1,229.8	1,130.2	1,217.4	1,483.3	1,257.5	1,014.2	1,162.3	1,285.6	1,399.4	1,266.9	1,255.3
Soya - Soya beans	12.2	11.6	23.6	13.7	22.1	28.0	40.1	39.3	25.1	48.4	49.8	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.1	48.1	47.3	47.7	48.5
Ajonjolí - Sesame Seeds	73.3	126.0	139.9	153.9	248.3	149.7	166.6	201.4	240.4	347.8	218.3	172.5	204.8	204.4	211.2	220.0	200.4	109.4	83.7
Tabaco habano - Tobacco	282.6	357.1	279.7	262.7	307.9	417.0	503.9	495.6	543.3	597.7	642.2	508.7	581.4	565.9	501.9	777.9	798.4	826.7	899.1
De consumo interno - For domestic consumption	8,196.3	8,793.5	8,380.4	8,265.9	8,416.1	9,249.0	8,755.7	9,008.8	8,096.3	8,490.6	9,085.2	9,267.4	9,103.6	9,242.1	9,686.3	9,610.5	9,878.1	9,582.1	8,951.2
Arroz - Rice	1,467.1	1,663.4	1,375.0	1,400.8	1,652.2	1,660.1	1,613.9	1,524.6	1,443.0	1,581.2	1,643.7	1,665.6	1,742.7	1,748.1	2,036.0	1,928.7	2,001.6	1,981.7	1,866.3
Frijoles - Beans	1,633.4	1,882.3	1,928.8	1,746.3	1,577.8	1,968.4	1,919.1	2,166.7	1,755.1	1,997.3	2,058.8	2,348.0	2,014.1	2,103.5	2,287.6	2,298.6	2,345.1	2,174.9	1,665.0
Maíz - Corn	823.6	838.7	780.7	681.4	686.3	774.9	740.6	965.6	589.4	612.7	779.7	744.0	663.9	703.1	693.7	626.5	661.5	657.8	596.4
Sorgo - Sorghum	185.7	206.0	214.4	184.3	198.9	278.2	194.6	213.9	220.6	278.9	259.4	192.8	158.4	132.5	129.4	124.8	137.9	85.4	49.8
Otros - Others	4,086.6	4,203.0	4,060.1	4,315.0	4,268.0	4,501.1	4,287.5	4,127.7	4,140.5	4,016.7	4,187.7	4,393.9	4,496.1	4,566.1	4,619.6	4,787.5	4,851.4	4,873.6	4,940.7

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
e/ : Estimado - Estimated.
Nota - Note : De 2010-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.
Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-14

Valor bruto de producción de la industria manufacturera - Output in manufacturing

(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Total industrias - All industries	66,941.4	73,691.2	75,934.1	80,838.8	85,599.4	87,072.0	88,703.8	93,362.2	92,779.2	90,872.4	89,560.6	102,482.6	108,082.2	111,560.9	113,213.8
Alimentos, bebidas y tabaco - Food, beverages and tobacco	35,618.5	38,999.2	41,539.2	41,738.0	44,923.3	45,032.0	45,728.0	49,427.3	49,242.4	48,923.3	49,329.2	53,275.7	54,773.2	55,309.3	56,913.3
Carnes y pescados - Meat and fish	13,095.9	14,657.8	14,746.3	14,092.4	15,638.1	15,066.2	15,345.1	17,329.8	16,797.1	17,785.5	17,685.1	18,856.4	18,038.6	17,874.7	18,855.6
Azúcar - Sugar	3,613.6	3,597.8	4,389.8	4,905.4	5,028.0	4,491.6	4,666.2	5,224.5	5,277.3	5,244.3	4,930.4	5,641.8	5,854.7	5,420.5	5,989.2
Lácteos - Dairy	4,104.4	4,070.3	4,269.3	4,409.4	4,461.3	5,138.0	5,115.3	5,497.9	5,351.9	5,179.1	5,693.6	5,807.5	6,260.0	6,635.6	6,396.7
Otros alimentos de origen industrial - Other industrial food	9,043.2	9,726.8	10,586.3	10,866.6	11,617.6	12,044.5	11,894.5	11,848.8	11,931.9	11,810.4	11,965.6	12,056.0	12,784.2	12,980.9	13,036.7
Bebidas - Beverages	4,697.8	5,563.0	5,820.8	5,637.2	6,209.3	6,261.0	6,480.7	6,893.1	7,047.9	6,215.8	6,112.7	6,854.5	7,641.3	7,690.2	8,163.9
Tabaco - Tobacco	1,197.7	1,541.5	1,716.0	1,701.7	1,852.4	2,005.5	2,172.4	2,427.1	2,629.2	2,428.2	2,655.6	3,435.7	3,638.3	4,019.7	3,865.5
Textiles, prendas de vestir y cuero - Textile, clothing and leather goods	10,789.5	11,821.5	12,658.4	14,287.3	15,002.4	14,766.6	14,605.5	14,606.6	15,830.3	16,899.2	15,920.4	19,512.5	23,082.8	23,794.0	25,115.0
Productos de madera, muebles y análogos - Wood and wood products	1,243.7	1,487.0	1,707.8	1,834.5	2,052.4	2,171.2	2,005.8	1,991.8	1,695.6	1,297.9	1,184.0	1,253.4	1,204.7	1,249.3	1,274.3
Productos de papel, impresos y análogos - Paper and paper products	750.2	799.6	834.8	993.4	1,037.3	1,123.5	1,192.0	1,175.9	978.6	883.7	946.2	1,017.7	1,077.1	1,024.3	1,035.4
Productos de petróleo refinado - Petroleum derivatives	6,853.7	6,964.5	4,680.8	5,891.3	6,259.8	6,510.5	5,768.6	6,335.7	6,435.8	5,288.3	5,474.2	7,186.8	7,710.1	8,207.9	7,990.5
Químicos, plástico y caucho - Chemical, rubber and plastics products	1,799.6	2,256.8	2,391.6	2,411.9	2,353.9	2,572.6	2,509.5	2,614.4	2,350.0	2,362.6	2,624.5	2,818.9	2,848.2	3,215.9	3,466.1
Productos no metálicos, incluyendo vidrios - Non-metallic products including glass	2,013.3	2,413.6	2,556.8	2,643.9	2,911.5	3,149.1	3,112.3	3,183.4	2,834.1	2,291.5	2,431.4	2,936.0	2,862.5	3,048.2	3,036.7
Productos metálicos básicos y elaborados - Basic metals and fabricated metal products	1,254.7	1,350.4	1,361.6	1,572.2	1,636.4	1,636.4	1,525.1	1,582.4	1,382.9	1,190.5	1,240.0	1,574.6	1,567.1	1,592.9	1,669.2
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	5,805.8	6,826.4	8,243.0	9,348.4	9,139.7	9,945.1	12,178.4	12,034.9	11,287.0	10,968.0	9,026.8	12,412.9	12,788.6	14,143.3	12,747.6
Muebles y otros productos transportables - Furniture and other transportable products	559.4	608.7	627.1	626.7	707.2	750.8	887.4	1,053.8	1,175.8	1,287.4	1,358.5	1,399.2	1,499.5	1,484.0	1,404.6

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2010-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-15
Valor bruto de producción de sectores pecuario, pesca y minería - Output in livestock, fishing and mining
(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{e/}	2024 ^{e/}
Actividades pecuarias - Livestock activities	13,448.7	14,015.4	13,180.4	13,130.5	13,526.0	13,529.1	13,814.0	15,409.1	14,820.6	15,302.4	15,685.9	16,616.0	16,656.9	16,925.6	17,304.1
Ganado Vacuno - Cattle	10,590.3	10,972.7	10,016.8	9,754.7	9,950.1	9,770.6	10,015.7	11,414.1	10,983.6	11,408.6	11,815.6	12,787.9	12,532.2	12,619.9	12,784.0
Cabezas - Slaughter	6,982.2	7,532.1	6,486.7	5,965.7	6,325.3	5,959.7	6,066.3	7,285.8	7,003.1	7,435.8	7,977.6	8,681.3	8,591.2	9,531.4	11,883.2
Producción de leche - Milk	3,241.4	3,215.8	3,289.9	3,313.3	3,213.9	3,516.1	3,797.7	3,979.2	4,004.4	3,973.1	4,478.6	4,597.2	4,619.8	4,827.0	4,942.9
Exportaciones en pie - Live cattle exports	403.0	310.9	293.8	583.7	483.3	396.5	290.1	213.1	105.2	79.4	47.2	343.4	399.0	186.0	248.4
Ganado porcino - Pigs	218.7	210.7	219.2	242.7	248.6	253.9	263.7	283.5	279.0	308.9	303.7	341.2	362.7	355.5	364.1
Avicultura - Poultry	2,658.0	2,824.4	2,864.8	3,032.5	3,189.5	3,349.6	3,384.4	3,544.7	3,373.8	3,411.2	3,402.0	3,334.8	3,546.1	3,669.7	3,919.5
Aves - Meats	1,764.3	1,866.0	1,892.5	1,974.0	2,097.4	2,183.0	2,165.3	2,260.3	2,061.9	2,079.9	2,032.4	2,008.3	2,156.5	2,257.5	2,486.7
Huevos - Eggs	889.3	952.5	966.2	1,053.9	1,087.6	1,164.9	1,212.6	1,278.0	1,313.4	1,332.9	1,369.5	1,328.2	1,395.8	1,414.7	1,434.9
Actividades pesqueras y acuícolas - Fishing	2,455.4	2,845.9	4,093.2	4,491.6	6,104.9	6,343.4	6,095.7	6,988.5	8,512.0	7,977.8	7,283.4	7,513.8	8,839.0	7,934.5	7,188.9
Camarón - Shrimp	1,284.9	1,220.6	1,649.4	1,773.3	2,101.2	1,781.4	1,661.9	1,888.8	2,101.8	2,003.3	1,933.1	2,089.6	2,044.6	1,264.6	1,041.8
Camarón de cultivo - Farm shrimp	1,026.2	883.0	1,495.5	1,643.7	1,886.8	1,522.0	1,395.5	1,633.1	1,836.9	1,838.2	1,773.8	1,921.0	1,956.1	1,185.1	967.2
Camarón de arrastre - Sea shrimp	258.7	337.6	153.9	129.6	214.4	259.4	266.4	255.7	264.8	165.1	159.2	168.7	88.5	79.5	74.5
Langosta - Lobster	622.2	682.4	741.0	761.6	818.2	1,105.1	949.0	917.7	792.7	899.2	867.4	638.5	568.1	644.7	950.4
Pescado - Fish	511.8	459.3	467.0	475.9	541.3	481.2	437.5	498.0	503.9	471.5	393.6	645.8	959.7	1,174.4	1,008.1
Actividades de minería - Mining activities	3,189.7	3,968.1	4,448.6	5,289.4	5,363.0	5,414.6	5,816.0	5,421.6	5,651.5	6,393.6	6,905.6	9,095.1	9,167.4	10,369.1	10,394.2
Metálica - Metallic	1,966.9	2,509.1	2,827.8	3,481.2	3,481.1	3,232.3	3,573.7	3,153.3	3,460.0	4,247.4	4,527.8	6,145.1	6,203.6	7,061.3	6,968.9
No metálica - Non-metalic	1,073.8	1,234.3	1,352.5	1,352.9	1,460.3	1,917.2	1,913.7	2,060.6	1,871.4	1,551.4	1,787.8	1,903.1	1,895.4	2,034.7	2,310.9

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
e/ : Estimado - Estimated.
Nota - Note : De 2010-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.
Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-16

Valor agregado del comercio y servicios - Value added in commerce and services

(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Total comercio y servicios - Commerce and services	75,463.5	78,435.0	82,979.6	87,623.0	92,430.1	96,952.3	101,910.6	106,275.0	101,736.6	98,674.3	93,942.0	99,346.6	104,436.3	110,163.3	114,578.2
Servicios - Services															
Electricidad - Electricity	1,765.9	1,715.7	2,076.1	2,566.7	2,890.3	2,943.9	2,971.7	2,838.6	2,933.8	2,858.3	2,033.3	2,255.8	2,298.7	2,591.1	2,644.1
Agua y alcantarillado - Water and sewerage	683.0	936.6	984.5	973.6	983.6	1,011.1	1,067.2	1,095.7	1,147.8	1,150.8	1,232.7	1,275.1	1,309.5	1,360.0	1,417.3
Comercio - Trade	14,597.8	16,073.6	17,218.0	17,724.0	18,402.8	19,548.4	20,485.9	21,438.7	19,849.3	19,696.5	19,787.5	22,864.3	24,519.6	26,277.4	27,918.5
Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants	3,801.8	3,986.8	4,283.1	4,537.1	4,655.0	4,835.8	5,139.8	5,898.0	4,597.1	4,705.5	3,599.9	3,977.8	5,116.2	6,361.8	7,044.7
Transporte - Transport	5,121.2	5,849.3	6,106.2	6,634.1	6,964.1	7,561.3	8,076.9	8,394.3	7,845.6	7,520.0	6,188.0	6,775.6	7,553.8	7,896.5	8,182.0
Comunicaciones - Communications	5,141.1	5,715.3	6,133.1	6,305.2	6,536.7	6,990.3	7,501.1	8,089.2	7,542.9	7,085.2	6,829.2	7,341.1	7,697.8	8,048.7	8,502.0
Intermediación financiera y conexos - Finance and associated services	4,613.3	4,425.1	4,612.9	5,011.4	5,592.8	5,981.0	6,490.3	6,771.2	6,311.7	5,107.6	4,334.7	4,247.9	4,391.7	4,590.7	4,852.6
Propiedad de vivienda - Housing	10,234.2	10,379.0	10,527.1	10,853.7	11,129.6	11,479.8	11,850.6	12,268.1	12,263.6	12,244.7	12,277.3	12,351.0	12,491.3	12,693.8	12,947.1
Empresariales - Business	6,892.7	7,079.5	7,752.2	8,377.8	9,383.8	9,974.2	10,431.8	10,881.1	10,893.3	10,291.7	10,516.0	11,014.7	11,679.5	12,131.8	12,511.1
Administración pública - Housing	7,671.6	8,052.7	8,392.4	8,867.5	9,250.9	9,560.3	10,189.3	10,759.8	10,757.6	10,809.2	10,965.2	11,125.4	11,279.8	11,401.3	11,459.8
Enseñanza de mercado - Market education	2,056.1	2,103.7	2,150.8	2,169.1	2,166.4	2,190.8	2,271.1	2,286.1	2,236.7	2,274.0	2,305.8	2,358.8	2,432.0	2,553.6	2,681.2
Enseñanza de no mercado - Public education	3,653.7	3,774.8	3,912.3	3,983.8	4,108.8	4,300.8	4,453.7	4,618.2	4,729.8	4,770.1	4,762.5	4,831.2	4,798.8	4,743.5	4,703.2
Sociales y de salud de mercado - Market health, social	1,072.2	1,078.0	1,165.9	1,205.2	1,267.0	1,447.2	1,602.3	1,822.9	1,833.4	1,832.1	2,038.1	2,180.6	2,312.4	2,444.2	2,563.7
Sociales y de salud de no mercado - Public health	1,908.2	1,920.5	1,994.5	2,341.1	2,354.2	2,414.2	2,472.0	2,559.7	2,624.7	2,681.5	2,708.2	2,722.8	2,744.8	2,737.5	2,702.1
Servicios comunitarios, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	3,344.2	2,758.1	2,824.0	2,870.9	3,226.1	3,239.3	3,499.0	3,192.1	2,885.5	2,718.8	2,532.3	2,436.8	2,373.8	2,478.1	2,498.1
Mantenimiento y reparación - Maintenance sevices	1,500.2	1,525.9	1,618.9	1,671.3	1,758.6	1,830.3	1,923.5	1,997.8	1,953.9	1,954.7	1,875.0	1,906.0	1,933.2	1,978.1	1,887.7
Servicios domésticos - Domestic services	1,973.3	2,012.7	2,021.7	2,042.0	2,082.8	2,128.8	2,178.6	2,231.3	2,185.2	2,207.5	2,230.5	2,241.7	2,273.1	2,309.4	2,351.0

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Nota - Note : De 2008-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.

: A partir de 2006 hay una nueva presentación para las actividades que conforman comercio y servicios - From 2006 no new breakdown of the activities that make commerce and service.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-17
Valor bruto de producción de comercio y servicios - Output in commerce and services
(millones de córdobas de2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Total comercio y servicios - Commerce and services	121,746.2	126,183.8	133,126.7	139,835.6	148,089.0	156,829.5	165,393.0	171,209.3	161,312.4	155,217.4	147,384.5	157,527.2	166,205.4	176,731.3	183,748.2
Servicios - Services															
Electricidad - Electricity	6,468.7	6,875.0	7,177.2	7,512.3	8,022.7	8,393.0	8,605.1	8,378.8	8,760.5	8,475.8	7,220.6	8,010.7	8,163.1	9,201.5	9,389.6
Agua y alcantarillado - Water and sewerage	1,433.2	1,509.7	1,574.7	1,649.5	1,705.6	1,765.7	1,828.3	1,856.1	1,917.1	1,959.8	2,002.0	2,070.5	2,125.8	2,206.0	2,298.1
Comercio - Trade	20,951.7	22,931.4	24,287.2	24,885.1	25,974.4	28,031.0	29,564.7	30,753.2	28,392.1	27,684.3	28,122.9	32,496.2	34,849.3	37,347.8	39,678.7
Hoteles y restaurantes - Hotels and restaurants	9,878.1	10,182.9	10,944.3	11,545.8	12,248.7	13,000.6	13,931.5	15,408.9	11,970.5	11,758.0	8,519.0	9,413.5	11,935.0	14,886.1	16,486.1
Transporte - Transport	11,380.6	12,294.9	13,150.1	13,869.2	14,424.3	15,802.2	16,741.0	17,204.6	15,619.8	15,125.1	13,715.5	14,972.8	16,700.9	17,384.0	18,045.4
Comunicaciones - Communications	8,088.8	8,790.6	10,091.2	10,892.5	11,177.4	11,431.2	12,027.7	12,248.2	11,725.1	10,707.1	10,170.2	10,927.1	11,455.2	11,981.4	12,656.0
Intermediación financiera y conexos - Finance and associated services	8,734.8	8,368.7	8,731.7	9,664.5	10,856.0	11,629.0	12,639.3	13,068.9	12,387.3	10,118.9	9,084.9	8,870.9	9,173.8	9,580.3	10,112.0
Propiedad de vivienda - Housing	10,767.4	10,872.1	11,034.0	11,413.0	12,031.0	12,422.0	12,782.3	13,240.7	13,196.3	13,028.7	12,975.2	13,060.5	13,215.1	13,447.4	13,715.5
Empresariales - Business	8,713.0	8,890.2	9,683.3	10,443.6	11,556.0	12,429.2	13,039.2	13,642.9	13,433.0	12,745.6	13,016.6	13,650.5	14,472.6	15,045.3	15,492.3
Administración pública - Housing	12,708.4	13,227.6	13,676.0	14,232.6	15,015.9	15,860.2	17,005.5	17,485.3	16,605.7	16,828.1	16,707.4	18,327.0	18,172.9	18,717.5	18,321.9
Enseñanza de mercado - Market education	2,803.9	2,810.2	2,869.9	2,923.1	2,939.6	2,991.3	3,028.1	3,073.0	2,954.8	2,993.9	3,011.6	3,080.8	3,176.3	3,335.2	3,501.9
Enseñanza de no mercado - Public education	4,753.9	4,921.7	5,048.8	5,214.5	5,410.7	5,712.3	6,051.5	6,239.9	6,247.2	6,386.8	6,295.9	6,383.5	6,342.0	6,286.7	6,254.5
Sociales y de salud de mercado - Market health, social	1,999.1	2,193.7	2,444.8	2,631.2	2,812.1	3,036.2	3,219.4	3,462.6	3,391.8	3,331.6	3,730.6	3,991.6	4,232.8	4,474.1	4,693.1
Sociales y de salud de no mercado - Public health	3,018.9	2,968.1	3,115.3	3,579.4	3,790.9	3,908.9	4,135.3	4,338.5	4,469.3	4,545.5	4,749.4	4,833.7	4,848.4	4,853.5	4,843.3
Servicios comunitarios, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	6,160.9	5,558.8	5,599.3	5,540.3	5,891.1	5,994.8	6,093.4	5,776.9	5,220.3	4,881.1	4,251.5	3,982.6	3,800.5	3,903.9	3,939.8
Mantenimiento y reparación - Maintenance sevices	2,254.8	2,221.2	2,324.6	2,437.2	2,603.3	2,717.1	2,897.9	3,040.5	2,964.1	2,866.9	2,712.8	2,757.4	2,796.6	2,861.5	2,730.8
Servicios domésticos - Domestic services	1,973.3	2,012.7	2,021.7	2,042.0	2,082.8	2,128.8	2,178.6	2,231.3	2,185.2	2,207.5	2,230.5	2,241.7	2,273.1	2,309.4	2,351.0

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
e/ : Estimado - Estimated.
Nota - Note : De 2010-2024, la discrepancia estadística entre la sumatoria de los componentes está explicada por la aplicación de la metodología de encadenamiento para obtener los valores constantes - From 2010 - 2024, the statistical discrepancy between the sum of the components is explained by the application of the chaining methodology to obtain the constant values.
: A partir de 2006 hay una nueva presentación para las actividades que conforman comercio y servicios - From 2006 no new breakdown of the activities that make commerce and service.
Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-18

Valor bruto de producción del sector construcción - Output in construction

(millones de córdobas de 2006 - millions cordobas of 2006)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Total ^{1/} - Total ^{1/}	14,253.4	16,407.5	20,607.1	22,565.0	23,050.4	28,611.8	27,895.6	29,727.0	25,385.0	17,817.4	20,113.1	27,070.7	23,874.2	25,902.4	30,495.5
Construcción privada ^{1/} - Private construction ^{1/}	6,819.4	9,122.6	12,357.7	13,498.4	13,375.5	15,445.3	13,964.7	13,967.8	11,301.3	5,926.3	5,919.3	7,345.5	6,830.0	7,997.6	9,113.9
Residencial - Housing	3,403.8	5,661.9	7,796.9	7,384.3	6,810.0	7,356.5	6,218.0	5,008.8	3,781.8	2,700.9	3,079.8	4,202.5	4,270.5	4,605.9	4,165.2
Comercio - Commerce	495.8	617.5	762.8	909.2	1,091.3	2,213.1	1,404.5	1,545.9	1,807.2	529.1	398.9	505.9	540.2	882.7	1,477.9
Servicio - Services	1,786.7	2,064.1	2,775.1	4,471.6	4,564.1	5,118.6	5,497.6	6,690.5	5,055.8	1,926.0	1,761.6	1,682.5	1,279.3	1,689.4	2,548.6
Industria - Industrial	48.2	87.9	391.7	210.4	365.0	206.8	301.9	194.1	154.1	253.3	115.5	298.1	134.1	233.3	329.3
Obras de ingeniería civil ^{2/} - Civil engineering works ^{2/}	396.4	44.4	52.4	56.6	58.8	88.1	98.6	121.6	117.1	108.1	126.3	178.7	150.1	152.9	184.7
Rural - Rural	660.6	686.3	633.9	526.6	545.4	532.9	513.7	488.0	456.5	424.2	439.0	469.7	438.2	411.1	404.8
Construcción pública ^{1/} - Public construction ^{1/}	4,694.6	4,660.9	5,303.5	5,801.9	6,116.8	8,660.1	9,637.3	11,198.2	9,874.8	8,617.9	10,732.5	15,302.9	12,883.3	12,964.3	15,576.8
Edificaciones - Buildings	1,373.8	1,395.9	1,576.4	1,720.6	1,791.4	2,225.8	2,455.2	2,364.9	2,145.6	1,680.6	2,065.3	3,044.9	2,623.3	2,546.3	3,009.8
Obras de ingeniería civil - Civil engineering works	3,324.9	3,273.1	3,734.5	4,081.3	4,325.4	6,402.7	7,145.8	8,783.1	7,680.8	6,908.6	8,633.5	12,198.8	10,206.3	10,367.2	12,509.9
Servicios de construcción ^{3/} - Construction services ^{3/}	2,686.9	2,644.0	3,045.0	3,382.9	3,652.1	4,485.4	4,202.9	4,458.4	4,140.7	3,322.6	3,574.3	4,646.6	4,321.4	5,056.0	5,966.1

1/ : Debido al proceso de encadenamiento, a partir de 2008 los desagregados no suman el total del agregado - Due to the chaining process, since 2008 disaggregated figures do not sum up to the aggregated figure.

2/ : Incluye obras relacionadas con cercas nuevas, corrales, pozos y bodegas - It Includes constructions related to new fences, yards, wells,and warehouses.

3/ : Incluye trabajos especializados que empresas subcontratistas efectuan para empresas contratistas. También incluye reparaciones residenciales, no residenciales y obras de ingeniería civil - It Includes specialized works executed by subcontractors, as well as residential, non-residential and civil engineering repairs.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-19
Valor bruto de producción del sector construcción - Output in construction
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
Total - Total	22,861.9	29,372.8	39,547.9	45,556.4	49,349.5	64,215.2	64,662.0	72,129.2	66,146.4	49,469.2	56,717.9	78,977.7	78,614.8	92,223.8	112,072.3
Construcción privada - Private construction	10,598.5	15,713.3	22,866.9	26,283.0	27,581.2	34,134.3	32,451.2	34,740.4	30,232.7	16,953.0	17,470.0	21,664.0	22,693.3	29,474.2	34,751.0
Residencial - Housing	5,263.2	9,701.3	14,352.5	14,303.5	14,047.2	16,316.5	14,446.9	12,548.2	10,237.6	7,850.4	9,259.8	12,538.9	14,253.9	17,174.9	16,160.4
Comercio - Commerce	766.7	1,058.1	1,404.2	1,761.1	2,128.0	4,823.2	3,233.0	3,794.2	4,757.8	1,482.7	1,150.9	1,473.5	1,802.5	3,232.9	5,568.5
Servicio - Services	2,762.8	3,536.7	5,108.4	8,661.6	9,366.2	11,155.2	12,654.7	16,421.3	13,310.1	5,397.6	5,082.4	4,900.6	4,268.3	6,187.7	9,602.5
Industria - Industrial	74.6	150.5	721.0	407.5	760.7	450.6	694.9	476.3	405.7	709.8	333.3	868.2	447.4	854.3	1,240.8
Obras de ingeniería civil ^{1/} - Civil engineering works ^{1/}	709.7	90.9	114.0	129.4	142.3	206.8	228.3	277.7	285.8	279.6	323.7	481.6	458.5	491.3	608.3
Rural - Rural	1,021.5	1,175.9	1,166.8	1,020.0	1,136.7	1,182.0	1,193.4	1,222.6	1,235.7	1,232.9	1,319.9	1,401.3	1,462.6	1,533.0	1,570.5
Construcción pública - Public construction	8,102.7	9,122.6	11,067.5	12,711.0	14,247.1	20,243.5	22,536.1	26,407.6	24,974.5	23,171.9	28,899.5	43,053.7	40,971.0	43,907.3	54,394.7
Edificaciones - Buildings	2,150.2	2,421.0	2,937.3	3,373.5	3,779.4	5,000.9	5,693.5	5,909.9	5,751.0	4,795.5	6,066.6	9,037.8	8,600.6	9,217.0	11,418.5
Obras de ingeniería civil - Civil engineering works	5,952.5	6,701.6	8,130.2	9,337.5	10,467.7	15,242.5	16,842.6	20,497.8	19,223.5	18,376.4	22,832.9	34,015.9	32,370.3	34,690.3	42,976.1
Servicios de construcción ^{2/} - Construction services ^{2/}	4,160.7	4,536.9	5,613.5	6,562.3	7,521.2	9,837.5	9,674.7	10,981.2	10,939.2	9,344.3	10,348.3	14,260.0	14,950.6	18,842.2	22,926.6

1/ : Incluye obras relacionadas con cercas nuevas, corrales, pozos y bodegas - It Includes constructions related to new fences, yards, wells,and warehouses.

2/ : Incluye trabajos especializados que empresas subcontratistas efectuan para empresas contratistas. También incluye reparaciones residenciales, no residenciales y obras de ingeniería civil - It Includes specialized works executed by subcontractors, as well as residential, non-residential and civil engineering repairs.

p : Preliminar - Preliminary.

e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-20
Producción agrícola de exportación - Agricultural production for exports
(miles - thousands)

Ciclo agrícola - Agricultural cycle	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Café oro - Coffee														
Área en producción (mzs) - Production area (mzs)	177.1	176.7	178.3	154.5	149.9	163.8	168.7	172.2	190.0	209.6	212.1	224.2	206.0	196.1
Producción (qq) - Production (qq)	1,817.6	2,218.8	1,826.2	1,855.1	1,897.9	2,417.4	2,777.5	2,824.4	3,129.5	3,459.1	3,404.1	3,700.0	3,398.6	2,941.5
Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs)	10.3	12.6	10.2	12.0	12.7	14.7	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.0	16.5	16.5	15.0
Caña de azúcar - Sugar cane														
Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs)	71.4	85.7	96.3	101.2	101.9	103.1	105.6	108.5	110.3	108.4	102.1	104.5	103.7	104.2
Producción (tc) - Production (short tons)	4,921.5	5,986.8	7,416.4	7,713.5	7,027.9	6,778.7	7,776.3	8,063.0	8,066.0	7,707.9	7,528.6	8,103.5	7,677.3	8,417.0
Rendimiento (st/Mzs) - Yield (short mzs.)	68.9	69.9	77.0	76.2	69.0	65.8	73.7	74.3	73.1	71.1	73.7	77.5	74.1	80.8
Ajonjolí (natural) - Sesame Seeds														
Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs)	10.6	13.1	10.2	11.6	11.5	9.5	6.6	9.5	9.1	11.3	10.5	11.1	6.6	4.1
Producción (qq) - Production (qq)	79.9	102.2	105.2	133.6	110.1	88.5	50.1	94.8	91.4	94.2	94.6	100.0	85.2	36.5
Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs)	7.5	7.8	10.4	11.5	9.6	9.4	7.6	10.0	10.0	8.3	9.0	9.0	13.0	8.9
Banano ^{1/ 3/} - Bananas ^{1/ 3/}														
Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Producción ^{2/} - Production ^{2/}	1,844.5	2,080.9	2,141.0	1,950.0	3,167.2	4,114.2	5,587.0	5,926.8	5,712.7	5,184.7	5,387.0	5,451.4	4,702.4	4,756.5
Rendimiento (cajas/mzs) - Yield (box/mzs)	1,723.9	1,944.8	2,039.1	1,728.7	2,091.0	2,091.6	2,285.1	2,427.0	2,339.4	1,956.0	2,079.8	2,175.3	1,971.6	1,971.2

1/ : Corresponde a año calendario, partiendo del año de inicio del ciclo - It corresponds to the calendar year, starting from the initial year of the cycle.

2/ : Cajas de 42 libras netas - Net boxes 42 pounds.

3/ : Corresponde a producción en régimen de zonas francas - This corresponds to production under free trade zone regulations.

Fuente - Source : Encuesta de producción por ciclo, MAG (antes MAGFOR), BCN y Comité Nacional de Productores de Azúcar (CNPA) - Survey production per cycle, Agriculture Ministry (MAG) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN); National Committee of Sugar Producers (CNPA).

Cuadro - Table I-21
Producción de granos básicos - Production of basic grains
(miles - thousands)

Ciclo agrícola - Agricultural cycle	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Arroz oro^{1/} - Rice^{1/}														
Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs)	106.2	121.5	106.3	94.0	94.3	77.6	95.3	96.6	99.0	104.9	105.0	110.0	112.3	117.6
Producción (qq) - Production (qq)	4,635.6	4,647.6	4,528.3	4,493.2	4,583.2	4,445.1	5,090.2	5,145.4	5,333.7	5,701.8	5,807.4	5,990.5	6,141.0	6,075.0
Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs)	43.7	38.2	42.6	47.8	48.6	57.3	53.4	53.2	53.9	54.3	55.3	54.4	54.7	51.7
Frijol rojo^{2/} - Red Beans^{2/}														
Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs)	239.0	332.9	315.0	318.5	352.1	318.8	356.0	319.9	326.2	325.8	344.7	345.7	344.1	301.3
Producción (qq) - Production (qq)	2,104.0	3,184.6	3,864.0	4,079.9	3,510.1	3,280.9	4,009.4	4,261.9	4,347.7	4,343.5	4,649.7	4,784.9	4,847.7	3,912.0
Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs)	8.8	9.6	12.3	12.8	10.0	10.3	11.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.1	13.0
Maíz blanco - Corn														
Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs)	414.7	476.7	518.0	593.2	444.2	384.0	501.0	454.3	403.4	431.0	424.7	389.3	410.2	354.7
Producción (qq) - Production (qq)	6,409.4	8,391.2	9,096.4	10,878.6	7,947.7	6,423.9	9,052.7	9,004.0	8,713.1	8,821.6	8,182.3	8,283.3	8,399.4	7,845.2
Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs)	15.5	17.6	17.6	18.3	17.9	16.7	18.1	19.8	21.6	20.5	19.3	21.3	20.5	22.1
Sorgo^{3/} - Sorghum^{3/}														
Área cosechada (mzs) - Harvested area (mzs)	68.8	90.3	59.5	77.5	83.8	87.0	90.5	69.7	53.5	48.4	48.2	46.6	48.6	25.2
Producción (qq) - Production (qq)	1,304.0	2,757.3	1,585.2	2,197.1	2,405.0	2,015.9	2,300.1	1,806.2	1,326.2	1,259.8	1,257.9	1,242.9	1,404.6	586.3
Rendimiento (qq/mzs) - Yield (qq/mzs)	19.0	30.5	26.6	28.4	28.7	23.2	25.4	25.9	24.8	26.0	26.1	26.7	28.9	23.3

1/ : Incluye arroz de riego y arroz de secano - Cycle irrigated rice and rainfed rice are included.
2/ : Incluye frijol rojo y frijol negro - Cycle red and black beans are included.
3/ : Incluye sorgo rojo, sorgo millón y sorgo blanco - Cycle red, white, and million sorghum are included.
Nota - Note : La serie 2010/11 a 2013/14 se obtuvo de las encuestas de producción de granos básicos, ajustadas por cobertura en conjunto con el MAG. Para el ciclo 2014/15-2023/24 la fuente es MAG - The series since 2010/11 to 2013/14 was obtained from surveys of grain basic production, adjusted for coverage in conjunction with the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock. For the cycle 2014/15-2023/24 the source is Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock (MAG).
Fuente - Source : MAG, Encuestas de producción por ciclo Ministerio Agropecuario y BCN - Agriculture Ministry, Surveys production per cycle, Agriculture Ministry and Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table I-22
Producción pecuaria - Livestock production
(miles - thousands)

Años - Years	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Ganado vacuno - Cattle															
Matanza industrial - Industrial Slaughter															
Reses (cabezas) - Cattle (heads)	576.2	710.7	663.9	572.3	627.9	560.1	573.5	689.7	666.6	711.8	714.4	792.0	677.7	645.1	656.4
Peso promedio (Kgs. por cabeza) - Average weight (kgs per head)	375.0	369.8	363.3	375.7	383.5	349.7	400.9	406.6	413.8	411.9	417.5	418.0	414.6	423.8	431.8
Matanza municipal - Municipal slaughter															
Reses (cabezas) - Cattle (heads)	170.5	203.4	196.4	181.4	147.0	117.6	121.9	130.3	117.7	123.2	113.9	118.7	112.8	107.9	107.8
Peso promedio (Kgs. por cabeza) - Average weight (kgs per head)	364.7	364.9	356.5	365.6	364.8	324.0	324.0	324.0	324.0	324.0	324.0	324.0	324.0	365.3	358.5
Matanza total - Total slaughter															
Reses (cabezas) - Cattle (heads)	746.7	914.1	860.3	753.7	775.0	677.6	695.3	819.9	784.3	834.9	828.3	910.8	790.5	753.0	764.3
Peso promedio (Kgs. por cabeza) - Average weight (kgs per head)	372.7	368.7	362.2	373.7	377.5	345.0	387.2	393.5	400.3	398.9	404.6	405.7	401.6	415.5	421.5
Leche ^{1/} - Milk ^{1/}															
Total - Total	113,149.8	118,578.9	133,633.7	140,853.0	129,820.6	152,367.8	165,840.4	173,181.8	147,095.9	156,285.0	180,452.6	187,386.9	179,193.6	183,200.4	172,006.1
Avicultura - Poultry farming															
Aves (Unidades) ^{3/} - Poultry (units) ^{3/}	53,365.0	55,015.9	57,391.2	58,745.8	62,028.3	64,524.9	66,996.7	69,679.2	63,482.5	64,133.9	63,172.1	62,553.1	67,280.7	70,511.8	44,011.6
Huevos (Docenas) ^{2/} - Eggs (dozens) ^{2/}	34,772.2	37,105.7	39,332.8	43,363.2	45,442.6	49,502.2	45,797.0	49,321.4	51,260.7	52,129.7	54,673.6	52,046.6	55,686.9	56,514.8	32,675.4
Ganado porcino - Pig cattle															
Matanza industrial - Industrial Slaughter															
Cerdos (cabezas) - Pigs (heads)	70.2	56.4	57.8	67.6	71.6	67.4	69.6	75.7	81.3	87.0	87.9	86.3	92.4	83.1	82.1
Matanza municipal - Municipal slaughter															
Cerdos (cabezas) - Pigs (heads)	104.1	130.7	131.8	132.3	129.9	136.0	154.4	164.1	154.3	172.4	163.6	196.2	208.0	211.3	219.4
Matanza total - Total slaughter															
Cerdos (cabezas) - Pigs (heads)	174.3	187.1	189.6	199.8	201.5	203.4	224.0	239.9	235.6	259.4	251.5	282.5	300.4	294.4	301.5

1/ : Galones - Gallons.

2/ : A partir de 2016 la serie de producción de huevo no es comparable con los años anteriores, en 2016 se mide la producción de huevo comercial, con información de las granjas industriales y semi tecnificadas - As of 2016 the egg production series is not compatible with previous years, in 2016 commercial egg production is measured, with information from industrial and semi-technical farms.

3/ : A partir de 2016, la serie de producción de aves no es compatible con años anteriores, en 2016 la producción de aves se mide con información de granjas industriales y semi-tecnificadas - As of 2016, the poultry production series is not compatible with previous years, in 2016 poultry production is measured with information from industrial and semi-technical farms.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MAG (antes MAGFOR) y BCN - Agriculture Ministry (MAG) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-23

Producción pesquera - Seafood production

(miles de libras - thousands of pounds)

Categoría - Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Producción total - Total production	63,492.1	61,483.6	79,732.2	87,112.5	100,874.5	89,428.4	77,816.7	86,218.4	95,836.0	94,756.6	89,389.1	100,584.9	110,648.4	91,441.9	81,723.0
Camarón ^{1/} - Shrimp ^{1/}	40,009.4	38,959.8	55,640.6	61,469.9	70,415.7	57,203.1	49,879.8	57,929.2	68,345.8	67,064.6	65,061.9	70,409.8	70,631.8	43,122.3	35,318.8
Langosta ^{1/} - Lobster ^{1/}	8,022.6	8,713.8	9,739.6	9,886.8	10,659.4	14,418.2	12,385.1	11,332.3	9,917.5	11,250.2	10,860.5	7,994.8	7,113.7	8,072.6	11,900.3
Pescado - Fish	15,460.2	13,810.0	14,352.0	15,755.8	19,799.4	17,807.1	15,551.7	16,956.9	17,572.7	16,441.8	13,466.8	22,180.2	32,902.9	40,247.0	34,503.9

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

1/ : A partir de 2006, se modificó la forma de presentar las cifras de pesca y acuicultura: los camarones y la langosta se miden en libras de producto vivo o entero. Para cambiar el peso de los camarones de la costa del Caribe desde el peso de cola hasta el peso entero, se multiplicaron por 1.53 y los camarones de la costa del Pacífico se multiplicaron por 1.65. Langosta del Caribe fue multiplicada por un factor de 3.20 y la langosta del Pacífico por uno de 2.55 - Starting in 2006, the way of presenting the fishing and aquaculture figures was changed: Shrimp and lobster are measured in pounds of live or whole product. In order to change the weight of the Caribbean coast shrimp from tail weight to whole weight, it was multiplied by 1.53 and the shrimp from the Pacific coast multiplied by 1.65. Caribbean lobster multiplied by a factor of 3.20 and Pacific coastal lobster by 2.55.

Fuente - Source : INPESCA y BCN - Nicaraguan's Institute for Fishing and Aquaculture (INPESCA) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-24
Índices de volumen de bienes industriales^{1/} - Industrial production volume indices^{1/}
(año base 1994 = 100 - base year 1994 = 100)

Productos - Products	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Carne de pollo - Poultry meat	387.5	411.7	429.4	452.6	477.8	492.2	527.5	554.3	530.9	529.7	534.1	544.1	585.3	620.1	682.8
Carne vacuna deshuesada - Cattle meat	231.6	278.4	263.5	228.9	240.9	228.6	228.0	282.1	262.6	284.8	293.2	321.0	290.3	291.9	312.2
Leche pasteurizada - Pasteurized milk	290.8	259.8	239.1	234.6	246.4	320.9	352.6	368.2	312.7	332.3	383.7	398.4	374.8	389.5	365.3
Embutidos - Sausage products	97.7	106.4	131.3	139.2	158.6	185.2	216.2	225.7	250.0	241.8	263.4	284.2	331.7	351.6	379.4
Alimentos para aves ^{2/} - Poultry food ^{2/}	934.9	1,081.5	1,149.6	1,791.7	512.4	538.9	609.9	586.7	680.4	744.0	731.7	815.8	823.4	703.0	674.9
Galletas finas ^{3/} - Thin crackers ^{3/}	367.7	464.6	518.3	455.3	446.2	411.9	371.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azúcar - Sugar	242.7	236.7	285.4	317.2	332.8	278.8	305.0	340.2	356.0	349.6	299.7	346.7	358.8	330.5	340.9
Bebidas alcohólicas - Alcoholic beverages	163.4	184.6	232.5	212.4	205.0	229.7	291.1	321.6	336.1	328.7	319.4	388.1	485.8	472.1	508.4
Bebidas no alcohólicas - Soft drinks	229.7	253.2	210.0	213.7	250.8	256.2	264.1	267.8	288.6	306.7	304.8	346.2	370.2	360.9	379.3
Cuero elaborado - Elaborated leather	157.4	182.5	172.7	150.0	157.9	149.9	149.5	185.0	172.2	186.7	192.2	210.4	190.2	191.4	204.7
Madera aserrada ^{2/} - Lumber ^{2/}	25.2	22.6	28.4	19.5	22.9	29.6	25.0	16.5	9.7	19.4	17.3	16.6	7.0	4.1	n.d
Bolsas plásticas - Plastic bags	214.5	315.1	423.9	387.6	354.9	352.6	352.6	352.6	352.6	352.6	352.6	352.6	352.6	352.6	352.6
Cemento - Cement	202.6	222.9	242.3	240.9	259.7	302.4	317.2	315.9	276.1	235.0	259.9	301.6	298.6	321.0	319.9

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
1/ : Los índices anuales corresponden al promedio del año - Annual indices are the average of the year.
2/ : Año base 1999 = 100 - Base year 1999 = 100.
3/ : A partir de agosto de 2016, se discontinuó la producción de este producto - As agosto 2016 the production of this product was discontinued.
Nota - Note : Las cifras de los índices son revisadas mensualmente, debido a la incorporación de información actualizada en los diferentes rubros - The index figures are reviewed monthly, due to the incorporation of updated information in the different components.
Fuente - Source : MAG (antes MAGFOR) y BCN - Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock (MAG) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-25
Producción de hidrocarburos - Oil derivatives production
(miles de barriles - thousands barrels)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Gas licuado - Liquefied petroleum gas	171.9	192.0	100.6	127.1	111.6	155.3	213.5	231.3	194.2	242.6	187.7	226.0	238.6	233.5	245.0
Gasolina - Gasoline	818.0	827.8	583.6	830.2	815.5	839.8	776.8	854.6	834.1	923.1	944.8	1,139.7	1,094.5	1,136.9	1,176.1
Kero/turbo - Kero/turbo	224.9	275.2	200.2	225.3	232.2	256.2	271.8	287.3	199.0	178.4	95.3	117.5	207.5	247.2	195.3
Diesel - Diesel	1,585.8	1,656.6	1,128.6	1,555.7	1,591.0	1,421.7	993.4	1,221.4	1,511.6	1,738.3	1,992.5	2,744.1	3,016.8	3,221.2	3,104.3
Fuel oil - Fuel oil	2,519.2	2,361.0	1,558.2	2,003.5	1,942.7	2,236.7	2,213.1	2,126.1	1,776.9	192.0	-	-	-	-	-
Asfalto - Asphalt	52.6	74.0	35.5	51.7	105.9	132.2	113.7	101.5	129.0	22.2	-	-	-	-	-

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : MEM y BCN - Ministry of Energy and Mines (MEM) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-26

Consumo de hidrocarburos^{1/} - Oil derivatives consumption^{1/}

(miles de barriles - thousands barrels)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Gas licuado - Liquefied petroleum gas	875.4	792.6	940.2	1,056.9	1,094.4	1,233.9	1,349.4	1,438.9	1,430.0	1,429.7	1,534.2	1,595.5	1,577.1	1,624.7	1,711.0
Gasolina - Gasoline	1,860.8	1,914.0	2,055.1	2,132.3	2,273.5	2,581.6	2,846.0	2,968.9	2,781.0	2,929.4	2,900.6	3,171.0	3,167.1	3,350.8	3,555.0
Kero/turbo - Kero/turbo	180.0	187.4	208.6	201.9	214.9	244.9	243.5	272.3	204.0	185.5	100.7	114.4	197.4	265.9	200.8
Diesel - Diesel	3,282.3	3,474.0	3,560.7	3,655.9	3,853.6	4,232.1	4,441.5	4,627.5	4,279.3	4,337.7	4,309.5	4,901.6	4,910.4	5,633.3	5,342.4
Fuel oil - Fuel oil	3,297.0	3,894.5	3,442.7	3,037.7	3,078.6	3,501.2	3,411.6	2,954.0	2,891.6	3,036.0	1,981.9	1,973.6	2,215.0	2,552.3	2,928.4
Asfalto - Asphalt	82.4	114.0	104.9	69.5	64.4	115.5	131.3	95.4	113.3	141.1	81.2	41.1	69.1	68.0	53.3

1/ : Incluye el consumo de operación de la Refinería - It includes refineries operation consumption.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MEM y BCN - Ministry of Energy and Mines (MEM) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-27
Zona franca industrial - Industrial free trade zone

Categoría - Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Número de empresas - Number of companies	125	131	146	141	153	161	176	190	194	191	189	191	187	181	172
Generación de empleo - Employment															
Directos - Direct	77,035	91,019	102,029	106,102	109,139	108,027	112,305	116,062	122,010	122,534.8	113,586	125,833	138,027	124,487	121,556
Exportaciones (miles de dólares) - Exports (thousands of dollars)	1,613,264.4	2,051,847.1	2,156,429.8	2,358,165.9	2,524,912.0	2,493,991.5	2,612,798.6	2,638,086.4	2,870,339.0	2,894,012.9	2,454,279.3	3,354,542.6	3,851,973.0	3,507,124.3	3,513,318.3

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Nota - Note : A partir de 2006 se realizó cambio metodológico en el cálculo de las exportaciones de Zona Franca - From 2006 methodological change was made in calculating export FTZ.
Fuente - Source : CNZF - National Commission of Free-Trade Zones (CNZF).

Cuadro - Table I-28
Cantidad vendida de la producción minera - Sold Quantity of Mining production
(miles - thousands)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Metálica ^{1/} - Metallic ^{1/}															
Oro (Onza troy) - Gold (troy ounces)	156.8	205.6	224.4	276.8	264.8	242.4	267.3	236.5	249.7	294.3	273.2	348.5	368.5	428.1	401.6
Plata (Onza troy) - Silver (troy ounces)	224.9	254.9	328.2	441.9	437.0	580.3	681.7	518.9	369.5	569.0	701.9	742.0	693.7	1,190.0	1,269.5
No metálica - Non metallic															
Arena (Mts3) - Sand (cubic meters)	174.2	264.7	244.9	278.0	260.3	208.0	189.7	175.2	130.2	78.7	59.8	128.4	129.8	117.2	127.4
Hormigón (Mts3) - Concrete (cubic meters)	33.2	30.2	36.4	38.8	51.8	47.0	58.5	75.9	77.6	44.6	41.0	33.4	39.5	35.4	113.2
Piedra caliza (Mts3) - Limestone (cubic meters)	113.4	110.1	70.6	64.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cal química (QQ) - Chemical lime (qq)	20.6	19.5	56.4	68.3	46.8	43.8	44.0	37.5	35.8	33.6	34.5	49.0	33.2	51.1	30.3
Carbonato de calcio (QQ) - Calcium Carbonate (qq)	10.8	5.3	9.6	12.6	6.0	5.0	8.1	4.8	4.2	2.9	3.8	6.6	6.7	5.0	3.3
Yeso (TM) - Plaster (metric tons)	20.3	29.7	34.9	36.5	46.6	54.6	57.9	55.7	44.2	42.3	42.5	47.1	43.8	57.6	58.8
Piedra cantera (unidad) - Stone quarry (units)	7,452.1	8,066.5	9,216.1	8,745.3	10,592.4	10,976.2	9,611.1	9,427.8	5,831.8	4,910.5	3,454.4	4,464.5	3,803.1	5,479.9	8,650.0

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
1/ : La estadística de cantidad vendida de la minería metálica corresponde a las ventas generadas por empresas concesionarias, no incluye minería artesanal - The statistics of the quantity sold of metallic mining correspond to the sales generated by concessionary companies, it does not include artisanal mining.
Fuente - Source : MEM y BCN - Ministry of Energy and Mines (MEM) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-29
Generación bruta de energía eléctrica - Gross electricity generation
(miles de megavatios-hora - thousands of megawatts hours)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total generación - Total generation	3,659.1	3,824.4	3,956.0	4,158.6	4,438.5	4,585.2	4,593.2	4,459.9	4,653.2	4,582.4	3,797.1	4,212.5	4,292.6	4,838.7	4,937.6
Estatual - State															
Hidroeléctrica - Hydroelectric	499.7	440.7	417.2	454.6	394.4	293.6	425.5	464.4	410.9	227.0	574.5	599.0	650.2	469.6	724.8
Termoeléctrica - Thermoelectric	698.9	818.0	709.7	582.5	638.1	764.3	736.2	653.0	634.0	573.9	327.3	373.6	438.0	593.7	566.2
Sistema aislado - Isolated system	44.6	46.8	48.4	53.9	53.6	54.6	52.3	45.6	49.6	51.2	48.7	44.2	7.0	8.7	10.9
Privada - Private															
Hidroeléctrica - Hydroelectric	3.4	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geotérmica - Geothermics	302.1	272.8	523.3	679.4	662.0	677.7	705.6	750.9	801.4	778.1	767.3	734.0	687.2	751.1	741.8
Termoeléctrica - Thermoelectric	1,562.3	1,659.7	1,539.3	1,344.6	1,351.4	1,472.6	1,409.2	1,255.5	1,231.0	1,356.5	773.7	883.1	1,035.3	1,403.3	1,338.4
Otros - Others	548.0	583.4	718.0	1,043.7	1,339.0	1,322.3	1,264.4	1,290.5	1,526.3	1,595.7	1,305.6	1,578.4	1,475.0	1,612.3	1,555.5

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : INE; BCN - Nicaraguan Energy Institute (INE), Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-30
Consumo facturado de energía eléctrica por bloques económicos - Billed electricity consumption by end-user category
(miles de megavattios-hora - thousands of megawatts hours)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Consumo total - Consumption	2,339.6	2,491.9	2,668.8	2,777.0	2,887.4	3,110.9	3,297.5	3,414.9	3,371.1	3,107.1	2,996.6	3,068.1	3,138.4	3,329.4	3,452.8
Residencial - Households	804.1	874.0	940.7	984.9	1,012.9	1,104.1	1,183.1	1,221.3	1,230.6	1,238.3	1,242.6	1,270.4	1,294.8	1,390.1	1,478.9
Comercial - Commercial	646.8	664.7	698.9	737.9	758.3	812.9	858.6	870.4	819.7	821.9	761.4	808.5	856.5	923.3	973.5
Industrial - Industrial	566.4	609.0	660.5	680.2	715.0	751.4	788.1	790.6	753.0	778.1	743.9	727.6	745.3	748.5	751.3
Irrigación - Irrigation	65.6	74.1	93.4	87.4	110.6	132.2	112.1	104.6	126.5	126.6	106.3	119.5	98.7	123.2	104.0
Bombeo ^{1/} - Water supply ^{1/}	180.9	193.1	196.5	203.9	204.2	209.7	244.6	306.2	313.0	13.5	13.0	13.2	14.1	15.2	14.8
Alumbrado público - Public lighting	75.8	77.0	78.8	82.7	86.4	100.6	111.0	121.7	128.3	128.7	129.5	128.8	129.1	129.0	130.3

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
1/ : A partir de 2019 el consumo de energía de ENACAL no será contabilizado por la empresa distribuidora según Acuerdo ministerial 026-DGEER-002-2018 - As of 2019, ENACAL's energy consumption will not be accounted for by the distribution company according to Ministerial Agreement 026-DGEER-002-2018.
Fuente - Source : INE, ENEL, ENATREL y BCN - Nicaraguan Energy Institute (INE), Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL), Nicaraguan Electrical Transmission Company (ENATREL), Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table I-31
Producción y consumo facturado de agua potable - Water production and consumption
(miles de metros cúbicos - thousands of cubic meters)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volumen de producción bruta - Gross production	315,431.9	340,057.9	355,639.8	367,516.3	379,357.6	383,494.8	397,097.7	402,580.0	416,280.1	418,904.9	422,180.7	433,543.7	441,678.2	456,454.4	473,078.2
Consumo facturado - Billed consumption	146,799.9	144,346.9	151,103.6	161,078.8	167,977.8	186,599.9	188,590.4	186,009.7	185,459.1	189,276.0	195,349.2	198,330.4	201,371.8	204,918.0	209,862.2
Doméstico - Households	126,801.1	124,355.4	129,780.5	137,955.5	144,372.5	159,563.2	161,424.4	156,097.7	156,501.5	159,146.9	162,902.8	163,955.3	165,560.6	168,378.0	171,979.4
Comercial - Commercial	12,001.6	12,361.0	13,082.7	14,042.1	14,395.1	17,029.6	17,078.2	19,720.4	18,550.2	18,880.2	20,389.9	21,021.3	21,350.6	21,319.3	22,677.9
Industrial - Industrial	602.2	556.7	667.9	687.8	643.7	716.2	685.9	588.1	597.8	617.3	624.2	642.2	650.4	517.7	447.5
Gobierno - Government	7,395.0	7,073.7	7,572.4	8,393.5	8,566.4	9,290.9	9,401.9	9,603.5	9,809.6	10,631.6	11,432.3	12,711.5	13,810.2	14,703.0	14,757.4

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : ENACAL - Nicaraguan Company of Water and Sewarage (ENACAL).

Cuadro - Table I-32

Transporte de pasajeros - Passenger transport

(miles de pasajeros - thousands of passengers)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Pasajeros transportados - Passenger transport	138,121.4	118,282.8	122,166.5	149,633.0	163,194.6	163,455.7	176,224.0	178,775.8	161,363.0	162,626.5	100,779.4	123,862.4	142,566.1	143,192.3	150,704.8
Terrestre - Terrestrial	137,546.0	117,655.5	121,571.8	149,075.6	162,475.4	162,614.8	175,432.3	178,082.1	160,701.3	161,848.2	100,312.3	123,265.6	141,852.9	142,135.8	149,505.5
Acuático - Aquatic	441.2	483.9	450.5	415.0	560.8	653.5	608.1	511.9	522.2	672.1	415.7	525.3	633.9	941.7	1,059.2
Aéreo - Air	134.2	143.4	144.1	142.4	158.5	187.3	183.5	181.8	139.6	106.2	51.3	71.4	79.3	114.8	140.1

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : A partir de 24 de enero 2007 INIDE (antes INEC), MTI (antes MCT). A partir de octubre de 2018, Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Internacionales (EAAI) - As of January, 2007 National Development Information Institute (INIDE) before INEC; Ministry of transport and infrastructure (MTI) before Ministry of construction and transportation (MCT). As of October 2018, the International Airports Management Company (EAAI).

Cuadro - Table I-33
Transporte aéreo - Air transportation

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Aeropuerto Augusto César Sandino ^{1/} - Augusto César Sandino Airport ^{1/}															
Pasajeros atendidos - Passengers															
Embarcados - Boarded	527,869	540,076	578,534	590,960	630,335	730,368	755,554	794,424	587,508	535,875	183,695	230,972	312,370	572,606	626,395
Desembarcados - Landed	573,059	576,145	618,032	615,320	668,971	769,399	778,883	833,392	559,697	564,099	182,003	235,078	634,807	878,863	728,691
Carga (miles de toneladas métricas) - Load (thousand of metric tons)															
Embarcada - Loaded	16.6	12.0	13.7	12.7	13.8	19.0	14.8	14.0	17.1	15.7	17.2	20.9	18.3	21.6	17.3
Desembarcada - Unloaded	9.3	9.8	9.1	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.6	9.7	8.4	8.5	10.6	10.2	11.0	13.9
Líneas aéreas nacionales - National airlines															
Carga (miles de toneladas métricas) - Load (thousand of metric tons)															
Nacional - National	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

1/ : Operaciones internacionales - International operations.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MTI y a partir de octubre de 2018, Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Internacionales (EAAI) - Ministry of Transportation and Infrastructure (MTI) and Company Administrator Of Airports Internationals (EAAI).

Cuadro - Table I-34
Carga acuática - Seaport cargo movement
(miles de toneladas métricas - thousands of metric tons)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Carga internacional - International cargo	3,009.0	3,436.1	3,651.4	3,622.3	3,857.0	4,275.4	4,397.1	4,827.8	4,584.6	4,763.7	4,551.8	5,133.9	5,101.8	5,403.5	5,966.5
Exportación - Export	691.9	654.8	768.1	870.7	1,061.3	985.8	1,022.2	1,275.1	1,377.8	1,453.0	1,369.0	1,374.3	1,385.1	1,267.5	1,315.4
Importación - Import	2,317.1	2,781.3	2,883.3	2,751.6	2,795.7	3,289.7	3,374.9	3,552.7	3,206.9	3,310.7	3,182.7	3,759.6	3,716.7	4,136.0	4,651.2
Carga nacional - National cargo	201.6	237.2	258.4	315.6	262.4	284.9	321.3	251.8	179.8	178.9	169.5	216.8	225.0	291.3	358.3
Cabotaje	201.6	237.2	258.4	315.6	262.4	284.9	321.3	251.8	179.8	178.9	169.5	216.8	225.0	291.3	358.3

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary
Fuente - Source : A partir de 24 de enero 2007 INIDE (antes INEC), MTI (antes MCT) - As of january, 2007 National Development Information Institute (INIDE) before INEC; Ministry of transport and infrastructure (MTI) before Ministry of construction and transportation (MCT).

Cuadro - Table I-35
Telefonía y correo - Telephone and mail indicators

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Postal (miles de envíos) - Postal (thousands of items)	4,868.6	4,629.2	4,724.7	4,516.5	3,484.0	3,511.5	3,122.3	2,723.0	2,337.6	1,848.7	1,505.2	1,289.6	1,171.6	1,052.0	902.9
Courrier EMS (miles de envíos) - EMS Courrier (thousands of items)	20.9	19.7	29.4	30.5	29.5	32.8	35.8	36.8	27.9	31.9	27.5	26.5	26.1	18.1	9.5
Econofax (miles de páginas) - Econofax (thousands of pages)	6.9	4.2	3.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Apartado postal (miles de casillas) - PO Box (thousands of boxes)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : ENITEL; Correos de Nicaragua, S.A. - Nicaraguan telecommunications company (ENITEL); Correos de Nicaragua, S.A.



CAPÍTULO II: PRECIOS

CHAPTER II: PRICES

Cuadro - Table II-1
Índice de precios al consumidor (IPC) Nacional, Managua y Resto del país^{1/} - Consumer price index (CPI) National, Managua and Rest of the Country^{1/}
(a diciembre de cada año - December on every year)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nacional - National															
Índice general - All items	145.0	156.6	166.9	176.4	187.8	193.6	199.6	211.0	219.2	232.6	239.4	256.7	286.4	302.5	311.0
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	163.2	178.3	192.8	204.3	228.3	229.2	227.6	240.5	246.3	259.4	270.2	298.1	345.4	370.5	382.2
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	158.2	165.0	174.2	189.2	203.3	224.5	242.3	256.8	277.9	399.3	430.7	457.0	456.4	524.2	535.4
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	134.0	149.6	160.1	166.3	171.6	176.7	183.3	188.4	192.4	200.1	203.8	209.2	224.0	235.7	244.1
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	136.1	145.6	149.9	164.5	166.9	170.7	177.0	195.8	207.6	219.8	224.2	237.4	244.8	250.4	253.1
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	144.7	156.1	164.8	171.5	176.3	182.1	191.5	198.0	203.9	216.4	222.4	233.1	257.3	270.3	275.8
Salud - Health	131.7	142.4	150.6	159.2	170.4	179.8	191.3	204.6	215.7	228.2	239.2	246.4	254.8	264.3	267.6
Transporte - Transport	130.7	144.2	153.9	161.6	157.4	156.9	165.4	175.9	184.7	195.2	191.4	218.3	249.8	254.6	259.7
Comunicaciones - Communications	106.3	108.3	112.1	116.5	120.6	124.6	127.3	135.6	142.1	147.1	149.0	151.0	156.0	157.6	156.8
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	139.7	145.2	146.9	147.8	144.1	157.1	168.9	175.3	187.5	193.4	194.7	213.6	247.1	228.6	214.5
Educación - Education	141.9	150.3	162.2	175.3	190.9	207.6	224.2	244.4	263.7	281.8	294.6	304.6	318.8	334.3	350.8
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	151.7	162.1	175.6	186.0	202.8	219.1	232.4	240.5	248.2	259.5	264.0	274.4	318.9	351.4	374.1
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	133.2	141.3	151.0	157.2	162.4	169.3	176.1	182.8	189.0	210.3	218.8	228.1	250.6	270.3	280.7
Managua - Managua															
Índice general - All items	144.5	156.8	167.9	177.1	188.7	194.0	200.1	211.7	218.8	233.0	239.1	256.5	285.5	300.2	307.7
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	164.8	182.0	198.8	208.2	233.8	234.4	230.5	245.5	249.1	264.0	273.5	304.7	351.9	376.5	386.8
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	158.8	165.3	175.1	189.9	203.0	224.7	242.5	255.4	276.1	390.5	417.7	440.4	435.9	494.7	509.4
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	132.9	150.7	161.5	168.0	173.0	177.3	184.2	188.0	192.0	198.6	201.6	205.3	221.1	231.7	237.7
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	137.1	146.6	151.5	166.2	168.1	172.2	179.1	197.7	208.8	221.6	225.6	238.4	245.8	250.7	252.9
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	142.5	154.3	163.3	170.3	174.0	178.3	188.7	193.7	197.8	209.8	216.1	225.8	249.0	259.9	263.6
Salud - Health	133.8	146.0	154.1	163.3	175.1	184.8	197.6	210.2	223.1	236.3	246.7	254.1	261.6	269.1	269.7
Transporte - Transport	130.6	144.0	152.1	160.7	157.4	158.2	166.8	176.6	183.5	194.0	190.7	216.6	245.5	248.5	254.9
Comunicaciones - Communications	101.3	103.0	106.4	110.8	114.1	117.5	118.9	128.1	134.7	138.9	140.0	141.8	147.4	149.2	148.6
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	134.3	140.0	143.2	145.4	145.0	155.7	166.4	172.5	182.3	188.6	192.1	205.6	229.6	219.1	210.0
Educación - Education	143.5	151.9	164.9	179.1	194.1	211.3	227.7	248.1	268.3	288.1	301.8	313.1	327.9	341.2	357.9
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	153.5	165.3	180.1	190.4	208.7	222.0	238.8	245.8	250.6	263.6	265.6	274.8	327.5	356.9	374.7
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	132.2	140.4	150.0	156.6	161.5	168.2	176.3	183.3	189.1	210.6	218.8	227.7	250.1	269.5	278.8
Resto del país - Rest of the country															
Índice general - All items	146.0	156.1	165.1	175.2	186.4	192.8	198.8	209.7	219.8	231.9	239.9	256.9	288.0	306.4	317.0
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	160.9	172.9	183.7	198.4	219.9	221.2	223.2	233.0	242.0	252.5	265.2	288.2	335.7	361.5	375.2
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	156.7	164.2	172.0	187.7	203.9	224.0	241.7	260.0	281.9	419.2	460.0	494.8	502.8	590.9	594.3
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	135.8	147.8	157.7	163.7	169.3	175.8	182.1	189.1	193.1	202.4	207.1	215.3	228.6	242.1	254.4
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	134.3	143.8	146.8	161.2	164.6	167.8	173.0	192.4	205.3	216.5	221.5	235.5	243.0	250.0	253.5
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	149.0	159.3	167.5	173.9	180.6	189.3	196.8	206.2	215.3	228.7	234.3	246.7	273.1	289.9	298.8
Salud - Health	127.5	135.1	143.5	150.9	161.1	169.8	178.8	193.3	200.8	211.9	224.1	231.1	241.3	254.7	263.4
Transporte - Transport	131.0	144.9	158.5	163.9	157.4	153.5	161.7	174.0	188.1	198.4	193.1	222.8	261.0	270.4	272.1
Comunicaciones - Communications	116.6	119.1	123.7	128.3	133.8	139.2	144.5	151.0	157.5	163.9	167.4	170.1	173.9	174.9	173.6
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	150.2	155.5	154.2	152.5	142.4	159.8	173.7	180.9	197.6	202.9	199.9	229.3	281.2	247.1	223.3
Educación - Education	137.7	146.4	155.2	165.9	182.9	198.2	215.5	235.1	252.1	265.7	276.4	283.0	295.7	317.0	332.7
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	149.0	157.6	169.4	179.7	194.6	214.9	223.5	233.1	244.9	253.7	261.6	273.9	306.7	343.7	373.2
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	134.9	143.0	152.8	158.3	164.1	171.1	175.7	182.1	188.8	209.9	218.8	228.9	251.5	271.7	283.9

1/ : Año base 2006 = 100 - Base year 2006 = 100.

Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-2
Índice de precios al consumidor (IPC): Nacional, Managua y Resto del país^{1/} - Consumer price index (CPI): National, Managua and Rest of the Country^{1/}
(promedio anual - annual average)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nacional - National															
Índice general - All items	139.1	150.3	161.1	172.6	183.0	190.3	197.0	204.6	214.8	226.3	234.6	246.2	272.0	294.8	308.4
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	154.7	168.8	183.3	200.5	216.3	226.5	230.0	231.3	241.0	252.0	262.5	279.2	323.2	358.4	380.6
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	148.1	161.6	168.9	182.7	197.6	216.3	236.3	254.4	272.3	377.6	424.9	478.4	457.5	536.6	532.3
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	130.6	141.7	154.7	163.7	169.2	174.3	180.4	185.9	190.5	197.4	201.8	206.3	217.1	230.5	240.8
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	131.4	142.1	148.4	156.6	167.4	166.4	172.8	188.6	202.0	212.4	222.3	227.2	241.8	248.2	252.2
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	141.1	150.9	160.8	168.9	174.2	180.1	187.4	195.6	201.4	213.0	219.9	227.7	248.0	265.0	274.4
Salud - Health	127.5	138.1	147.0	155.7	166.7	176.1	186.6	198.9	210.9	223.7	234.9	242.9	250.4	260.1	266.6
Transporte - Transport	125.2	141.8	153.2	161.0	165.3	159.6	159.4	171.0	185.9	191.5	187.4	208.4	241.4	253.4	258.3
Comunicaciones - Communications	105.4	107.3	110.1	114.2	118.7	123.1	126.1	131.3	138.7	144.0	148.4	151.7	154.6	157.0	158.2
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	124.4	129.0	132.8	140.7	139.9	145.8	153.8	161.8	169.0	176.3	179.9	187.2	203.5	209.3	207.9
Educación - Education	139.9	148.2	159.7	172.5	187.5	203.9	220.8	240.0	259.5	277.4	291.5	302.4	315.9	332.3	349.3
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	146.7	157.2	168.9	181.5	195.7	212.1	227.6	235.9	245.3	255.2	263.2	269.1	296.3	339.8	364.2
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	130.0	137.8	146.7	154.5	160.0	166.5	173.8	180.3	186.5	203.5	214.8	223.8	240.4	261.8	276.8
Managua - Managua															
Índice general - All items	138.7	150.5	161.8	173.3	183.8	191.1	197.6	205.4	215.3	226.6	235.1	246.8	272.2	293.7	306.0
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	156.0	171.3	187.2	204.7	221.0	231.6	234.0	235.2	244.7	255.6	267.0	285.2	330.8	364.2	386.1
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	148.4	161.9	169.4	183.3	198.0	216.5	236.3	253.6	270.8	370.7	412.8	463.8	439.3	509.4	505.6
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	130.0	141.9	156.0	165.4	170.7	175.4	181.5	186.3	190.1	196.9	199.9	203.3	213.6	227.2	235.8
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	132.2	143.2	149.7	158.4	168.8	168.3	174.6	190.3	203.4	213.8	223.8	228.5	242.9	248.9	252.4
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	138.9	148.8	159.4	167.7	172.3	176.7	183.8	191.8	196.0	207.1	213.6	221.1	240.0	255.7	262.9
Salud - Health	128.9	141.0	150.5	159.4	170.9	180.9	191.9	205.1	217.8	231.5	242.6	250.2	257.5	265.6	270.0
Transporte - Transport	125.0	141.5	152.0	159.9	164.2	160.4	160.3	172.1	185.9	189.9	186.1	206.9	237.8	248.1	253.3
Comunicaciones - Communications	100.8	102.4	104.4	108.4	112.5	116.5	118.4	123.2	131.1	135.7	139.8	143.2	146.0	148.3	150.3
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	124.1	129.2	133.5	138.3	141.6	147.4	155.8	163.0	170.1	176.8	181.1	188.3	202.3	207.5	206.6
Educación - Education	141.2	149.6	162.2	175.9	190.4	207.2	224.1	243.4	263.8	283.3	298.4	310.7	324.7	339.3	356.5
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	148.2	159.9	172.2	185.5	201.1	216.3	232.7	241.2	249.2	258.5	266.9	270.7	299.1	347.8	367.4
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	129.3	136.7	145.7	153.6	159.1	165.4	173.9	181.0	186.8	203.4	214.8	223.5	240.4	261.1	275.7
Resto del país - Rest of the country															
Índice general - All items	139.7	149.9	159.9	171.4	181.6	189.1	196.0	203.2	213.8	225.8	233.9	245.1	271.5	296.7	312.7
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	152.7	165.0	177.4	194.1	209.2	218.9	223.9	225.4	235.4	246.6	255.8	270.3	311.8	349.6	372.4
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	147.5	161.0	167.8	181.3	196.9	215.9	236.4	256.1	275.8	393.1	452.4	511.4	498.7	598.1	592.6
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	131.6	141.6	152.6	160.9	166.7	172.7	178.8	185.3	191.0	198.4	204.8	211.2	222.6	235.7	248.6
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	129.9	140.0	145.9	153.2	164.9	163.0	169.3	185.3	199.3	209.9	219.5	224.8	239.9	247.0	251.9
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	145.1	154.7	163.6	171.2	177.8	186.5	194.2	202.8	211.5	224.1	231.8	240.2	263.1	282.6	296.0
Salud - Health	124.7	132.2	140.0	148.4	158.1	166.3	175.8	186.6	197.0	208.1	219.4	228.2	236.3	249.0	259.8
Transporte - Transport	125.7	142.4	156.3	163.8	168.2	157.5	157.0	168.2	185.9	195.7	190.8	212.2	250.7	267.1	271.4
Comunicaciones - Communications	115.0	117.5	121.7	126.2	131.4	136.9	142.1	147.9	154.4	161.0	166.1	169.3	172.3	174.8	174.5
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	125.0	128.5	129.1	145.3	136.7	142.6	150.1	159.3	166.9	175.4	177.7	184.9	206.0	212.9	210.5
Educación - Education	136.4	144.6	156.7	163.7	180.1	195.3	212.4	231.5	248.6	262.4	274.1	281.4	293.7	314.7	331.0
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	144.6	153.3	164.3	175.8	188.1	206.1	220.4	228.4	239.6	250.5	257.9	266.9	292.3	328.4	359.7
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	131.2	139.9	148.3	156.1	161.6	168.3	173.6	179.1	185.9	203.5	214.7	224.2	240.3	263.1	278.7

1/ : Año base 2006 = 100 - Base year 2006 = 100.
Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-3
Inflación Nacional, Managua y Resto del país - Inflation rate: National, Managua and Rest of the country
(*tasa promedio anual*^{1/} - *annual average*)^{1/}

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nacional - National															
Índice general - All items	5.46	8.08	7.19	7.14	6.04	4.00	3.52	3.85	4.95	5.38	3.68	4.93	10.47	8.39	4.63
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	4.48	9.11	8.60	9.39	7.87	4.74	1.52	0.58	4.19	4.58	4.16	6.38	15.75	10.88	6.20
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	8.75	9.11	4.50	8.17	8.17	9.44	9.25	7.65	7.07	38.63	12.54	12.60	(4.37)	17.29	(0.81)
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	4.31	8.52	9.14	5.81	3.34	3.07	3.48	3.02	2.47	3.66	2.20	2.26	5.21	6.18	4.45
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	9.30	8.16	4.42	5.52	6.94	(0.61)	3.81	9.14	7.11	5.18	4.65	2.21	6.44	2.64	1.62
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	4.24	6.93	6.62	5.02	3.12	3.40	4.08	4.36	2.94	5.77	3.25	3.55	8.92	6.85	3.55
Salud - Health	5.62	8.29	6.49	5.90	7.04	5.64	5.97	6.61	6.02	6.09	4.99	3.41	3.10	3.85	2.51
Transporte - Transport	12.14	13.27	8.06	5.08	2.69	(3.47)	(0.13)	7.31	8.71	2.98	(2.12)	11.18	15.84	4.98	1.96
Comunicaciones - Communications	4.92	1.78	2.59	3.74	3.96	3.73	2.44	4.06	5.68	3.80	3.07	2.24	1.88	1.55	0.78
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	(0.13)	3.68	2.99	5.94	(0.56)	4.20	5.52	5.17	4.46	4.34	2.05	4.02	8.74	2.84	(0.66)
Educación - Education	8.15	5.94	7.80	7.97	8.70	8.76	8.29	8.71	8.13	6.87	5.11	3.72	4.48	5.20	5.10
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	4.21	7.14	7.47	7.43	7.84	8.36	7.32	3.65	3.97	4.04	3.13	2.27	10.10	14.67	7.19
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	4.28	6.07	6.40	5.37	3.53	4.06	4.40	3.72	3.42	9.12	5.56	4.19	7.43	8.91	5.71
Managua - Managua															
Índice general - All items	5.91	8.50	7.50	7.10	6.09	3.93	3.43	3.96	4.80	5.25	3.74	5.00	10.29	7.88	4.20
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	4.72	9.81	9.28	9.36	7.94	4.81	1.05	0.52	4.02	4.47	4.44	6.83	16.00	10.10	5.99
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	8.21	9.11	4.61	8.24	7.99	9.35	9.14	7.35	6.79	36.88	11.35	12.37	(5.29)	15.96	(0.75)
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	3.57	9.13	9.96	6.06	3.18	2.76	3.45	2.64	2.08	3.55	1.54	1.69	5.08	6.38	3.78
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	10.51	8.36	4.54	5.80	6.58	(0.34)	3.79	8.96	6.90	5.09	4.69	2.09	6.29	2.47	1.44
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	3.69	7.11	7.11	5.23	2.70	2.59	4.02	4.34	2.17	5.66	3.15	3.51	8.57	6.51	2.85
Salud - Health	5.57	9.37	6.77	5.88	7.25	5.84	6.09	6.84	6.21	6.30	4.77	3.15	2.90	3.14	1.67
Transporte - Transport	12.63	13.25	7.43	5.17	2.69	(2.33)	(0.06)	7.37	8.04	2.12	(1.97)	11.16	14.91	4.35	2.11
Comunicaciones - Communications	5.23	1.59	2.03	3.78	3.85	3.50	1.65	4.04	6.42	3.52	3.00	2.43	1.94	1.62	1.32
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	1.71	4.13	3.32	3.64	2.33	4.16	5.64	4.67	4.32	3.97	2.40	4.01	7.40	2.57	(0.40)
Educación - Education	9.03	5.91	8.43	8.47	8.20	8.87	8.13	8.60	8.41	7.36	5.34	4.11	4.51	4.49	5.08
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	3.09	7.89	7.68	7.69	8.42	7.56	7.58	3.66	3.34	3.71	3.26	1.43	10.50	16.26	5.64
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	3.60	5.74	6.55	5.49	3.54	4.00	5.13	4.05	3.20	8.92	5.60	4.04	7.57	8.60	5.57
Resto del país - Rest of the country															
Índice general - All items	4.88	7.34	6.66	7.20	5.95	4.12	3.69	3.66	5.20	5.62	3.58	4.80	10.79	9.28	5.37
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	4.17	8.04	7.54	9.43	7.77	4.63	2.27	0.68	4.45	4.75	3.72	5.67	15.37	12.12	6.53
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	9.31	9.11	4.27	8.01	8.59	9.64	9.52	8.32	7.69	42.52	15.09	13.06	(2.49)	19.93	(0.93)
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	5.21	7.56	7.83	5.41	3.60	3.58	3.54	3.64	3.10	3.85	3.23	3.14	5.40	5.88	5.47
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7.50	7.78	4.20	4.99	7.63	(1.14)	3.86	9.49	7.43	5.43	4.58	2.42	6.71	2.96	1.96
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	5.20	6.60	5.75	4.63	3.88	4.86	4.17	4.40	4.30	5.97	3.43	3.63	9.51	7.44	4.73
Salud - Health	5.76	6.07	5.90	5.95	6.57	5.19	5.71	6.11	5.59	5.62	5.47	3.99	3.53	5.41	4.32
Transporte - Transport	10.98	13.32	9.70	4.85	2.69	(6.37)	(0.33)	7.16	10.52	5.23	(2.51)	11.22	18.18	6.54	1.60
Comunicaciones - Communications	4.35	2.12	3.59	3.65	4.17	4.14	3.82	4.09	4.41	4.28	3.18	1.91	1.79	1.43	(0.15)
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	(3.26)	2.83	2.33	10.45	(5.90)	4.29	5.27	6.17	4.74	5.08	1.35	4.06	11.40	3.35	(1.15)
Educación - Education	6.07	6.03	6.16	6.64	10.05	8.45	8.72	9.02	7.38	5.54	4.48	2.64	4.39	7.16	5.16
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	5.64	6.06	7.14	7.04	6.98	9.57	6.93	3.63	4.92	4.54	2.93	3.48	9.52	12.37	9.52
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	5.22	6.65	6.14	5.15	3.51	4.17	3.14	3.13	3.82	9.48	5.49	4.44	7.18	9.46	5.95

1/ : Es la tasa de variación del índice promedio del año corriente respecto al año anterior - It is the rate of change in the average index of the current year compared to the previous year.
Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-4

Inflación nacional, Managua y Resto del país y Contribución marginal^{1/} - Inflation rate and marginal Contribution: national, Managua and Rest of the country^{1/}

(tasa acumulada - annual cummulative rate)

Conceptos - Concepts	Inflación acumulada - Cummulative inflation														
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nacional - National															
Índice general - All items	9.23	7.95	6.62	5.67	6.48	3.05	3.13	5.68	3.89	6.13	2.93	7.21	11.59	5.60	2.84
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	13.73	9.25	8.09	5.98	11.74	0.40	(0.68)	5.67	2.38	5.33	4.15	10.34	15.87	7.26	3.15
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	15.43	4.30	5.57	8.65	7.44	10.43	7.91	5.99	8.22	43.69	7.86	6.12	-0.15	14.86	2.14
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	4.77	11.59	7.01	3.92	3.16	2.99	3.75	2.77	2.13	3.96	1.84	2.66	7.08	5.24	3.57
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	8.29	6.98	2.93	9.73	1.48	2.27	3.70	10.63	6.01	5.88	1.99	5.89	3.14	2.28	1.06
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	5.60	7.83	5.58	4.11	2.77	3.32	5.15	3.41	2.95	6.11	2.80	4.78	10.42	5.05	2.03
Salud - Health	6.30	8.08	5.78	5.69	7.08	5.51	6.41	6.92	5.44	5.77	4.82	3.04	3.42	3.71	1.24
Transporte - Transport	8.92	10.34	6.66	5.02	(2.60)	(0.29)	5.38	6.37	5.02	5.66	(1.95)	14.06	14.44	1.90	2.00
Comunicaciones - Communications	3.17	1.85	3.48	4.00	3.47	3.31	2.18	6.54	4.80	3.48	1.29	1.38	3.31	0.99	(0.51)
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	10.67	3.94	1.16	0.60	(2.48)	8.98	7.49	3.83	6.95	3.15	0.68	9.70	15.67	(7.50)	(6.16)
Educación - Education	7.88	5.95	7.89	8.12	8.89	8.75	8.00	9.01	7.90	6.84	4.56	3.38	4.67	4.87	4.92
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	6.12	6.88	8.35	5.89	9.07	7.99	6.10	3.48	3.20	4.56	1.72	3.96	16.20	10.21	6.44
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	5.51	6.14	6.84	4.10	3.34	4.19	4.04	3.83	3.37	11.29	4.02	4.26	9.84	7.85	3.84
Managua - Managua															
Índice general - All items	9.09	8.55	7.07	5.42	6.55	2.83	3.13	5.81	3.35	6.50	2.63	7.28	11.30	5.16	2.47
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	13.93	10.41	9.24	4.73	12.31	0.26	(1.67)	6.49	1.47	5.98	3.58	11.42	15.48	7.00	2.75
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	15.71	4.09	5.92	8.46	6.92	10.68	7.93	5.29	8.12	41.43	6.97	5.42	-1.02	13.49	2.98
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	4.27	13.36	7.16	4.01	3.01	2.46	3.87	2.08	2.14	3.42	1.55	1.82	7.70	4.80	2.56
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	8.40	6.91	3.38	9.69	1.16	2.45	4.01	10.35	5.64	6.11	1.83	5.66	3.11	1.98	0.88
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	5.11	8.30	5.82	4.29	2.18	2.49	5.81	2.67	2.11	6.06	2.99	4.51	10.26	4.40	1.42
Salud - Health	6.73	9.07	5.59	5.93	7.21	5.58	6.90	6.38	6.16	5.88	4.40	3.00	2.97	2.86	0.20
Transporte - Transport	9.24	10.23	5.62	5.67	(2.07)	0.55	5.40	5.91	3.87	5.72	(1.67)	13.56	13.37	1.22	2.57
Comunicaciones - Communications	3.03	1.71	3.24	4.17	2.99	2.91	1.25	7.72	5.11	3.14	0.80	1.26	3.95	1.22	(0.38)
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	8.07	4.18	2.31	1.55	(0.27)	7.37	6.83	3.68	5.71	3.42	1.88	7.02	11.67	(4.57)	(4.16)
Educación - Education	8.74	5.81	8.60	8.59	8.38	8.90	7.73	8.98	8.14	7.38	4.75	3.74	4.73	4.05	4.90
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	5.77	7.68	8.92	5.74	9.63	6.36	7.56	2.93	1.95	5.20	0.76	3.46	19.18	8.98	4.98
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	5.09	6.23	6.86	4.36	3.16	4.17	4.81	3.94	3.18	11.39	3.90	4.05	9.82	7.77	3.46
Resto del país - Rest of the country															
Índice general - All items	9.48	6.90	5.81	6.12	6.36	3.45	3.13	5.45	4.84	5.48	3.46	7.09	12.11	6.38	3.46
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	13.43	7.46	6.27	8.01	10.83	0.61	0.91	4.40	3.83	4.33	5.05	8.68	16.48	7.69	3.77
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	14.79	4.79	4.79	9.10	8.64	9.87	7.87	7.57	8.44	48.70	9.74	7.55	1.62	17.54	0.56
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	5.56	8.82	6.77	3.79	3.40	3.85	3.56	3.87	2.13	4.82	2.30	3.97	6.15	5.91	5.11
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	8.08	7.12	2.08	9.80	2.11	1.93	3.12	11.18	6.71	5.45	2.31	6.33	3.20	2.86	1.41
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	6.50	6.97	5.14	3.78	3.86	4.82	4.00	4.75	4.44	6.20	2.48	5.26	10.69	6.17	3.06
Salud - Health	5.41	5.99	6.18	5.17	6.78	5.35	5.33	8.12	3.85	5.52	5.75	3.13	4.40	5.56	3.44
Transporte - Transport	8.09	10.64	9.37	3.40	(3.96)	(2.47)	5.33	7.60	8.08	5.52	(2.67)	15.34	17.17	3.57	0.63
Comunicaciones - Communications	3.43	2.12	3.91	3.68	4.33	4.01	3.81	4.52	4.27	4.07	2.15	1.59	2.22	0.58	(0.75)
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	15.50	3.52	(0.85)	(1.11)	(6.58)	12.17	8.73	4.11	9.24	2.68	(1.48)	14.71	22.64	(12.13)	(9.61)
Educación - Education	5.68	6.30	6.05	6.85	10.28	8.38	8.71	9.08	7.26	5.38	4.03	2.38	4.51	7.20	4.96
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	6.64	5.71	7.50	6.12	8.25	10.47	3.96	4.30	5.07	3.62	3.12	4.68	11.98	12.07	8.58
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	6.23	5.99	6.81	3.64	3.66	4.23	2.69	3.64	3.73	11.12	4.25	4.64	9.87	8.01	4.51

Cuadro - Table II-4

Inflación nacional, Managua y Resto del país y Contribución marginal^{1/} - Inflation rate and marginal Contribution: national, Managua and Rest of the country^{1/}*(puntos porcentuales - percentage points)**(Continuación - continued)*

Conceptos - Concepts	Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution													
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nacional - National														
Índice general - All items	7.95	6.62	5.67	6.48	3.05	3.13	5.68	3.89	6.13	2.93	7.21	11.59	5.60	2.84
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3.21	2.84	2.13	4.20	0.15	(0.25)	2.00	0.84	1.85	1.43	3.60	5.69	2.70	1.19
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.49	0.12	0.10	(0.00)	0.21	0.03
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	0.59	0.37	0.21	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.14	0.11	0.19	0.09	0.13	0.32	0.23	0.15
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	0.64	0.27	0.85	0.13	0.20	0.32	0.92	0.54	0.54	0.18	0.54	0.28	0.19	0.09
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	0.58	0.41	0.30	0.20	0.23	0.36	0.24	0.20	0.42	0.19	0.33	0.70	0.33	0.13
Salud - Health	0.38	0.27	0.27	0.33	0.26	0.31	0.35	0.28	0.30	0.25	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.06
Transporte - Transport	0.83	0.55	0.41	(0.21)	(0.02)	0.39	0.47	0.37	0.43	(0.15)	1.00	1.10	0.15	0.15
Comunicaciones - Communications	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.02	(0.01)
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	0.18	0.05	0.03	(0.10)	0.33	0.29	0.16	0.28	0.13	0.03	0.38	0.63	(0.31)	(0.22)
Educación - Education	0.30	0.39	0.41	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.52	0.47	0.43	0.29	0.21	0.29	0.28	0.28
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	0.68	0.82	0.59	0.91	0.82	0.66	0.38	0.35	0.49	0.18	0.41	1.65	1.08	0.71
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	0.45	0.49	0.30	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.23	0.78	0.29	0.31	0.70	0.55	0.3
Managua - Managua														
Índice general - All items	8.55	7.07	5.42	6.55	2.83	3.13	5.81	3.35	6.50	2.63	7.28	11.30	5.16	2.47
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3.45	3.11	1.63	4.20	0.10	(0.59)	2.17	0.49	1.98	1.18	3.79	5.34	2.50	1.00
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.50	0.11	0.09	(0.02)	0.20	0.05
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	0.65	0.37	0.20	0.15	0.12	0.19	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.07	0.08	0.33	0.20	0.11
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	0.65	0.31	0.87	0.11	0.22	0.35	0.92	0.52	0.58	0.17	0.53	0.29	0.17	0.07
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	0.62	0.43	0.31	0.16	0.17	0.40	0.19	0.15	0.41	0.20	0.31	0.68	0.29	0.09
Salud - Health	0.46	0.28	0.30	0.36	0.28	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.24	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.01
Transporte - Transport	0.94	0.52	0.52	(0.19)	0.05	0.45	0.50	0.33	0.48	(0.14)	1.09	1.14	0.11	0.22
Comunicaciones - Communications	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.19	0.13	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.03	(0.01)
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	0.19	0.10	0.07	(0.01)	0.28	0.27	0.15	0.23	0.14	0.08	0.28	0.47	(0.18)	(0.15)
Educación - Education	0.34	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.49	0.59	0.55	0.53	0.34	0.27	0.33	0.27	0.32
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	0.71	0.82	0.54	0.90	0.61	0.75	0.31	0.20	0.52	0.08	0.33	1.79	0.90	0.52
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	0.46	0.49	0.31	0.22	0.29	0.33	0.28	0.22	0.79	0.28	0.30	0.70	0.54	0.25
Resto del país - Rest of the country														
Índice general - All items	6.90	5.81	6.12	6.36	3.45	3.13	5.45	4.84	5.48	3.46	7.09	12.11	6.38	3.46
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2.80	2.37	3.04	4.18	0.24	0.35	1.68	1.45	1.63	1.88	3.27	6.31	3.06	1.52
Bebidas alcohólicas, tabaco y estupefaciente - Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and drug	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.47	0.13	0.11	0.02	0.23	0.01
Prendas de vestir y calzado - Clothing and footwear	0.48	0.38	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.11	0.25	0.12	0.20	0.30	0.28	0.24
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad, gas y otros combustibles - Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	0.62	0.18	0.83	0.18	0.16	0.26	0.92	0.58	0.48	0.20	0.55	0.28	0.23	0.11
Muebles, artículos para el hogar y para la conservación ordinaria del hogar - Furniture, articles for the home and for the ordinary maintenance of home	0.50	0.37	0.27	0.27	0.33	0.28	0.33	0.31	0.43	0.17	0.36	0.73	0.42	0.21
Salud - Health	0.25	0.26	0.22	0.28	0.22	0.23	0.35	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.14	0.19	0.22	0.14
Transporte - Transport	0.65	0.60	0.22	(0.25)	(0.14)	0.29	0.42	0.46	0.32	(0.16)	0.84	1.02	0.22	0.04
Comunicaciones - Communications	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.01	(0.02)
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	0.16	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.26)	0.42	0.33	0.16	0.36	0.11	(0.06)	0.56	0.92	(0.54)	(0.35)
Educación - Education	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.39	0.33	0.36	0.40	0.33	0.25	0.19	0.11	0.20	0.30	0.21
Restaurante y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	0.64	0.83	0.68	0.92	1.19	0.48	0.53	0.61	0.44	0.37	0.56	1.39	1.40	1.05
Bienes y servicios diversos - Diverse goods and services	0.44	0.50	0.27	0.26	0.30	0.19	0.26	0.26	0.76	0.31	0.34	0.70	0.56	0.32

1/ : Series homogeneizadas de acuerdo a la estructura del IPC base 2006 - Series homogenized structure CPI base 2006.

Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-5

Inflación acumulada 2024 y contribución marginal según grupo de productos - Cumulative inflation 2024 and marginal contribution according to products group

(tasa acumulada y puntos porcentuales - annual cummulative rate and percentage points)

Conceptos - Concepts	Variación - Change			Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution		
	Managua	Resto del país - Rest of the country	Nacional - National	Managua	Resto del país - Rest of the country	Nacional - National
Índice general - All items	2.47	3.46	2.84	1.57	1.27	2.84
Alimentos y bebidas no alcohólicas - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2.75	3.77	3.15	0.64	0.56	1.19
Del cual - Which:						
Frijol - Beans	(13.60)	(14.50)	(14.02)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.18)
Tomate - Tomato	(4.94)	(14.29)	(8.78)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.08)
Aceite para cocinar - Vegetable oil	7.87	10.27	8.81	0.07	0.06	0.13
Papas - Potato	1.77	(1.43)	0.49	0.01	(0.00)	0.00
Alojamiento, agua, electricidad - Housing, water, electricity	0.88	1.41	1.06	0.05	0.04	0.09
Del cual - Which:						
Tarifa de energía eléctrica - Electricity charges	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas butano - Butane gas	0.11	0.17	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
Alquiler - Renting	2.09	4.42	2.60	0.03	0.02	0.04
Transporte - Transport	2.57	0.63	2.00	0.14	0.01	0.15
Del cual - Which:						
Gasolina - Gasoline	-	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00
Diesel - Diesel	-	0.01	0.00	-	0.00	0.00
Restaurantes y hoteles - Restaurant and hotels	4.98	8.58	6.44	0.33	0.38	0.71
Del cual - Which:						
Almuerzo - Lunch	6.61	9.06	7.70	0.25	0.27	0.52
Platos preparados para llevar - Ready dish to take	0.80	8.28	3.11	0.01	0.06	0.07
Recreación y cultura - Recreation and culture	(4.16)	(9.61)	(6.16)	(0.10)	(0.13)	(0.22)
Del cual - Which:						
Billete de lotería - Lottery ticket	(37.43)	(37.43)	(37.43)	(0.12)	(0.17)	(0.29)
Resto del IPC - Rest of the CPI	2.48	3.66	2.89	0.52	0.40	0.92

Fuente - Source : Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-6
Índice de precios al consumidor nacional (subyacente, de bienes administrados y bienes de mercado) y contribución marginal - National consumer price index (core, market and non market goods) and marginal contribution
(tasa de variación acumulada - annual cummulative rate)

Conceptos - Concepts	Inflación acumulada - Cummulative inflation														
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
IPC general - National CPI	9.23	7.95	6.62	5.67	6.48	3.05	3.13	5.68	3.89	6.13	2.93	7.21	11.59	5.60	2.84
IPC subyacente - Core CPI	5.22	8.92	7.40	5.13	5.57	5.85	4.12	4.10	4.00	6.40	2.67	5.45	9.58	6.32	3.39
Bienes administrados - Non market goods	12.05	6.21	0.97	9.14	(2.83)	3.13	4.39	11.19	7.62	5.55	0.72	8.66	7.04	(5.28)	(4.44)
Bienes de mercado - Market goods	9.00	8.10	7.09	5.40	7.24	3.05	3.04	5.27	3.59	6.18	3.11	7.09	11.96	6.44	3.34

(puntos porcentuales - percentage points) (Continuación - continued)

Conceptos - Concepts	Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution														
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
IPC general - National CPI	9.23	7.95	6.62	5.67	6.48	3.05	3.13	5.68	3.89	6.13	2.93	7.21	11.59	5.60	2.84
IPC subyacente - Core CPI	3.32	5.46	4.57	3.19	3.45	3.59	2.60	2.61	2.51	4.02	1.68	3.42	5.91	3.83	2.07
Bienes administrados - Non market goods	0.92	0.48	0.07	0.66	(0.21)	0.21	0.30	0.78	0.56	0.42	0.05	0.64	0.53	(0.38)	(0.29)
Bienes de mercado - Market goods	8.31	7.47	6.54	5.01	6.69	2.84	2.83	4.90	3.33	5.71	2.88	6.57	11.07	5.98	3.12

Fuente - Source :Banco Central de Nicaragua (BCN). A partir de 2019, INIDE - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). From 2019, National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table II-7
Costo promedio anual de la canasta de 53 productos Managua - Annual average cost of the basket of 53 products Managua
(córdobas - cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total ^{1/}	8,856.5	9,690.3	10,331.2	10,978.2	11,933.0	12,263.7	12,577.5	12,872.6	13,445.7	13,904.5	14,469.4	15,316.7	17,714.9	19,946.4	20,319.1
Alimentos básicos - Basic food	5,465.0	6,068.1	6,544.1	7,043.5	7,890.3	8,213.7	8,400.2	8,499.2	8,926.4	9,217.4	9,679.1	10,323.7	12,403.0	13,760.4	14,529.9
Usos del hogar - Household consumption	2,514.6	2,626.9	2,642.5	2,678.0	2,735.1	2,677.4	2,706.5	2,809.7	2,903.8	2,989.0	3,059.4	3,222.0	3,439.1	3,562.5	3,610.6
Vestuario - Clothing	876.8	995.3	1,144.7	1,256.7	1,307.6	1,372.7	1,470.8	1,563.7	1,615.4	1,698.1	1,730.9	1,771.0	1,872.9	2,623.6	2,178.7

1/ : Corresponde al valor de la canasta promedio del año - It corresponds to the value of the annual average of the basket.
Fuente - Source : BCN de febrero de 2003 a agosto de 2007; INIDE, a partir de septiembre 2007 - BCN from February 2003 to August 2007; INIDE, from September 2007.

Cuadro - Table II-8
Índice de precios al productor (IPP) por división^{1/} - Producer price index (IPP) by division^{1/}
(tasa de variación acumulada - annual cummulative rate)

Conceptos - Concepts	Ponderación - weight	Variación acumulada - Cumulative inflation															
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
IPP	100.0	17.3	18.1	3.3	5.1	6.6	2.8	1.3	8.5	(1.7)	7.7	4.0	16.22	10.4	5.1	3.7	
Agricultura, ganadería, caza y silvicultura - Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry	100.0	28.7	20.2	(1.6)	1.9	27.4	11.2	(6.8)	10.9	(9.9)	6.6	9.6	25.8	9.1	6.1	6.6	
Agricultura, Ganadería, Caza y Actividades de sevicios conexos - Agriculture, Livestock, hunting and related activities sevicios	98.0	29.2	20.6	(1.8)	2.0	27.3	11.3	(6.8)	11.0	(10.2)	6.7	9.6	25.8	9.1	6.2	6.6	
Productos de la Silvicultura y la Extracción de madera - Products for Forestry and Logging	2.0	-	-	13.5	7.1	23.3	6.0	2.8	4.7	8.6	3.4	6.4	3.4	7.0	0.9	8.1	
Pesca - Fishing	100.0	31.0	0.8	7.8	9.9	5.9	(5.0)	24.1	16.7	(1.1)	(0.8)	(10.1)	15.8	1.2	(5.7)	6.4	
Pesca, explotación de criaderos de peces y granjas piscícolas; actividades de servicio relacionadas con la pesca - Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities related to fisheries	100.0	31.0	(0.3)	9.0	10.1	5.9	(5.0)	24.1	16.7	(1.1)	(0.8)	(10.1)	16.9	1.2	(5.7)	6.4	
Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying	100.0	17.8	19.0	14.5	(22.3)	7.1	3.0	12.1	14.3	5.4	15.1	16.8	(0.4)	6.8	9.6	20.4	
Extracción de minerales metalíferos - Mining of metal ores	51.4	29.2	24.8	9.8	(27.7)	7.9	(6.9)	13.4	16.2	3.8	24.2	29.2	(1.75)	2.6	14.7	28.6	
Explotación de otras minas y canteras - Other mining and quarrying	48.6	4.2	10.4	22.4	(14.2)	6.2	15.6	10.8	12.2	7.2	5.3	1.4	1.7	13.3	2.5	7.5	
Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing industrie	100.0	11.4	13.1	8.4	9.6	(6.0)	(0.9)	5.3	5.6	3.8	6.7	(0.0)	14.8	13.5	4.6	(0.4)	
Elaboración de productos alimenticios y bebidas - Manufacture of food products and beverages	62.0	11.9	10.8	6.8	6.1	7.2	4.2	1.3	1.9	3.2	5.8	2.4	9.9	12.2	7.1	1.7	
Elaboración de productos de tabaco - Manufacture of snuff	1.9	2.5	8.2	1.8	5.8	2.8	5.7	6.1	6.6	13.2	0.5	2.2	3.5	8.6	6.4	4.8	
Fabricación de productos textiles - Manufacture of textiles	0.7	12.1	19.3	4.7	0.8	1.9	4.8	6.8	5.3	1.1	2.1	1.8	0.9	10.4	3.8	4.2	
Fabricación de prendas de vestir; adobo y teñido de pieles - Manufacture of wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	0.6	3.7	3.5	8.4	(2.2)	5.9	2.9	6.2	5.1	3.5	2.7	2.4	1.6	11.3	3.8	4.3	
Curtido y adobo de cueros; fabricación de maletas, bolsos de mano, artículos de talabartería y guarnicionaría, y calzado - Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, saddlery and footwear	1.1	4.7	16.9	4.4	4.1	4.8	7.2	0.3	2.9	1.1	1.3	0.3	2.6	7.8	2.4	6.1	
Producción de madera y fabricación de productos de madera y corcho, excepto muebles; fabricación de artículos de paja y de materiales trenzables - Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture, manufacture of articles of straw.	2.8	1.2	9.0	4.2	3.6	1.6	4.8	6.3	8.5	10.6	5.8	(0.4)	10.1	9.0	2.4	7.7	
Fabricación de papel y de productos de papel - Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.2	5.1	6.9	6.7	28.0	5.5	1.6	6.5	2.9	10.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	15.9	1.1	3.3	
Actividades de edición e impresión y de reproducción de grabaciones - Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	1.9	4.6	7.4	6.6	3.2	9.6	21.2	3.2	8.0	5.6	1.4	0.6	2.5	26.2	6.4	15.1	
Fabricación de coque, productos de la refinación del petróleo y combustible nuclear - Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum and nuclear fuel	15.5	17.1	26.4	15.7	24.9	(45.0)	(31.9)	32.8	25.0	2.2	14.9	(14.9)	57.0	15.9	(1.9)	(10.1)	
Fabricación de sustancias y productos químicos - Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1.7	6.3	9.8	8.5	3.7	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	6.2	6.1	3.7	4.3	11.3	1.6	(0.1)	
Fabricación de productos de caucho y plástico - Manufacture of rubber and plastic	1.2	22.1	8.2	5.8	(0.1)	16.4	3.4	1.9	3.6	1.7	4.7	7.6	8.6	44.3	14.6	3.6	
Fabricación de otros productos minerales no metálicos - Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	4.8	7.1	9.6	8.5	7.6	6.2	5.1	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.0	4.7	2.9	1.4	
Fabricación de metales comunes - Manufacture of basic metals	1.9	4.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.4	(2.2)	12.9	7.7	6.9	5.0	12.8	1.6	39.5	(8.4)	(11.2)	
Fabricación de productos elaborados de metal, excepto maquinaria y equipo - Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1.9	2.9	5.9	4.9	2.6	2.1	(2.7)	6.0	7.6	15.0	6.5	8.3	1.6	22.0	1.3	(15.1)	
Fabricación de maquinaria y equipo n.c.p. - Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.c.p.	0.1	2.3	6.1	6.1	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.9	7.5	3.7	2.6	3.0	3.4	8.7	3.6	5.3	
Fabricación de maquinaria y aparatos eléctricos n.c.p. - Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus nec	0.1	0.6	-	-	1.5	62.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.3	2.5	1.0	5.0	4.0	1.6	0.7	
Fabricación de instrumentos médicos, ópticos y de precisión y fabricación de relojes - Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	0.2	31.4	(18.4)	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.3	8.6	1.7	3.8	1.3	1.3	5.7	8.1	3.3	16.3	
Fabricación de vehículos automotores, remolques y semirremolques - Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0.1	5.0	7.6	2.8	4.4	(1.4)	3.3	9.3	0.6	3.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	9.4	2.5	2.4	
Fabricación de otros tipos de equipo de transporte - Manufacture of other transport equipment	0.0	20.0	1.1	12.0	3.0	3.4	9.7	2.9	1.2	1.4	6.8	5.0	6.0	0.7	1.4	17.3	
Fabricación de muebles; industrias manufactureras n.c.p. - Manufacture of furniture, manufacturing nec	1.1	5.7	12.5	5.6	2.9	3.2	2.5	6.7	5.0	3.3	2.1	4.0	2.8	8.5	4.9	8.9	
Suministro de electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	100.0	8.5	45.3	(9.8)	5.0	4.9	(13.8)	13.1	8.2	4.2	16.5	(1.2)	(8.7)	2.2	2.2	0.8	
Sumistro de Electricidad, Gas, vapor y agua caliente - Power coming to heater Electricity, Gas, Steam and Hot Water	82.3	9.7	51.7	(10.7)	4.1	4.9	(19.0)	15.6	7.5	4.1	19.3	(1.8)	(10.3)	2.3	2.4	0.9	
Captación, depuración y distribución de agua - Collection, purification and distribution of water	17.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	14.5	4.2	32.0	0.00	12.8	4.4	0.0	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.2	-	

Cuadro - Table II-8
Índice de precios al productor (IPP) por división^{1/} - Producer price index (IPP) by division^{1/}
(puntos porcentuales - percentage points)

(Continuación - continued)

Conceptos - Concepts	Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution														
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
IPP	17.3	18.1	3.3	5.1	6.6	2.8	1.3	8.5	(1.7)	7.7	3.9	16.2	10.4	5.1	3.7
Agricultura, ganadería, caza y silvicultura - Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry	28.6	20.2	(1.6)	1.9	27.4	11.2	(6.6)	10.9	(9.9)	6.6	9.5	25.8	9.1	6.1	6.6
Agricultura, Ganadería, Caza y Actividades de servicios conexos - Agriculture, Livestock, hunting and related activities services	28.6	20.2	(1.8)	1.8	27.0	11.1	(6.7)	11.2	(9.6)	6.6	9.4	25.8	9.0	6.1	6.5
Productos de la Silvicultura y la Extracción de madera - Products for Forestry and Logging	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	(0.2)	(0.3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Pesca - Fishing	31.0	(0.3)	9.0	10.1	5.9	(5.0)	24.1	16.7	(1.1)	(0.8)	(10.1)	15.8	1.2	(5.7)	6.4
Pesca, explotación de criaderos de peces y granjas piscícolas; actividades de servicio relacionadas con la pesca - Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities related to fisheries	31.0	(0.3)	9.0	10.1	5.9	(5.0)	24.1	16.7	(1.1)	(0.8)	(10.1)	15.8	1.2	(5.7)	6.4
Explotación de minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying	17.8	19.0	14.5	(22.3)	7.1	3.0	12.1	14.3	5.4	15.1	16.8	(0.4)	6.8	9.6	20.4
Extracción de minerales metalíferos - Mining of metal ores	15.9	14.8	6.2	(16.7)	4.4	(3.9)	6.8	8.3	2.0	12.5	16.2	(1.1)	1.6	8.6	17.5
Explotación de otras minas y canteras - Other mining and quarrying	1.9	4.2	8.4	(5.7)	2.7	6.8	5.3	5.9	3.4	2.6	0.6	0.7	5.2	1.1	2.9
Industrias manufactureras - Manufacturing industrie	11.4	13.1	8.4	9.8	(6.1)	(0.9)	5.3	5.6	3.8	6.7	(0.0)	14.8	13.5	4.6	(0.4)
Elaboración de productos alimenticios y bebidas - Manufacture of food products and beverages	7.2	6.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.7	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.6	1.5	6.3	7.4	4.3	1.0
Elaboración de productos de tabaco - Manufacture of snuff	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fabricación de productos textiles - Manufacture of textiles	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Fabricación de prendas de vestir; adobo y teñido de pieles - Manufacture of wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Curtido y adobo de cueros; fabricación de maletas, bolsos de mano, artículos de talabartería y guarnicionaría, y calzado - Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, saddlery and footwear	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Producción de madera y fabricación de productos de madera y corcho, excepto muebles; fabricación de artículos de paja y de materiales trenzables - Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture, manufacture of articles of straw.	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(0.0)	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Fabricación de papel y de productos de papel - Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Actividades de edición e impresión y de reproducción de grabaciones - Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Fabricación de coque, productos de la refinación del petróleo y combustible nuclear - Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum and nuclear fuel	3.0	4.8	3.2	5.4	(11.1)	(4.6)	3.3	3.1	0.3	2.2	(2.3)	7.6	2.9	(0.4)	(1.8)
Fabricación de sustancias y productos químicos - Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	(0.0)
Fabricación de productos de caucho y plástico - Manufacture of rubber and plastic	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
Fabricación de otros productos minerales no metálicos - Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Fabricación de metales comunes - Manufacture of basic metals	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	(0.2)	(0.2)
Fabricación de productos elaborados de metal, excepto maquinaria y equipo - Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	(0.1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	(0.3)
Fabricación de maquinaria y equipo n.c.p. - Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.c.p.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fabricación de maquinaria y aparatos eléctricos n.c.p. - Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus nec	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fabricación de instrumentos médicos, ópticos y de precisión y fabricación de relojes - Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fabricación de vehículos automotores, remolques y semirremolques - Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fabricación de otros tipos de equipo de transporte - Manufacture of other transport equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fabricación de muebles; industrias manufactureras n.c.p. - Manufacture of furniture, manufacturing nec	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Suministro de electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	8.5	45.3	(9.8)	5.0	4.9	(13.8)	13.1	8.2	4.2	16.5	(1.2)	(8.7)	2.2	2.2	0.8
Sumistro de Electricidad, Gas, vapor y agua caliente - Power coming to heater Electricity, Gas, Steam and Hot Water	8.4	45.3	(11.9)	3.7	4.4	(17.0)	13.1	4.2	3.5	16.5	(1.6)	(8.9)	2.0	2.0	0.8
Captación, depuración y distribución de agua - Collection, purification and distribution of water	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	3.3	-	1.2	0.6	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-

1/ : Año base 2006 = 100 - Base year 2006 = 100.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table II-9
Índice de precios de materiales de construcción (IPMC) - Construction materials price index (IPMC)
(tasa de variación acumulada y contribución marginal - annual cummulative rate and marginal contribution)

Grupos - Groups	Variación acumulada - Cummulative inflation																Contribución marginal - Marginal contribution													
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
IPMC	5.6	11.1	4.6	2.1	4.1	3.0	2.7	5.2	9.6	6.7	2.0	3.9	18.0	7.4	1.3		11.1	4.6	2.1	4.1	3.0	2.7	5.2	9.6	6.7	2.0	3.9	18.0	7.4	1.3
Maderas y techos - Woods and roofs	1.7	5.1	1.9	(0.9)	2.8	4.6	9.5	4.2	10.6	10.6	1.6	0.1	13.1	9.5	4.3		1.5	0.5	(0.2)	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.9	0.5	0.0	3.6	2.5	1.2
Cemento y derivados - Cement and related products	3.2	10.8	8.4	5.8	8.8	4.6	3.9	4.7	5.7	1.1	2.2	4.0	8.8	6.7	3.4		3.8	2.9	2.1	3.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	3.2	2.3	1.2
Electricidad e iluminación - Electricity and illumination	12.0	8.7	6.6	0.3	0.9	4.1	(1.2)	12.3	6.9	7.0	8.9	3.9	23.6	7.6	(0.2)		0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	(0.1)	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.5	(0.0)
Metales y derivados - Metals and related products	12.6	17.4	2.1	0.4	(0.4)	(1.2)	(5.3)	6.5	15.9	10.5	0.9	8.1	34.0	6.7	(3.2)		4.9	0.6	0.1	(0.1)	(0.3)	(1.4)	1.6	3.9	2.7	0.2	2.2	9.5	2.1	(1.0)
Sanitarios y pisos - Toilets and floors	(0.6)	17.0	6.5	2.9	4.8	6.3	3.1	(2.4)	5.1	8.1	1.9	(1.1)	14.2	2.6	0.4		0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	0.2	0.0	(0.0)	0.3	0.1	0.0

Nota - Note : A partir del 2006, el IPMC tiene como referencia el año 2006 - Since 2006 , the IPMC is referenced 2006.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table II-10

Precio promedio de los principales derivados del petróleo - Average prices of main oil derivatives

(córdobas por galón - cordobas per gallon)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gas licuado cilindro de 25 lbs ^{1/} - Liquified gas ^{1/}	256.0	313.4	279.9	281.4	296.2	221.4	234.6	294.9	330.4	278.5	270.3	397.5	451.9	452.4	452.4
Gasolina regular - Regular gasoline	80.8	102.4	112.5	116.4	117.4	96.5	93.4	105.5	121.5	120.1	108.7	142.5	176.4	180.9	180.9
Kerosene - Kerosene	78.2	99.6	103.6	105.5	107.4	86.4	78.9	90.6	111.5	117.3	101.5	120.1	188.3	191.8	184.5
Turbo - Turbo	76.0	101.9	107.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diesel - Diesel	72.9	97.4	104.5	108.0	108.1	83.1	77.4	90.9	109.3	110.2	94.9	121.8	160.1	163.5	163.5
Fuel oil - Energía ^{2/} - Fuel oil energy ^{2/}	43.3	58.8	65.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asfalto - Asphalt	48.5	63.1	68.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ : Córdoba por cilindro de 25 libras. Corresponde al precio promedio máximo al consumidor en las cabeceras departamentales - Cordobas by cylinder of 25 pound. Corresponds to the maximum average price to the consumer in the departmental capitals.

2/ : Precio tubería de la refinería - Refinery pipeline price.

Fuente - Source : Esso Standard Oil (ESSO) hasta 2011, INE, BCN - ESSO until year 2011, Nicaraguan Institute of Energy (INE) and own calculations averages Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table II-11
Precio promedio de energía eléctrica - Average price of electricity
(córdobas por KWH - cordobas per KWH)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Precio promedio nacional - National average price	4.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.5	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4
Residencial - Residential	3.9	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7
Comercial - Commercial	5.1	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.5	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.0
Industrial - Industrial	3.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8
Riego - Irrigation	3.3	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9
Bombeo - Pumping	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.5	7.1	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0

Fuente - Source : INE y BCN - Nicaraguan Energy Institute (ENEL) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table II-12

Precio promedio agua potable - Average price of drinking water

(córdobas por metro cúbico - cordobas per cubic meter)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Precio promedio nacional - National average price	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	8.0	9.2	10.6	12.1	12.5	12.7	13.1	13.5	13.9	14.1	14.1
Residencial - Residential	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	7.3	8.4	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6
Comercial - Commercial	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.8	18.4	21.1	23.3	24.3	24.8	24.4	24.5	25.2	25.6	26.0
Industrial - Industrial	18.1	18.0	18.5	18.6	19.2	23.5	26.6	30.3	31.8	32.1	32.8	33.4	34.2	34.5	34.7
Gobierno - Government	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	20.2	24.4	27.7	32.1	33.5	34.1	34.5	35.1	35.8	36.3	36.3

Fuente - Source : ENACAL - Nicaraguan Company of Water and Sewerage (ENACAL).



CAPÍTULO III: EMPLEO Y SALARIOS

CHAPTER III: EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES

Cuadro - Table III-1
Afiliados al INSS según actividad económica - Social security members by economic activity
(personas - number of persons)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	534,881	578,340	623,458	673,466	710,071	773,409	857,219	914,196	818,396	735,236	714,465	757,548	787,569	790,888	802,814
Agropecuario, silvicultura, caza y pesca - Agriculture and livestock	49,869	51,794	57,770	63,146	67,038	71,912	71,824	78,512	71,942	64,952	63,753	67,532	67,833	65,162	61,547
Minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying	2,926	3,612	4,428	4,703	4,813	4,958	4,983	5,436	4,876	4,498	4,852	5,663	5,777	5,611	5,851
Industria manufacturera - Manufacturing	122,520	137,635	146,137	152,024	153,936	157,511	164,676	165,981	168,158	157,255	149,299	169,415	181,969	172,635	176,065
Electricidad gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	5,897	6,852	7,345	7,805	8,168	8,631	9,547	10,423	10,371	9,306	9,578	8,848	8,260	8,298	8,548
Construcción - Construction	14,462	16,740	19,802	21,922	21,680	26,146	31,844	34,842	26,692	20,622	20,606	23,759	23,314	23,892	24,320
Comercio ^{1/} - Commerce ^{1/}	71,020	79,434	91,411	109,154	127,405	147,936	165,970	186,229	138,825	110,360	104,081	109,210	117,438	126,793	135,914
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	18,073	20,315	22,963	25,452	26,704	29,445	35,294	37,439	34,049	31,182	31,943	35,788	39,286	38,897	38,005
Establecimientos financieros ^{2/} - Financial activities ^{2/}	49,494	53,136	57,199	61,139	64,274	73,072	83,297	87,236	80,046	68,931	67,130	70,867	74,576	77,389	80,992
Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	200,621	208,822	216,403	228,121	236,053	253,799	289,783	308,098	283,437	268,130	263,223	266,469	269,114	272,213	271,572

1/ : Incluye comercio al por mayor, por menor, restaurantes y hoteles - Includes wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels.
2/ : Incluye intermediación financiera, actividades inmobiliarias, empresariales y de alquiler - It includes financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business.
Nota - Note : Los datos corresponden al promedio del año - The data are the average of the year.
Fuente - Source : INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS).

Cuadro - Table III-2
Afiliados al INSS según departamentos - Social security members by department
(personas - number of persons)

Departamentos - Departaments	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	534,881	578,340	623,458	673,466	710,071	773,409	857,219	914,196	818,396	735,236	714,465	757,548	787,569	790,888	802,814
Estelí	22,277	23,984	25,855	28,843	31,224	35,973	39,453	42,445	40,306	39,896	40,669	45,125	48,144	50,354	49,916
Madriz	4,740	5,049	5,442	6,022	6,158	6,333	7,308	8,753	7,852	7,327	7,321	7,686	7,981	8,278	8,490
Nueva Segovia	10,317	10,167	10,960	12,082	12,388	13,063	13,713	15,027	14,351	13,916	14,030	14,833	15,113	14,817	15,042
León	31,366	34,164	36,830	42,823	45,445	46,708	53,976	55,249	47,860	42,722	43,059	47,535	51,124	53,820	52,529
Chinandega	42,208	45,519	49,070	50,401	55,626	55,553	57,034	61,945	56,767	51,697	50,778	54,561	55,131	53,122	52,813
Managua	275,286	301,149	324,642	346,186	359,845	401,136	441,803	463,145	412,596	360,717	344,734	363,872	377,229	376,950	385,529
Masaya	23,398	25,512	27,502	31,355	32,154	35,097	40,949	45,370	44,478	42,514	42,810	45,835	48,549	47,307	51,743
Granada	13,424	14,551	15,686	16,786	18,938	20,221	22,832	24,142	19,798	17,710	16,534	16,299	17,184	16,850	17,475
Carazo	15,308	16,169	17,430	17,488	18,325	18,057	20,523	21,414	19,875	19,376	19,179	19,980	21,979	21,654	20,149
Rivas	14,602	15,716	16,943	18,445	19,541	21,170	24,384	26,856	23,271	20,025	19,051	19,671	20,453	21,082	21,721
Boaco	5,145	5,755	6,204	6,148	6,442	7,219	8,192	8,841	7,631	7,121	7,305	7,571	7,843	8,280	8,496
Chontales	11,427	12,153	13,101	14,120	15,141	15,420	17,231	18,894	17,140	16,090	15,114	15,489	16,341	16,986	17,790
Matagalpa	26,993	27,199	29,321	32,918	36,691	36,730	40,305	44,477	38,809	34,672	33,025	34,621	35,102	35,490	35,074
Jinotega	10,650	11,811	12,732	14,120	14,537	15,851	17,913	20,094	16,805	15,044	14,880	15,717	16,038	16,604	16,815
RACCN	10,924	11,398	12,287	13,734	14,617	17,244	19,703	22,279	19,341	17,612	17,445	19,366	19,560	18,728	18,884
RACCS	11,825	12,550	13,529	16,321	17,528	20,850	23,978	26,680	24,228	22,048	21,615	22,300	22,718	23,269	22,880
Río San Juan	4,991	5,494	5,923	5,674	5,471	6,785	7,922	8,587	7,280	6,749	6,915	7,088	7,081	7,299	7,467

Nota - Note : Los datos corresponden al promedio del año - The data are the average of the year.
Fuente - Source : INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS).

Cuadro - Table III-3
Ocupados en el Gobierno Central - Employment in the Central Government
(personas - number of persons)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	84,254	87,136	89,761	95,225	98,128	101,654	104,969	108,208	110,811	111,710	112,598	113,633	113,523	112,905	111,213
Dirección - Management	3,899	3,997	4,073	4,233	4,300	4,413	4,503	4,484	4,294	4,233	4,506	4,740	4,821	4,823	4,642
Servicios administrativos - Administrative services	5,786	7,082	7,960	7,726	7,041	7,947	8,909	9,522	9,843	10,244	10,556	10,543	10,581	10,520	10,276
Técnico científico - Scientific and technical	6,139	6,853	7,179	7,578	8,244	8,724	9,263	9,638	10,012	10,091	10,480	10,977	11,389	11,511	11,016
Docencia - Teaching	44,685	44,908	45,431	46,516	48,757	50,065	50,893	51,883	52,792	52,957	52,889	52,647	51,600	50,461	49,908
Servicios generales - General services	9,651	10,039	10,460	10,727	11,023	11,258	11,542	11,951	12,349	12,537	12,659	13,048	13,154	13,643	13,591
Producción - Production	668	710	748	765	788	802	809	847	864	855	851	841	830	849	822
Salud - Health	13,426	13,548	13,910	17,680	17,977	18,446	19,050	19,884	20,658	20,792	20,656	20,837	21,149	21,097	20,959

Nota - Note : Los datos corresponden al empleo promedio de cada año, y no incluye el Ministerio de Defensa y Gobernación - Data refers the average of eich year. Ministries of the interior and defense not included.
Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table III-4
Principales indicadores de empleo^{1/} - Main employment indicators^{1/}
(porcentajes - percentages)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nacional - National															
Tasa Global de Participación ^{2/} - Global participation rate ^{2/}	71.3	75.6	76.8	75.8	74.0	72.4	73.5	73.5	71.6	70.9	69.1	67.4	66.7	67.3	66.8
Tasa Neta de Ocupación ^{3/} - Net Occupation Rate ^{3/}	92.1	94.1	94.1	94.3	93.4	94.1	95.5	96.3	94.6	94.4	95.1	95.5	96.5	96.6	96.9
Tasa de Desempleo Abierto ^{4/-} - Unemployment rate ^{4/}	7.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.6	5.9	4.5	3.7	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
Porcentaje de ocupados con subempleo - Underemployment as a percent of employed persons	50.5	51.8	51.0	50.1	49.9	50.2	44.4	42.9	45.6	47.5	45.9	44.5	39.3	39.6	38.7
Urbano - Urban															
Tasa Global de Participación - Global participation rate	71.3	73.7	74.7	74.5	73.1	71.6	72.1	72.1	69.7	69.2	66.2	65.3	65.5	65.3	64.8
Tasa Neta de Ocupación - Net Occupation Rate	89.5	91.9	91.3	92.3	91.5	92.3	93.7	94.8	92.5	92.0	92.9	93.7	95.5	95.8	96.3
Tasa de Desempleo Abierto - Unemployment rate	10.5	8.1	8.7	7.7	8.5	7.7	6.3	5.2	7.5	8.0	7.1	6.4	4.5	4.2	3.7
Porcentaje de ocupados con subempleo - Underemployment as a percent of employed persons	49.0	49.8	48.5	47.7	48.1	49.0	45.3	44.2	45.9	48.5	47.1	46.8	42.7	43.3	42.4
Rural - Rural															
Tasa Global de Participación - Global participation rate	71.1	77.4	78.7	77.0	75.2	73.5	75.2	75.7	74.2	73.1	72.1	70.1	68.6	70.6	70.0
Tasa Neta de Ocupación - Net Occupation Rate	95.5	96.3	96.2	96.9	96.1	96.3	97.5	98.2	97.0	97.3	97.5	97.7	97.9	97.9	98.0
Tasa de Desempleo Abierto - Unemployment rate	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.7	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
Porcentaje de ocupados con subempleo - Underemployment as a percent of employed persons	51.1	52.7	44.1	52.5	51.2	50.9	43.3	40.7	44.8	46.0	43.7	40.8	34.3	34.0	33.3

1/ : Información de la Encuesta Continua de Hogares correspondiente al promedio de cada año - Information from the households continuing survey, corresponding to the average of each year.
2/ : Población Económicamente Activa (PEA) como porcentaje de la Población en Edad de Trabajar (PET, población de 14 años y más) - Economically Active Population as a percent of the total population aged 14 years and over.
3/ : Población ocupada como porcentaje de la Población Económicamente Activa (PEA) - Employed population as a percentage of the economically active.
4/ : Población desempleada como porcentaje de la Población Económicamente Activa (PEA) - Unemployed population as a percentage of the economically active.
Fuente - Source : INIDE - National Institute of Development Information (INIDE)

Cuadro - Table III-5
Salario promedio nominal diferentes fuentes - Nominal average wage from different sources
(córdobas - cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
MITRAB ^{1/} - Ministry of Labor ^{1/}	6,319.7	6,614.9	6,989.1	7,462.8	8,147.0	8,714.1	9,291.7	10,239.2	10,757.4	10,941.6	10,978.5	11,017.4	11,138.8	11,819.1	13,217.7
Gobierno Central - Central Government	6,102.4	6,546.1	7,153.4	7,881.8	8,575.6	9,174.1	10,130.7	10,938.4	11,658.8	11,764.1	11,851.3	12,110.5	12,810.8	13,549.8	14,908.5
Asegurados INSS - Social Security Members (INSS)	6,162.3	6,670.4	7,172.4	7,704.7	8,306.3	8,830.5	9,385.5	9,897.3	10,857.3	11,384.3	11,715.8	12,239.6	13,075.4	13,991.1	15,068.8

1/ : Encuesta de salario realizada por el MITRAB, a 653 empresas distibuidas en todas las cabeceras departamentales y zonas especiales. El criterio de selección de las empresas, es que tengan más de 10 trabajadores y que esten inscritas a la seguridad social - Salary survey carried out by MITRAB, to 653 companies distributed in all the departmental capitals and special zones. The selection criteria for companies is that they have more than 10 workers and that they are registered with social security.

Fuente - Source : MITRAB, INSS y MHCP - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB), Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS) and Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table III-6
Salario promedio real diferentes fuentes - Real average wage from different sources
(córdobas de 2006 - cordobas at 2006 prices)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
MITRAB ^{1/} - Ministry of Labor ^{1/}	4,341.6	4,204.4	4,143.3	4,128.7	4,251.3	4,372.3	4,503.4	4,777.8	4,784.2	4,619.0	4,469.2	4,275.4	3,922.3	3,828.8	4,092.6
Gobierno Central - Central Government	4,192.2	4,159.5	4,240.3	4,360.7	4,475.8	4,603.1	4,909.8	5,105.4	5,185.0	4,966.3	4,824.3	4,697.9	4,502.0	4,389.9	4,616.7
Asegurados INSS - Social Security Members (INSS)	4,232.2	4,238.3	4,251.2	4,262.5	4,334.5	4,430.6	4,548.7	4,618.7	4,827.6	4,804.5	4,768.6	4,748.2	4,593.4	4,532.2	4,665.8

1/ : Encuesta de salario realizada por el MITRAB, a 653 empresas distibuidas en todas las cabeceras departamentales y zonas especiales. El criterio de selección de las empresas, es que tengan más de 10 trabajadores y que esten inscritas a la seguridad social - Salary survey carried out by MITRAB, to 653 companies distributed in all the departmental capitals and special zones. The selection criteria for companies is that they have more than 10 workers and that they are registered with social security.

Fuente - Source : MITRAB, INSS, MHCP e INIDE - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB), Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP), and National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table III-7

Salario promedio afiliados al INSS según actividad económica - Nominal average wage of social security members by economic activity

(córdobas - cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salario promedio nominal - Nominal average wage	6,162.3	6,670.4	7,172.4	7,704.7	8,306.3	8,830.5	9,385.5	9,897.3	10,857.3	11,384.3	11,715.8	13,932.8	13,158.7	13,991.1	15,068.8
Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock	3,595.8	4,047.3	4,247.0	4,541.4	4,965.0	5,367.6	5,888.0	6,185.0	6,827.7	7,265.1	7,380.1	7,463.6	8,166.8	8,891.3	9,762.0
Minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying	10,384.3	12,019.3	13,712.3	15,895.8	16,274.0	16,676.8	20,379.6	20,502.8	23,497.1	27,001.7	28,255.2	31,266.3	34,125.2	36,699.0	37,047.4
Industria - Manufacturing	5,035.0	5,380.1	5,794.5	6,389.8	7,473.0	7,712.4	8,243.8	8,827.2	9,278.3	9,765.3	9,986.0	10,794.2	11,631.0	12,419.0	13,442.0
Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	11,674.8	12,421.0	12,879.6	13,855.7	14,793.4	15,723.2	16,675.6	17,139.7	17,372.2	18,483.0	18,521.6	19,722.5	20,960.5	22,274.7	23,416.0
Construcción - Construction	5,999.0	6,821.9	7,269.6	7,502.5	8,083.8	8,478.9	9,143.1	9,554.0	10,758.6	11,262.5	11,464.5	12,125.7	12,392.3	13,176.5	15,741.4
Comercio - Commerce	6,586.1	7,141.8	7,536.1	7,731.9	8,150.6	8,410.7	8,706.3	9,014.7	10,288.8	11,070.5	11,624.5	12,395.0	13,281.7	14,316.0	15,207.9
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	8,580.0	9,277.5	9,990.0	10,525.0	11,159.0	11,613.6	12,218.8	13,026.9	14,616.5	15,680.9	16,058.4	17,109.6	18,233.7	19,119.6	19,444.4
Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities	7,787.5	8,414.7	9,083.0	9,898.8	10,574.2	11,472.8	12,130.2	12,975.0	13,889.0	14,077.5	14,484.2	14,774.1	15,761.6	17,056.2	18,148.4
Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	6,518.0	7,001.3	7,602.8	8,181.0	8,812.9	9,325.0	9,757.6	10,313.3	11,350.3	11,772.5	12,015.6	12,338.4	13,072.7	13,811.2	14,938.6

Fuente - Source : INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS).

Cuadro - Table III-8
Salario promedio real INSS - Real average wage of social security members by economic activity
(córdobas de 2006 - cordobas at 2006 prices)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salario promedio real - Real average wage	4,232.2	4,238.3	4,251.2	4,262.5	4,334.5	4,430.6	4,548.7	4,618.7	4,827.6	4,804.5	4,768.6	4,748.2	4,593.4	4,532.2	4,665.8
Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock	2,486.3	2,571.8	2,517.8	2,512.7	2,590.7	2,693.0	2,853.5	2,885.9	3,035.4	3,065.7	3,003.9	2,895.7	2,866.9	2,879.6	3,022.3
Minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying	7,129.6	7,640.2	8,121.6	8,791.9	8,494.9	8,365.8	9,872.7	9,568.8	10,448.0	11,387.7	11,501.1	12,137.3	11,998.6	11,899.2	11,474.6
Industria - Manufacturing	3,441.3	3,418.5	3,433.7	3,535.0	3,713.9	3,870.0	3,995.2	4,119.0	4,125.8	4,120.2	4,064.3	4,187.7	4,085.2	4,022.0	4,161.7
Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	8,019.1	7,897.3	7,634.3	7,665.1	7,718.3	7,888.5	8,082.4	8,001.1	7,724.4	7,799.8	7,538.1	7,649.2	7,361.9	7,215.9	7,251.5
Construcción - Construction	4,118.1	4,332.6	4,244.3	4,160.0	4,219.1	4,254.3	4,431.1	4,458.1	4,782.7	4,752.7	4,666.4	4,704.6	4,354.3	4,269.0	4,872.2
Comercio - Commerce	4,523.2	4,538.8	4,467.5	4,278.1	4,254.6	4,219.8	4,219.8	4,206.7	4,574.3	4,672.4	4,731.5	4,808.2	4,666.4	4,638.1	4,709.0
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	5,893.2	5,892.9	5,922.7	5,823.1	5,823.4	5,826.3	5,921.7	6,078.8	6,498.3	6,618.7	6,536.4	6,638.5	6,405.5	6,194.5	6,021.3
Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities	5,346.9	5,345.4	5,383.7	5,475.3	5,518.0	5,756.2	5,878.5	6,054.8	6,176.6	5,941.7	5,895.1	5,731.7	5,537.8	5,525.6	5,619.4
Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	4,477.2	4,449.3	4,506.7	4,526.4	4,599.2	4,679.1	4,729.3	4,813.3	5,047.1	4,969.4	4,890.9	4,786.4	4,594.2	4,474.3	4,626.0

Fuente - Source : INSS y INIDE - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), and National Institute of Development Information (INIDE).

Cuadro - Table III-9
Salario promedio MITRAB - Average salary of Labor Ministry
(córdobas - cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salario promedio MITRAB ^{1/} - Average salary of Labor Ministry ^{1/}	6,319.7	6,614.9	6,989.1	7,462.8	8,147.0	8,714.1	9,291.7	10,239.2	10,757.4	10,941.6	10,978.5	11,017.4	11,138.8	11,819.1	13,217.7
Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock	2,082.1	2,301.5	2,507.1	2,627.4	2,888.9	3,195.6	3,456.3	3,826.8	4,228.3	4,251.8	4,337.6	4,475.2	4,749.3	5,280.3	5,822.4
Minas y canteras - Mining and quarrying	9,719.0	9,737.0	9,738.7	9,921.8	11,325.3	13,476.2	14,361.1	15,409.6	16,357.7	16,612.8	17,059.3	17,237.4	17,681.5	19,216.5	21,249.2
Industria - Manufacturing	4,581.3	4,730.2	4,831.9	5,044.7	5,508.8	5,946.7	6,214.0	7,135.8	7,706.8	7,925.8	8,081.7	8,234.6	8,481.0	9,336.1	10,437.5
Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	8,285.8	8,447.2	8,675.8	9,057.1	9,639.5	10,265.3	10,681.2	11,192.7	11,626.9	11,947.2	12,126.3	12,314.3	12,754.7	14,001.2	15,120.3
Construcción - Construction	4,870.5	5,158.3	5,926.3	6,788.7	8,119.8	9,102.2	9,464.3	11,243.7	12,077.0	12,151.0	12,245.3	12,272.8	12,727.7	14,289.4	15,636.8
Comercio - Commerce	7,674.1	8,057.7	8,123.6	8,293.8	8,934.3	9,921.3	10,001.8	10,461.4	11,027.2	11,139.6	11,268.3	11,450.3	11,767.2	12,926.7	13,921.4
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	6,512.6	6,801.5	7,166.3	7,864.1	9,031.1	9,602.2	9,879.6	11,065.0	11,916.6	11,974.0	12,075.3	12,177.4	12,658.3	13,888.0	15,012.8
Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities	12,728.5	12,780.6	13,698.5	15,450.9	16,546.1	17,150.3	17,155.5	17,299.1	17,448.5	17,662.7	17,780.3	18,009.0	18,487.2	19,941.6	21,526.8
Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	8,427.6	8,577.8	8,929.0	9,229.0	9,587.6	9,825.2	9,913.4	10,279.4	10,647.5	10,816.8	11,009.1	11,135.3	11,337.4	12,996.9	14,401.8
Gobierno Central - Central Government	5,973.8	6,386.9	6,954.3	7,651.5	8,304.2	8,870.5	9,876.8	10,636.8	11,331.9	11,475.6	11,523.1	11,752.5	12,512.8	13,213.1	14,349.0

1/ : Encuesta de salario realizada por el MITRAB, a 653 empresas distibuidas en todas las cabeceras departamentales y zonas especiales. El criterio de selección de las empresas, es que tengan más de 10 trabajadores y que esten inscritas a la seguridad social - Salary survey carried out by MITRAB, to 653 companies distributed in all the departmental capitals and special zones. The selection criteria for companies is that they have more than 10 workers and that they are registered with social security.

Fuente - Source : MITRAB - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB).

Cuadro - Table III-10
Salario mínimo efectivamente pagado según actividad económica^{1/} - Market minimum wage by economic activity^{1/}
(córdobas - cordobas)

Actividad - Activity	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock	1,921.5	2,139.9	2,403.8	2,584.3	2,833.8	3,136.5	3,420.1	3,774.8	4,029.9	4,230.4	4,307.8	4,432.0	4,726.2	5,226.0	5,773.9
Minas - Mining	3,470.3	3,736.7	4,061.6	4,439.1	5,039.8	5,642.5	6,094.8	6,810.3	7,303.8	7,736.8	7,847.3	8,075.9	8,470.9	9,561.5	10,829.1
Industria - Manufacturing	2,524.8	2,719.9	3,029.9	3,342.5	3,722.6	4,267.1	4,542.3	5,116.7	5,454.0	5,815.3	5,989.3	6,151.5	6,380.8	7,347.9	8,433.0
Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	4,199.0	4,401.8	4,705.3	4,831.4	5,206.3	5,776.5	6,275.7	6,856.4	7,252.3	7,648.8	7,760.0	7,995.0	8,414.8	9,423.8	10,688.8
Construcción - Construction	3,934.8	4,387.8	4,843.3	5,426.3	6,185.3	6,875.4	7,471.1	8,170.7	8,670.6	9,315.0	9,557.9	9,838.8	10,255.1	11,615.3	12,990.3
Comercio - Commerce	3,466.5	3,642.7	4,007.8	4,437.3	5,024.6	5,588.8	6,138.1	6,822.5	7,221.3	7,763.0	7,870.1	8,113.1	8,555.7	9,664.6	10,970.2
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	3,557.2	3,979.1	4,278.4	4,574.4	5,040.0	5,593.1	6,124.4	6,800.9	7,171.8	7,731.3	7,884.4	8,095.5	8,512.1	9,648.1	10,756.8
Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities	3,934.5	4,416.0	4,918.6	5,380.3	6,229.3	6,803.3	7,458.0	8,179.8	8,740.7	9,299.0	9,565.5	9,936.1	10,417.9	11,613.6	13,100.5
Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	2,707.3	2,889.1	3,142.2	3,347.8	3,822.3	4,280.4	4,591.0	5,181.8	5,441.8	5,780.1	5,876.2	6,007.6	6,249.3	7,199.0	8,185.3
Gobierno Central - Central Government	2,158.1	2,433.0	2,685.5	3,018.3	3,408.5	3,787.1	4,186.5	4,552.2	4,995.8	5,208.0	5,322.2	5,593.8	5,872.7	6,381.9	7,025.4

1/ : Encuesta de salario realizada por el MITRAB, a 653 empresas distibuidas en todas las cabeceras departamentales y zonas especiales. El criterio de selección de las empresas, es que tengan más de 10 trabajadores y que esten inscritas a la seguridad social - Salary survey carried out by MITRAB, to 653 companies distributed in all the departmental capitals and special zones. The selection criteria for companies is that they have more than 10 workers and that they are registered with social security.
Fuente - Source : MITRAB - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB).

Cuadro - Table III-11
Salario mínimo oficial^{1/} - Official minimum wage^{1/}
(córdobas - cordobas)

Conceptos - Concept	2010 Febrero	2010 Agosto	2011 Febrero	2011 Agosto	2012 Marzo	2012 Sept.	2013 Marzo	2013 Sept.	2014 Marzo	2014 Sept.	2015 Marzo	2015 Sept.
Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock	1,667.5	1,767.5	1,891.3	2,004.8	2,145.1	2,273.8	2,421.6	2,566.9	2,705.1	2,850.8	3,014.4	3,187.4
Pesca - Fishing	2,583.8	2,738.8	2,930.5	3,106.3	3,308.3	3,506.8	3,717.2	3,940.2	4,142.5	4,355.2	4,594.3	4,846.6
Minería - Mining	3,051.8	3,234.9	3,461.3	3,669.0	3,907.5	4,141.9	4,390.4	4,653.9	4,892.9	5,144.1	5,426.5	5,724.5
Industria manufacturera - Manufacturing	2,284.8	2,421.9	2,591.4	2,746.9	2,925.4	3,101.0	3,287.0	3,484.2	3,663.3	3,851.4	4,062.8	4,285.8
Industria zona franca - Free-Zone manufacturing	2,863.5	2,863.5	3,092.6	3,092.6	3,370.9	3,370.9	3,708.0	3,708.0	4,004.6	4,004.6	4,325.0	4,325.0
Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	3,116.8	3,303.8	3,535.0	3,747.1	3,990.7	4,230.2	4,484.0	4,753.0	4,997.1	5,253.7	5,542.1	5,846.4
Construcción - Construction	3,802.8	4,030.9	4,313.1	4,571.9	4,869.0	5,161.2	5,470.8	5,799.1	6,096.9	6,410.0	6,761.9	7,133.1
Comercio - Commerce	3,116.8	3,303.8	3,535.0	3,747.1	3,990.7	4,230.2	4,484.0	4,753.0	4,997.1	5,253.7	5,542.1	5,846.4
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	3,116.8	3,303.8	3,535.0	3,747.1	3,990.7	4,230.2	4,484.0	4,753.0	4,997.1	5,253.7	5,542.1	5,846.4
Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities	3,802.8	4,030.9	4,313.1	4,571.9	4,869.0	5,161.2	5,470.8	5,799.1	6,096.9	6,410.0	6,761.9	7,133.1
Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	2,382.2	2,525.1	2,701.9	2,864.0	3,050.1	3,233.2	3,427.1	3,632.8	3,819.3	4,015.4	4,235.9	4,468.4
Gobierno Central y Municipal - Central Government	2,119.1	2,246.2	2,403.5	2,547.7	2,713.3	2,876.1	3,048.6	3,231.6	3,397.5	3,571.9	3,768.0	3,974.9

(Continuación - continued)

Conceptos - Concept	2016 Marzo	2016 Septi.	2017 Marzo	2017 Sept.	2018 Marzo	2018 Sept.	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock	3,330.9	3,480.7	3,624.3	3,773.8	3,970.1	4,176.5	4,286.3	4,414.9	4,724.0	5,196.3	5,721.2
Pesca - Fishing	5,064.7	5,292.6	5,510.9	5,738.2	6,036.6	6,350.5	6,517.5	6,713.0	7,183.0	7,901.2	8,699.2
Minería - Mining	5,982.1	6,251.3	6,509.1	6,777.6	7,130.0	7,500.8	7,698.1	7,929.0	8,484.0	9,332.4	10,275.0
Industria manufacturera - Manufacturing	4,478.7	4,680.2	4,873.3	5,074.3	5,338.2	5,615.8	5,763.4	5,936.3	6,351.9	6,987.1	7,692.8
Industria zona franca - Free-Zone manufacturing	4,671.0	4,671.0	5,044.7	5,044.7	5,460.9	5,460.9	6,399.1	6,927.0	7,498.5	8,098.3	8,746.5
Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	6,109.5	6,384.4	6,647.7	6,922.0	7,281.9	7,660.5	7,862.0	8,097.8	8,664.7	9,531.1	10,493.8
Construcción - Construction	7,454.1	7,789.6	8,110.9	8,445.5	8,884.6	9,346.6	9,592.4	9,880.2	10,571.8	11,629.0	12,803.5
Comercio - Commerce	6,109.5	6,384.4	6,647.7	6,922.0	7,281.9	7,660.5	7,862.0	8,097.8	8,664.7	9,531.1	10,493.8
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	6,109.5	6,384.4	6,647.7	6,922.0	7,281.9	7,660.5	7,862.0	8,097.8	8,664.7	9,531.1	10,493.8
Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities	7,454.1	7,789.6	8,110.9	8,445.5	8,884.6	9,346.6	9,592.4	9,880.2	10,571.8	11,629.0	12,803.5
Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	4,669.5	4,879.6	5,080.9	5,290.5	5,565.6	5,855.0	6,009.0	6,189.2	6,622.5	7,284.7	8,020.5
Gobierno Central y Municipal - Central Government	4,153.7	4,340.6	4,519.7	4,706.1	4,950.8	5,208.3	5,345.2	5,505.6	5,891.0	6,480.0	7,134.5

1/ : Salario mínimo oficial vigente a partir del mes y año correpondiente - Official minimum wage becomes effective in the specified month and year.

Nota - Note : En 2008 y 2010-2018 la Comisión Nacional del Salario Mínimo realizó dos ajustes al salario mínimo. En 2019 no hubo ajuste. A partir de 2020 un ajuste al año - In 2008 and 2010- 2018 the National Minimum Wage Commission made two adjustments to the minimum wage. In 2019 there was no adjustment. From 2020 one adjustment per year.

Fuente - Source : MITRAB - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB).

Cuadro - Table III-12
Índice de salarios promedios real del sector privado según actividad económica - Real average wage index of the private sector by economic activity
(año base 2006 = 100 - base year 2006 = 100)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Promedio general - General Average	100.9	95.0	91.6	91.1	93.9	98.9	99.2	110.0	114.2	110.9	107.5	103.0	94.5	93.1	92.9
Agropecuario - Agriculture and livestock	79.3	78.1	77.5	80.8	80.6	81.9	84.8	88.9	91.5	91.1	89.6	87.2	83.1	85.0	84.8
Minas - Mining	121.0	112.3	108.4	107.2	117.5	155.8	160.2	184.1	186.8	178.9	173.2	166.4	151.6	150.2	149.9
Industria - Manufacturing	105.1	98.3	93.6	95.0	99.8	103.8	104.1	119.9	129.2	125.2	121.0	115.9	105.9	103.7	103.6
Electricidad, gas y agua - Electricity, gas and water	101.3	95.4	91.7	90.0	92.5	95.6	95.9	100.8	104.0	101.8	98.8	94.7	87.0	85.5	85.3
Construcción - Construction	101.0	101.0	105.5	108.6	119.6	129.1	131.2	146.2	147.0	144.0	139.9	134.3	125.5	126.9	126.6
Comercio - Commerce	95.6	93.9	91.4	88.4	88.0	88.9	88.3	88.7	86.7	85.0	83.1	79.8	74.4	74.7	74.6
Transporte y comunicaciones - Transport and communication	95.1	89.6	89.1	91.6	89.4	94.5	95.9	109.6	109.9	104.6	101.4	96.9	89.3	87.6	87.5
Establecimientos financieros - Financial activities	75.7	71.5	70.1	66.1	68.0	71.9	70.4	74.1	74.6	72.3	70.1	66.9	61.7	61.5	61.3
Servicios comunales, sociales y personales - Community, social and personal services	128.3	120.9	113.5	107.3	104.4	102.0	100.3	103.5	98.3	100.9	98.1	95.2	87.1	85.9	85.7

Fuente - Source : MITRAB y BCN - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table III-13
Índice de salarios real del sector privado por categoría ocupacional - Real wage index of the private sector by occupational groups
(año base 2006 = 100 - base year 2006 = 100)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Promedio general - General average	100.9	95.0	91.6	91.1	93.9	98.9	99.2	110.0	114.2	110.9	107.5	103.0	94.5	92.9	94.2
Obreros - Workers	114.6	107.3	102.5	104.8	116.4	130.3	132.3	151.2	160.5	153.7	149.0	143.1	131.6	129.9	131.8
Servicios - Service	92.3	87.6	85.1	84.5	90.4	94.7	96.2	113.9	119.5	116.5	113.9	109.5	101.9	103.2	106.7
Administrativos - Administrative	116.0	110.6	105.9	101.8	101.4	102.7	101.1	103.2	110.5	107.5	104.3	99.6	91.4	90.0	90.8
Técnicos y profesionales - Professional, technical and related occupations	95.1	89.5	86.7	85.4	87.2	90.9	90.3	97.2	97.5	96.5	93.3	89.3	81.3	79.1	79.8
Dirigentes - Management	91.7	86.4	83.6	82.6	77.6	76.5	76.0	83.3	84.5	82.3	79.5	75.8	69.5	67.2	67.7

Fuente - Source : MITRAB y BCN - Ministry of Labor (MITRAB) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

CAPÍTULO IV: MONETARIO

CHAPTER IV: MONETARY



Cuadro - Table IV-1

Balance monetario del sistema financiero - Monetary balance of the financial system

(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Activos externos netos - Net foreign assets	1,389.8	6,930.4	3,622.0	5,147.1	10,773.2	14,030.3	9,888.0	15,042.8	(6,183.6)	22,852.2	59,507.5	80,981.8	101,881.2	137,035.2	155,088.9
Activos frente a no residentes - Claims on non-residents	56,556.0	62,987.3	61,776.9	67,383.5	80,106.9	84,981.5	97,445.4	110,271.0	96,891.6	126,643.6	156,618.1	187,757.0	202,931.9	236,481.3	250,820.9
Pasivos frente a no residentes - Liabilities to no residents	(55,166.2)	(56,056.9)	(58,154.9)	(62,236.4)	(69,333.8)	(70,951.1)	(87,557.4)	(95,228.2)	(103,075.2)	(103,791.4)	(97,110.6)	(106,775.2)	(101,050.7)	(99,446.2)	(95,732.0)
Activos internos netos - Net domestic assets	61,346.5	61,807.3	77,212.9	91,503.7	98,485.5	116,137.3	133,998.4	147,590.7	136,692.4	111,908.3	96,949.3	94,124.3	84,802.3	60,324.3	64,548.4
Frente al Gobierno General - Claims on General Government	41,574.5	41,494.5	41,042.2	43,083.6	37,469.0	34,452.0	36,775.3	30,694.6	34,303.8	36,565.9	30,650.6	25,861.7	8,361.3	(20,559.0)	(31,974.4)
Gobierno Central neto - Net claims on Central Government	42,457.7	42,577.7	41,618.4	43,287.2	37,695.4	35,119.4	37,068.4	30,555.6	34,271.6	36,887.3	31,859.4	28,967.5	11,554.8	(16,366.0)	(26,090.0)
Activos - Assets	59,712.1	62,529.2	63,090.5	65,746.6	62,803.1	63,145.7	65,076.7	64,899.9	58,974.9	65,024.5	70,030.1	72,527.1	73,090.8	65,051.1	62,686.4
Valores emitidos por el Gobierno Central - Issued by Central Government	41,422.9	28,488.5	26,921.0	26,347.7	27,317.7	27,198.9	29,360.6	29,527.2	23,564.2	28,909.9	33,790.1	36,328.8	37,160.4	31,535.6	29,482.5
Préstamos - Credits	5,497.2	1,118.4	1,450.5	3,521.6	1,991.5	2,077.5	1,996.3	1,732.7	1,540.7	1,976.7	1,932.5	1,924.7	1,811.9	643.7	536.8
Otros activos - Other assets	12,792.1	32,922.2	34,719.0	35,877.4	33,493.8	33,869.2	33,719.9	33,640.0	33,870.0	34,137.9	34,307.5	34,273.6	34,118.6	32,871.8	32,667.2
Pasivos - Liabilities	(17,254.4)	(19,951.4)	(21,472.1)	(22,459.5)	(25,107.7)	(28,026.3)	(28,008.3)	(34,344.3)	(24,703.3)	(28,137.2)	(38,170.7)	(43,559.6)	(61,535.9)	(81,417.0)	(88,776.4)
Depósitos - Deposits	(12,987.4)	(15,743.4)	(15,842.6)	(15,384.2)	(18,149.5)	(20,186.6)	(21,266.3)	(27,304.1)	(22,219.2)	(25,326.5)	(35,512.2)	(40,823.8)	(58,560.0)	(78,572.9)	(84,599.1)
Otros pasivos - Other liabilities	(680.5)	(461.3)	(1,713.6)	(2,939.3)	(2,101.2)	(2,798.3)	(853.5)	(1,152.6)	(670.3)	(1,189.6)	(974.1)	(1,015.1)	(1,205.9)	(981.5)	(2,220.9)
Depósitos a plazo ^{1/} - Fixed term deposit ^{1/}	(3,586.5)	(3,746.7)	(3,915.9)	(4,135.9)	(4,857.0)	(5,095.4)	(5,888.5)	(5,887.6)	(1,813.9)	(1,621.1)	(1,684.3)	(1,720.8)	(1,770.1)	(1,862.6)	(1,956.5)
Gobierno estatal y local - Claims on state and local Governments	(883.2)	(1,083.2)	(576.2)	(203.6)	(226.4)	(667.5)	(293.1)	139.0	32.3	(321.4)	(1,208.8)	(3,105.8)	(3,193.5)	(4,193.1)	(5,884.4)
Frente a sociedades públicas no financieras - Net claims on non-financial public sector	(1,434.5)	(2,035.4)	(2,571.6)	(3,007.9)	(3,729.0)	(3,578.3)	(4,839.0)	(5,202.5)	(5,016.6)	(4,349.7)	(5,893.4)	(6,865.3)	(9,598.8)	(13,077.8)	(14,005.1)
Flotante por consolidación partidas interbancarias - Floating claims (consolidation of inter-bank accounts pending)	789.7	1,260.2	1,935.1	2,602.8	1,931.7	2,787.8	81.8	(587.6)	(2,287.7)	1,392.4	429.5	(3,188.0)	(10,250.5)	(24,462.9)	(32,901.4)
Frente al sector privado - Claims on the private sector	45,453.9	52,667.7	66,475.5	80,066.2	96,676.8	119,273.9	139,859.2	162,514.0	148,422.8	126,289.4	121,554.2	127,899.6	149,036.2	174,889.3	210,035.6
Frente a otros sectores - Claims on other sectors	(9,376.7)	(14,211.9)	(11,678.7)	(11,403.0)	(16,125.9)	(10,369.2)	(9,845.8)	(8,264.2)	(1,070.3)	(7,704.3)	(9,218.6)	(8,777.3)	(8,962.6)	(6,648.4)	(6,989.7)
Otras partidas netas - Other	(15,660.3)	(17,367.8)	(17,989.6)	(19,838.1)	(17,737.1)	(26,428.7)	(28,033.1)	(31,563.6)	(37,659.6)	(40,285.4)	(40,573.1)	(40,806.3)	(43,783.3)	(49,816.9)	(59,616.5)
Pasivos sector privado - Liabilities to the private sector	62,736.5	68,737.7	80,835.0	96,650.8	109,258.7	130,167.7	143,886.4	162,633.6	130,508.9	134,760.5	156,456.9	175,106.1	186,683.5	197,359.5	218,414.8
Numerario - Currency in circulation	8,224.8	9,686.4	10,874.4	11,523.1	13,318.5	14,697.6	16,409.5	18,206.8	17,513.1	21,296.7	27,909.9	34,697.7	36,695.8	42,124.0	50,598.7
Depósitos transferibles - Transferable deposits	17,608.5	16,152.9	20,722.7	26,200.2	28,969.3	36,991.2	41,129.2	42,484.2	35,613.3	33,371.4	40,495.6	47,021.3	50,628.0	57,542.2	63,940.6
Otros depósitos - Other deposits	35,438.2	42,792.6	48,828.5	57,553.6	67,103.2	78,822.1	86,499.0	102,072.6	75,232.8	81,347.1	88,037.4	96,183.8	110,016.5	121,269.3	132,281.0
Valores distintos de acciones - Securities other than shares	1,465.0	105.8	409.4	1,373.9	(132.3)	(343.3)	(151.3)	(130.0)	2,149.7	(1,254.6)	13.9	(2,796.7)	(10,656.7)	(23,576.0)	(28,405.5)

1/ : Antes del 17 de marzo del 2011 los depósitos a plazo se denominaban TEI y BEI.- Before march 17, 2011 term deposits were denominated TEI and BEI.

Notas - Notes : Consolida la información financiera del Banco central, Otras sociedades de depósito y Banco Produzcamos. Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - Consolidate financial information of Central Bank, other deposit institutions and Banco Produzcamos. The methodology used in this table is based on the IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF,2001).

: A partir de junio 2016 incorpora actualizaciones en la información financiera de Banco Produzcamos - As of June 2016, updates on the financial information of Banco Produzcamos were applied.

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF y BCN - Superintendency of Banks and Other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-2

Balance monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua - Monetary balance of the Central Bank of Nicaragua*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Activos externos netos - Net foreign assets	(3,391.9)	(1,794.6)	(2,118.0)	462.1	6,951.1	21,379.4	21,393.6	32,157.2	11,631.4	17,241.8	47,741.5	68,241.9	86,108.9	127,092.6	149,985.9
Activos frente a no residentes - Claims on non-residents	42,063.3	46,206.2	48,151.1	53,568.0	63,193.7	72,529.5	77,569.3	91,017.8	78,877.2	86,222.7	116,265.4	147,571.8	163,470.5	204,271.6	227,035.0
Pasivos frente a no residentes - Liabilities to non-residents	(45,455.2)	(48,000.8)	(50,269.1)	(53,105.9)	(56,242.6)	(51,150.1)	(56,175.7)	(58,860.6)	(67,245.8)	(68,980.9)	(68,523.9)	(79,329.9)	(77,361.6)	(77,179.0)	(77,049.1)
Activos internos netos - Net domestic assets	37,706.5	38,288.7	38,067.6	40,843.0	41,646.5	34,411.8	35,843.2	31,918.1	49,786.7	44,211.8	34,200.3	31,094.7	15,741.7	(558.7)	(6,975.0)
Frente al Gobierno General - Claims on general government	42,715.6	43,203.8	42,034.0	44,326.0	39,272.2	37,165.1	36,722.5	31,570.3	40,863.8	39,371.9	30,978.8	26,423.9	10,644.3	(5,662.4)	(9,487.1)
Gobierno Central neto - Net claims on central government	42,715.6	43,203.8	42,034.0	44,326.0	39,272.2	37,165.1	36,722.5	31,570.3	40,863.8	39,371.9	30,978.8	26,423.9	10,644.3	(5,662.4)	(9,487.1)
Activos - Assets	53,139.3	54,857.0	56,086.3	57,506.9	55,284.3	55,494.4	55,630.1	55,044.5	54,984.3	55,216.6	55,187.6	54,919.8	54,730.6	53,089.9	52,883.5
Valores emitidos por el Gobierno Central - Issued by central government	35,566.1	21,604.2	21,128.3	21,356.3	21,653.2	21,527.0	21,477.1	21,059.2	20,905.4	20,906.0	20,881.7	20,845.4	20,873.9	20,456.9	20,447.8
Préstamos - Credits	5,038.4	487.1	530.1	576.3	511.4	559.3	547.8	430.4	352.6	365.3	362.8	351.0	352.5	0.7	0.0
Otros activos - Other assets	12,534.8	32,765.7	34,427.9	35,574.2	33,119.7	33,408.1	33,605.2	33,554.9	33,726.3	33,945.3	33,943.0	33,723.5	33,504.3	32,632.3	32,435.7
Pasivos - Liabilities	(10,423.7)	(11,653.2)	(14,052.3)	(13,180.9)	(16,012.1)	(18,329.3)	(18,907.6)	(23,474.2)	(14,120.5)	(15,844.7)	(24,208.8)	(28,495.9)	(44,086.4)	(58,752.3)	(62,370.6)
Depósitos - Deposits	(6,827.6)	(7,906.4)	(10,136.4)	(9,045.0)	(11,155.1)	(13,233.9)	(13,019.1)	(17,586.6)	(12,303.1)	(14,175.1)	(22,472.8)	(26,724.4)	(42,213.9)	(56,880.9)	(60,403.2)
Otros pasivos - Other liabilities	(9.6)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(3.5)	(48.5)	(51.7)	(50.8)	(102.4)	(8.8)	(10.9)
Depósitos a plazo ^{1/} - Fixed term deposit ^{1/}	(3,586.5)	(3,746.7)	(3,915.9)	(4,135.9)	(4,857.0)	(5,095.4)	(5,888.5)	(5,887.6)	(1,813.9)	(1,621.1)	(1,684.3)	(1,720.8)	(1,770.1)	(1,862.6)	(1,956.5)
Frente a sociedades públicas no financieras netos - Net claims on non-financial public sector	260.0	260.1	260.0	260.1	369.3	369.3	369.3	260.0	260.0	260.0	260.0	260.0	260.0	260.0	259.1
Frente a sociedades de depósitos - Claims on depository institutions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	62.9	8,027.1	3,081.6	3.5	114.9	1.5	600.0	222.3
Frente a otros sectores - Claims on other sectors	107.7	99.5	101.5	113.2	108.2	85.8	71.1	62.5	57.1	59.3	53.5	54.0	49.3	41.7	29.3
Otras partidas netas - Other	(5,376.8)	(5,274.8)	(4,328.0)	(3,856.3)	1,896.8	(3,208.4)	(1,321.3)	(37.7)	578.6	1,438.9	2,904.5	4,241.9	4,786.6	4,201.9	2,001.4
Base monetaria ampliada - Broad money	34,314.6	36,494.1	35,949.6	41,305.1	48,597.7	55,791.2	57,236.8	64,075.2	61,418.1	61,453.6	81,941.8	99,336.6	101,850.6	126,533.9	143,010.9
Emisión Central - bank-issued currency	9,931.4	11,418.5	13,232.8	14,410.5	16,876.1	18,776.3	20,796.7	23,412.0	22,399.7	26,673.8	33,504.0	40,536.8	43,737.1	49,812.2	59,509.4
Pasivos frente a OSD - Liabilities to other depository institutions	16,669.2	18,868.6	16,302.8	18,652.8	24,053.3	29,325.5	29,750.8	31,906.0	29,277.8	30,045.7	32,525.5	40,530.7	46,460.4	70,591.3	80,467.1
Depósitos transferibles - Transferable deposits	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.5	2.6	0.9	1.5
Valores distintos de acciones - Securities other than shares	7,713.8	6,206.9	6,413.6	8,241.5	7,666.5	7,687.9	6,687.2	8,754.5	9,740.2	4,733.7	15,912.0	18,263.5	11,650.5	6,129.5	3,032.8

1/ : Antes del 17 de marzo del 2011 los depósitos a plazo se denominaban TEI y BEI - Before march 17, 2011 term deposits were denominated TEI and BEI.

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table IV-3

Balance monetario de las otras sociedades de depósitos - Monetary survey of other deposit institutions

(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Activos externos netos - Net foreign assets	5,567.3	9,628.4	5,740.0	4,685.1	3,822.0	(7,349.1)	(11,506.3)	(17,114.9)	(17,815.7)	5,606.7	11,765.0	12,738.9	15,771.0	9,939.6	5,100.2
Activos frente a no residentes - Claims on non-residents	14,492.7	16,781.1	13,625.8	13,815.5	16,913.2	12,451.9	19,875.4	19,252.6	18,013.7	40,417.2	40,351.7	40,184.3	39,460.1	32,206.7	23,783.1
Pasivos frente a no residentes - Liabilities to non-residents	(8,925.4)	(7,152.7)	(7,885.8)	(9,130.5)	(13,091.2)	(19,801.0)	(31,381.7)	(36,367.5)	(35,829.4)	(34,810.5)	(28,586.7)	(27,445.3)	(23,689.1)	(22,267.1)	(18,682.8)
Activos internos netos - Net domestic assets	47,479.1	49,316.8	63,810.7	79,068.5	92,248.6	123,160.9	139,132.3	161,668.9	128,661.5	109,102.4	116,765.4	130,458.9	144,869.5	168,869.7	191,117.4
Frente al Gobierno General - Claims on general government	(838.0)	(1,416.9)	394.7	445.9	(377.3)	(1,341.2)	383.2	(247.1)	(6,172.5)	(2,649.6)	(502.1)	(981.6)	(2,797.5)	(15,579.5)	(22,223.0)
Gobierno Central neto - Net claims on central government	45.2	(333.7)	971.0	649.5	(150.9)	(673.7)	684.5	(386.1)	(6,204.8)	(2,328.2)	706.6	2,144.6	585.5	(10,916.6)	(15,928.7)
Activos - Assets	6,572.8	7,672.2	7,004.2	8,239.8	7,518.8	7,651.3	9,446.6	9,855.4	3,990.6	9,808.0	14,842.4	17,607.3	18,360.1	11,961.2	9,802.9
Valores emitidos por el Gobierno Central - Securities Issued by central government	5,856.8	6,884.4	5,792.7	4,991.3	5,664.5	5,671.9	7,883.5	8,468.0	2,658.8	8,003.9	12,908.3	15,483.4	16,286.5	11,078.7	9,034.7
Préstamos - Credits	458.8	631.3	920.4	2,945.3	1,480.1	1,518.2	1,448.4	1,302.3	1,188.1	1,611.4	1,569.7	1,573.7	1,459.4	643.0	536.8
Otros activos - Other assets	257.3	156.6	291.1	303.2	374.1	461.1	114.6	85.1	143.7	192.6	364.4	550.2	614.3	239.5	231.4
Pasivos - Liabilities	(6,527.6)	(8,005.9)	(6,033.2)	(7,590.3)	(7,669.7)	(8,325.0)	(8,762.0)	(10,241.5)	(10,195.4)	(12,136.1)	(14,135.8)	(15,462.6)	(17,774.6)	(22,877.7)	(25,731.6)
Depósitos - Deposits	(6,159.8)	(7,837.0)	(5,706.2)	(6,339.3)	(6,994.3)	(6,952.7)	(8,247.2)	(9,717.5)	(9,916.0)	(11,151.4)	(13,039.4)	(14,099.4)	(16,346.1)	(21,692.1)	(24,195.8)
Otros pasivos - Other liabilities	(367.8)	(168.9)	(327.0)	(1,251.0)	(675.3)	(1,372.3)	(514.8)	(524.0)	(279.4)	(984.7)	(1,096.4)	(1,363.2)	(1,428.6)	(1,185.7)	(1,535.7)
Gobierno estatal y local - Claims on state and local governments	(883.2)	(1,083.2)	(576.2)	(203.6)	(226.4)	(667.5)	(301.4)	139.0	32.3	(321.4)	(1,208.8)	(3,126.2)	(3,383.0)	(4,662.9)	(6,294.3)
Frente a sociedades públicas no financieras netos - Net credit to non-financial public companies	(1,694.5)	(2,295.5)	(2,831.6)	(3,268.0)	(4,098.4)	(3,947.6)	(5,304.7)	(5,496.6)	(5,309.0)	(4,609.8)	(6,153.4)	(7,125.3)	(9,858.9)	(13,337.8)	(14,264.2)
Frente al Banco Central - Claims on central bank	17,595.7	19,679.0	17,970.5	20,841.1	26,269.5	32,473.0	33,277.9	36,038.4	31,402.1	31,825.4	36,905.5	41,679.7	42,541.0	51,758.2	52,072.9
Títulos frente al Banco Central - Central bank securities	6,248.8	6,101.0	6,004.2	6,867.6	7,798.8	8,031.2	6,838.5	8,884.5	7,590.6	5,988.3	15,898.0	21,060.1	22,307.2	29,705.5	31,438.2
Pasivos con otras sociedades financieras - Liabilities with other financial institutions	(1,189.1)	(831.2)	(718.7)	(627.8)	(680.6)	(722.6)	(1,989.8)	(3,450.4)	(10,963.4)	(2,088.8)	(2,166.5)	(2,097.6)	(1,701.5)	(1,781.4)	(2,233.0)
Frente al sector privado - To the private sector	45,388.5	52,492.0	66,318.8	79,746.8	96,132.6	118,789.5	139,533.4	161,921.9	147,823.4	125,673.9	120,973.2	127,321.9	147,070.5	173,607.2	209,560.8
Frente a otros sectores - To other sectors	(9,484.4)	(14,311.4)	(11,780.2)	(11,516.1)	(16,234.1)	(10,455.1)	(10,135.4)	(8,543.4)	(1,312.4)	(7,898.2)	(9,425.4)	(9,319.2)	(9,283.9)	(7,007.0)	(7,345.3)
Otras partidas netas - Other	(8,548.0)	(10,100.1)	(11,547.0)	(13,421.0)	(16,561.9)	(19,666.3)	(23,470.7)	(27,438.3)	(34,397.4)	(37,138.9)	(38,763.8)	(40,079.1)	(43,407.4)	(48,495.4)	(55,889.0)
Pasivos sector privado - Liabilities to the private sector	53,046.5	58,945.3	69,550.8	83,753.6	96,070.6	115,811.8	127,626.0	144,554.0	110,845.8	114,709.1	128,530.4	143,197.9	160,640.5	178,809.3	196,217.7
Depósitos transferibles - Transferable deposits	17,608.3	16,152.7	20,722.3	26,200.0	28,967.4	36,989.7	41,127.0	42,481.5	35,612.9	33,371.1	40,495.3	47,015.7	50,625.3	57,541.3	63,939.0
Otros depósitos - Other deposits	35,438.2	42,792.6	48,828.5	57,553.6	67,103.2	78,822.1	86,499.0	102,072.6	75,232.8	81,338.0	88,035.1	96,182.1	110,015.2	121,268.0	132,278.6

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF - Superintendency of Banks and Other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table IV-4
Balance monetario Banco Produzcamos^{1/} - Monetary balance of the Banco Produzcamos^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Activos externos netos - Net foreign assets	(785.5)	(903.2)	0.2	0.2	0.0	-	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	3.0	2.8
Activos frente a no residentes - Claims on non-residents	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	3.0	2.8
Pasivos frente a no residentes - Liabilities to non-residents	(785.6)	(903.4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activos internos netos - Net domestic assets	785.5	903.2	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.0)	-	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.7)	5.4	1.3	0.7	(0.1)	(1.6)	(0.4)
Frente al Gobierno General - Claims on General Government	(303.1)	(292.4)	(1,386.6)	(1,688.3)	(1,425.9)	(1,371.9)	(330.4)	(628.6)	(387.4)	(156.4)	173.9	419.5	514.5	682.8	(264.4)
Gobierno Central neto - Net claims on Central Government	(303.1)	(292.4)	(1,386.6)	(1,688.3)	(1,425.9)	(1,371.9)	(338.7)	(628.6)	(387.4)	(156.4)	173.9	399.0	325.1	213.0	(674.2)
Pasivos - Liabilities	(303.1)	(292.4)	(1,386.6)	(1,688.3)	(1,425.9)	(1,371.9)	(338.7)	(628.6)	(387.4)	(156.4)	173.9	399.0	325.1	213.0	(674.2)
Depósitos - Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otros pasivos - Other liabilities	(303.1)	(292.4)	(1,386.6)	(1,688.3)	(1,425.9)	(1,425.9)	(338.7)	(628.6)	(387.4)	(156.4)	173.9	399.0	325.1	213.0	(674.2)
Gobiernos estatales y locales - Claims on state and local governments	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	20.5	189.5	469.9	409.9
Frente a sociedades públicas no financieras- Net credit to non-financial public companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.3	34.0	32.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frente al Banco Central - Claims on central bank	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.6	4.1	5.8	3.1	368.3	1,204.8
Frente a otras sociedades de depósitos - Claims on other depository institutions	2,758.9	3,013.1	3,344.5	3,929.7	3,953.7	4,441.6	2,929.8	3,872.3	3,409.1	3,994.5	3,802.5	3,479.1	2,407.1	2,871.6	3,987.0
Frente al sector privado - Claims on the private sector	65.4	175.7	156.7	319.4	544.3	484.4	325.8	592.1	599.3	615.5	581.1	577.7	1,965.7	1,282.2	474.8
Frente a Hogares e instituciones sin fines de lucro - Claims on household and nonprofit institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	218.6	216.7	184.9	134.6	153.2	487.9	272.0	316.9	326.3
Otros partidas netas - Other	(1,735.7)	(1,993.6)	(2,115.5)	(2,561.4)	(3,072.3)	(3,554.0)	(3,241.1)	(4,087.6)	(3,840.7)	(4,585.5)	(4,713.7)	(4,969.1)	(5,162.5)	(5,523.3)	(5,729.0)
Pasivos sector privado - Liabilities to the private sector	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.4
Otras obligaciones con el público residente - Other obligations to the resident public	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.4

1/ : Hasta abril de 2010, la razón social era *Financiera Nicaraguense de Inversiones (FNI)* - Until April 2010, the company name was Nicaraguan Financial Investment.

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el *Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001)* - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

: A partir de junio 2016 se obtiene información financiera que permite identificar nuevos sectores institucionales - As of June 2016, we have obtained additional financial information which allows us to identify new institutional sectors.

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF - Superintendency of Banks and Other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table IV-5
Resultado cuasifiscal - Operational balance of the Central Bank of Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas - flow in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
I. Ingresos financieros - Financial income	357.1	517.3	683.1	650.2	482.6	530.4	737.8	1,229.4	2,139.5	2,665.9	1,029.2	348.8	725.1	5,083.2	8,546.0
Intereses recibidos del exterior - Interests from abroad	107.7	175.0	411.0	419.6	248.4	292.8	442.4	702.5	1,198.0	1,608.9	648.0	14.3	381.8	4,452.8	7,616.3
Intereses por bonos del tesoro - Interests from treasury bonds	17.5	7.8	-	-	-	4.0	60.2	266.8	109.0	109.6	24.3	30.1	16.8	248.2	2.0
Recup. gastos financ. bonos bancarios - Recovery of financial expenses from bank securities	200.7	208.0	215.0	219.5	221.8	225.5	224.7	222.4	217.0	210.2	198.5	180.4	158.6	138.2	115.0
Fluctuación bono MTI - MTI bond fluctuation	31.2	126.4	57.1	11.2	12.5	8.1	10.5	37.7	97.2	22.6	3.7	108.9	148.7	213.5	779.9
Reportos monetarios- Monetary reports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	518.3	714.6	154.8	15.1	19.3	30.5	32.8
II. Egresos financieros - Financial expenditures	1,157.3	835.5	716.2	677.1	938.9	984.7	1,052.7	1,088.9	1,277.3	1,412.9	996.7	918.4	1,096.3	2,522.3	4,097.3
Intereses por deuda externa - External debt interest payments	130.8	114.1	108.1	87.6	87.3	84.2	87.4	97.4	106.0	475.0	328.1	180.8	152.6	135.9	17.8
Bonos Bancarios - Bank securities	200.7	208.0	215.0	219.5	221.8	225.5	224.8	222.4	217.0	210.2	198.5	180.4	158.6	138.2	115.0
Letras del BCN - Central Bank bills	675.7	332.2	194.7	158.6	417.0	429.0	443.2	410.7	559.7	217.5	180.2	439.4	552.6	1,325.9	2,931.2
Pagos FMI, cargos netos - IMF payments, net payments	9.8	15.2	5.6	2.6	4.6	1.9	2.1	22.0	48.4	59.5	18.4	5.2	134.7	650.7	725.9
Títulos especiales de inversión (TEI) - Central Government investment securities (TEI)	128.2	33.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depósitos a plazo - Time deposits	-	114.7	184.0	197.2	191.8	229.0	259.5	324.0	303.5	154.3	84.4	48.4	28.4	125.7	133.9
Cuenta corriente en ME - Foreign currency account current	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.3	25.6	-	-	-	-
Encaje legal - Reserve requirement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depósitos monetarios - Monetary deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.3	269.5	122.7	44.8	51.5	108.5	144.2
Títulos de inversión - Investment securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	7.4	15.4	5.2	4.4	6.7	0.3
Otros egresos - Other expenditures	12.0	17.8	8.9	11.8	16.4	15.1	35.7	12.5	20.1	12.1	23.4	14.1	13.6	30.7	29.0
III. Utilidad o pérdida financiera - Financial profits/losses	(800.3)	(318.2)	(33.1)	(26.9)	(456.3)	(454.3)	(314.8)	140.5	862.2	1,253.1	32.6	(569.7)	(371.2)	2,561.0	4,448.6
IV. Ingresos operacionales - Operational income	65.0	70.9	73.7	95.1	98.4	87.4	184.5	77.6	352.9	94.6	55.4	68.0	99.5	114.6	353.9
V. Gastos por serv.banc.extranj. - Foreignn bank service charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VI. Egresos operacionales - Operational expenditures	513.4	409.0	836.8	550.1	637.8	997.6	1,101.3	863.7	750.5	831.4	774.9	792.0	919.6	897.8	1,419.8
VII. Utilidad o pérdida operacional - Operational profits/losses	(448.4)	(338.1)	(763.0)	(454.9)	(539.5)	(910.2)	(916.8)	(786.0)	(397.7)	(736.8)	(719.5)	(724.0)	(820.1)	(783.2)	(1,065.9)
VIII. Utilidad o pérdida del período - Period profits/losses	(1,248.7)	(656.3)	(796.1)	(481.8)	(995.8)	(1,364.5)	(1,231.6)	(645.5)	464.6	516.3	(686.9)	(1,293.7)	(1,191.3)	1,777.8	3,382.8

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-6
Activos externos netos del sistema financiero nacional - Net foreign assets of the domestic financial system
(saldos en millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Banco Central - Central Bank															
1. Activos externos netos (2+12) - Net foreign assets (2+12)	(155.0)	(78.1)	(87.8)	18.2	261.3	765.5	729.5	1,044.4	359.8	510.8	1,370.9	1,921.2	2,376.6	3,470.2	4,095.3
2. RIN (3-9) - Net international reserves (3-9)	1,631.6	1,710.5	1,718.1	1,840.0	2,153.2	2,401.2	2,387.5	2,716.2	2,038.9	2,208.5	3,073.5	3,954.6	4,356.4	5,443.0	6,105.1
3. RIB (4+8) - Gross international reserves (4+8)	1,799.0	1,892.2	1,887.2	1,993.0	2,276.2	2,492.3	2,447.8	2,757.8	2,261.1	2,397.4	3,211.9	4,046.6	4,404.4	5,447.0	6,105.1
4. Fondos de trabajo (5+6+7) - Working funds (5+6+7)	1,637.5	1,716.5	1,724.1	1,846.1	2,103.9	2,354.1	2,298.1	2,621.6	2,147.0	2,297.9	3,116.0	3,607.0	3,987.2	5,029.6	5,702.8
5. Depósitos en el exterior - Deposits abroad	1,602.1	1,676.0	1,683.7	1,807.2	2,072.2	2,306.6	2,263.3	2,572.1	2,033.3	2,169.2	2,756.3	3,210.7	3,468.4	4,467.3	5,181.3
6. Billetes y monedas - Bills and coins	35.4	40.5	40.0	38.9	25.6	47.5	34.9	49.5	113.8	128.8	359.8	396.3	518.7	562.3	521.5
7. Remesas en tránsito - Remittance of funds in transit	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Otros activos - Other assets	161.5	175.8	163.1	146.9	172.3	138.2	149.7	136.2	114.1	99.5	95.9	439.5	417.3	417.4	402.2
9. Pasivos de reservas (10+11) - Reserve liabilities (10+11)	(167.4)	(181.8)	(169.1)	(152.9)	(123.0)	(91.0)	(60.2)	(41.6)	(222.2)	(188.9)	(138.4)	(92.0)	(48.0)	(4.0)	0.0
10. Uso del crédito del FMI - IMF credit	(167.4)	(181.8)	(169.1)	(152.9)	(123.0)	(91.0)	(60.2)	(41.6)	(22.2)	(8.9)	(2.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11. Otros pasivos - Other liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(200.0)	(180.0)	(136.0)	(92.0)	(48.0)	(4.0)	0.0
12. Otras activos y pasivos netos - Other net assets and liabilities	(1,786.6)	(1,788.6)	(1,805.9)	(1,821.8)	(1,891.9)	(1,635.7)	(1,658.0)	(1,671.8)	(1,679.1)	(1,697.7)	(1,702.6)	(2,033.4)	(1,979.8)	(1,972.8)	(2,009.8)
Resto del sistema financiero - Rest of the financial system															
13. Activos externos netos (14+17) - Net external assets (14+17)	218.5	379.7	237.9	184.9	143.7	(263.1)	(392.4)	(555.8)	(551.0)	166.1	337.8	358.6	435.3	271.4	139.3
14. RIN (15-16) - Net international reserves (15-16)	261.1	241.8	90.6	222.9	264.4	2.4	(145.9)	(99.3)	89.2	590.4	447.3	453.2	475.8	395.9	307.0
15. RIB - Gross international reserves	359.8	312.1	248.0	361.5	442.0	289.9	356.8	406.2	396.0	728.8	562.0	551.9	567.8	534.1	467.7
16. Pasivos de reservas - Reserve liabilities	(98.7)	(70.2)	(157.4)	(138.6)	(177.6)	(287.5)	(502.7)	(505.5)	(306.8)	(138.4)	(114.7)	(98.7)	(92.1)	(138.2)	(160.7)
17. Otros activos y pasivos netos - Other net assets and liabilities	(42.6)	137.9	147.3	(38.0)	(120.7)	(265.5)	(246.4)	(456.5)	(640.3)	(424.3)	(109.5)	(94.6)	(40.5)	(124.5)	(167.8)

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF, FNI y BCN - Superintendency of Banks and other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF), Nicaraguan Investment Financial Institution (FNI), and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-7
Crédito del Banco Central de Nicaragua al Gobierno Central - Central Bank credit to the Central Government
(flujos en millones de córdobas - flow in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Financiamiento deuda externa ^{1/} - External debt financing ^{1/}	(203.9)	(214.1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depósitos - Deposits	(1,847.8)	(920.6)	(2,025.4)	1,335.2	(1,834.1)	(1,826.2)	543.8	(4,037.4)	5,871.9	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(3,832.4)	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(3,523.2)
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	(1,429.2)	(393.6)	(1,260.2)	1,724.7	(2,897.0)	(695.5)	1,969.9	1,992.4	951.1	943.0	5.3	(3,862.1)	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(5,022.8)
Moneda extranjera ^{2/} - Foreign currency ^{2/}	(418.6)	(527.0)	(765.2)	(389.6)	1,062.8	(1,130.6)	(1,426.1)	(6,029.8)	4,920.8	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	29.7	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	1,499.6
Bonos del tesoro - Government bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	(96.3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(9.3)	(9.3)
Bonos Bancarios - Central bank long-term bonds (bonos bancarios)	(51.6)	(53.5)	(106.8)	(162.7)	(170.9)	(179.4)	(242.3)	(310.9)	(330.4)	(343.8)	(419.9)	(498.6)	(508.5)	(515.3)	(515.3)
Bono de Capitalización - Central Bank capitalization bonds	-	(250.9)	(260.0)	(304.0)	(338.0)	(373.4)	(392.1)	(674.3)	(181.6)	(22.0)	(31.8)	(46.9)	(26.3)	(410.8)	(410.8)
Títulos especiales de inversión (TEI) - Central government investment securities (TEI)	(100.8)	(113.9)	(121.5)	(171.9)	(668.3)	(183.6)	(733.6)	64.3	4,120.9	196.1	(61.3)	(33.8)	(35.8)	(58.5)	(58.5)
Crédito neto^{3/} - Net credit^{3/}	(2,204.0)	(1,552.9)	(2,513.7)	696.6	(3,011.4)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,436.8)	(15,436.8)

1/ : Corresponde a bonos del tesoro emitidos por el gobierno para el servicio de deuda externa y liquidez - Treasury bonds issued by the government for external debt services and liquidity purposes.

2/ : Incluye fondo por contravalor de donaciones externas - Includes funds from external grants.

3/ : Signo negativo significa traslado neto de recursos del gobierno al BCN - A negative sign is equivalent to net transfers from the central government to the central bank.

Nota - Note : Se utiliza tipo de cambio promedio del programa monetario para cada uno de los años analizados - The average exchange rate of the monetary program is used for each year in this table.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-8
Base monetaria - Monetary base
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stock in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Base monetaria - Monetary base	14,549.8	18,278.0	19,174.4	20,466.9	23,502.5	29,661.4	29,138.0	33,113.6	30,132.7	34,477.7	43,668.3	51,576.3	57,654.2	64,172.8	77,662.2
Emisión - Central bank-issued currency	9,931.4	11,418.5	13,232.8	14,410.5	16,876.1	18,776.3	20,796.7	23,412.0	22,399.7	26,673.8	33,504.0	40,536.8	43,737.1	49,812.2	59,509.4
Numerario - Currency in circulation	8,224.8	9,686.4	10,874.4	11,523.1	13,318.5	14,697.6	16,409.5	18,206.8	17,513.1	21,296.7	27,909.9	34,697.7	36,695.8	42,124.0	50,598.7
Caja - Depository institutions' holdings of domestic currency	1,706.6	1,732.1	2,358.4	2,887.4	3,557.5	4,078.6	4,387.2	5,205.2	4,886.6	5,377.2	5,594.1	5,839.1	7,041.4	7,688.2	8,910.8
Encaje en moneda nacional - Reserve requirement-domestic currency	4,618.4	6,859.5	5,941.7	6,056.4	6,626.5	10,885.1	8,341.3	9,701.7	7,733.0	7,803.9	10,164.2	11,039.4	13,917.1	14,360.6	18,152.8
Requerido - Required	3,110.2	2,834.1	2,796.2	3,158.5	3,562.3	4,152.5	4,319.6	4,804.5	3,341.3	3,665.3	3,926.1	4,994.4	5,484.7	6,734.2	7,787.0
Excedente - Excess	1,508.2	4,025.3	3,145.5	2,897.9	3,064.1	6,732.6	4,021.7	4,897.1	4,391.7	4,138.6	6,238.1	6,045.0	8,432.4	7,626.4	10,365.8

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-9
Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda nacional^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in domestic currency^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Depósitos totales - Total deposits	18,728.8	24,763.8	22,241.7	25,853.1	28,602.3	34,730.4	34,872.6	39,174.8	31,902.2	36,412.4	41,365.8	48,979.4	54,720.4	66,297.0	78,751.2
Promedio depósitos sujetos a encaje - Deposits subject to reserve requirement (average)	19,139.8	23,617.9	23,301.6	26,320.7	29,685.9	34,604.2	35,996.7	40,037.9	33,412.9	36,652.6	42,022.8	49,943.9	54,846.6	67,342.1	77,869.8
Encaje requerido - Reserve requirement (rr)	3,110.2	2,834.1	2,796.2	3,158.5	3,562.3	4,152.5	4,319.6	4,804.5	3,341.3	3,665.3	3,926.1	4,994.4	5,484.7	6,734.2	7,787.0
Encaje no remunerado - Reserves not subject to interest payments (rnsip)	4,618.2	6,787.3	5,926.5	6,030.3	6,626.5	10,885.1	8,341.3	9,701.7	7,733.0	7,803.9	10,164.2	11,039.4	13,917.1	14,360.6	18,152.8
Excedente o déficit (E. no rem+E.rem-E.req) - Excess or deficit reserves (rsip+ rnsip-rr)	1,508.0	3,953.2	3,130.3	2,871.9	3,064.1	6,732.6	4,021.7	4,897.1	4,391.7	4,138.6	6,238.1	6,045.0	8,432.4	7,626.4	10,365.8
Tasa requerida (en porcentaje) - Reserve requirement ratio (%)	16.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	10.0	9.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Tasa efectiva (en porcentaje) - Effective reserve ratio (%)	24.1	28.7	25.4	22.9	22.3	31.5	23.2	24.2	23.1	21.3	24.2	22.1	25.4	21.3	23.3

1/ : Requerimiento del encaje legal diario 12% a partir del 04 de abril 2011 - Daily legal reserve requirement of 12% from April 04, 2011.
: Requerimiento del encaje legal diario 10% a partir del 18 de junio 2018 - Daily legal reserve requirement of 10% from June 18, 2018.
: El promedio de la tasa diaria no coincide con el 10% requerido, debido al programa de liberación de encaje en moneda nacional para el financiamiento de la actividad economica aprobado por resolución del 20 de junio 2020 - The average daily rate doesn't coincide with the 10% required, due to the program to release reserve requirements in national currency for the financing of economic activity approved by resolution of June 20, 2020.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-10

Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda nacional^{1/} - Average monthly reserve requirement for deposits in domestic currency^{1/}

(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Depósitos totales - Total deposits	18,728.8	24,763.8	22,241.7	25,853.1	28,602.3	34,730.4	34,872.6	39,174.8	31.902.2	36,412.4	41,365.8	48,979.4	54,720.4	66,297.0	78,751.2
Promedio depósitos sujetos a encaje - Deposits subject to reserve requirement (average)	19,139.8	23,617.9	23,301.6	26,320.7	29,685.9	34,604.2	35,996.7	40,037.9	33,412.9	36,652.6	42,022.8	49,943.9	54,846.6	67,342.1	77,869.8
Encaje requerido - Reserve requirement (rr)	3,110.2	3,542.7	3,495.2	3,948.1	4,452.9	5,190.6	5,399.5	6,005.7	5,011.9	4,764.8	6,027.2	7,491.6	8,227.0	10,101.3	11,680.5
Encaje no remunerado - Reserves not subject to interest payments (rnsip)	4,618.2	6,462.7	5,521.7	5,000.1	5,672.4	9,345.9	7,928.7	9,211.2	7,733.0	7,809.4	7,991.7	9,870.1	10,526.6	11,515.8	18,045.9
Excedente o déficit (E. no rem+E.rem-E.req) - Excess or deficit reserves (rsip+ rnsip-rr)	1,508.0	2,920.0	2,026.5	1,052.0	1,219.5	4,155.3	2,529.2	3,205.5	2,721.1	3,044.6	1,964.5	2,378.5	2,299.6	1,414.5	6,365.5
Tasa requerida (en porcentaje) - Reserve requirement ratio (%)	16.3	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Tasa efectiva (en porcentaje) - Effective reserve ratio (%)	24.1	27.4	23.7	19.0	19.1	27.0	22.0	23.0	23.1	21.3	19.0	19.8	19.2	17.1	23.2

1/ : Requerimiento del encaje legal catorcenal del 15% a partir del 04 de abril 2011 - Biweekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from April 4, 2011.
: Requerimiento del encaje legal semanal del 13% a partir del 12 de agosto 2019 - Weekly legal reserve requirements of 13% from August 12, 2019.
: Requerimiento del encaje legal catorcenal del 15% a partir del 22 de abril 2020 - Biweekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from April 22, 2020.
: El promedio de la tasa catorcenal no coincide con el 15% requerido, debido al programa de liberación de encaje en moneda nacional para el financiamiento de la actividad economica aprobado por resolución del 20 de junio 2020 - The average biweekly rate doesn't coincide with the 15% required, due to the program to release reserve requirements in national currency for the financing of economic activity approved by resolution of June 20, 2020.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-11

Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda extranjera^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in foreign currency^{1/}

(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Depósitos totales - Total deposits	2,361.3	2,492.9	2,665.6	2,871.4	3,336.4	3,541.4	3,760.4	3,947.4	2,954.9	2,731.9	3,109.0	3,341.0	3,715.0	4,108.3	4,375.9
Promedio depósitos sujetos a encaje - Deposits subject to reserve requirement (average)	2,353.7	2,540.9	2,678.8	2,869.0	3,294.3	3,559.7	3,769.6	3,977.3	2,986.3	2,666.8	3,065.6	3,313.4	3,704.2	4,144.5	4,442.1
Encaje requerido - Reserve requirement (rr)	382.5	304.9	321.5	344.3	395.3	427.2	452.3	477.3	298.6	266.7	306.6	331.3	370.4	414.4	444.2
Encaje no remunerado - Reserves not subject to interest payments (rnsip)	550.7	514.5	428.6	497.2	640.3	660.2	730.1	721.1	628.3	473.7	588.4	695.9	589.7	789.3	707.5
Excedente o déficit (E. no rem+E.rem-E.req) - Excess or deficit reserves (rsip+rnsip-rr)	168.2	209.6	107.1	153.0	244.9	233.1	277.7	243.8	329.7	207.0	281.9	364.6	219.3	374.9	263.3
Tasa requerida (en porcentaje) - Reserve requirement ratio (%)	16.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Tasa efectiva (en porcentaje) - Effective reserve ratio (%)	23.4	20.2	16.0	17.3	19.4	18.5	19.4	18.1	21.0	17.8	19.2	21.0	15.9	19.0	15.9

1/ : Requerimiento del encaje legal diario 12% a partir del 04 de abril 2011 - Daily legal reserve requirement of 12% from April 4, 2011.

: Requerimiento del encaje legal diario 10% a partir del 18 de junio 2018 - Daily legal reserve requirement of 10% from June 18, 2018.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-12
Situación de encaje legal, depósitos en moneda extranjera^{1/} - Reserve requirement for deposits in foreign currency^{1/}
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Depósitos totales - Total deposits	2,361.3	2,492.9	2,665.6	2,871.4	3,336.4	3,541.4	3,760.4	3,947.4	2,954.9	2,731.9	3,109.0	3,341.0	3,715.0	4,108.3	4,375.9
Promedio depósitos sujetos a encaje - Deposits subject to reserve requirement (average)	2,353.7	2,540.9	2,678.8	2,869.0	3,294.3	3,559.7	3,769.6	3,977.3	2,986.3	2,666.8	3,065.6	3,313.4	3,704.2	4,144.5	4,442.1
Encaje requerido - Reserve requirement (rr)	382.5	381.1	401.8	430.3	494.1	534.0	565.4	596.6	447.9	400.0	459.8	497.0	555.6	621.7	666.3
Encaje no remunerado - Reserves not subject to interest payments (rnsip)	550.7	460.8	445.7	494.3	577.1	655.2	674.4	735.9	628.3	472.8	530.3	584.8	594.9	678.1	706.3
Excedente o déficit (E. no rem+E.rem-E.req) - Excess or deficit reserves (rsip+rnsip-rr)	168.2	79.7	43.9	64.0	82.9	121.3	108.9	139.3	180.4	72.7	70.5	87.8	39.3	56.5	40.0
Tasa requerida (en porcentaje) - Reserve requirement ratio (%)	16.3	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Tasa efectiva (en porcentaje) - Effective reserve ratio (%)	23.4	18.1	16.6	17.2	17.5	18.4	17.9	18.5	21.0	17.7	17.3	17.6	16.1	16.4	15.9

1/ : Requerimiento del encaje legal semanal del 15% a partir del 04 de abril 2011 - Biweekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from April 04, 2011.
: Requerimiento del encaje legal semanal del 15% a partir del 12 de agosto 2019 - Weekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from August 12, 2019.
: Requerimiento del encaje legal catorcenal del 15% a partir del 22 de abril 2020 - Biweekly legal reserve requirements of 15% from April 22, 2020.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-13

Agregados monetarios privados del sistema financiero nacional - Private monetary aggregates of the domestical financial system

(saldos en millones de córdobas - stock in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
M1 (1+2)	25,833.3	25,839.3	31,597.1	37,723.3	42,287.8	51,688.9	57,538.7	60,691.0	53,126.4	54,668.1	68,405.5	81,719.0	87,323.8	99,666.2	114,539.3
1. Numerario - Currency in circulation	8,224.8	9,686.4	10,874.4	11,523.1	13,318.5	14,697.6	16,409.5	18,206.8	17,513.1	21,296.7	27,909.9	34,697.7	36,695.8	42,124.0	50,598.7
2. Depósitos transferibles de residentes - Resident's transferable deposits	17,608.5	16,152.9	20,722.7	26,200.2	28,969.3	36,991.2	41,129.2	42,484.2	35,613.3	33,371.4	40,495.6	47,021.3	50,628.0	57,542.2	63,940.6
2.1 Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	5,622.7	6,508.3	6,963.0	8,818.9	9,762.0	14,635.9	13,198.9	15,245.9	11,453.7	13,437.8	15,256.2	17,347.2	19,192.6	23,330.0	29,220.82
2.2 Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	11,985.7	9,644.6	13,759.7	17,381.3	19,207.2	22,355.3	27,930.3	27,238.3	24,159.5	19,933.6	25,239.4	29,674.1	31,435.3	34,212.2	34,719.77
M2 (M1+3+4)	62,736.5	68,737.7	80,835.0	96,650.8	109,258.7	130,167.7	143,886.4	162,633.6	130,628.9	134,751.4	156,454.6	175,104.5	186,682.2	197,358.1	218,412.4
3. Otras obligaciones con el público - Other liabilities with the public	35,438.2	42,792.6	48,828.5	57,553.6	67,103.2	78,822.1	86,499.0	102,072.6	75,232.8	81,338.0	88,035.1	96,182.1	110,015.2	121,268.0	132,278.6
4. Valores emitidos por el BCN en poder residentes - Central Bank securities owned by residents	1,465.0	105.8	409.4	1,373.9	(132.3)	(343.3)	(151.3)	(130.0)	2,269.7	(1,254.6)	13.9	(2,796.7)	(10,656.7)	(23,576.0)	(28,405.5)
M3 (M2+5+6)	64,645.1	70,075.3	82,383.2	98,695.8	111,016.9	132,633.8	146,386.8	163,495.3	131,944.5	135,193.4	157,100.9	175,714.0	187,518.2	198,260.4	219,477.9
5. Depósitos de no residentes en M.N. - Non-resident deposits in domestic currency	216.1	216.5	348.7	528.2	429.6	680.7	624.3	132.9	51.4	62.6	102.8	118.6	81.7	72.9	116.8
6. Depósitos de no residentes en M.E. - Non-resident deposits in foreign currency	1,692.6	1,121.1	1,199.5	1,516.8	1,328.5	1,785.4	1,876.1	728.8	1,264.2	379.3	543.5	491.0	754.2	829.3	948.6

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF y BCN - Superintendency of banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-14
Agregados monetarios ampliados del sistema financiero nacional - Broad monetary aggregates of the domestic financial system
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
M1A (1+2)	28,161.7	28,925.0	34,574.5	41,015.7	46,370.4	56,577.7	64,928.5	70,601.9	62,296.5	64,265.1	78,802.9	95,556.2	106,300.6	125,481.1	142,730.0
1. M1	25,833.3	25,839.3	31,597.1	37,723.3	42,287.8	51,688.9	57,538.7	60,691.0	53,126.4	54,668.1	68,405.5	81,719.0	87,323.8	99,666.2	114,539.3
2. Depósitos transferibles del SPNF - NFPS transferable deposits	2,328.4	3,085.7	2,977.4	3,292.3	4,082.6	4,888.8	7,389.8	9,910.9	9,170.1	9,597.0	10,397.4	13,837.2	18,976.8	25,814.9	28,190.7
M2A (M1A+3+4+5)	72,011.4	80,580.9	90,387.9	107,435.4	121,728.1	143,130.8	159,981.8	180,568.2	148,266.1	152,617.5	178,374.3	200,395.1	216,514.0	237,363.6	263,750.9
3. Otras obligaciones con el público - Other liabilities with the public	35,438.2	42,792.6	48,828.5	57,553.6	67,103.2	78,822.1	86,499.0	102,072.6	75,232.8	81,338.0	88,035.1	96,182.1	110,015.2	121,268.0	132,278.6
4. Valores emitidos por el BCN en poder residentes - Central bank securities owned by residents	1,465.0	105.8	409.4	1,373.9	(132.3)	(343.3)	(151.3)	(130.0)	2,269.7	(1,254.6)	13.9	(2,796.7)	(10,656.7)	(23,576.0)	(28,405.5)
5. Otras obligaciones con el SPNF - Other liabilities with the NFPS	6,946.5	8,757.5	6,575.5	7,492.2	8,386.8	8,074.4	8,705.6	8,023.7	8,467.1	8,269.1	11,522.3	11,453.5	10,855.0	14,190.5	17,147.8
M3A (M2A+6)	73,920.0	81,918.5	91,936.1	109,480.4	123,486.3	145,596.9	162,482.2	181,429.9	149,581.7	153,059.4	179,020.6	201,004.7	217,350.0	238,265.8	264,816.4
6. Depósitos de no residentes - Non-resident deposits	1,908.6	1,337.6	1,548.2	2,045.0	1,758.2	2,466.1	2,500.4	861.7	1,315.6	441.9	646.3	609.6	835.9	902.2	1,065.5

Nota - Note : Metodología basada en el Manual de Estadísticas Monetarias y Financieras (MEMF, 2001) - The methodology used in this table is based on the 2001 IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MEMF, 2001).

Fuente - Source : SIBOIF y BCN - Superintendency of banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF) and central bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-15
Títulos valores emitidos por el Banco Central de Nicaragua - Securities issued by the Central Bank of Nicaragua
(Saldos en millones de córdobas a valor facial - stocks in millions of cordobas at value face)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Con el sector privado - Private sector	9,906.7	8,271.3	8,370.9	10,110.9	9,394.8	9,281.1	8,095.6	10,015.7	10,836.5	5,644.9	16,701.9	18,885.3	21,960.5	33,673.3	37,725.1
Bonos ^{1/} - Bonds ^{1/}	6,193.7	6,237.8	6,223.8	6,145.9	6,053.5	5,945.6	5,765.1	5,511.6	5,232.8	4,914.1	4,431.6	3,837.7	3,243.9	2,623.8	1,992.1
Títulos subastas - Auction-related securities	3,713.0	2,033.4	2,147.2	3,964.9	3,341.3	3,335.5	2,330.5	4,504.1	5,603.8	730.8	12,270.2	15,047.5	18,716.6	31,049.5	35,732.9
Letras - Bills	3,713.0	2,033.4	2,147.2	3,964.9	3,341.3	3,335.5	2,330.5	4,504.1	5,603.8	730.8	12,270.2	15,047.5	18,716.6	31,049.5	35,732.9
Bonos - Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Con el SPNF - Non-financial public sector	3,599.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEI - Central government investment securities (TEI)	705.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEI - Special Investment Bonds (BEI)	2,894.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total general - Total	13,506.3	8,271.3	8,370.9	10,110.9	9,394.8	9,281.1	8,095.6	10,015.7	10,836.5	5,644.9	16,701.9	18,885.3	21,960.5	33,673.3	37,725.1

1/ : Incluye bonos bancarios y bonos cupón cero - Includes long-term and zero-coupon bonds.
Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-16
Transacciones en el mercado de divisas - Transactions in the foreign exchange market
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Banco Central^{1/} - Central Bank^{1/}															
1. Compras - Purchases	52.0	84.3	65.0	45.0	99.7	110.3	71.0	52.5	103.1	162.4	123.6	167.7	378.0	1,279.5	917.91
2. Ventas - Sales	128.0	144.3	125.5	184.7	175.5	113.0	394.8	76.3	839.5	91.7	36.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
3. Transacciones totales (1+2) - Total transactions (1+2)	180.0	228.6	190.5	229.7	275.2	223.3	465.8	128.8	942.6	254.1	160.3	167.7	378.0	1,279.5	887.9
4. Neto de transacciones (1-2) - Net transactions (1-2)	(76.0)	(60.1)	(60.5)	(139.7)	(75.8)	(2.7)	(323.8)	(23.8)	(736.4)	70.8	86.9	167.7	378.0	1,279.5	947.9
Resto del mercado de cambios^{2/} - Rest of foreign exchange market^{2/}															
5. Compras - Purchases	3,895.5	4,600.7	4,882.7	5,162.2	5,399.2	5,680.7	5,796.0	6,157.5	6,068.3	5,553.6	5,289.9	6,397.7	7,215.8	8,189.6	8,771.0
6. Ventas - Sales	4,024.3	4,702.6	4,988.4	5,242.4	5,506.8	5,773.0	6,285.3	6,224.8	6,505.5	5,425.5	5,242.3	6,192.6	6,991.4	7,704.6	7,769.8
7. Transacciones totales (5+6) - Total transactions (5+6)	7,919.8	9,303.3	9,871.1	10,404.5	10,906.0	11,453.7	12,081.3	12,382.3	12,573.8	10,979.1	10,532.2	12,590.4	14,207.2	15,894.3	16,540.8
8. Neto de transacciones (5-6) - Net transactions (5-6)	(128.7)	(101.8)	(105.7)	(80.2)	(107.6)	(92.3)	(489.4)	(67.2)	(437.3)	128.1	47.6	205.1	224.4	485.0	1,001.1

1/ : Operaciones de la mesa de cambios entre el BCN y otras sociedades de depósito e instituciones financieras - Exchange rate operations between the Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) and other depository and financial institutions.
2/ : Operaciones de la mesa de cambios entre las otras sociedades de depósito, instituciones financieras y casas de cambios y el público - Exchange rate operations between other depository institutions, financial institutions, foreign exchange offices and the public.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table IV-17
Tipo de cambio nominal^{1/} - Nominal exchange rate^{1/}
(córdobas por dólar - cordobas/dollar)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Oficial - Official															
Promedio - Average	21.3564	22.4243	23.5467	24.7228	25.9589	27.2568	28.6211	30.0507	31.5532	33.1217	34.3421	35.1710	35.8744	36.4412	36.6243
Fin de período - End of period	21.8825	22.9767	24.1255	25.3318	26.5984	27.9283	29.3247	30.7909	32.3305	33.8381	34.8245	35.5210	36.2314	36.6243	36.6243
Resto del mercado de cambios^{2/} - rest of the foreign exchange market^{2/}															
Compra - Buy	21.3912	22.4237	23.5246	24.7565	25.9936	27.2637	28.6725	30.0859	31.6432	33.1145	34.2791	35.0463	35.7625	36.2761	36.4729
Venta - Sell	21.5132	22.5596	23.6847	24.9169	26.1472	27.4330	28.8607	30.2670	31.8649	33.4118	34.5777	35.3516	36.0521	36.5425	36.7545
Promedio de compra-venta - Buy/Sell average	21.4522	22.4916	23.6046	24.8367	26.0704	27.3483	28.7666	30.1764	31.7541	33.2631	34.4284	35.1989	35.9073	36.4093	36.6137
Fin de período - End of period	21.9397	23.0275	24.1233	25.3711	26.6325	28.0619	29.4125	30.8108	32.7475	33.7231	35.0326	35.6539	36.2273	36.5734	36.8299
Brecha cambiaria - Exchange gap															
Compra - Buy	0.1496	(0.0189)	(0.1285)	0.1237	0.1145	(0.0144)	0.1570	0.0907	0.2606	(0.0397)	(0.1998)	(0.3764)	(0.3472)	(0.5096)	(0.4586)
Venta - Sell	0.7334	0.6031	0.5732	0.7878	0.7239	0.6410	0.8356	0.7137	0.9959	0.9185	0.7041	0.5349	0.5693	0.3409	0.4154
Promedio de compra-venta - Buy/Sell average	0.4415	0.2921	0.2223	0.4558	0.4192	0.3133	0.4963	0.4022	0.6283	0.4394	0.2522	0.0792	0.1111	(0.0844)	(0.0216)

1/ : A partir del 1ro de noviembre 2019, el BCN establece la tasa de deslizamiento del tipo de cambio del Córdoba con respecto al Dólar de los Estados Unidos de América en 3% anual - From November 1th 2020, the BCN establishes the sliding rate of the exchange rate of the Córdoba with respect to the Dollar of the United States of America at 3% per year.
: A partir del 1ro de diciembre 2020, el BCN establece la tasa de deslizamiento del tipo de cambio del Córdoba con respecto al Dólar de los Estados Unidos de América en 2% anual - From November 1th 2020, the BCN establishes the sliding rate of the exchange rate of the Córdoba with respect to the Dollar of the United States of America at 2% per year.
: partir del 1ro de febrero 2023, el BCN establece la tasa de deslizamiento del tipo de cambio del Córdoba con respecto al Dólar de los Estados Unidos de América en 1% anual - From February 1th 2023, the BCN establishes the sliding rate of the exchange rate of the Córdoba with respect to the Dollar of the United States of America at 1% per year.
: A partir del 1ro de enero 2024, el BCN establece la tasa de deslizamiento del tipo de cambio del Córdoba con respecto al Dólar de los Estados Unidos de América en 0% anual - From January 1th 2024, the BCN establishes the sliding rate of the exchange rate of the Córdoba with respect to the Dollar of the United States of America at 0% per year.

2/ : Corresponde al tipo de cambio promedio de 12 meses, excepto para el tipo de cambio de fin de período - The average exchange rate of 12 month, except for end or period.

Fuente - Source : Casas de Cambios, Otras Sociedades de Depósito y BCN - Foreign exchange offices, other depository institutions and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).



CAPÍTULO V: FINANCIERO

CHAPTER V: FINANCIAL

Cuadro - Table V-1

Activos totales de las sociedades de depósito - Total assets - banks and financial institutions

(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Activos totales - Total assets	94,656.5	108,549.8	116,853.2	137,351.6	163,448.4	190,973.9	223,019.4	254,210.6	226,412.5	230,493.9	241,194.5	262,157.5	284,178.2	317,693.7	342,908.9
Activos totales de bancos - Banks total assets	93,777.1	107,697.0	115,808.7	135,859.6	160,575.4	186,899.2	215,720.3	244,191.0	218,042.6	223,896.4	235,601.8	257,344.2	279,013.9	311,989.3	336,306.3
Banpro - Banpro	30,972.3	36,079.0	36,095.9	41,558.4	52,310.5	54,248.8	62,711.1	67,267.6	62,442.8	67,348.9	73,132.7	77,636.6	81,689.0	91,627.5	98,218.4
Bancentro - Bancentro	25,048.9	27,905.4	30,406.3	36,800.5	40,569.4	46,136.4	55,199.4	59,060.9	53,658.1	58,254.7	61,592.5	67,891.0	72,737.5	77,643.2	83,363.1
BAC - BAC	18,328.2	22,486.9	25,587.8	29,736.7	36,720.2	44,293.3	48,932.0	56,273.8	48,020.4	48,428.2	52,502.4	59,056.4	66,167.6	76,433.5	83,118.0
BDF - BDF	8,654.0	10,500.9	11,613.2	13,465.7	16,375.1	19,290.1	21,802.5	24,655.6	22,047.2	20,813.1	18,100.1	19,046.4	19,611.1	20,551.7	21,767.1
Ficohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/}	4,873.9	4,667.8	5,457.2	6,780.9	6,570.5	8,154.1	11,858.9	14,434.7	13,406.7	13,780.8	16,610.3	18,970.6	21,523.1	26,031.5	27,936.8
Bancorp,S.A ^{5/9/} - Bancorp, S.A ^{5/9/}						5,727.9	4,902.8	10,864.0	12,375.5	3,100.7	390.5	-	-	-	-
Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/}	2,923.9	2,823.1	3,155.7	3,218.4	3,464.4	4,090.4	5,080.4	5,897.3	6,092.0	5,430.5	6,024.7	7,011.4	8,884.8	10,412.8	12,347.5
Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/}										455.3	692.1	1,019.9	1,427.2	2,124.4	2,293.4
Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/}	2,975.8	3,233.9	3,492.8	4,299.1	4,565.2	4,958.2	5,233.1	5,737.2	-	6,284.3	6,556.5	6,712.1	6,973.5	7,164.7	7,261.9
Activos totales de sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - total assets	879.4	852.8	1,044.5	1,492.0	2,873.0	4,074.7	7,299.1	10,019.6	8,369.9	6,597.5	5,592.7	4,813.3	5,164.3	5,704.4	6,602.6
Finarca - Finarca	313.8	73.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Findesa - Findesa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fama - Fama	565.6	602.1	727.1	882.2	1,152.6	1,550.8	1,923.1	2,333.2	2,004.7	1,509.1	1,601.6	1,861.2	2,173.6	2,336.4	2,697.9
Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/}	-	177.0	317.4	609.8	837.6	1,176.8	1,441.4	1,750.2	1,258.6	860.1	326.8	-	-	-	-
Fundeser ^{10/} - Fundeser ^{10/}	-	-	-	-	882.8	1,347.1	1,940.9	2,111.4	1,704.4	1,510.6	1,155.3	-	-	-	-
Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,993.6	3,824.8	3,402.3	2,717.7	2,509.1	2,952.1	2,990.7	3,368.0	3,904.7

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit. Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA) - Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on july 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of july 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial Syste m.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-2
Pasivos totales de las sociedades de depósito - Total liabilities - banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pasivos totales - Total liabilities	84,039.9	96,371.0	103,138.9	120,851.3	143,360.2	166,931.9	194,185.7	220,861.2	195,390.7	189,284.7	198,260.5	215,877.9	234,828.3	262,565.6	282,056.4
Pasivos totales de bancos - Banks - total liabilities	83,347.4	95,849.9	102,381.9	119,752.0	141,062.2	163,558.3	188,255.3	212,483.7	188,296.5	183,885.1	193,911.0	212,036.0	230,751.8	258,082.2	276,865.3
Banpro - Banpro	28,692.1	33,311.8	32,893.8	37,715.8	47,797.8	48,885.3	56,361.3	59,923.8	54,077.9	57,978.0	62,988.1	66,456.3	69,299.2	77,955.3	83,146.6
Bancentro - Bancentro	22,939.9	25,635.6	27,823.8	33,472.5	36,210.1	41,299.1	48,949.6	52,093.3	45,702.2	48,687.0	51,862.5	57,287.2	61,946.0	65,368.1	69,506.9
BAC - BAC	15,949.9	19,649.7	22,166.9	25,978.7	32,035.9	38,551.9	42,404.1	48,282.5	38,815.7	37,774.3	41,229.0	46,651.4	53,057.9	61,627.1	66,719.7
BDF - BDF	7,838.6	9,491.0	10,491.0	12,137.9	14,869.2	17,527.3	19,764.2	22,380.2	19,691.0	18,313.7	16,186.8	16,984.2	17,502.6	18,405.3	19,469.6
Ficohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/}	4,101.9	3,905.9	4,684.3	5,835.5	5,598.9	7,005.9	10,493.5	12,853.1	11,782.5	11,910.2	14,710.1	16,805.5	19,018.3	23,103.2	24,500.6
Bancorp S.A. ^{5/ 9/} - Bancorp ^{5/ 9/}	-	-	-	-	-	5,207.3	4,343.5	10,247.0	11,673.3	3,197.9	85.8	-	-	-	-
Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/}	2,649.3	2,532.9	2,864.2	2,858.9	3,084.1	3,649.6	4,553.6	5,134.6	5,156.0	4,430.2	5,006.2	5,893.4	7,623.0	8,964.1	10,694.1
Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/}										74.6	279.1	505.1	888.2	1,277.8	1,509.9
Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/}	1,175.8	1,323.0	1,457.9	1,752.6	1,466.2	1,431.8	1,385.6	1,569.2	1,397.9	1,519.3	1,563.5	1,452.9	1,416.5	1,381.5	1,317.8
Pasivos totales de sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - total liabilities	692.5	521.1	757.0	1,099.3	2,298.0	3,373.6	5,930.4	8,377.5	7,094.2	5,399.7	4,349.5	3,841.9	4,076.5	4,483.4	5,191.2
Finarca - Finarca	240.9	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Findesa - Findesa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fama - Fama	451.6	443.4	543.2	665.2	899.2	1,249.5	1,559.0	1,826.9	1,561.4	1,152.8	1,302.1	1,537.4	1,796.8	1,904.2	2,224.8
Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/}	-	77.1	213.7	434.1	650.9	950.3	1,199.6	1,433.4	1,065.2	764.5	238.3	-	-	-	-
Fundeser ^{10/} - Fundeser ^{10/}	-	-	-	-	747.9	1,173.8	1,645.4	1,810.6	1,518.5	1,235.6	881.2	-	-	-	-
Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,526.4	3,306.6	2,949.1	2,246.7	1,927.8	2,304.5	2,279.7	2,579.2	2,966.4

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit . Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA) - Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial System.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-3
Patrimonio total de las sociedades de depósito - Total equity - banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Patrimonio total - Total equity	10,616.5	12,208.7	13,714.3	16,500.3	20,088.2	24,042.0	28,833.6	33,349.4	36,825.7	41,209.1	42,934.0	46,279.6	49,349.9	55,128.1	60,852.5
Patrimonio de bancos - Banks - total equity	10,429.7	11,877.0	13,426.8	16,107.7	19,513.2	23,340.9	27,465.0	31,707.3	35,549.9	40,011.3	41,690.7	45,308.2	48,262.1	53,907.1	59,441.0
Banpro - Banpro	2,280.2	2,767.2	3,202.1	3,842.6	4,512.7	5,363.5	6,349.8	7,343.9	8,364.9	9,370.9	10,144.6	11,180.3	12,389.8	13,672.2	15,071.7
Bancentro - Bancentro	2,109.0	2,269.8	2,582.4	3,328.0	4,359.3	4,837.3	6,249.9	6,967.5	7,955.8	9,567.7	9,730.0	10,603.8	10,791.5	12,275.1	13,856.3
BAC - BAC	2,378.3	2,837.2	3,420.9	3,758.0	4,684.2	5,741.4	6,528.0	7,991.3	9,204.6	10,654.0	11,273.3	12,405.0	13,109.7	14,806.4	16,398.3
BDF - BDF	815.5	1,009.9	1,122.2	1,327.7	1,505.9	1,762.7	2,038.4	2,275.4	2,356.2	2,499.4	1,913.3	2,062.2	2,108.5	2,146.4	2,297.5
Ficohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/}	772.0	761.9	772.9	945.5	971.7	1,148.2	1,365.4	1,581.6	1,624.3	1,870.6	1,900.2	2,165.1	2,504.8	2,928.3	3,436.2
Bancorp S.A. ^{5/9} - Bancorp ^{5/9}						520.6	559.3	617.0	702.2	(97.2)	304.8	-	-	-	-
Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/}	274.6	290.2	291.4	359.5	380.3	440.8	526.8	762.7	936.0	1,000.3	1,018.5	1,117.9	1,261.7	1,448.7	1,653.4
Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/}										380.7	413.0	514.8	539.0	846.7	783.5
Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/}	1,800.0	1,940.7	2,034.9	2,546.5	3,099.1	3,526.4	3,847.5	4,167.9	4,405.9	4,765.0	4,993.0	5,259.1	5,556.9	5,783.3	5,944.1
Patrimonio de sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - total equity	186.9	331.7	287.5	392.7	575.0	701.1	1,368.7	1,642.1	1,275.7	1,197.8	1,243.2	971.4	1,087.7	1,221.0	1,411.5
Finarca - Finarca	72.8	73.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Findesa - Findesa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fama - Fama	114.0	158.7	183.8	217.0	253.4	301.4	364.1	506.4	443.3	356.3	299.5	323.8	376.7	432.2	473.1
Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/}	-	99.9	103.7	175.7	186.7	226.5	241.8	316.7	193.4	95.6	88.4	-	-	-	-
Fundeser ^{10/} - Fundeser ^{10/}	-	-	-	-	134.9	173.3	295.5	300.8	185.9	275.0	274.1	-	-	-	-
Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	467.3	518.2	453.2	471.0	581.2	647.6	711.0	788.8	938.4

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - Formerly Citibank, FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit . Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on july 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of july 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp SA began operating as a commercial bank in april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial System.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-4
Resultado neto acumulado de las sociedades de depósito - Retained earnings - banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Resultado neto acumulado - Retained earnings	988.9	1,823.5	2,445.8	3,024.4	3,480.1	4,080.2	5,190.4	5,565.5	3,463.3	1,907.5	2,853.3	4,114.1	4,971.5	6,463.8	7,933.6
Resultado neto acumulado de bancos - Banks - Retained earnings	1,009.0	1,823.0	2,416.9	2,987.8	3,436.2	3,996.6	5,083.3	5,399.0	3,995.5	2,367.4	2,986.1	4,025.4	4,856.9	6,330.1	7,731.9
Banpro - Banpro	253.3	487.0	637.7	762.5	904.4	1,131.2	1,381.9	1,479.0	1,021.2	829.1	731.4	1,104.3	1,357.0	1,671.2	1,910.8
Bacentro - Bacentro	278.9	382.2	578.1	679.3	935.3	1,112.7	1,493.8	1,555.8	1,307.7	1,085.0	826.2	1,106.2	1,189.1	1,491.3	2,052.2
BAC - BAC	449.7	597.5	716.9	897.8	926.3	1,058.3	1,376.2	1,464.0	1,213.1	993.3	777.8	1,127.4	1,580.4	2,273.1	2,852.1
BDF - BDF	43.9	194.5	235.7	278.7	261.5	335.2	376.2	349.9	80.8	67.8	58.5	146.9	50.2	103.4	151.4
Ficohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/}	119.4	164.7	183.1	172.6	95.9	47.6	59.4	142.3	42.6	14.1	14.2	249.2	308.2	463.2	470.9
Bancorp S.A. ^{5/} - Bancorp ^{5/}						3.8	45.3	53.8	85.2	(814.2)	390.6	-	-	-	
Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/}	(239.2)	(92.5)	2.4	13.1	21.9	64.5	56.8	52.4	33.2	9.2	17.6	98.4	142.9	187.2	215.5
Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/}										(34.3)	(64.0)	(57.4)	(48.3)	(57.1)	(63.4)
Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/}	103.0	89.6	62.9	183.9	290.9	243.3	293.7	301.8	211.7	217.3	233.8	250.3	277.4	197.8	142.4
Resultado neto acumulado de sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - retained earnings	(20.2)	0.5	28.9	36.6	43.9	83.6	107.1	166.4	(532.2)	(459.9)	(132.8)	88.8	114.6	133.7	201.6
Finarca - Finarca	9.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Findesa - Findesa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fama - Fama	(29.2)	0.4	25.1	33.1	37.5	48.0	68.4	80.7	(63.1)	(147.0)	(60.4)	24.5	50.9	55.7	52.6
Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/}	-	(0.1)	3.8	3.5	12.8	24.9	15.3	24.9	(196.5)	(128.5)	(92.2)	-	-	-	-
Fundeser ^{10/} - Fundeser ^{10/}	-	-	-	-	(6.4)	10.7	26.3	7.1	(112.6)	(52.5)	8.1	-	-	-	-
Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2.9)	53.8	(160.0)	(131.9)	11.7	64.3	63.7	78.1	149.0

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit . Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaraguense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial System.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Cuadro - Table V-5
Composición de activos de las sociedades de depósito - Asset composition - banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total activos - Total assets	91,680.7	105,315.9	113,360.4	133,052.5	158,883.2	186,015.7	217,786.3	248,473.4	226,412.5	230,493.9	241,194.5	262,157.5	284,178.2	317,693.7	342,908.9
Cartera de crédito ^{1/} - Loan portfolio ^{1/}	45,289.1	53,852.4	69,457.2	84,281.8	100,712.1	123,839.2	146,721.6	167,150.3	152,240.2	132,386.0	127,644.8	133,676.7	154,065.9	180,363.5	215,193.1
Provisiones para cartera de riesgo - Provisions for risk portfolio	(1,784.6)	(1,861.1)	(2,019.3)	(1,923.7)	(2,397.8)	(2,828.8)	(3,211.2)	(3,970.2)	(6,814.5)	(8,303.5)	(8,501.0)	(7,437.2)	(7,756.3)	(8,825.9)	(10,044.8)
Inversiones - Investments	19,007.2	21,876.5	18,199.3	16,515.8	17,487.2	17,983.7	23,192.0	27,908.9	27,207.5	38,839.1	55,079.1	63,462.9	63,325.9	61,764.1	56,044.6
Disponibilidades - Cash and equivalents	26,274.1	28,610.2	24,715.1	30,856.6	39,138.8	42,030.8	45,641.5	50,964.7	46,877.4	58,930.2	59,205.7	63,778.1	65,548.4	74,309.1	72,442.7
En córdobas - In cordobas	6,252.2	8,520.6	8,269.6	8,946.1	10,180.8	14,963.1	12,751.2	14,914.9	12,615.8	14,316.9	16,153.1	17,076.1	21,074.1	22,480.0	27,388.4
Caja - Cash	1,702.4	1,731.5	2,358.4	2,887.4	3,557.5	4,078.6	4,387.2	5,205.2	4,886.6	5,377.4	5,594.2	5,839.4	7,041.9	7,696.8	8,919.1
Depósitos en BCN - Deposits in Central Bank	4,549.8	6,789.1	5,911.2	6,058.7	6,623.3	10,884.5	8,364.0	9,709.8	7,729.2	8,939.5	10,558.9	11,236.7	14,032.2	14,783.3	18,469.3
En dólares - In dollars	19,482.7	18,523.2	15,381.4	19,686.1	27,048.0	26,180.3	31,626.1	34,216.7	32,531.5	42,594.9	40,101.8	44,167.7	41,061.7	47,129.4	41,972.2
Caja - Cash	1,213.9	1,471.8	1,580.7	1,820.7	3,355.0	3,164.7	3,737.2	4,391.3	3,685.4	4,474.1	4,444.6	4,429.4	6,296.2	6,350.8	6,334.5
Depósitos en BCN - Deposits in Central Bank	11,892.9	11,821.5	10,361.6	12,592.5	16,875.1	18,440.0	21,531.7	22,196.7	20,305.4	18,764.1	21,971.0	25,759.4	21,848.6	29,047.3	26,060.6
Depósitos en el exterior - Deposits abroad	6,375.9	5,230.0	3,439.1	5,272.9	6,817.9	4,575.6	6,357.2	7,628.7	8,540.7	19,356.6	13,686.2	13,978.9	12,916.9	11,731.3	9,577.1
Otras disponibilidades - Other cash and equivalents	539.2	1,566.4	1,064.0	2,224.4	1,910.0	887.3	1,264.2	1,833.0	1,730.1	2,018.4	2,950.8	2,534.4	3,412.5	4,699.6	3,082.1
Otros activos - Other assets	2,894.9	2,837.9	3,008.1	3,322.0	3,942.9	4,990.8	5,442.4	6,419.8	6,902.0	8,642.1	7,765.8	8,677.0	8,994.3	10,082.9	9,273.3

1/ : Saldos incluyen intereses y comisiones por cobrar - Stocks include interest and fees receivable.
Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-6
Composición de cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of loan portfolio - banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cartera total - Total loans	45,289.1	53,852.4	69,457.2	84,281.8	100,712.1	123,839.2	146,721.6	167,150.3	152,240.2	132,386.0	127,644.8	133,676.7	154,065.9	12,006.0	11,090.4
Cartera vigente - Current portfolio	41,661.9	50,679.4	66,621.0	82,036.3	98,020.8	121,034.2	143,240.4	162,473.4	139,232.6	115,739.3	105,797.4	116,611.3	141,440.4	168,357.5	204,102.7
Prorrogada - Deferred	45.3	31.4	74.5	210.9	156.2	87.2	285.0	264.5	3,742.9	969.9	1,703.4	30.7	102.9	734.4	213.6
Reestructurada - Restructured	2,242.8	1,949.3	1,571.7	1,267.6	1,527.0	1,606.9	1,925.5	2,649.5	5,332.1	10,591.6	14,985.3	13,803.9	10,183.2	8,175.4	7,867.6
Vencida - Non-performing	957.0	290.4	372.5	471.8	605.7	659.3	865.5	1,354.7	2,864.0	3,427.3	2,655.3	1,463.8	1,019.4	1,958.2	1,460.8
En cobro judicial - Judicial debt collection	382.1	902.0	817.3	295.3	402.4	451.6	405.2	408.2	1,068.6	1,658.0	2,503.4	1,767.0	1,319.9	1,138.0	1,548.5
Cartera total - Total loans	45,289.1	53,852.4	69,457.2	84,281.8	100,712.1	123,839.2	146,721.6	167,150.3	152,240.2	132,386.0	127,644.8	133,676.7	154,065.9	180,363.5	215,193.1
Cartera en córdobas - In cordobas	4,689.9	4,938.8	5,791.9	7,428.2	9,288.0	11,323.1	16,343.8	19,454.8	17,886.3	14,484.8	12,509.6	11,529.0	12,853.9	14,927.0	19,212.4
Cartera en dólares - In dollars	40,599.2	48,913.6	63,665.3	76,853.6	91,424.0	112,516.2	130,377.7	147,695.5	134,353.9	117,901.3	115,135.2	122,147.7	141,212.0	165,436.5	195,980.7

Nota - Note : Saldos incluyen intereses y comisiones por cobrar - Stocks include interest and fees receivable.
Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-7
Composición de inversiones de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of investments - banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total inversiones - Total investments	19,009.4	21,878.8	18,269.9	16,515.8	17,487.2	17,983.7	23,192.0	27,908.9	27,207.5	38,839.1	55,079.1	63,462.9	63,325.9	61,764.1	56,044.6
Valores del estado - State securities	11,280.0	14,114.6	12,308.4	10,899.2	11,718.4	11,965.3	15,639.7	19,936.2	10,006.9	13,904.2	27,337.2	27,223.5	33,167.6	36,038.8	35,816.9
BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN)	5,768.1	5,464.7	5,428.2	6,481.2	6,633.0	6,493.7	5,400.2	7,376.9	5,978.0	1,539.6	12,107.9	10,381.3	15,727.5	24,155.7	27,475.2
Gobierno Central - Central Government	5,366.0	6,326.3	5,225.7	4,418.0	5,085.4	5,361.7	7,321.3	7,942.4	2,133.5	9,331.4	13,745.5	16,254.2	17,046.0	11,503.7	7,982.5
Otros ^{1/} - Other ^{1/}	146.0	2,323.6	1,654.4	-	-	110.0	2,918.2	4,616.9	1,895.3	3,033.2	1,483.8	587.9	394.1	379.4	359.3
Inversiones en instituciones - Investment in private institutions	6,300.6	6,131.4	4,003.9	1,786.1	3,009.8	1,773.8	3,447.1	1,700.8	3,339.2	13,342.7	19,450.0	18,168.7	18,618.7	11,045.8	6,492.5
Del país - Domestic	-	46.0	-	-	39.9	139.6	146.7	0.4	40.9	1,551.0	1,279.5	1,263.0	658.7	311.7	293.4
Del exterior - External	6,300.6	6,085.4	4,003.9	1,786.1	2,969.9	1,634.2	3,300.5	1,700.5	3,298.3	11,791.7	18,170.5	16,905.8	17,960.0	10,734.1	6,199.1
Valores vendidos con pacto de recompra - Securities sold under repurchase agreements	83.8	58.6	88.4	1,767.2	319.8	1,607.2	915.6	2,462.9	9,841.1	3,813.8	78.2	616.3	783.7	3,101.1	1,839.4
Participación en otras empresas - Shares in other companies	359.2	397.6	495.7	508.4	699.7	815.4	1,188.5	1,391.2	1,826.6	2,176.6	2,430.6	2,598.9	2,485.3	3,432.9	3,403.3
Efectivo y equivalentes de efectivo - Cash and cash equivalents										3,158.9	3,225.0	12,184.6	5,716.7	5,451.4	5,902.0
Otras inversiones - Other investments	122.5	110.5	160.9	149.9	176.3	146.9	148.4	537.0	211.1	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	7.0
Rendimientos - Yields	863.3	1,066.1	1,212.7	1,405.1	1,563.2	1,675.0	1,852.6	1,880.8	1,982.5	2,421.9	2,537.2	2,650.0	2,533.0	2,673.2	2,583.6

1/ : Saldos incluyen títulos de Deuda Gubernamental emitido por gobiernos extranjeros - stocks include government debt securities issued by foreign governments.
Nota - Note : A partir de 2019, cambió la estructura debido a la actualización del Marco Contable en base a las NIIF - As of 2019, the structure changed due to the updating of the Accounting Framework based on NIIF.
Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-8
Cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Loan portfolio banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cartera de crédito - Loan portfolio	46,426.2	54,827.7	70,373.8	85,253.5	101,963.7	125,060.9	148,642.8	170,274.6	155,243.8	130,376.9	125,764.5	131,964.7	152,122.5	178,128.9	212,525.6
Cartera de crédito de bancos - Banks - loan portfolio	45,627.5	54,151.0	69,444.8	83,952.3	99,451.0	121,539.3	142,218.9	161,360.7	147,697.4	124,937.0	121,240.8	128,359.4	148,164.4	173,403.5	207,159.7
Banpro - Banpro	12,140.8	14,066.1	18,711.9	22,881.2	26,912.4	32,573.2	38,822.4	44,309.0	42,104.9	39,649.6	40,751.0	42,783.2	47,864.0	53,951.6	63,452.3
Bancentro - Bancentro	10,466.3	13,073.8	17,221.7	21,456.6	26,429.3	31,646.0	34,797.5	37,528.4	33,927.6	27,219.1	23,046.2	25,086.7	28,551.4	33,027.4	41,003.7
BAC - BAC	11,718.8	14,629.1	18,233.0	22,034.9	25,668.2	31,516.8	36,444.0	40,776.6	35,642.9	29,621.6	29,733.4	31,935.4	38,452.9	47,554.4	59,476.9
BDF - BDF	5,220.1	6,239.4	8,058.3	9,795.0	11,846.9	14,928.8	17,363.4	19,547.0	17,411.9	14,200.3	12,249.2	12,064.0	12,915.0	13,997.8	15,441.9
Focohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/}	2,973.3	3,236.1	4,093.0	4,537.0	4,698.7	6,172.1	7,838.2	9,816.5	8,819.0	6,958.5	7,115.8	7,505.7	8,857.1	11,520.1	13,713.8
Bancorp S.A. ^{5/9/} - Bancorp ^{5/9/}						264.4	1,212.8	1,646.7	2,667.4	1,059.9	655.7	-	-	-	-
Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/}	1,971.2	1,931.2	2,210.2	2,276.0	2,643.9	3,216.3	3,819.4	4,612.4	4,120.2	3,385.6	4,136.6	5,049.3	6,210.7	7,277.7	8,633.6
Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/}										28.1	402.2	641.6	958.4	1,397.5	1,777.2
Produzcamos ^{8/} - Produzcamos ^{8/}	1,137.1	975.3	916.7	971.7	1,251.7	1,221.7	1,921.2	3,124.3	3,003.6	2,814.2	3,150.6	3,293.5	4,354.9	4,677.1	3,660.3
Cartera de crédito de sociedades financieras - Loan portfolio of financial institutions	798.6	676.7	929.0	1,301.2	2,512.7	3,521.7	6,423.9	8,913.8	7,546.4	5,439.8	4,523.8	3,605.3	3,958.1	4,725.4	5,365.9
Finarca - Finarca	280.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Findesa - Findesa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fama - Fama	517.9	525.8	647.6	804.0	1,051.1	1,397.7	1,767.2	2,087.0	1,622.4	1,288.3	1,219.3	1,474.3	1,711.7	2,008.8	2,275.0
Finca ^{10/} - Finca ^{10/}	-	150.2	281.4	497.1	774.9	1,054.9	1,317.6	1,554.1	1,313.3	565.7	263.6	-	-	-	-
Fundeser ^{10/-} Fundeser ^{10/}	-	-	-	-	686.7	1,069.0	1,627.9	1,928.9	1,548.6	1,283.2	1,032.7	-	-	-	-
Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,711.2	3,343.8	3,062.1	2,302.7	2,008.2	2,131.0	2,246.4	2,716.6	3,090.9

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit . Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : Banco Produzcamos a partir de Enero 2019, se incluye en la suma del sistema financiero - Banco Produzcamos as of January 2019, it is included in the consolidated Financial System.

9/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

10/ : En 2021 FINCA y FUNDESER, dejan de ser Financieras - In 2021 FINCA and FUNDESER will cease to be Financial.

Nota - Note : Saldos no incluyen intereses y comisiones por cobrar - Balances do not include interest and fees receivable.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-9

Destino de la cartera de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Target sectors of the loan portfolio - banks and financial institutions

(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total cartera de crédito	45,289.1	53,852.4	69,457.2	84,281.8	100,712.0	123,839.3	146,721.6	167,150.3	152,240.0	132,386.0	127,644.8	133,676.7	154,065.9	180,363.5	215,193.1
Comercial - Commerce	15,744.8	18,799.4	24,481.3	29,491.2	35,233.9	43,216.9	52,861.2	58,479.9	52,229.5	46,609.5	45,841.8	50,296.9	59,302.8	66,007.6	75,640.7
Agrícola - Agriculture	5,241.4	6,910.0	8,545.1	9,363.5	10,052.0	11,698.0	13,486.1	15,382.0	14,500.1	12,880.3	13,730.3	14,491.4	15,376.1	16,963.3	18,142.3
Ganadero - Livestock	1,025.1	885.8	1,240.9	1,678.9	2,203.2	2,724.9	3,290.7	3,497.8	3,071.0	2,618.3	2,167.8	2,000.8	2,445.5	2,757.5	3,161.8
Industrial - Industry	5,009.8	6,889.8	9,902.4	11,289.1	13,289.1	16,646.2	16,623.8	20,415.4	17,631.2	15,413.9	16,579.1	15,363.3	18,217.5	23,346.7	28,690.0
Vivienda - Housing	6,864.7	7,571.0	8,936.2	11,131.0	13,431.0	16,165.7	18,963.6	22,006.5	22,858.2	21,680.5	20,447.2	19,789.5	20,049.9	20,776.2	21,853.7
Créditos Personales - Personal	4,687.8	6,289.7	10,104.2	13,883.4	17,795.4	23,021.4	29,251.2	32,784.7	28,165.6	20,976.6	18,010.3	20,143.2	25,103.7	33,697.3	45,923.5
Tarjetas de crédito - Cedit cards	5,747.6	5,734.2	5,348.4	6,138.6	7,349.8	8,732.6	10,232.9	12,173.5	11,194.4	10,197.8	8,988.0	9,879.6	11,626.9	14,580.3	19,113.5
Otros - Other	260.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intereses y comisiones por cobrar ^{1/} - Interest and commissions receivable ^{1/}	707.2	772.4	898.7	1,306.1	1,357.7	1,633.5	2,012.1	2,410.6	2,590.1	2,009.2	1,880.3	1,712.0	1,943.3	2,234.6	2,667.6

1/ : Los intereses y comisiones sobre cartera de crédito se reflejan en una fila aparte debido a que los saldos de cartera por destino no los incluyen - Interests and commissions of loan porrtfolio shown in a separate row because target sectors do not include them.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-10
Movimientos de crédito de las sociedades de depósito - Credit flows - banks and financial institutions
(flujos en millones de córdobas - flows in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos- Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total movimientos de crédito - Total flows															
Desembolsos - Outflows	38,900.0	44,554.6	63,734.2	86,692.7	111,477.4	128,625.0	142,227.2	162,860.5	128,377.2	87,045.4	110,179.3	132,351.5	153,546.1	198,205.7	217,319.8
Recuperaciones - Inflows	39,537.2	43,208.5	53,372.3	76,856.5	101,636.0	112,886.7	124,446.7	144,738.2	149,633.0	128,389.3	123,313.0	154,600.3	185,755.9	233,766.4	262,472.0
Comercial - Commerce															
Desembolsos - Outflows	12,897.5	15,769.2	22,103.4	34,748.2	45,058.7	48,163.2	53,821.3	57,451.3	47,191.3	24,753.4	32,965.9	40,862.3	56,870.2	68,952.7	70,730.9
Recuperaciones - Inflows	12,119.8	13,580.5	18,241.3	31,344.3	41,227.0	40,825.1	41,641.1	50,937.4	54,301.4	31,746.4	34,353.4	35,824.9	96,697.7	124,994.3	143,935.9
Agrícola - Agriculture															
Desembolsos - Outflows	4,725.7	7,052.6	7,208.2	8,001.7	9,436.1	9,372.8	9,396.6	10,702.7	7,982.2	7,149.4	9,902.2	9,151.8	9,780.8	11,870.8	12,117.3
Recuperaciones - Inflows	4,079.7	5,658.4	6,419.6	7,108.1	9,024.3	8,248.3	9,044.4	9,757.8	10,044.6	8,885.8	9,138.1	8,635.7	9,357.5	10,302.3	11,225.9
Ganadero - Livestock															
Desembolsos - Outflows	610.6	607.6	863.8	1,113.7	1,438.9	1,418.0	1,325.1	1,304.9	779.4	567.0	536.2	962.4	1,293.3	1,460.6	1,351.9
Recuperaciones - Inflows	1,287.8	874.2	595.2	705.6	1,163.6	1,097.4	1,233.1	1,275.0	1,383.6	1,170.2	873.0	1,193.0	921.8	1,164.0	1,028.1
Industrial - Industry															
Desembolsos - Outflows	6,043.9	7,506.5	10,899.7	12,686.6	17,826.8	25,587.1	19,989.9	23,645.6	20,792.7	13,106.3	13,889.9	17,277.2	21,376.9	26,827.2	29,051.4
Recuperaciones - Inflows	5,543.3	6,480.7	8,689.7	12,251.0	17,210.0	23,690.0	20,988.4	21,606.8	25,216.3	15,647.5	12,590.1	18,132.1	19,506.2	21,627.0	23,783.8
Otros - Other															
Desembolsos - Outflows	14,622.2	13,618.7	22,659.0	30,142.5	12,457.2	13,119.6	11,355.5	12,359.7	9,108.0	4,956.3	8,280.2	8,706.5	7,986.7	11,885.5	13,916.2
Recuperaciones - Inflows	16,506.4	16,614.6	19,426.6	25,447.5	10,607.9	12,523.7	10,386.8	11,201.2	11,422.0	6,260.5	9,865.0	10,223.1	7,614.8	10,367.6	9,649.7
Personal^{1/} - Personal^{1/}															
Desembolsos - Outflows	-	-	-	-	8,271.8	11,211.7	15,104.1	14,668.1	9,319.0	3,833.3	5,860.7	10,695.0	14,708.1	22,162.4	27,075.2
Recuperaciones - Inflows	-	-	-	-	5,246.0	7,072.5	9,641.4	10,863.4	12,014.6	8,003.4	6,692.4	8,096.2	10,703.3	12,891.2	15,999.8
Hipotecarios^{1/} - Mortgages^{1/}															
Desembolsos - Outflows	-	-	-	-	3,717.3	3,929.7	4,188.2	5,488.4	3,455.6	981.3	926.1	1,612.7	2,275.4	3,294.5	4,153.0
Recuperaciones - Inflows	-	-	-	-	1,991.5	2,180.9	2,598.2	5,294.9	3,719.6	3,535.9	3,031.7	2,736.0	2,889.6	3,160.3	3,069.4
Tarjetas de Créditos Personales - credit cards															
Desembolsos - Outflows	-	-	-	-	13,270.7	15,822.9	27,046.4	37,239.8	29,749.1	25,529.4	28,340.4	32,871.7	39,254.6	51,752.0	58,923.7
Recuperaciones - Inflows	-	-	-	-	15,165.7	17,248.9	28,913.2	33,801.8	31,531.0	44,768.4	26,547.8	31,240.8	38,064.9	49,259.7	53,779.5

1/ : A partir de enero 2014 la categoría “otros” deja de incluir “prestamos personales” “tarjetas de crédito” e “Hipotecarios para viviendas” dado que estos se empiezan a reportar de manera independiente en esta misma tabla - Since January 2014 the category “other” does not include “personal loans” “personal credit cards” and “Mortgage”, these are started to report independently in this table.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-11
Composición de pasivos de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of liabilities - banks and financial institutions
(salDOS en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos- Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total pasivos - Total liabilities	82,864.2	95,047.9	101,680.9	119,098.7	141,894.1	165,500.0	192,800.1	219,292.0	193,992.8	189,284.7	198,260.5	215,877.9	234,828.3	262,565.6	282,056.4
Depósitos - Deposits	70,400.3	82,043.5	86,550.1	98,591.8	117,345.7	133,636.1	145,144.1	160,719.0	127,434.1	128,855.3	149,636.2	167,653.5	189,318.5	216,759.3	239,015.6
Domestic - Currency	18,728.8	24,763.8	22,241.7	25,853.1	28,602.3	34,730.4	34,872.6	39,174.8	31,902.2	36,412.4	41,365.8	48,979.4	54,720.4	66,297.0	78,751.2
Foreign - Currency	51,671.5	57,279.7	64,308.4	72,738.7	88,743.4	98,905.6	110,271.4	121,544.2	95,531.9	92,442.9	108,270.4	118,674.1	134,598.1	150,462.3	160,264.4
Otras obligaciones con el público - Others liabilities with the public	695.8	1,591.6	1,623.8	3,653.7	3,574.7	2,737.6	2,686.8	2,696.9	2,423.5	1,559.9	1,620.7	1,602.1	2,005.1	2,690.5	2,915.9
Obligaciones con instituciones - Liabilities with institutions	8,801.2	8,242.8	9,806.2	11,920.5	15,995.5	22,619.4	37,595.6	47,179.7	46,187.1	46,262.8	38,447.0	37,448.4	34,464.7	31,990.5	31,374.7
FNI - Nicaraguan Investment Financial Institution (FNI)	1,074.1	736.0	631.8	495.2	537.6	452.8	1,002.9	2,050.2	1,986.4	1,971.3	2,104.8	2,021.3	1,609.6	1,972.0	2,194.7
Instituciones del exterior - Foreign institutions	4,470.7	3,551.8	5,308.8	5,890.6	9,720.0	15,530.8	26,990.3	34,742.9	33,879.3	32,837.8	24,214.3	23,199.8	20,342.2	19,079.3	17,406.8
Otras - Other	3,256.4	3,955.0	3,865.6	5,534.7	5,737.9	6,635.9	9,602.4	10,386.6	10,321.4	11,453.7	12,127.8	12,227.4	12,512.8	10,939.2	11,773.2
Obligaciones con el BCN - Liabilities with the Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN)	437.0	547.0	584.4	439.7	486.2	746.8	986.7	1,073.0	1,518.4	1,270.8	1,220.9	1,284.6	1,342.1	1,433.8	1,457.2
Otras cuentas por pagar y provisiones - Others accounts payable and provisions	1,556.8	1,651.1	2,165.0	2,545.4	2,970.1	3,412.3	3,785.4	3,835.3	3,477.1	2,413.5	2,522.3	2,687.3	3,179.8	4,183.1	4,101.9
Obligaciones subordinadas - Subordinated liabilities	973.1	971.9	951.5	1,184.9	1,455.2	1,716.1	2,105.6	2,954.8	4,719.8	4,492.1	3,875.1	3,736.1	2,923.5	2,700.8	882.8
Otros pasivos - Other liabilities	-	-	-	762.7	66.5	631.7	495.9	833.2	8,232.8	4,430.4	938.3	1,465.9	1,594.7	2,807.6	2,308.4

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-12
Composición de depósitos de las sociedades de depósito - Composition of deposits - banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total depósitos - Total depósitos	70,400.3	82,043.5	86,550.1	98,591.8	117,345.7	133,636.1	145,144.1	160,719.0	127,434.1	128,855.3	149,636.2	167,653.5	189,318.5	216,759.3	241,110.5
En moneda nacional - Domestic currency	18,728.8	24,763.8	22,241.7	25,853.1	28,602.3	34,730.4	34,872.6	39,174.8	31,902.2	36,412.4	41,365.8	48,979.4	54,720.4	66,297.0	78,605.8
A la vista - Demand deposits	7,751.1	9,659.6	10,283.8	12,247.9	14,483.1	19,397.3	19,239.0	22,319.0	17,617.7	21,174.0	23,600.1	28,300.2	32,384.9	38,644.6	46,392.7
Ahorro - Savings	7,209.6	11,004.8	9,524.0	10,822.9	11,660.6	13,218.9	13,584.1	14,704.4	12,487.2	13,555.0	16,052.3	19,164.5	20,608.8	25,721.6	29,934.4
A plazo - Time deposits	3,768.1	4,099.5	2,433.8	2,782.4	2,458.5	2,114.2	2,049.5	2,151.4	1,797.2	1,683.4	1,713.4	1,514.6	1,726.7	1,930.9	2,278.7
Otros - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
En moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	51,671.5	57,279.7	64,308.4	72,738.7	88,743.4	98,905.6	110,271.4	121,544.2	95,531.9	92,442.9	108,270.4	118,674.1	134,598.1	150,462.3	162,504.7
A la vista - Demand deposits	14,003.5	12,369.2	16,576.7	20,284.7	26,569.1	25,775.5	32,571.1	33,063.9	29,395.3	25,461.7	28,138.8	33,374.9	37,403.5	44,696.0	47,093.1
Ahorro - Savings	23,610.7	30,698.0	31,048.9	31,863.1	37,051.9	40,977.1	45,572.1	48,802.1	35,279.6	37,638.6	49,843.6	54,727.8	64,211.9	69,401.9	73,786.1
A plazo - Time deposits	14,057.4	14,212.4	16,682.9	20,591.0	25,122.4	32,153.0	32,128.2	39,678.2	30,857.0	29,342.6	30,288.0	30,571.4	32,982.8	36,364.5	41,625.6
Otros - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-13
Depósitos de las sociedades de depósito en moneda nacional - Domestic currency deposits-banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Depósitos totales en moneda nacional - Total deposits in domestic currency	18,728.8	24,763.8	22,241.7	25,853.1	28,602.3	34,730.4	34,872.6	39,174.8	31,902.2	36,412.4	41,365.8	48,979.4	54,720.4	66,297.0	78,751.2
Depósitos en bancos - Banks - deposits	18,728.8	24,763.8	22,241.7	25,853.1	28,602.3	34,730.4	34,872.6	39,174.8	31,902.2	36,412.4	41,365.8	48,979.4	54,720.4	66,297.0	78,751.2
Banpro - Banpro	6,842.7	10,474.2	8,087.6	10,064.0	11,526.6	12,481.7	13,545.8	14,787.4	12,518.3	15,197.9	17,241.6	20,347.0	22,442.6	26,392.6	31,883.4
Bancentro - Bancentro	5,482.4	6,103.8	6,128.8	6,090.0	7,045.4	7,707.3	8,709.3	9,330.3	7,103.6	9,785.2	9,958.2	12,611.2	14,300.2	17,409.5	21,438.2
BAC - BAC	3,663.7	4,902.0	4,802.4	6,322.7	6,734.2	8,471.5	7,841.4	8,498.8	6,259.1	7,805.8	9,729.6	11,681.8	13,369.5	16,151.1	17,904.3
BDF - BDF	1,531.1	2,001.9	2,170.9	1,866.7	2,053.8	1,979.5	1,899.1	2,089.5	1,831.1	1,820.3	2,056.3	2,066.6	2,254.6	2,953.2	3,097.9
Focohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/}	894.5	777.9	662.9	1,148.3	905.4	789.3	705.9	635.7	677.1	965.5	1,512.8	1,534.9	1,655.8	2,429.7	3,188.7
Bancorp S.A. ^{4/ 7/} - Bancorp ^{4/ 7/}						2,905.3	1,698.1	3,306.2	2,874.9	-	-	-	-	-	
Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/}	314.3	504.0	389.0	361.6	336.8	395.9	473.1	527.1	638.1	833.9	851.4	724.9	674.9	916.8	1,202.8
Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hsbc - Hsbc	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banco Atlántida ^{6/} - Banco Atlántida ^{6/}										3.9	16.0	13.1	22.7	44.3	35.8
Depósitos en sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Findesa - Findesa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fama - Fama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fdl ^{5/} - Fdl ^{5/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit. Banco AVANZ, a partir de Septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of September 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

5/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

6/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

7/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-14
Depósitos de las sociedades de depósito en moneda extranjera - Foreign currency deposits-banks and financial institutions
(saldos en millones de córdobas - stocks in millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Depósitos totales en moneda extranjera - Total deposits in foreign currency	51,671.5	57,279.7	64,308.4	72,738.7	88,743.4	98,905.6	110,271.4	121,544.2	95,531.9	92,442.9	108,270.4	118,674.1	134,598.1	150,462.3	160,264.4
Depósitos en bancos - Banks - deposits	51,671.5	57,279.7	64,308.4	72,738.7	88,743.4	98,905.6	110,271.4	121,544.2	95,531.9	92,442.9	108,270.4	118,674.1	134,598.1	150,462.3	160,264.4
Banpro - Banpro	17,664.8	18,904.1	19,580.6	22,643.8	31,518.0	29,783.9	34,694.5	34,528.6	25,850.7	25,283.6	29,732.2	32,029.8	34,975.3	38,700.4	40,271.9
Bancentro - Bancentro	13,731.5	14,568.0	17,265.7	19,000.9	19,781.2	23,172.6	27,027.3	27,596.0	21,514.8	22,699.5	28,965.0	30,538.5	34,324.1	38,575.2	42,114.3
BAC - BAC	10,671.9	13,085.5	15,267.7	16,963.7	22,268.0	24,977.2	26,620.0	30,479.1	22,053.0	22,543.1	28,366.5	31,907.4	36,541.5	42,031.7	43,746.2
BDF - BDF	5,164.6	6,131.7	6,407.2	7,596.3	8,728.8	10,886.9	10,688.2	11,519.7	9,621.3	10,032.0	9,066.7	10,209.9	10,802.3	10,998.4	12,261.6
Focohsa ^{1/} - Ficohsa ^{1/}	2,812.8	2,875.0	3,717.7	4,353.0	4,304.3	5,465.2	5,987.1	7,178.1	5,029.2	5,997.4	8,715.6	10,190.0	12,475.3	13,676.4	14,210.2
Bancorp S.A. ^{5/ 8/} - Bancorp ^{5/ 8/}					-	2,255.8	2,595.2	6,848.5	8,220.0	3,152.2	33.8	-	-	-	
Avanz ^{2/} - Avanz ^{2/}	1,625.9	1,715.4	2,069.7	2,180.9	2,143.2	2,364.2	2,659.2	3,394.2	3,243.0	2,678.6	3,253.1	3,580.8	5,144.8	5,983.6	7,139.4
Banex ^{3/} - Banex ^{3/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hsbc ^{4/} - Hsbc ^{4/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banco Atlántida ^{7/} - Banco Atlántida ^{7/}										56.5	137.5	217.7	334.8	496.6	520.8
Depósitos en sociedades financieras - Financial institutions - deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finarca - Finarca	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Findesa - Findesa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fama - Fama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fdl ^{6/} - Fdl ^{6/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ : FICOHSA desde 01 de julio 2015 antes Citibank - FICOHSA began operations on julio 1st, 2015.

2/ : Banco Procredit a partir de octubre 2005, antes Financiera Procredit. Banco AVANZ, a partir de septiembre 2018 - Formerly Financiera Procredit (financial institution). Procredit began operating as a commercial bank in october 2005. Bank AVANZ, as of september 2018.

3/ : Banex a partir de septiembre 2008, antes Financiera Nicaragüense de Desarrollo (FINDESA). A partir del 2010 en proceso de liquidación - Formerly Nicaraguan Development Financial Institution (FINDESA). Banex began operating as a commercial bank in september 2008. Under liquidation process as of 2010.

4/ : Desde 23 julio 2007 antes BANISTMO. A partir del 7 de julio pasó a ser oficina de representación - Formerly BANISTMO. HSBC began operations on julio 23rd, 2007 as a commercial bank and, as of julio 7, 2009, became a representative office.

5/ : Banco Corporativo S.A. a partir de abril 2015 - Bancorp, S.A began operations on april 2015.

6/ : Fondo de Desarrollo Local a partir de mayo 2016 - FDL began operations on may 2016.

7/ : Banco Atlántida de Nicaragua a partir de Noviembre 2019 - Atlantida began operations on Nov 2019.

8/ : En 2021 el Banco Corporativo S.A., sale del sistema financiero - In 2021 Banco Corporativo S.A., leaves the financial system.

Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendency of Banks and other financial institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-15
Tasas de interés promedio ponderadas de las sociedades de depósito - Weighted average interest rates - banks and financial institutions
(porcentajes - percentages)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
En moneda nacional - Domestic currency															
Pasivas - Deposit rates															
Ahorro - Savings	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1
1 mes - 1 month	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	3.1	4.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	3.9	2.4
3 meses - 3 months	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.6	6.1	5.1	2.8	3.8	1.9	2.7	3.6
6 meses - 6 months	3.5	1.9	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	4.5	4.9	6.7	6.0	3.7	2.9	3.5	4.4	4.5
9 meses - 9 months	3.5	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	5.9	4.5	3.4	3.3	5.8	6.2	4.3
1 año - 1 year	4.3	2.3	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.1	5.5	7.2	5.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	6.9	6.8
Más de 1 año - 1 year and over	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.0	8.3	6.3	6.1	5.4	4.3	4.7
Activas - Lending rates															
Corto plazo - Short term	10.2	12.8	12.1	13.5	12.2	11.6	11.2	11.9	13.4	11.4	10.3	9.4	9.1	12.3	11.2
Largo plazo - Long term	18.2	14.4	16.6	18.1	18.2	18.2	14.8	15.4	13.9	13.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	6.3	9.6
En moneda extranjera - Foreign currency															
Pasivas - Deposit rates															
Ahorro - Savings	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
1 mes - 1 month	2.0	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	3.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.4
3 meses - 3 months	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.6	4.5	2.1	2.4	2.8	4.8	5.5
6 meses - 6 months	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	5.2	5.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.5
9 meses - 9 months	3.5	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.3	4.6	3.5	4.2	4.5	5.5	3.7	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.7
1 año - 1 year	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.8	6.7	4.6	3.7	4.5	5.5	5.7
Más 1 año - 1 year +	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	7.2	7.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9
Activas - Lending rates															
Corto plazo - Short term	9.8	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.7	10.4	7.6	8.6	11.0	9.4	10.4	9.5	9.5	8.9	9.5
Largo plazo - Long term	10.1	9.5	11.2	10.9	11.0	10.0	9.1	9.4	10.9	11.3	11.2	10.2	10.3	11.3	10.1

Nota - Note : Promedio ponderado de diciembre de las tasas de interés - Simple average of maximum and minimum interest rates.
Fuente - Source : Superintendencia de Bancos y Otras Instituciones Financieras (SIBOIF) - Superintendence of Banks and other Financial Institutions (SIBOIF).

Cuadro - Table V-16
Otras tasas de interés y rendimientos^{1/} - Other interest rates and yields^{1/}
(porcentajes - percentages)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Tarjetas de crédito - Credit cards	60.0	60.0	53.1	53.2	53.4	54.2	54.1	55.5	55.3	55.3	55.4	55.3	55.2	53.9	54.0
Overnight y asistencia extraordinaria - Overnight and special assistance	3.5	3.0	2.7	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.3	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precio promedio BPI - Average yield of indemnity bonds (BPI)	73.6	92.8	93.9	65.5	70.5	89.4	74.1	83.1	-	65.0	-	81.9	90.1	-	-
Rendimientos bursátiles - Stock returns															
7 días - 7 days	-	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.1	4.8	4.9	2.3	5.9	-	1.5	2.5	-	7.0	-
15 días - 15 days	5.0	1.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	4.1	5.5	3.1	4.0	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.2
30 días - 30 days	3.8	1.8	1.5	2.5	-	4.4	4.1	3.5	5.6	-	-	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.2
60 días - 60 days	4.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	5.0	4.5	4.5	3.5	4.2	6.1	-	3.3	5.5	7.5	7.3
180 días - 180 days	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.8	7.0	7.1	-	7.0	8.0	7.7	-
1 año - 1 year	-	4.8	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ : Promedio ponderado de diciembre de las tasas de interés - Simple average of maximum and minimum interest rates.
Fuente - Source : Bolsa de Valores de Nicaragua y BCN - Nicaragua Stock Exchange (BVDN) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (CBN).

Cuadro - Table V-17

Transacciones bursátiles por mercados - Stock exchange transactions by markets

(flujo en millones de córdobas y dólares - flows in millions of cordobas and dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total - Total															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	16,514.8	12,874.8	15,498.8	12,113.8	14,980.3	22,712.7	32,425.2	40,430.7	92,488.0	4,944.3	4,415.9	3,977.2	18,403.1	42,095.8	29,439.1
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	50.2	64.6	290.6	447.8	419.2	370.0	435.9	201.5	287.6	143.5	902.3	1,969.4	1,144.9	794.1	221.2
Primario - Primary															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	10,063.9	6,788.5	7,159.4	6,764.7	9,589.8	13,075.4	14,655.8	21,276.1	79,488.1	1,271.8	2,638.1	2,315.7	16,968.8	40,638.4	28,850.9
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	27.8	15.5	29.3	46.1	61.2	47.2	47.7	57.5	116.3	68.1	867.5	1,908.2	1,054.3	604.7	53.0
Secundario - Secondary															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	3,506.9	3,454.9	853.0	1,744.2	3,105.7	1,106.9	2,026.1	2,938.1	1,146.0	257.2	335.3	817.0	922.8	219.4	88.2
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	-	0.0	2.7	6.5	4.1	24.7	3.8	2.1	3.2	0.8	2.1	3.3	23.6	40.4	16.1
Reportos - Repo market															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	0.4	1.5	-	0.1	0.7	1.1	3.3	5.4	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	3.2	4.1
Opcional - Options															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	2,944.0	2,631.5	7,486.4	3,605.0	2,284.9	8,530.4	15,743.3	16,216.4	11,853.9	3,415.4	1,442.5	844.5	511.5	1,237.9	500.0
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	22.0	47.6	258.6	387.3	349.5	287.8	379.0	135.7	164.8	72.4	29.3	55.4	64.9	145.8	148.0
Internacional - international															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	-	-	-	7.8	3.6	9.2	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.1	-	-

Fuente - Source : Bolsa de Valores de Nicaragua - Nicaragua Stock Exchange (BVDN).

Cuadro - Table V-18
Transacciones bursátiles por emisor - Stock exchange transactions by issuer
(flujo en millones de córdobas y dólares - flows in millions of cordobas and dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total - Total															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	16,514.8	12,874.8	15,498.8	12,113.8	14,980.3	22,712.7	32,425.2	40,430.7	92,488.0	4,944.3	4,415.9	3,977.2	18,403.1	42,095.8	29,439.1
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	50.2	64.6	290.6	447.8	419.2	370.0	435.9	201.5	287.6	143.5	902.3	1,969.4	1,144.9	794.1	221.0
Emisión privada - Private issues															
Primario - Primary															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	599.1	-	-	9.0	40.0	44.5	96.5	76.2	7.1	18.7	-	-	-	225.1	-
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	2.8	15.5	29.3	46.1	61.2	47.2	47.7	57.5	33.6	30.8	48.2	40.2	26.6	21.7	27.7
Secundario - Secondary															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	-	11.2	-	-	917.5	44.7	-	12.9	2.0	-	-	-	21.7	30.8	-
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	-	0.0	2.7	6.5	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.1	3.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1
Reportos - Repo market															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.1	3.3	5.4	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	3.2	4.1
Opcional - Options															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	-	0.1	1.3	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.1	12.2	-	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Internacional -international															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	-	-	-	7.8	3.6	3.9	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.1	-	-
Emisión pública - Public issues															
Primario - Primary															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	9,464.9	6,788.5	7,159.4	6,755.7	9,549.8	13,030.9	14,559.3	21,199.9	79,481.1	1,253.1	2,638.1	2,315.7	16,968.8	40,413.2	28,850.9
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.7	37.3	819.3	1,868.0	1,027.6	583.0	25.3
Secundario - Secondary															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	3,506.9	3,443.6	853.0	1,744.2	2,188.1	1,062.2	2,026.1	2,925.3	1,144.0	257.2	335.3	817.0	901.1	188.6	88.2
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	-	-	-	-	-	19.6	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.6	22.9	40.0	15.0
Reportos - Repo market															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	0.4	1.5	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Opcional - Options															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	2,944.0	2,631.5	7,486.4	3,605.0	2,284.9	8,530.4	15,743.3	16,216.4	11,853.9	3,415.4	1,442.5	844.5	511.5	1,237.9	500.0
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	22.0	47.5	257.2	385.2	348.8	287.4	378.2	134.5	152.6	72.4	29.2	54.0	64.3	145.6	147.6
Internacional -international															
Moneda nacional - Domestic currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moneda extranjera - Foreign currency	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Fuente - Source : Bolsa de Valores de Nicaragua - Nicaragua Stock Exchange (BVDN).



CAPÍTULO VI: SECTOR PÚBLICO

CHAPTER VI: PUBLIC SECTOR

Cuadro - Table VI-I

Operaciones consolidadas del sector público no financiero^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the Non-Financial Public Sector^{1-2/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	43,728.7	53,511.1	60,938.9	67,313.2	76,894.6	90,428.1	102,819.8	114,700.0	110,025.3	122,007.5	128,558.7	155,854.5	179,737.1	204,772.9	226,962.4
Impuestos - Tax revenues	26,789.4	33,259.2	38,973.0	42,801.3	49,501.2	56,803.7	64,389.9	71,818.6	67,486.2	76,140.0	77,906.7	98,073.4	116,137.3	134,555.6	150,801.7
Contribuciones sociales - Social contributions	8,090.2	9,432.9	11,006.8	12,805.5	15,161.2	18,193.5	21,296.3	23,867.7	24,624.3	27,585.8	29,014.3	32,054.3	35,570.9	38,390.4	42,106.8
Otros ingresos ^{3/} - Other revenues ^{3/}	8,849.0	10,819.0	10,959.1	11,706.4	12,232.2	15,430.9	17,133.5	19,013.7	17,914.8	18,281.7	21,637.7	25,726.8	28,028.9	31,826.9	34,053.9
2. Gastos - Expenditures	41,818.2	49,004.9	56,028.7	61,654.2	71,429.0	83,101.0	94,541.9	105,417.8	108,545.3	109,931.9	116,014.0	131,440.9	142,896.7	157,150.4	172,371.6
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	12,892.3	14,496.9	16,739.4	18,637.2	22,123.7	24,908.2	27,862.0	30,935.0	32,141.8	32,963.9	33,545.5	35,151.0	37,605.7	40,348.1	42,009.2
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	10,186.3	13,314.3	14,759.0	16,035.9	18,445.1	21,374.5	25,193.6	27,161.4	26,325.6	28,227.2	30,741.1	33,259.3	35,871.0	43,415.7	44,501.2
Intereses - Interest payments	2,186.1	2,523.1	2,650.2	2,731.3	2,825.6	3,368.6	4,026.4	4,820.2	4,871.7	5,641.1	5,673.5	6,359.9	7,562.9	9,959.6	11,432.2
Internos - Domestic	1,552.7	1,771.0	1,804.7	1,731.8	1,562.2	1,787.0	2,106.4	2,516.6	2,056.3	2,230.5	1,997.4	2,574.4	2,847.8	2,702.2	2,210.1
Externos - External	633.5	752.1	845.5	999.5	1,263.3	1,581.5	1,920.0	2,303.5	2,815.5	3,410.6	3,676.1	3,785.5	4,715.2	7,257.4	9,222.1
Transferencias corrientes y de capital - Current and capital transfers	9,108.5	10,487.3	11,713.4	12,960.0	14,503.1	18,056.4	18,983.5	21,033.6	20,890.2	16,928.8	18,456.0	23,009.5	25,045.1	28,199.1	33,871.3
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	5,949.0	6,311.3	7,520.6	8,900.3	10,737.3	12,462.4	15,104.7	17,297.3	20,082.0	22,261.4	24,038.1	30,369.5	28,063.4	29,715.4	32,043.0
Otros gastos ^{4/} - Other expenditures ^{4/}	1,496.0	1,872.0	2,646.2	2,389.5	2,794.1	2,930.8	3,371.7	4,170.2	4,233.9	3,909.5	3,560.0	3,291.8	8,748.6	5,512.5	8,514.7
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	1,910.5	4,506.2	4,910.2	5,659.0	5,465.6	7,327.2	8,277.9	9,282.3	1,480.1	12,075.6	12,544.7	24,413.6	36,840.4	47,622.5	54,590.8
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	6,032.3	7,963.6	9,054.8	11,462.3	13,422.7	17,232.3	20,101.3	22,092.5	20,372.7	21,257.5	25,804.2	34,459.0	33,977.0	31,833.8	37,438.9
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	47,850.5	56,968.5	65,083.4	73,116.6	84,851.7	100,333.3	114,643.2	127,510.3	128,917.9	131,189.4	141,818.3	165,899.9	176,873.8	188,984.2	209,810.5
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(4,121.9)	(3,457.3)	(4,144.5)	(5,803.4)	(7,957.1)	(9,905.2)	(11,823.4)	(12,810.3)	(18,892.6)	(9,181.9)	(13,259.6)	(10,045.4)	2,863.3	15,788.7	17,151.9
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	3,020.3	3,811.5	3,518.0	2,746.3	3,507.5	4,454.9	4,323.1	4,321.8	2,782.5	2,614.7	2,299.3	2,291.6	1,207.0	1,266.4	837.4
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	(1,101.6)	354.2	(626.5)	(3,057.1)	(4,449.6)	(5,450.2)	(7,500.3)	(8,488.4)	(16,110.1)	(6,567.2)	(10,960.3)	(7,753.8)	4,070.4	17,055.1	17,989.3
9. Financiamiento - Financing	1,101.6	(354.2)	626.5	3,057.1	4,449.6	5,450.2	7,500.3	8,488.4	16,110.1	6,567.2	10,960.3	7,753.8	(4,070.4)	(17,055.1)	(17,989.3)
Interno neto - Domestic	(3,587.3)	(4,426.3)	(4,316.0)	(3,061.0)	(3,308.0)	(3,470.9)	(1,112.4)	(4,933.3)	8,129.9	(5,843.5)	(12,471.0)	(15,834.9)	(21,366.2)	(33,541.2)	(24,114.2)
Financiamiento bancario ^{5/} - Banking financing ^{5/}	(2,457.4)	(1,023.6)	(767.2)	(323.2)	(3,820.3)	(2,572.2)	(1,940.0)	(6,744.7)	9,073.1	(4,447.8)	(11,451.4)	(7,830.4)	(23,315.1)	(23,133.4)	(8,809.2)
Del cual : BCN - Of which: Central Bank	(1,098.0)	(219.7)	(2,577.8)	262.3	(2,219.0)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	(1,129.9)	(3,402.8)	(3,548.7)	(2,737.8)	512.3	(898.7)	827.6	1,811.4	(943.2)	(1,395.7)	(1,019.6)	(8,004.6)	1,948.9	(10,407.8)	(15,305.1)
Externo neto - External	4,688.8	4,072.2	4,942.5	6,118.1	7,757.5	8,921.1	8,612.7	13,421.7	7,980.2	12,410.8	23,431.3	23,588.7	17,295.9	16,486.1	6,124.9
Ingresos de privatización - Privatization revenues	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	5,496.0	8,390.7	9,538.5	10,545.6	10,784.9	13,649.6	15,386.5	17,114.3	9,217.7	15,817.8	16,507.7	30,913.0	43,158.1	58,540.1	68,291.4

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye Gobierno Central, INSS, ALMA, ENATREL, ENACAL, ENEL, EPN y TELCOR. A partir de 2006 incluye EAAI, ENABAS y PETRONIC. A partir de 2023 incluye LOTERÍA NACIONAL - Includes Central Government, Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Managua Municipality (ALMA), Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL), Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL), Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL), National Ports Company (EPN) and Office of (Post and Telecommunications Office) TELCOR. Since 2006 includes EAAI, ENABAS y PETRONIC. Since 2023 includes National Lottery.

3/ : Incluye ingresos por servicios de ENATREL, ENACAL, ENEL, EPN y TELCOR. A partir de 2006 incluye EAAI, ENABAS y PETRONIC. A partir de 2023 incluye LOTERÍA NACIONAL - Includes revenue from services of ENATREL, ENACAL, ENEL, EPN, and TELCOR. Since 2006 includes EAAI, ENABAS y PETRONIC. Since 2023 includes National Lottery.

4/ : Incluye subsidio a transportistas y de energía eléctrica - Includes transport and electricity subventions.

5/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes net credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MHCP, BCN, INSS, ALMA, ENATREL, ENACAL, ENEL, EPN, TELCOR, ENABAS, EAAI, PETRONIC, LOTERÍA NACIONAL - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP), Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN), Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Municipality of Managua (ALMA), Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL), Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage (ENACAL), National Electricity transmission Company (ENATREL), National Porst Company (EPN), Post and Telecommunications Office (TELCOR), Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS), International Airports Management Company (EAAI), Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC), National Lottery.

Cuadro - Table VI-2
Operaciones consolidadas del Gobierno General^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the General Government^{1-2/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Concepto - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	38,804.5	47,380.5	55,070.9	60,718.4	70,002.6	81,986.6	92,542.7	103,363.0	99,487.6	111,243.4	115,182.7	141,192.7	163,047.2	185,203.9	205,892.4
Impuestos - Tax revenues	26,789.4	33,259.2	38,973.0	42,801.3	49,501.2	56,803.7	64,389.9	71,818.6	67,486.2	76,140.0	77,906.7	98,073.4	116,137.3	134,555.6	150,801.7
Contribuciones sociales - Social contributions	8,090.2	9,432.9	11,006.8	12,805.5	15,161.2	18,193.5	21,296.3	23,867.7	24,624.3	27,585.8	29,014.3	32,054.3	35,570.9	38,390.4	42,106.8
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	3,924.8	4,688.4	5,091.2	5,111.7	5,340.2	6,989.3	6,856.4	7,676.7	7,377.1	7,517.5	8,261.6	11,065.1	11,339.0	12,257.9	12,983.9
2. Gastos - Expenditures	37,042.8	43,285.5	50,361.6	55,850.5	65,517.7	76,357.9	86,966.9	96,792.6	100,779.4	101,259.2	105,891.2	122,327.7	132,149.0	143,977.8	157,919.2
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	11,740.6	13,144.7	15,013.8	16,798.7	20,196.0	22,720.4	25,379.3	28,408.7	29,598.4	30,397.9	30,960.7	32,387.8	34,627.5	37,226.2	38,730.8
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	6,834.3	9,289.4	10,810.2	11,639.2	13,763.1	16,062.2	19,436.9	20,773.6	20,635.1	21,483.1	22,168.4	25,569.3	27,156.0	32,413.4	32,639.7
Intereses - Interest payments	1,990.6	2,263.1	2,468.8	2,535.8	2,662.5	3,074.1	3,793.3	4,500.6	4,678.7	5,479.0	5,550.2	6,222.6	7,388.5	9,784.4	11,045.2
Internos - Domestic	1,396.2	1,554.1	1,689.2	1,580.9	1,462.7	1,599.4	1,876.4	2,212.2	1,879.1	2,078.1	1,875.6	2,438.8	2,674.3	2,540.3	1,833.9
Externos - External	594.5	709.1	779.5	954.9	1,199.8	1,474.7	1,917.0	2,288.4	2,799.5	3,400.9	3,674.6	3,783.8	4,714.2	7,244.1	9,211.3
Transferencias corrientes y de capital - Current and capital transfers	8,997.3	10,355.9	11,555.9	12,785.1	14,307.8	17,830.1	18,424.7	20,507.5	20,267.8	16,307.2	18,379.7	22,915.8	24,976.5	28,097.4	33,646.1
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	5,928.6	6,292.4	7,510.4	8,885.3	10,719.9	12,449.5	15,080.1	17,259.2	20,041.3	22,213.5	23,995.7	30,339.0	28,015.0	29,578.2	31,883.8
Otros gastos ^{3/} - Other expenditures ^{3/}	1,551.4	1,939.9	3,002.6	3,206.4	3,868.4	4,221.6	4,852.5	5,342.9	5,558.2	5,378.5	4,836.6	4,893.2	9,985.4	6,878.1	9,973.6
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	1,761.7	4,095.0	4,709.3	4,868.0	4,484.9	5,628.7	5,575.8	6,570.4	(1,291.7)	9,984.1	9,291.4	18,865.0	30,898.2	41,226.1	47,973.1
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	4,377.8	4,942.0	6,601.7	8,013.1	9,496.0	11,897.5	14,257.4	15,599.2	14,030.5	14,090.2	19,268.8	26,921.8	26,305.1	25,852.7	31,206.4
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	41,420.6	48,227.5	56,963.3	63,863.6	75,013.8	88,255.4	101,224.3	112,391.8	114,809.8	115,349.4	125,160.1	149,249.5	158,454.0	169,830.5	189,125.6
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(2,616.2)	(847.0)	(1,892.4)	(3,145.1)	(5,011.2)	(6,268.8)	(8,681.6)	(9,028.8)	(15,322.2)	(4,106.0)	(9,977.4)	(8,056.8)	4,593.1	15,373.4	16,766.8
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	2,856.6	3,182.6	3,298.0	2,685.8	3,158.3	3,648.5	4,317.1	3,781.0	2,782.5	2,596.2	2,016.8	2,285.9	1,202.4	948.3	724.7
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	240.5	2,335.5	1,405.6	(459.4)	(1,852.8)	(2,620.4)	(4,364.5)	(5,247.8)	(12,539.7)	(1,509.8)	(7,960.6)	(5,770.9)	5,795.5	16,321.7	17,491.5
9. Financiamiento - Financing	(240.5)	(2,335.5)	(1,405.6)	459.4	1,852.8	2,620.4	4,364.5	5,247.8	12,539.7	1,509.8	7,960.6	5,770.9	(5,795.5)	(16,321.7)	(17,491.5)
Interno neto - Domestic	(3,698.7)	(5,411.0)	(4,498.5)	(3,849.5)	(3,724.2)	(4,215.7)	(1,241.5)	(4,674.5)	7,798.5	(6,088.7)	(9,902.8)	(12,958.2)	(15,463.1)	(27,597.6)	(19,709.4)
Financiamiento bancario ^{4/} - Banking financing ^{4/}	(2,141.2)	(1,184.1)	0.4	144.2	(2,320.8)	(1,902.0)	(1,314.1)	(5,132.0)	9,276.4	(3,184.2)	(8,428.4)	(4,788.8)	(17,071.0)	(17,154.3)	(5,656.8)
Del cual : BCN - Of which: Central Bank	(1,098.0)	(219.7)	(2,577.8)	262.3	(2,219.0)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	(1,557.5)	(4,226.9)	(4,498.9)	(3,993.6)	(1,403.4)	(2,313.7)	72.5	457.4	(1,477.9)	(2,904.5)	(1,474.4)	(8,169.4)	1,608.0	(10,443.3)	(14,052.7)
Externo neto - External	3,458.2	3,075.5	3,092.9	4,308.9	5,577.1	6,836.0	5,606.1	9,922.3	4,741.2	7,598.5	17,863.4	18,729.0	9,667.5	11,275.9	2,217.9
Ingresos de privatización - Revenue from privatizations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorándum - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	5,524.8	8,300.5	9,910.3	10,735.2	11,097.5	13,453.9	14,304.2	15,946.4	7,640.9	15,199.7	15,200.5	27,439.7	38,759.6	53,632.2	64,619.5

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).
2/ : Incluye gobierno central, INSS, ALMA y TELCOR - Includes Central Government, Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Managua Municipality (ALMA) and Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR).
3/ : Incluye subsidio al transporte y energía eléctrica - Includes transport and electricity subsidies.
4/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes net credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : MHCP, BCN, INSS, ALMA y TELCOR - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP), Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN), Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Municipality of Managua (ALMA) and Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR).

Cuadro - Table VI-3

Operaciones consolidadas de las empresas de utilidad pública^{1/} - Consolidated operations of public companies^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenue	5,148.0	6,518.9	6,512.4	7,689.9	8,288.7	10,111.3	12,147.6	13,062.2	12,322.6	12,835.4	15,372.5	16,797.6	18,681.9	22,979.0	25,348.5
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenue	4,304.3	5,404.6	5,120.1	5,903.4	6,122.1	7,101.6	8,284.3	8,438.6	8,037.3	9,024.3	11,032.7	12,433.3	13,616.6	16,839.1	18,247.6
Otros ingresos - Other revenue	639.9	756.1	771.6	736.3	815.0	1,390.0	2,042.8	2,953.5	2,560.4	1,807.6	2,349.0	2,228.5	3,119.6	3,202.3	3,239.4
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	42.0	44.1	48.0	70.6	58.2	117.0	200.8	126.0	529.9	530.2	44.8	60.5	402.0	1,255.2	828.8
Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers	161.8	314.2	572.7	979.5	1,293.4	1,502.7	1,619.7	1,544.1	1,195.0	1,473.3	1,946.1	2,075.2	1,543.7	1,682.4	3,032.7
2. Gastos - Expenditure	4,999.2	6,107.7	6,311.5	6,898.9	7,307.9	8,412.8	9,445.5	10,350.2	9,550.8	10,743.9	12,119.3	11,249.0	12,739.7	16,582.6	18,730.8
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	1,151.7	1,352.2	1,725.6	1,838.6	1,927.8	2,187.8	2,482.7	2,526.3	2,543.4	2,566.0	2,584.8	2,763.1	2,978.2	3,121.8	3,278.5
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	3,351.9	4,024.8	3,948.9	4,396.7	4,682.0	5,312.3	5,756.7	6,387.8	5,690.5	6,744.1	8,572.7	7,689.9	8,714.9	11,002.3	11,861.4
Intereses - Interest payments	195.5	259.9	181.4	195.5	163.0	294.5	233.0	319.5	193.1	162.1	123.3	137.4	174.4	175.2	387.0
Internos - Domestic	156.5	216.9	115.4	151.0	99.5	187.6	230.0	304.4	177.1	152.4	121.8	135.7	173.4	162.0	376.2
Externos - External	39.0	43.0	66.0	44.6	63.5	106.8	3.0	15.1	15.9	9.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	13.3	10.8
Transferencias corrientes y de capital - Current and capital transfers	131.2	161.4	181.2	219.9	240.3	276.4	608.9	581.1	682.5	689.3	82.0	93.7	114.8	574.2	642.2
Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government	20.0	30.0	23.7	45.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	55.0	60.0	67.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	280.3	353.3
A otros - To others	111.2	131.4	157.5	174.9	195.3	226.3	558.9	526.1	622.5	621.6	76.3	93.7	114.8	293.9	288.9
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	20.4	18.9	10.2	15.0	17.5	12.9	24.6	38.1	40.8	47.9	42.4	30.5	48.4	137.1	159.3
Otros gastos - Other expenditures	148.4	290.4	264.2	233.2	277.3	329.0	339.7	497.4	400.7	534.5	714.2	534.3	709.0	1,572.0	2,402.5
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	148.8	411.3	200.9	791.0	980.8	1,698.5	2,702.1	2,711.9	2,771.8	2,091.4	3,253.2	5,548.6	5,942.2	6,396.4	6,617.7
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	1,654.5	3,021.6	2,453.0	3,449.2	3,926.7	5,334.8	5,843.9	6,493.4	6,342.2	7,167.3	6,535.4	7,537.2	7,672.0	5,981.1	6,232.5
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	6,653.7	9,129.3	8,764.5	10,348.1	11,234.6	13,747.6	15,289.4	16,843.6	15,893.0	17,911.2	18,654.7	18,786.2	20,411.6	22,563.7	24,963.3
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(1,505.7)	(2,610.3)	(2,252.1)	(2,658.2)	(2,945.9)	(3,636.3)	(3,141.8)	(3,781.5)	(3,570.4)	(5,075.9)	(3,282.2)	(1,988.6)	(1,729.8)	415.3	385.2
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	163.6	628.9	220.0	60.5	349.2	806.5	6.0	540.8	0.0	18.5	282.5	5.6	4.6	318.1	112.7
8. Superávit (+) o déficit (-) global d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	(1,342.1)	(1,981.4)	(2,032.1)	(2,597.7)	(2,596.7)	(2,829.8)	(3,135.7)	(3,240.6)	(3,570.4)	(5,057.4)	(2,999.7)	(1,982.9)	(1,725.2)	733.4	497.8
9. Financiamiento - Financing	1,342.1	1,981.4	2,032.1	2,597.7	2,596.7	2,829.8	3,135.7	3,240.6	3,570.4	5,057.4	2,999.7	1,982.9	1,725.2	(733.4)	(497.8)
Financiamiento externo - External	1,230.7	996.7	1,849.6	1,809.2	2,180.5	2,085.1	3,006.7	3,499.4	3,239.0	4,812.2	5,567.9	4,859.7	7,628.3	5,210.2	3,907.0
Préstamos - Credits	1,230.7	996.7	1,849.6	1,809.2	2,180.5	2,085.1	3,006.7	3,499.4	3,239.0	4,812.2	5,567.9	4,859.7	7,628.3	5,210.2	3,907.0
Financiamiento interno - Domestic	111.4	984.7	182.5	788.5	416.3	744.8	129.1	(258.8)	331.4	245.2	(2,568.2)	(2,876.8)	(5,903.2)	(5,943.6)	(4,404.8)
Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing	(316.2)	160.6	(767.7)	(467.4)	(1,499.5)	(670.2)	(625.9)	(1,612.7)	(203.3)	(1,263.7)	(3,023.0)	(3,041.5)	(6,244.1)	(5,979.1)	(3,152.4)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	427.6	824.2	950.2	1,255.8	1,915.7	1,414.9	755.0	1,353.9	534.7	1,508.8	454.8	164.8	340.9	35.5	(1,252.4)

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Based 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENATREL, ENACAL, ENEL y EPN. A partir de 2006 se incluye ENABAS, EAAI y PETRONIC - A partir de 2023 se incluye LOTERÍA NACIONAL - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL), Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL), Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL) and National Ports Company (EPN). Since 2006 includes Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS), International Airports Management Company (EAAI) and Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC). Since 2023 includes National Lottery.

Cuadro - Table VI-4
Operaciones de las empresas de utilidad pública^{1/} - Operations of public companies^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Resultado operativo neto - Net operating balance	148.8	411.3	200.9	791.0	980.8	1,698.5	2,702.1	2,711.9	2,771.8	2,091.4	3,253.2	5,548.6	5,942.2	6,396.4	6,617.7
ENATREL - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL)	176.2	229.3	164.4	604.2	1,020.7	1,420.3	1,550.5	1,198.5	1,458.5	1,177.4	1,854.8	2,960.9	3,184.9	2,780.4	1,568.9
ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL)	(57.4)	(191.9)	(393.8)	(540.3)	(536.6)	(361.5)	245.4	457.0	325.4	632.4	782.0	1,068.7	872.8	926.2	1,547.8
ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL)	(6.4)	318.6	205.1	263.1	(78.4)	123.0	335.6	461.6	15.5	(765.2)	(134.3)	857.3	493.3	189.7	854.1
EPN - National Ports Company (EPN)	93.7	148.0	194.8	236.8	337.8	388.1	436.6	442.5	416.2	418.0	561.9	781.3	747.7	1,132.3	1,500.2
EAAI - National and International Airports Management Company	(16.5)	20.0	141.0	151.9	120.1	94.6	236.5	460.6	227.9	244.4	(90.9)	(3.2)	548.0	1,008.5	732.4
ENABAS - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company	(40.9)	(116.1)	(182.7)	5.8	51.3	(16.7)	98.9	(8.3)	307.1	338.8	254.5	(159.7)	(13.3)	247.8	384.2
PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Petroleos	0.0	3.2	72.1	69.6	65.9	50.7	(201.4)	(299.9)	21.2	45.6	25.2	43.3	108.7	30.7	(14.1)
LOTERIA NACIONAL - National Lottery														80.7	44.2
2. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	1,654.5	3,021.6	2,453.0	3,449.2	3,926.7	5,334.8	5,843.9	6,493.4	6,342.2	7,167.3	6,535.4	7,537.2	7,672.0	5,981.1	6,232.5
ENATREL - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL)	575.1	804.2	856.7	1,691.2	2,268.1	2,430.0	2,391.1	2,460.6	2,820.0	3,485.3	3,792.9	2,499.6	2,572.2	1,727.1	1,828.6
ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL)	551.3	814.0	690.8	768.8	691.9	1,048.6	2,492.0	2,526.7	2,364.8	2,675.7	2,064.6	4,011.4	3,888.3	3,147.5	3,673.3
ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL)	131.5	1,010.1	616.2	554.0	507.7	1,043.9	322.4	765.2	516.3	540.3	291.2	563.4	678.8	480.2	289.1
EPN - National Ports Company (EPN)	57.6	82.1	135.1	257.5	276.7	532.1	401.2	554.2	376.1	311.8	347.9	435.7	457.3	545.9	207.8
EAAI - National and International Airports Management Company	339.0	294.0	82.0	149.6	142.9	268.8	198.5	141.4	196.8	54.6	3.6	18.1	25.7	49.5	223.3
ENABAS - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.6	5.6	0.7	5.8	5.9	1.8
PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Petroleos	0.0	17.2	72.2	28.2	35.7	11.4	38.7	44.2	68.0	99.1	29.6	8.3	43.8	16.6	0.0
LOTERIA NACIONAL - National Lottery														8.4	8.5
3. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (1-2) - Overall balance before grants (1-2)	(1,505.7)	(2,610.3)	(2,252.1)	(2,658.2)	(2,945.9)	(3,636.3)	(3,141.8)	(3,781.5)	(3,570.4)	(5,075.9)	(3,282.2)	(1,988.6)	(1,729.8)	415.3	385.2
ENATREL - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL)	(398.9)	(574.9)	(692.3)	(1,087.0)	(1,247.4)	(1,009.7)	(840.6)	(1,262.1)	(1,361.5)	(2,307.9)	(1,938.1)	461.2	612.7	1,053.3	(259.8)
ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL)	(608.6)	(1,005.8)	(1,084.7)	(1,309.1)	(1,228.6)	(1,410.1)	(2,246.5)	(2,069.7)	(2,039.4)	(2,043.3)	(1,282.6)	(2,942.6)	(3,015.5)	(2,221.4)	(2,125.5)
ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL)	(137.9)	(691.5)	(411.1)	(290.8)	(586.1)	(920.9)	13.1	(303.7)	(500.9)	(1,305.4)	(425.5)	293.9	(185.5)	(290.5)	565.0
EPN - National Ports Company (EPN)	36.1	66.0	59.8	(20.7)	61.1	(144.0)	35.4	(111.7)	40.2	106.2	214.0	345.6	290.4	586.5	1,292.4
EAAI - National and International Airports Management Company	(355.5)	(274.0)	59.0	2.3	(22.8)	(174.2)	38.0	319.2	31.1	189.9	(94.5)	(21.3)	522.3	959.0	509.2
ENABAS - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company	(40.9)	(116.1)	(182.7)	5.8	47.6	(16.7)	98.9	(9.4)	306.9	338.2	248.9	(160.4)	(19.1)	241.9	382.4
PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Petroleos	0.0	(14.0)	(0.1)	41.4	30.2	39.3	(240.1)	(344.1)	(46.8)	(53.5)	(4.4)	35.0	64.9	14.2	(14.1)
LOTERIA NACIONAL - National Lottery														72.4	35.7
4. Donaciones totales - Total grants	163.6	628.9	220.0	60.5	349.2	806.5	6.0	540.8	0.0	18.5	282.5	5.6	4.6	318.1	112.7
5. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (3+4) - Overall balance after grants (3+4)	(1,342.1)	(1,981.4)	(2,032.1)	(2,597.7)	(2,596.7)	(2,829.8)	(3,135.7)	(3,240.6)	(3,570.4)	(5,057.4)	(2,999.7)	(1,982.9)	(1,725.2)	733.4	497.8
6. Financiamiento - Financing	1,342.1	1,981.4	2,032.1	2,597.7	2,596.7	2,829.8	3,135.7	3,240.6	3,570.4	5,057.4	2,999.7	1,982.9	1,725.2	(733.4)	(497.8)
Financiamiento externo - External	1,230.7	996.7	1,849.6	1,809.2	2,180.5	2,085.1	3,006.7	3,499.4	3,239.0	4,812.2	5,567.9	4,859.7	7,628.3	5,210.2	3,907.0
Financiamiento interno - Domestic	111.4	984.7	182.5	788.5	416.3	744.8	129.1	(258.8)	331.4	245.2	(2,568.2)	(2,876.8)	(5,903.2)	(5,943.6)	(4,404.8)
Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing	(316.2)	160.6	(767.7)	(467.4)	(1,499.5)	(670.2)	(625.9)	(1,612.7)	(203.3)	(1,263.7)	(3,023.0)	(3,041.5)	(6,244.1)	(5,979.1)	(3,152.4)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	427.6	824.2	950.2	1,255.8	1,915.7	1,414.9	755.0	1,353.9	534.7	1,508.8	454.8	164.8	340.9	35.5	(1,252.4)

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : ENATREL, ENACAL, ENEL y EPN. A partir de 2006 se incluye ENABAS, EAAI, PETRONIC. A partir de 2023 se incluye LOTERÍA NACIONAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL), Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL), National Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL) and National Porst Company (EPN). Since 2006 includes ENABAS, EAAI and PETRONIC. Since 2023 includes National Lottery.

Cuadro - Table VI-5

Operaciones consolidadas del resto del gobierno general^{1-2/} - Consolidated operations of the rest of the General Government^{1-2/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	11,229.4	12,835.9	14,348.7	16,684.8	19,317.8	23,821.9	26,443.0	29,514.4	29,775.9	33,661.0	36,217.7	40,641.3	45,467.6	52,727.5	58,170.1
Impuestos - Tax revenues	1,203.7	1,434.6	1,751.2	2,016.4	2,265.4	2,597.6	2,915.2	3,156.9	2,963.5	2,861.6	3,560.1	4,017.3	4,705.9	5,156.0	5,879.3
Contribuciones sociales - Social contributions	8,090.2	9,432.9	11,006.8	12,805.5	15,161.2	18,193.5	21,296.3	23,867.7	24,624.3	27,585.8	29,014.3	32,054.3	35,570.9	38,390.4	42,106.8
Del cual: Aportes Gobierno General - Of which: General Government contributions	1,273.9	1,424.9	1,618.9	1,858.2	2,210.2	2,610.2	3,102.4	3,575.0	3,854.5	4,444.8	4,639.5	4,863.3	5,238.1	5,819.1	6,126.2
Aporte Gobierno Central - Central Government	1,150.7	1,288.0	1,456.4	1,668.2	1,980.7	2,327.5	2,772.4	3,208.7	3,472.4	4,048.4	4,166.0	4,366.2	4,717.3	5,228.5	5,483.8
Aporte patronal INSS - ALMA y TELCOR- Social security employer contributions, Municipality of Managua (ALMA), and Office of post and telecommunications (TELCOR)	123.3	136.9	162.4	190.0	229.5	282.7	330.0	366.3	382.1	396.4	473.5	497.1	520.8	590.6	642.4
Cuota obrero-patronal EPNF - Employee-Employer contributions from non-financial public enterprises (EPNF)	106.7	136.2	167.8	189.4	191.4	233.2	268.8	289.2	285.2	327.8	339.5	362.9	387.3	502.7	520.6
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	1,935.5	1,968.4	1,590.7	1,863.0	1,891.2	3,030.8	2,231.4	2,489.8	2,188.1	3,213.5	3,643.3	4,569.7	5,190.8	9,181.0	10,184.0
2. Gastos - Expenditures	8,997.5	10,462.8	12,594.9	14,874.7	17,938.0	20,987.9	24,627.7	28,344.4	31,539.2	33,749.9	35,984.8	38,484.4	41,584.1	45,410.5	49,829.9
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	1,079.4	1,187.6	1,384.0	1,594.6	1,890.8	2,173.4	2,642.1	2,796.9	2,802.3	2,784.4	2,919.1	2,995.6	3,201.3	3,469.2	3,755.3
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	3,244.0	3,751.8	4,710.7	5,289.7	6,330.4	7,473.7	8,197.6	9,418.5	9,945.5	10,176.7	10,847.3	11,918.7	12,693.5	14,476.4	16,707.4
Intereses - Interest payments	0.0	1.2	2.5	16.2	23.4	24.3	38.4	107.7	127.7	68.6	73.7	40.4	164.8	55.1	146.5
Internos - Domestic	0.0	1.2	2.5	16.2	23.4	24.3	38.4	107.7	127.7	68.6	73.7	40.4	164.8	55.1	146.5
Externos - External	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	16.4	16.3	17.8	20.0	20.2	19.8	19.6	18.5	18.9	0.9	2.3	2.8	32.5	57.7	74.1
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	4,637.3	5,470.4	6,430.9	7,921.5	9,616.0	11,225.3	13,657.1	15,927.1	18,593.9	20,677.3	22,106.7	23,491.8	25,440.9	27,166.7	28,972.4
Otros gastos - Other expenditures	20.4	35.5	48.9	32.8	57.1	71.3	73.0	75.7	51.0	42.0	35.8	35.1	51.1	185.3	174.2
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	2,231.9	2,373.1	1,753.8	1,810.1	1,379.8	2,834.1	1,815.3	1,170.0	(1,763.3)	(89.0)	232.9	2,156.9	3,883.5	7,317.0	8,340.2
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	662.8	1,074.5	1,883.0	2,464.4	2,391.7	3,627.3	3,959.8	3,984.4	2,829.8	2,506.7	3,615.3	4,275.5	5,360.4	8,248.9	8,074.9
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	9,660.3	11,537.3	14,477.9	17,339.1	20,329.7	24,615.1	28,587.5	32,328.7	34,369.0	36,256.6	39,600.1	42,759.9	46,944.5	53,659.4	57,904.8
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	1,569.1	1,298.6	(129.2)	(654.3)	(1,011.9)	(793.2)	(2,144.6)	(2,814.3)	(4,593.1)	(2,595.7)	(3,382.4)	(2,118.6)	(1,476.9)	(932.0)	265.3
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	22.7	31.4	272.0	51.2	20.4	200.7	8.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	1,591.8	1,330.0	142.9	(603.1)	(991.6)	(592.6)	(2,135.8)	(2,812.0)	(4,590.8)	(2,593.4)	(3,378.9)	(2,118.1)	(1,476.3)	(931.7)	265.4
9. Financiamiento - Financing	(1,591.8)	(1,330.0)	(142.9)	603.1	991.6	592.6	2,135.8	2,812.0	4,590.8	2,593.4	3,378.9	2,118.1	1,476.3	931.7	(265.4)
Financiamiento externo - External	0.0	56.5	103.7	112.7	39.3	113.2	4.2	79.4	74.4	198.4	365.4	253.0	109.9	1,740.0	1,347.2
Financiamiento interno - Domestic financing	(1,591.8)	(1,386.4)	(246.6)	490.4	952.2	479.4	2,131.6	2,732.6	4,516.4	2,394.9	3,013.5	1,865.0	1,366.4	(808.3)	(1,612.6)
Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing	(3.2)	597.0	2,388.6	(552.4)	784.8	536.3	523.5	911.0	(474.8)	(404.3)	(1,558.1)	(402.7)	(602.4)	(354.4)	(1,220.9)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	(1,588.6)	(1,983.4)	(2,635.2)	1,042.7	167.4	(56.9)	1,608.1	1,821.6	4,991.3	2,799.2	4,571.6	2,267.7	1,968.8	(453.9)	(391.7)

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : No incluye resto de municipalidades - Does not include rest of municipalities.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : INSS, ALMA y TELCOR - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Municipality of Managua (ALMA) and Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR).

Cuadro - Table VI-6
Operaciones del resto del gobierno general^{1-2/} - Operations of the rest of the General Government^{1-2/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Resultado operativo neto - Net operating balance	2,231.9	2,373.1	1,753.8	1,810.1	1,379.8	2,834.1	1,815.3	1,170.0	(1,763.3)	(89.0)	232.9	2,156.9	3,883.5	7,317.0	8,340.2
INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS)	1,704.2	1,664.0	803.2	459.6	(158.5)	(202.7)	(621.2)	(1,921.0)	(4,508.5)	(2,408.3)	(3,064.1)	(2,287.0)	(554.5)	1,305.3	1,467.7
Alcaldía de Managua - Municipality of Managua (ALMA)	469.3	652.8	854.6	1,284.2	1,453.7	2,951.3	2,345.0	2,991.5	2,626.9	2,297.5	3,278.5	4,030.2	3,923.7	5,578.3	6,382.1
TELCOR - Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR)	58.4	56.3	96.0	66.3	84.6	85.4	91.5	99.5	118.2	21.9	18.5	413.8	514.3	433.4	490.4
2. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	662.8	1,074.5	1,883.0	2,464.4	2,391.7	3,627.3	3,959.8	3,984.4	2,829.8	2,506.7	3,615.3	4,275.5	5,360.4	8,248.9	8,074.9
INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS)	207.5	226.7	427.2	660.7	731.2	721.1	960.2	452.9	231.4	302.5	534.4	618.2	1,537.3	1,168.2	1,066.9
Alcaldía de Managua - Municipality of Managua (ALMA)	392.8	743.0	1,376.8	1,726.7	1,572.8	2,707.1	2,907.9	3,411.2	2,361.3	2,038.8	2,837.3	3,465.8	3,627.9	7,076.7	6,992.5
TELCOR - Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR)	62.5	104.8	78.9	77.0	87.7	199.1	91.8	120.3	237.0	165.5	243.7	191.4	195.2	4.0	15.4
3. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (1-2) - Overall balance before grants (1-2)	1,569.1	1,298.6	(129.2)	(654.3)	(1,011.9)	(793.2)	(2,144.6)	(2,814.3)	(4,593.1)	(2,595.7)	(3,382.4)	(2,118.6)	(1,476.9)	(932.0)	265.3
INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS)	1,496.7	1,437.2	376.0	(201.1)	(889.7)	(923.7)	(1,581.4)	(2,373.8)	(4,739.9)	(2,710.8)	(3,598.5)	(2,905.3)	(2,091.8)	137.1	400.8
Alcaldía de Managua - Municipality of Managua (ALMA)	76.5	(90.2)	(522.2)	(442.6)	(119.1)	244.2	(563.0)	(419.7)	265.6	258.7	441.2	564.3	295.8	(1,498.4)	(610.5)
TELCOR - Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR)	(4.1)	(48.5)	17.1	(10.6)	(3.1)	(113.7)	(0.2)	(20.8)	(118.8)	(143.6)	(225.2)	222.3	319.1	429.3	475.0
4. Donaciones totales - Total grants	22.7	31.4	272.0	51.2	20.4	200.7	8.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0
5. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (3+4) - Overall balance after grants (3+4)	1,591.8	1,330.0	142.9	(603.1)	(991.6)	(592.6)	(2,135.8)	(2,812.0)	(4,590.8)	(2,593.4)	(3,378.9)	(2,118.1)	(1,476.3)	(931.7)	265.4
6. Financiamiento - Financing	(1,591.8)	(1,330.0)	(142.9)	603.1	991.6	592.6	2,135.8	2,812.0	4,590.8	2,593.4	3,378.9	2,118.1	1,476.3	931.7	(265.4)
Financiamiento externo - External	0.0	56.5	103.7	112.7	39.3	113.2	4.2	79.4	74.4	198.4	365.4	253.0	109.9	1,740.0	1,347.2
Financiamiento interno - Domestic financing	(1,591.8)	(1,386.4)	(246.6)	490.4	952.2	479.4	2,131.6	2,732.6	4,516.4	2,394.9	3,013.5	1,865.0	1,366.4	(808.3)	(1,612.6)
Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing	(3.2)	597.0	2,388.6	(552.4)	784.8	536.3	523.5	911.0	(474.8)	(404.3)	(1,558.1)	(402.7)	(602.4)	(354.4)	(1,220.9)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	(1,588.6)	(1,983.4)	(2,635.2)	1,042.7	167.4	(56.9)	1,608.1	1,821.6	4,991.3	2,799.2	4,571.6	2,267.7	1,968.8	(453.9)	(391.7)

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).
2/ : No incluye resto de municipalidades - Does not include rest of municipalities.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : INSS, ALMA y TELCOR - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS), Municipality of Managua (ALMA) and Office of Post and Telecommunications (TELCOR).

Cuadro - Table VI-7

Operaciones de la municipalidad de Managua^{1/} - Operations of the municipality of Managua^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	1,365.2	1,710.8	2,057.6	2,364.1	2,681.8	4,252.8	3,650.2	4,528.0	4,134.6	3,665.6	4,682.9	5,490.1	5,649.6	7,380.9	8,830.6
Impuestos - Tax revenues	1,203.7	1,434.6	1,751.2	2,016.4	2,265.4	2,597.6	2,915.2	3,156.9	2,963.5	2,861.6	3,560.1	4,017.3	4,705.9	5,156.0	5,879.3
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	161.6	276.2	306.4	347.8	416.4	1,655.2	735.0	1,371.1	1,171.1	803.9	1,122.8	1,472.8	943.7	2,224.9	2,951.2
2. Gastos - Expenditures	896.0	1,058.0	1,203.0	1,079.9	1,228.1	1,301.5	1,305.2	1,536.5	1,507.7	1,368.1	1,404.4	1,459.9	1,725.9	1,802.6	2,448.5
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	464.0	502.1	538.7	590.7	634.4	682.2	761.2	828.4	838.2	774.6	800.4	806.0	788.2	830.5	976.2
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	406.5	527.3	621.2	434.2	523.9	544.4	455.8	539.2	481.4	473.9	491.6	578.7	730.8	811.8	1,236.4
Intereses - Interest payments	0.0	1.2	2.5	16.2	23.4	24.3	38.4	107.7	127.7	68.6	73.7	40.4	164.8	55.1	146.5
Internos - Domestic	0.0	1.2	2.5	16.2	23.4	24.3	38.4	107.7	127.7	68.6	73.7	40.4	164.8	55.1	146.5
Externos - External	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	10.8	9.3	14.6	18.3	18.6	23.1	25.9	29.9	40.8	38.8	22.1	27.6	33.9	46.0	26.7
Otros gastos - Other expenditures	14.7	18.1	26.0	20.5	27.7	27.4	24.1	31.2	19.6	12.1	16.6	7.2	8.2	58.1	61.6
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	469.3	652.8	854.6	1,284.2	1,453.7	2,951.3	2,345.0	2,991.5	2,626.9	2,297.5	3,278.5	4,030.2	3,923.7	5,578.3	6,382.1
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	392.8	743.0	1,376.8	1,726.7	1,572.8	2,707.1	2,907.9	3,411.2	2,361.3	2,038.8	2,837.3	3,465.8	3,627.9	7,076.7	6,992.5
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	1,288.7	1,801.0	2,579.8	2,806.7	2,800.9	4,008.6	4,213.2	4,947.7	3,869.1	3,406.8	4,241.7	4,925.7	5,353.8	8,879.3	9,441.0
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	76.5	(90.2)	(522.2)	(442.6)	(119.1)	244.2	(563.0)	(419.7)	265.6	258.7	441.2	564.3	295.8	(1,498.4)	(610.5)
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	22.7	17.3	262.3	42.3	17.6	198.0	6.6	0.3	1.3	1.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	99.2	(72.9)	(259.9)	(400.3)	(101.5)	442.2	(556.3)	(419.5)	266.9	260.1	444.1	564.3	295.8	(1,498.4)	(610.5)
9. Financiamiento - Financing	(99.2)	72.9	259.9	400.3	101.5	(442.2)	556.3	419.5	(266.9)	(260.1)	(444.1)	(564.3)	(295.8)	1,498.4	610.5
Interno neto - Domestic	(99.2)	16.5	156.2	287.6	62.2	(442.2)	556.3	419.5	(266.9)	(260.1)	(557.3)	(657.8)	(295.8)	(241.6)	(736.8)
Financiamiento bancario - Banking financing	(43.1)	115.8	168.0	214.2	167.9	(301.8)	635.3	451.7	(226.2)	(227.8)	(530.2)	(653.9)	(31.3)	(213.3)	(592.8)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	(56.2)	(99.3)	(11.8)	73.4	(105.8)	(140.4)	(78.9)	(32.3)	(40.6)	(32.3)	(27.1)	(3.9)	(264.5)	(28.3)	(144.0)
Externo neto - External	0.0	56.5	103.7	112.7	39.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	113.2	93.4	0.0	1,740.0	1,347.2
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	383.0	457.2	622.4	1,046.1	1,226.4	1,482.9	1,755.3	1,983.3	1,708.0	1,742.4	2,404.8	3,294.8	3,450.0	3,784.0	3,934.2

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ALMA - Municipality of Managua (ALMA).

Cuadro - Table VI-8
Operaciones del Instituto Nicaragüense de Seguridad Social (INSS)^{1/} - Operations of the Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS)^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	9,626.7	10,875.1	11,941.3	13,954.2	16,235.5	19,145.0	22,337.8	24,493.8	25,075.8	29,554.1	31,083.6	34,322.8	38,874.2	44,438.1	48,416.5
Contribuciones sociales - Social contributions	8,090.2	9,432.9	11,006.8	12,805.5	15,161.2	18,193.5	21,296.3	23,867.7	24,624.3	27,585.8	29,014.3	32,054.3	35,570.9	38,390.4	42,106.8
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	1,536.5	1,442.2	934.5	1,148.7	1,074.3	951.4	1,041.5	626.1	451.5	1,968.3	2,069.3	2,268.5	3,303.3	6,047.6	6,309.8
2. Gastos - Expenditures	7,922.6	9,211.1	11,138.1	13,494.6	16,394.0	19,347.6	22,959.1	26,414.8	29,584.2	31,962.4	34,147.7	36,609.9	39,428.7	43,132.7	46,948.8
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	529.2	588.9	734.0	874.9	1,114.1	1,332.8	1,705.5	1,781.3	1,764.2	1,780.1	1,811.7	1,874.8	2,110.9	2,338.9	2,496.6
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	2,763.8	3,147.3	3,968.6	4,706.4	5,655.2	6,770.2	7,574.2	8,693.2	9,241.7	9,518.8	10,238.1	11,245.5	11,853.7	13,544.5	15,372.1
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	1.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.0	2.3	1.4	24.3	25.8	41.0
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	4,626.1	5,460.7	6,415.9	7,901.9	9,596.9	11,201.2	13,630.7	15,896.6	18,546.6	20,635.5	22,077.7	23,461.6	25,399.5	27,098.8	28,927.3
Intereses - Interest payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Otros gastos - Other expenditures	2.1	13.7	18.6	9.4	26.4	42.9	48.1	43.4	30.4	28.0	18.0	26.5	40.2	124.7	111.8
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	1,704.2	1,664.0	803.2	459.6	(158.5)	(202.7)	(621.2)	(1,921.0)	(4,508.5)	(2,408.3)	(3,064.1)	(2,287.0)	(554.5)	1,305.3	1,467.7
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	207.5	226.7	427.2	660.7	731.2	721.1	960.2	452.9	231.4	302.5	534.4	618.2	1,537.3	1,168.2	1,066.9
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	8,130.1	9,437.8	11,565.3	14,155.3	17,125.2	20,068.7	23,919.2	26,867.7	29,815.6	32,264.9	34,682.1	37,228.1	40,965.9	44,301.0	48,015.7
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	1,496.7	1,437.2	376.0	(201.1)	(889.7)	(923.7)	(1,581.4)	(2,373.8)	(4,739.9)	(2,710.8)	(3,598.5)	(2,905.3)	(2,091.8)	137.1	400.8
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	0.0	14.1	9.8	8.9	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	1,496.7	1,451.4	385.7	(192.1)	(886.9)	(921.1)	(1,579.2)	(2,371.8)	(4,738.9)	(2,709.8)	(3,597.8)	(2,904.7)	(2,091.2)	137.4	400.8
9. Financiamiento - Financing	(1,496.7)	(1,451.4)	(385.7)	192.1	886.9	921.1	1,579.2	2,371.8	4,738.9	2,709.8	3,597.8	2,904.7	2,091.2	(137.4)	(400.8)
Interno neto - Domestic	(1,496.7)	(1,451.4)	(385.7)	192.1	886.9	921.1	1,579.2	2,371.8	4,738.9	2,709.8	3,597.8	2,904.7	2,091.2	(137.4)	(400.8)
Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/}	37.5	434.5	2,239.2	(777.2)	613.8	837.6	(107.9)	517.9	(293.0)	(121.7)	(1,000.9)	633.1	(142.0)	288.2	(153.1)
Del cual : BCN - Of which: Central Bank	1,106.0	1,333.2	(64.0)	(434.3)	792.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financiamiento no bancario ^{3/} - Non-banking financing ^{3/}	(1,534.2)	(1,885.9)	(2,624.9)	969.4	273.2	83.5	1,687.1	1,853.8	5,031.9	2,831.5	4,598.7	2,271.6	2,233.3	(425.6)	(247.8)
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	1,704.2	1,664.0	803.2	459.6	(158.5)	(202.7)	(621.2)	(1,921.0)	(4,508.5)	(2,408.3)	(3,064.1)	(2,287.0)	(554.5)	1,305.3	1,467.7

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 -Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).
2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.
3/ : A partir del año 2014, en el financiamiento no bancario se incluye el abono por deuda histórica recibida del MHCP - As of 2014, non-bank financing includes the payment for historical debt received from the MHCP.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : INSS - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS).

Cuadro - Table VI-9

Operaciones del Gobierno Central^{1/} - Operations of the Central Government^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	27,575.0	34,544.6	40,722.2	44,033.6	50,684.8	58,164.7	66,099.7	73,848.6	69,711.7	79,271.6	80,806.4	102,555.2	120,619.7	139,557.3	155,231.5
Impuestos - Tax revenues	25,585.7	31,824.6	37,221.7	40,784.9	47,235.8	54,206.1	61,474.7	68,661.7	64,522.7	73,278.4	74,346.6	94,056.1	111,431.4	129,399.6	144,922.4
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	1,989.3	2,720.0	3,500.4	3,248.7	3,449.0	3,958.6	4,625.0	5,186.9	5,189.0	5,993.2	6,459.8	8,499.1	9,188.3	10,157.7	10,309.1
2. Gastos - Expenditures	28,045.3	32,822.7	37,766.7	40,975.7	47,579.7	55,370.0	62,339.2	68,448.3	69,240.1	69,198.5	71,747.9	85,847.1	93,605.0	105,648.1	115,598.6
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	10,661.2	11,957.1	13,629.8	15,204.0	18,305.2	20,546.9	22,737.3	25,611.8	26,796.1	27,613.5	28,041.6	29,392.2	31,426.2	33,757.0	34,975.5
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	3,590.3	5,537.6	6,099.4	6,349.5	7,432.7	8,588.5	11,239.3	11,355.2	10,689.6	11,306.4	11,321.1	13,650.6	14,462.5	17,937.0	15,932.3
Intereses - Interest payments	1,990.6	2,261.9	2,466.3	2,519.6	2,639.1	3,049.8	3,755.0	4,392.9	4,550.9	5,410.4	5,476.5	6,182.2	7,223.7	9,729.3	10,898.7
Internos - Domestic	1,396.2	1,552.8	1,686.7	1,564.7	1,439.3	1,575.1	1,838.0	2,104.5	1,751.4	2,009.5	1,801.9	2,398.4	2,509.5	2,485.2	1,687.4
Externos - External	594.5	709.1	779.5	954.9	1,199.8	1,474.7	1,917.0	2,288.4	2,799.5	3,400.9	3,674.6	3,783.8	4,714.2	7,244.1	9,211.3
Transferencias corrientes y de capital - Current and capital transfers	8,980.9	10,339.6	11,538.1	12,765.2	14,287.6	17,810.3	18,405.0	20,489.0	20,248.8	17,995.5	20,218.8	24,916.8	27,984.2	35,120.5	41,081.2
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	1,291.3	822.0	1,079.5	963.9	1,103.8	1,224.2	1,423.0	1,332.1	1,447.4	1,536.2	1,889.0	6,847.2	2,574.1	2,411.5	2,911.4
Otros gastos - Other expenditures	1,530.9	1,904.4	2,953.7	3,173.6	3,811.3	4,150.3	4,779.5	5,267.2	5,507.2	5,336.5	4,800.8	4,858.1	9,934.3	6,692.8	9,799.4
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	(470.2)	1,721.9	2,955.5	3,057.9	3,105.1	2,794.6	3,760.5	5,400.3	471.6	10,073.1	9,058.5	16,708.1	27,014.7	33,909.2	39,633.0
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	3,715.0	3,867.5	4,718.7	5,548.7	7,104.3	8,270.3	10,297.6	11,614.8	11,200.7	11,583.5	15,653.5	22,646.3	20,944.7	17,603.8	23,131.5
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	31,760.3	36,690.2	42,485.4	46,524.5	54,684.0	63,640.3	72,636.8	80,063.1	80,440.8	80,782.0	87,401.4	108,493.4	114,549.7	123,251.9	138,730.1
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(4,185.3)	(2,145.6)	(1,763.2)	(2,490.9)	(3,999.2)	(5,475.6)	(6,537.1)	(6,214.5)	(10,729.1)	(1,510.4)	(6,595.0)	(5,938.2)	6,070.0	16,305.4	16,501.5
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	2,833.9	3,151.2	3,026.0	2,634.6	3,138.0	3,447.8	4,308.3	3,778.7	2,780.2	2,593.9	2,013.3	2,285.4	1,201.9	948.0	724.7
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	(1,351.3)	1,005.6	1,262.7	143.7	(861.3)	(2,027.8)	(2,228.8)	(2,435.7)	(7,948.9)	1,083.5	(4,581.7)	(3,652.8)	7,271.9	17,253.4	17,226.2
9. Financiamiento - Financing	1,351.3	(1,005.6)	(1,262.7)	(143.7)	861.3	2,027.8	2,228.8	2,435.7	7,948.9	(1,083.5)	4,581.7	3,652.8	(7,271.9)	(17,253.4)	(17,226.2)
Interno neto - Domestic	(2,106.9)	(4,024.6)	(4,251.9)	(4,339.8)	(4,676.5)	(4,695.0)	(3,373.1)	(7,407.2)	3,282.1	(8,483.6)	(12,916.2)	(14,823.2)	(16,829.5)	(26,789.3)	(18,096.9)
Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/}	(2,138.0)	(1,781.1)	(2,388.2)	696.5	(3,105.7)	(2,438.2)	(1,837.5)	(6,043.0)	9,751.2	(2,779.9)	(6,870.2)	(4,386.1)	(16,468.6)	(16,799.9)	(4,435.9)
Del cual : BCN - Of which: Central Bank	(2,204.0)	(1,552.9)	(2,513.7)	696.6	(3,011.4)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	31.1	(2,243.5)	(1,863.7)	(5,036.4)	(1,570.8)	(2,256.8)	(1,535.6)	(1,364.2)	(6,469.1)	(5,703.7)	(6,046.0)	(10,437.1)	(360.8)	(9,989.4)	(13,661.0)
Externo neto - External	3,458.2	3,019.0	2,989.1	4,196.2	5,537.7	6,722.9	5,601.9	9,842.9	4,666.8	7,400.1	17,497.9	18,476.0	9,557.6	9,535.9	870.7
Ingresos de privatización - Privatization revenues	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	3,379.1	6,123.0	8,388.7	9,163.2	9,945.1	12,088.2	13,078.6	15,784.7	10,323.2	15,843.7	15,841.3	26,018.2	35,349.8	48,109.5	58,727.1

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes net credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table VI-10

Series seleccionadas de las operaciones del Gobierno Central - Operations of the Central Government

(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos^{1/} - Revenues^{1/}	27,575.0	34,544.6	40,722.2	44,033.6	50,684.8	58,164.7	66,099.7	73,848.6	69,711.7	79,271.6	80,806.4	102,555.2	120,619.7	139,557.3	155,231.5
Impuestos - Tax	25,585.7	31,824.6	37,221.7	40,784.9	47,235.8	54,206.1	61,474.7	68,661.7	64,522.7	73,278.4	74,346.6	94,056.1	111,431.4	129,399.6	144,922.4
Del cual - Of which:															
Sobre el Ingreso, utilidades y ganancias de capital (IR) - Net income and capital gains (income tax)	8,350.7	11,143.7	13,107.4	14,520.8	17,658.4	20,800.0	24,307.0	27,866.5	29,257.7	33,035.8	32,469.8	40,753.1	50,714.1	58,692.1	64,465.8
Al valor agregado interno (IVA) - Domestic value-added tax	4,028.3	4,605.3	5,219.4	5,689.4	6,777.4	7,258.9	8,251.2	10,049.0	9,076.1	9,525.5	8,154.0	10,237.8	11,318.0	14,425.0	17,393.4
Derivados del petróleo - Oil derivatives	2,698.9	2,700.1	3,045.3	3,417.7	3,937.5	4,396.4	5,021.5	5,534.0	5,394.9	5,588.6	5,561.4	6,845.9	6,899.9	7,099.9	7,650.0
Cervezas y bebidas alcohólicas - Beer and alcoholic beverages	842.3	1,021.1	1,128.9	1,300.2	1,414.1	1,634.6	1,781.0	2,004.2	2,015.5	2,440.3	2,640.2	2,894.5	3,113.0	3,244.6	3,912.8
Tabaco - Tobacco	44.9	0.0	0.0	174.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7
Sodas - Sodas	248.1	291.5	350.7	388.7	423.4	500.6	524.7	544.9	523.1	470.1	539.0	610.5	753.1	829.4	1,089.7
Impuesto a las importaciones ^{2/} - Import duties ^{2/}	7,515.0	9,792.4	11,748.4	12,932.4	14,584.0	15,771.4	17,273.1	18,203.8	14,886.8	16,714.9	19,175.9	26,069.6	30,713.3	35,766.6	40,336.6
Selectivo de consumo a las importaciones - Excise taxes on imports	1,558.6	1,901.4	2,233.4	1,924.2	1,902.0	3,105.3	3,505.0	3,540.8	2,762.7	4,804.6	5,083.0	5,794.4	7,056.5	8,360.0	8,990.6
Otros ingresos no tributarios - Other non-tax revenue	1,989.3	2,720.0	3,500.4	3,248.7	3,449.0	3,958.6	4,625.0	5,186.9	5,189.0	5,993.2	6,459.8	8,499.1	9,188.3	10,157.7	10,309.1
2. Gastos^{3/} - Expenditures^{3/}	28,045.3	32,822.7	37,766.7	40,975.7	47,579.7	55,370.0	62,339.2	68,448.3	69,240.1	69,198.5	71,747.9	85,847.1	93,605.0	105,648.1	115,598.6
Del cual - Of which:															
Interés interno - Domestic interest payments	1,396.2	1,552.8	1,686.7	1,564.7	1,439.3	1,575.1	1,838.0	2,104.5	1,751.4	2,009.5	1,801.9	2,398.4	2,509.5	2,485.2	1,687.4
Interés externo - External interest payments	594.5	709.1	779.5	954.9	1,199.8	1,474.7	1,917.0	2,288.4	2,799.5	3,400.9	3,674.6	3,783.8	4,714.2	7,244.1	9,211.3
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	(470.2)	1,721.9	2,955.5	3,057.9	3,105.1	2,794.6	3,760.5	5,400.3	471.6	10,073.1	9,058.5	16,708.1	27,014.7	33,909.2	39,633.0
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	3,715.0	3,867.5	4,718.7	5,548.7	7,104.3	8,270.3	10,297.6	11,614.8	11,200.7	11,583.5	15,653.5	22,646.3	20,944.7	17,603.8	23,131.5
Compra de activos no financieros ^{4/} - Non-financial asset purchases ^{4/}	3,715.0	3,871.0	4,720.3	5,556.3	7,106.8	8,276.1	10,299.7	11,617.8	11,201.5	11,583.5	15,653.5	22,650.8	20,946.6	17,603.8	23,132.1
Activos fijos - Fixed assets	3,715.0	3,871.0	4,720.3	5,556.3	7,106.8	8,276.1	10,299.7	11,617.8	11,178.3	11,546.2	15,485.3	22,525.8	20,728.4	17,522.7	22,854.8
Obras y construcción - Building and construction	3,352.4	3,584.1	4,426.7	4,662.5	6,003.2	6,876.4	8,994.0	10,027.3	9,845.5	10,044.9	13,868.0	20,755.1	18,672.8	15,932.8	21,040.2
Maquinaria y equipo - Machinery and equipment	362.7	286.9	293.6	893.8	1,103.6	1,399.7	1,305.7	1,590.5	1,221.9	1,429.3	1,557.6	1,635.1	1,961.1	1,581.8	1,798.1
Activos intangibles - Intangible assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	110.9	72.0	59.7	135.6	94.5	8.1	16.5
Objetos de valor - Valuable items	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.5
Activos no producidos - Non-produced assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	35.6	168.2	124.6	218.2	80.4	274.8
Venta de activos no financieros ^{5/} - Sales of non-financial assets ^{5/}	0.0	3.5	1.6	7.6	2.5	5.8	2.1	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.9	0.0	0.6
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	31,760.3	36,690.2	42,485.4	46,524.5	54,684.0	63,640.3	72,636.8	80,063.1	80,440.8	80,782.0	87,401.4	108,493.4	114,549.7	123,251.9	138,730.1
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(4,185.3)	(2,145.6)	(1,763.2)	(2,490.9)	(3,999.2)	(5,475.6)	(6,537.1)	(6,214.5)	(10,729.1)	(1,510.4)	(6,595.0)	(5,938.2)	6,070.0	16,305.4	16,501.5
7. Donaciones totales Gobierno Central - Total grants Central Government	2,833.9	3,151.2	3,026.0	2,634.6	3,138.0	3,447.8	4,308.3	3,778.7	2,780.2	2,593.9	2,013.3	2,285.4	1,201.9	948.0	724.7
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	(1,351.3)	1,005.6	1,262.7	143.7	(861.3)	(2,027.8)	(2,228.8)	(2,435.7)	(7,948.9)	1,083.5	(4,581.7)	(3,652.8)	7,271.9	17,253.4	17,226.2
9. Financiamiento - Financing	1,351.3	(1,005.6)	(1,262.7)	(143.7)	861.3	2,027.8	2,228.8	2,435.7	7,948.9	(1,083.5)	4,581.7	3,652.8	(7,271.9)	(17,253.4)	(17,226.2)
Interno neto - Domestic	(2,106.9)	(4,024.6)	(4,251.9)	(4,339.8)	(4,676.5)	(4,695.0)	(3,373.1)	(7,407.2)	3,282.1	(8,483.6)	(12,916.2)	(14,823.2)	(16,829.5)	(26,789.3)	(18,096.9)
Financiamiento bancario ^{6/} - Banking financing ^{6/}	(2,138.0)	(1,781.1)	(2,388.2)	696.5	(3,105.7)	(2,438.2)	(1,837.5)	(6,043.0)	9,751.2	(2,779.9)	(6,870.2)	(4,386.1)	(16,468.6)	(16,799.9)	(4,435.9)
Del cual : BCN - Of which: Central Bank	(2,204.0)	(1,552.9)	(2,513.7)	696.6	(3,011.4)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	31.1	(2,243.5)	(1,863.7)	(5,036.4)	(1,570.8)	(2,256.8)	(1,535.6)	(1,364.2)	(6,469.1)	(5,703.7)	(6,046.0)	(10,437.1)	(360.8)	(9,989.4)	(13,661.0)
Externo neto - External	3,458.2	3,019.0	2,989.1	4,196.2	5,537.7	6,722.9	5,601.9	9,842.9	4,666.8	7,400.1	17,497.9	18,476.0	9,557.6	9,535.9	870.7
Préstamos Gobierno Central - Central Government loans	4,379.6	3,883.7	3,807.2	5,151.0	6,759.7	8,191.0	7,602.2	12,621.0	8,011.7	11,580.5	22,797.3	24,753.3	17,060.0	19,552.9	15,093.0
Amortizaciones - Amortization	921.5	864.6	818.0	954.9	1,221.9	1,468.1	2,000.3	2,778.1	3,344.9	4,180.4	5,299.4	6,277.3	7,502.4	10,017.0	14,222.3
Ingresos de privatización - Privatization revenues	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1/ : No incluye ingresos de capital en base a metodología del Manual del Finanzas Públicas, marco analítico 2001 - Excludes capital revenues based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye IVA externo y derechos de aduana y otros derechos de importación - Includes external value-added tax, custom duties and other import duties.

3/ : No incluye formación de capital fijo ni concesión neta de préstamos en base del Manual del Finanzas Públicas, marco analítico 2001 - Excludes fixed capital formation and net lending based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

4/ : Equivalente a formación de capital fijo en metodología de Manual de Finanzas Públicas de 1986 - Equivalent to fixed capital formation definition used in 1986 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 1986).

5/ : Equivalente a ingreso de capital en metodología de Manual de Finanzas Públicas de 1986 - Equivalent to capital revenues definition used in 1986 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 1986).

6/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes net credit from the Central Bank and the rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table VI-11
Fuentes de financiamiento del déficit del Gobierno Central - Financing of the Central Government deficit
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
I. Financiamiento externo - External financing	6,292.1	6,170.2	6,015.1	6,830.7	8,675.7	9,651.7	9,221.8	13,621.6	7,428.4	9,987.7	19,511.2	20,761.4	10,759.5	10,483.9	1,595.4
1. Préstamos (netos) - Loans (net)	3,458.2	3,019.0	2,989.1	4,196.2	5,537.7	6,722.9	5,601.9	9,842.9	4,666.8	7,400.1	17,497.9	18,476.0	9,557.6	9,535.9	870.7
Desembolsos - Inflows	4,379.6	3,883.7	3,807.2	5,151.0	6,759.7	8,191.0	7,602.2	12,621.0	8,011.7	11,580.5	22,797.3	24,753.3	17,060.0	19,552.9	15,093.0
Amortizaciones - Outflows	921.5	864.6	818.0	954.9	1,221.9	1,468.1	2,000.3	2,778.1	3,344.9	4,180.4	5,299.4	6,277.3	7,502.4	10,017.0	14,222.3
2. Donaciones externas - foreign grants	2,833.9	3,151.2	3,026.0	2,634.6	3,138.0	2,928.8	3,619.9	3,778.7	2,761.6	2,587.6	2,013.3	2,285.4	1,201.9	948.0	724.7
II. Financiamiento interno - Domestic financing	(2,106.9)	(4,024.6)	(4,251.9)	(4,339.8)	(4,676.5)	(4,695.0)	(3,373.1)	(7,407.2)	3,282.1	(8,483.6)	(12,916.2)	(14,823.2)	(16,829.5)	(26,789.3)	(18,096.9)
Financiamiento bancario ^{1/} - Banking financing ^{1/}	(2,138.0)	(1,781.1)	(2,388.2)	696.5	(3,105.7)	(2,438.2)	(1,837.5)	(6,043.0)	9,751.2	(2,779.9)	(6,870.2)	(4,386.1)	(16,468.6)	(16,799.9)	(4,435.9)
Del cual - Of which:															
Banco Central de Nicaragua (neto) - Central Bank (net)	(2,204.0)	(1,552.9)	(2,513.7)	696.6	(3,011.4)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)
Entregas netas de crédito - Net credits	(203.9)	(214.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liquidez - Liquidity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pagos de deuda externa neto - External debt net payments	(203.9)	(214.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Variación de depósitos ^{2/} - Deposit flows ^{2/}	1,847.8	920.6	2,025.4	(1,335.2)	1,834.1	1,826.2	(543.8)	4,037.4	(5,871.9)	1,359.6	7,818.4	3,832.4	15,043.6	14,452.1	3,523.2
Títulos especiales de inversión/Depósitos a plazo ^{2-3/} - Special investment securities/ Term deposits ^{2-3/}	100.8	113.9	121.5	171.9	668.3	183.6	733.6	(64.3)	(4,120.9)	(196.1)	61.3	33.8	35.8	58.5	87.5
Línea de asistencia al banco popular - Financial assistance to Banco Popular	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bonos bancarios - Bank-related bonds	(51.6)	(53.5)	(106.8)	(162.7)	(170.9)	(179.4)	(242.3)	(310.9)	(330.4)	(343.8)	(419.9)	(498.6)	(508.5)	(515.3)	(516.7)
Bonos de capitalización - Capitalization bonds	0.0	(250.9)	(260.0)	(304.0)	(338.0)	(373.4)	(488.4)	(674.3)	(181.6)	(22.0)	(31.8)	(46.9)	(26.3)	(410.8)	(1.2)
Bonos de cumplimiento de la República - Republic compliance bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	31.1	(2,243.5)	(1,863.7)	(5,036.4)	(1,570.8)	(2,256.8)	(1,535.6)	(1,364.2)	(6,469.1)	(5,703.7)	(6,046.0)	(10,437.1)	(360.8)	(9,989.4)	(13,661.0)
III. Donaciones internas - Internal grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	519.0	688.4	0.0	18.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IV. Ingresos de privatización - Privatizations revenue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crédito total neto (I+II+III+IV) - Total (I+II+III+ IV)	4,185.3	2,145.6	1,763.2	2,490.9	3,999.2	5,475.6	6,537.1	6,214.5	10,729.1	1,510.4	6,595.0	5,938.2	(6,070.0)	(16,305.4)	(16,501.5)

1/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.
2/ : Signo (-) significa utilización de depósitos, signo (+) acumulación de depósitos - (-) use of deposits , (+) deposit accumulation.
3/ : A partir de marzo de 2011, los Títulos Especiales de Inversión (TEI), se conocen con el nombre de Depósitos a Plazo - From march 2011, the special investment securities (SIS), are known by the name term deposits.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table VI-12
Ingresos del Gobierno Central^{1/} - Central Government revenues^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Ingresos totales (excluye donaciones totales) - Total revenues (excluding total grants)	27,575.0	34,544.6	40,722.2	44,033.6	50,684.8	58,164.7	66,099.7	73,848.6	69,711.7	79,271.6	80,806.4	102,555.2	120,619.7	139,557.3	155,231.5
Impuestos - Tax revenues	25,585.7	31,824.6	37,221.7	40,784.9	47,235.8	54,206.1	61,474.7	68,661.7	64,522.7	73,278.4	74,346.6	94,056.1	111,431.4	129,399.6	144,922.4
Sobre el ingreso y las ganancias - Revenues, income and capital gains	8,350.7	11,143.7	13,107.4	14,520.8	17,658.4	20,800.0	24,307.0	27,866.5	29,257.7	33,035.8	32,469.8	40,753.1	50,714.1	58,692.1	64,465.8
Sobre la Propiedad - Property tax	130.1	191.2	239.1	311.4	374.3	513.3	603.6	690.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sobre bienes y servicios - Taxes on goods and services	15,893.8	18,945.8	22,035.4	23,989.7	27,139.4	30,486.5	33,771.6	37,315.2	32,746.2	37,611.7	39,035.7	49,410.3	56,124.7	65,264.8	74,092.5
Impuesto al valor agregado - Value-added tax	10,352.5	12,876.0	15,151.5	16,736.0	19,384.6	20,713.7	22,821.7	25,551.0	21,904.6	24,115.5	24,990.2	32,998.0	38,080.8	45,424.2	52,121.6
Impuesto al valor agregado interno - Domestic value-added tax	4,028.3	4,605.3	5,219.4	5,689.4	6,777.4	7,258.9	8,251.2	10,049.0	9,076.1	9,525.5	8,154.0	10,237.8	11,318.0	14,425.0	17,393.4
Impuesto al valor agregado externo - External value-added tax	6,324.2	8,270.6	9,932.1	11,046.6	12,607.2	13,454.8	14,570.5	15,502.0	12,828.4	14,590.0	16,836.2	22,760.2	26,762.8	30,999.2	34,728.2
Impuestos selectivos - Excise tax	5,541.3	6,069.9	6,884.0	7,253.7	7,754.8	9,772.8	10,949.9	11,764.2	10,841.6	13,496.2	14,045.5	16,412.3	18,043.9	19,840.6	21,970.9
Derivados del petróleo - Petroleum products	2,698.9	2,700.1	3,045.3	3,417.7	3,937.5	4,396.4	5,021.5	5,534.0	5,394.9	5,588.6	5,561.4	6,845.9	6,899.9	7,099.9	7,650.0
Cervezas y bebidas alcohólicas - Beer and alcoholic beverages	842.3	1,021.1	1,128.9	1,300.2	1,414.1	1,634.6	1,781.0	2,004.2	2,015.5	2,440.3	2,640.2	2,894.5	3,113.0	3,244.6	3,912.8
Tabaco - Tobacco	44.9	0.0	0.0	174.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7
Otros - Other	1,955.2	2,348.7	2,709.7	2,361.8	2,403.1	3,741.8	4,147.1	4,225.9	3,430.9	5,467.2	5,843.7	6,671.9	8,030.8	9,495.0	10,407.4
Sodas - Sodas	248.1	291.5	350.7	388.7	423.4	500.6	524.7	544.9	523.1	470.1	539.0	610.5	753.1	829.4	1,089.7
Otros - Other	148.5	155.8	125.6	49.0	77.7	136.0	117.5	140.2	145.0	192.5	221.7	267.0	221.2	305.6	327.1
Impuesto selectivo de consumo a las importaciones - Import excise tax	1,558.6	1,901.4	2,233.4	1,924.2	1,902.0	3,105.3	3,505.0	3,540.8	2,762.7	4,804.6	5,083.0	5,794.4	7,056.5	8,360.0	8,990.6
Otros impuestos - Other taxes	20.3	22.0	23.5	77.3	86.9	89.8	89.9	87.8	460.5	506.0	501.4	583.3	642.1	675.3	755.7
Impuesto sobre el comercio y transacciones internacionales - International trade and transactions taxes	1,190.8	1,521.8	1,816.4	1,885.8	1,976.9	2,316.6	2,702.6	2,701.8	2,058.4	2,124.9	2,339.7	3,309.4	3,950.5	4,767.4	5,608.4
Derechos de aduana y otros derechos de importación - Customs and other import duties	1,190.8	1,521.8	1,816.4	1,885.8	1,976.9	2,316.6	2,702.6	2,701.8	1,970.9	1,988.5	2,280.2	3,296.7	3,944.4	4,753.0	5,589.2
Otros impuestos sobre el comercio exterior y las transacciones - Other taxes on foreign trade and transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	136.4	59.5	12.7	6.1	14.4	19.2
Otros ingresos no tributarios - Other non-tax revenue	1,989.3	2,720.0	3,500.4	3,248.7	3,449.0	3,958.6	4,625.0	5,186.9	5,189.0	5,993.2	6,459.8	8,499.1	9,188.3	10,157.7	10,309.1
Transferencias - transfers	50.0	60.1	61.7	54.1	45.0	16.7	32.1	55.0	207.6	222.9	187.7	244.0	278.1	280.3	353.3
Otros ingresos no tributarios - Other non-tax revenue	595.2	1,075.9	1,765.9	1,218.4	1,242.4	1,420.0	1,825.3	1,975.6	1,488.3	1,895.0	2,588.9	2,179.8	2,780.9	2,775.1	3,210.9
Ventas incidentales de establecimientos no de mercado - Incidental sales by non-market establishments	1,344.1	1,584.0	1,672.8	1,976.2	2,161.6	2,521.8	2,767.6	3,156.3	3,493.1	3,875.3	3,683.2	6,075.3	6,129.3	7,102.3	6,744.9
Partidas informativas - Information items:															
Donaciones totales - Total grants	2,833.9	3,151.2	3,026.0	2,634.6	3,138.0	3,447.8	4,308.3	3,778.7	2,780.2	2,593.9	2,013.3	2,285.4	1,201.9	948.0	724.7
Ingresos y donaciones - Revenues and grants	30,409.0	37,695.8	43,748.2	46,668.2	53,822.8	61,612.5	70,408.0	77,627.3	72,491.9	81,865.5	82,819.7	104,840.6	121,821.6	140,505.3	155,956.2

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001 based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table VI-13

Gastos del Gobierno Central^{1/} - Central Government expenditures^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Gastos - Expenditures	28,045.3	32,822.7	37,766.7	40,975.7	47,579.7	55,370.0	62,339.2	68,448.3	69,240.1	69,198.5	71,747.9	85,847.1	93,605.0	105,648.1	115,598.6
Remuneraciones - Wages and salaries	10,661.2	11,957.1	13,629.8	15,204.0	18,305.2	20,546.9	22,737.3	25,611.8	26,796.1	27,613.5	28,041.6	29,392.2	31,426.2	33,757.0	34,975.5
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	3,590.3	5,537.6	6,099.4	6,349.5	7,432.7	8,588.5	11,239.3	11,355.2	10,689.6	11,306.4	11,321.1	13,650.6	14,462.5	17,937.0	15,932.3
Pago de intereses - Interest payments	1,990.6	2,261.9	2,466.3	2,519.6	2,639.1	3,049.8	3,755.0	4,392.9	4,550.9	5,410.4	5,476.5	6,182.2	7,223.7	9,729.3	10,898.7
sobre deuda interna - On domestic debt	1,396.2	1,552.8	1,686.7	1,564.7	1,439.3	1,575.1	1,838.0	2,104.5	1,751.4	2,009.5	1,801.9	2,398.4	2,509.5	2,485.2	1,687.4
sobre deuda externa - On external debt	594.5	709.1	779.5	954.9	1,199.8	1,474.7	1,917.0	2,288.4	2,799.5	3,400.9	3,674.6	3,783.8	4,714.2	7,244.1	9,211.3
Transferencias - Transfers	8,980.9	10,339.6	11,538.1	12,765.2	14,287.6	17,810.3	18,405.0	20,489.0	20,248.8	17,995.5	20,218.8	24,916.8	27,984.2	35,120.5	41,081.2
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	5,477.9	6,538.4	7,135.2	8,080.1	9,035.0	10,470.3	11,479.8	12,259.6	12,488.5	14,462.7	15,821.3	17,999.1	21,301.2	22,903.3	25,063.3
INSS (aporte estatal y trans) - Nicaraguan Social Security Institute (INSS-public contributions and transfers)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,689.2	1,841.4	2,003.8	3,040.2	5,712.1	5,475.8
Municipalidades - Municipalities	583.1	655.9	761.7	932.6	1,026.3	1,070.2	1,052.4	1,055.0	1,069.5	970.4	968.8	1,056.5	1,012.8	1,005.5	1,190.7
ALMA - Municipality of Managua (ALMA)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6	23.5
Otros Municipios - Other Municipalities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	984.9	1,167.2
A Universidades - To universities	1,933.4	2,312.1	2,633.1	2,871.3	3,273.7	3,733.8	4,285.4	4,651.8	4,737.1	4,765.8	4,843.8	4,862.5	5,404.8	6,164.2	6,748.2
Resto del sector público - Rest of Public Sector	2,961.5	3,570.4	3,740.4	4,276.2	4,735.0	5,666.2	6,142.0	6,552.8	6,681.9	7,037.3	8,167.3	10,076.3	11,843.4	10,021.5	11,648.6
Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers	3,503.0	3,801.2	4,402.9	4,685.1	5,252.6	7,340.0	6,925.2	8,229.4	7,760.3	3,532.8	4,397.5	6,917.7	6,683.1	12,217.1	16,017.9
A las Municipalidades - Municipalities	1,885.4	2,260.8	2,980.6	3,505.8	3,649.0	5,429.9	5,181.2	6,171.0	6,043.1	1,918.3	2,595.7	2,514.5	2,540.2	5,792.3	9,778.9
ALMA - Municipality of Managua (ALMA)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,348.0	2,009.9
Otros Municipios - Other Municipalities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,444.3	7,769.0
Al Consejo Nacional de Universidades - National council of universities	393.3	185.0	258.5	285.1	310.9	376.8	426.5	503.7	437.5	365.6	365.6	365.6	411.7	472.0	825.9
Resto del sector público - Rest of Public Sector	1,224.3	1,355.4	1,163.8	894.2	1,292.7	1,533.4	1,317.5	1,554.7	1,279.7	1,248.9	1,436.2	4,037.6	3,731.2	5,952.8	5,413.1
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	1,291.3	822.0	1,079.5	963.9	1,103.8	1,224.2	1,423.0	1,332.1	1,447.4	1,536.2	1,889.0	6,847.2	2,574.1	2,411.5	2,911.4
Otros gastos diversos - Other expenditures	1,530.9	1,904.4	2,953.7	3,173.6	3,811.3	4,150.3	4,779.5	5,267.2	5,507.2	5,336.5	4,800.8	4,858.1	9,934.3	6,692.8	9,799.4
Empresas públicas - Public companies	203.8	358.3	620.7	1,050.1	1,351.6	1,619.7	1,820.5	1,670.1	1,724.9	2,003.5	1,990.8	2,135.8	1,945.7	2,937.6	3,861.4
ENATREL - Nicaraguan Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL)	53.4	65.9	204.9	605.8	826.6	1,141.7	1,022.3	881.9	532.6	523.9	931.2	886.6	483.8	659.7	902.6
ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL)	150.3	292.4	236.5	265.7	402.4	350.4	644.4	714.3	663.7	935.3	1,002.8	1,174.2	1,402.4	2,216.5	2,585.3
ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL)	0.0	0.0	57.2	56.2	9.7	16.6	78.8	24.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EPN - National Port Company (EPN)	0.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	113.0	111.0	75.0	50.0	51.5	54.1	56.8	72.7	58.5	61.4	252.9
PETRONIC - Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	459.8	490.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENABAS - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EAAI - National and International Airports Management Company (EAAI)	0.0	0.0	82.0	82.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.0	0.0	120.6
LOTERIA NACIONAL - National Lottery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Otros - Other	1,327.1	1,546.1	2,333.0	2,123.5	2,459.7	2,530.6	2,959.0	3,597.1	3,782.3	3,333.0	2,810.0	2,722.3	7,988.6	3,755.2	5,938.0

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir del año 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : MHCP - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP).

Cuadro - Table VI-14
Empresa Nicaragüense de Electricidad (ENEL)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL)^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	1,410.0	1,540.7	1,302.0	1,449.6	1,296.1	1,378.5	1,693.8	2,220.1	1,774.0	2,068.8	4,640.4	1,798.7	1,630.2	1,238.8	1,941.4
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues	1,178.3	1,270.8	1,040.7	1,193.5	1,099.6	1,093.6	1,325.3	1,471.3	1,382.7	1,586.2	3,696.0	1,519.4	1,326.8	997.0	1,630.5
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	231.7	269.9	204.1	199.9	186.9	268.2	289.7	724.9	374.0	482.6	944.4	279.3	303.4	241.8	310.9
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	0.0	15.8	78.8	24.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers	0.0	0.0	57.2	42.4	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Del cual: - Of which:															
Transferencias de capital del gobierno central - Central Government capital transfers	0.0	0.0	57.2	42.4	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Gastos - Expenditures	1,416.4	1,222.1	1,096.9	1,186.5	1,374.6	1,255.5	1,358.2	1,758.5	1,758.6	2,833.9	4,774.7	941.4	1,136.9	1,049.1	1,087.3
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	211.2	224.4	225.6	246.5	279.8	330.4	348.9	377.5	380.1	398.9	403.0	312.8	365.0	377.8	421.1
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	1,110.3	905.9	785.7	873.1	909.5	711.4	778.7	1,115.7	1,138.2	2,115.6	3,896.4	438.2	471.9	319.0	363.9
Intereses - Interest payments	24.2	27.4	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	56.2	55.5	29.5	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Internos - Domestic	3.1	1.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	44.3	41.0	28.5	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Externos - External	21.1	25.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	14.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	27.7
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.2	6.1	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.7
Otros gastos - Other expenditure	67.7	61.2	65.8	63.4	181.3	209.0	225.6	204.1	179.2	284.8	438.9	186.5	295.8	331.4	269.8
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	(6.4)	318.6	205.1	263.1	(78.4)	123.0	335.6	461.6	15.5	(765.2)	(134.3)	857.3	493.3	189.7	854.1
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	131.5	1,010.1	616.2	554.0	507.7	1,043.9	322.4	765.2	516.3	540.3	291.2	563.4	678.8	480.2	289.1
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	1,547.9	2,232.2	1,713.1	1,740.5	1,882.3	2,299.4	1,680.7	2,523.8	2,274.9	3,374.2	5,065.9	1,504.8	1,815.8	1,529.4	1,376.4
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(137.9)	(691.5)	(411.1)	(290.8)	(586.1)	(920.9)	13.1	(303.7)	(500.9)	(1,305.4)	(425.5)	293.9	(185.5)	(290.5)	565.0
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	22.1	58.3	60.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	(115.8)	(633.2)	(350.6)	(290.8)	(586.1)	(920.9)	13.1	(303.7)	(500.9)	(1,305.4)	(425.5)	293.9	(185.5)	(290.5)	565.0
9. Financiamiento - Financing	115.8	633.2	350.6	290.8	586.1	920.9	(13.1)	303.7	500.9	1,305.4	425.5	(293.9)	185.5	290.5	(565.0)
Interno neto - Domestic	(419.0)	386.9	26.9	(60.9)	289.2	380.9	(171.8)	50.9	395.0	1,148.7	371.9	(406.3)	170.7	290.5	(565.0)
Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/}	(573.1)	371.9	148.8	11.5	(89.6)	129.7	(251.7)	(456.5)	(12.4)	490.1	0.2	(411.8)	200.9	289.5	(565.3)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	154.1	15.0	(121.9)	(72.5)	378.7	251.2	79.9	507.5	407.4	658.6	371.7	5.5	(30.2)	1.0	0.3
Externo neto - External	534.7	246.3	323.7	351.8	296.9	540.0	158.7	252.7	105.9	156.7	53.6	112.4	14.8	0.0	0.0
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	(22.2)	311.7	147.9	219.6	(88.1)	122.2	335.6	461.6	(1.8)	(765.2)	(134.3)	857.3	493.3	189.7	854.1

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir del año 2001 - Since 2001, based on 2001 Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENEL - Nicaraguan Electricity Company (ENEL)

Cuadro - Table VI-15
Empresa Nacional de Transmisión Eléctrica (ENATREL)^{1/} - National Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL)^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	610.3	881.2	1,026.2	1,593.1	1,977.0	2,763.8	3,575.6	3,823.0	3,213.6	2,726.5	3,379.4	6,887.5	7,521.7	8,344.9	8,638.4
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues	391.6	583.7	527.7	654.0	775.9	943.5	1,118.0	1,120.1	1,083.6	1,287.4	1,348.4	4,465.6	4,643.8	5,530.2	5,613.4
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	165.2	231.6	293.6	333.3	374.5	678.6	1,435.3	1,821.1	1,597.5	915.2	1,099.8	1,535.3	2,394.1	2,155.0	2,122.5
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.1	10.5	19.7	11.8	10.9	0.0	4.8	20.5	11.4	25.3	0.0
Transferencias de capital- Capital transfers	53.4	65.9	204.9	601.8	823.5	1,131.2	1,002.7	870.0	521.7	523.9	926.4	866.0	472.4	634.4	902.6
2. Gastos - Expenditures	434.1	651.8	861.8	988.9	956.3	1,343.5	2,025.0	2,624.6	1,755.0	1,549.1	1,524.6	3,926.6	4,336.8	5,564.4	7,069.6
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	165.4	214.0	288.2	330.3	350.1	393.7	477.2	502.3	452.4	415.9	430.0	587.7	608.0	602.7	622.6
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	221.3	297.5	457.5	488.0	456.9	746.9	1,400.2	1,940.1	1,243.2	1,065.9	1,034.7	3,264.2	3,617.3	4,260.7	4,991.7
Intereses - Interest payments	5.0	84.0	47.6	50.3	70.2	106.8	78.2	96.0	2.0	8.7	1.5	8.6	1.0	1.7	1.4
Internos - Domestic	0.0	79.7	8.9	5.7	6.7	0.0	75.2	92.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Externos - External	5.0	4.3	38.7	44.6	63.5	106.8	3.0	3.2	1.4	8.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.4
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.4	29.7
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	2.9	3.4	3.9	22.7	25.7	21.6	7.0	7.3	6.5	5.9	5.8	7.8	8.3	8.5	9.1
Otros gastos - Other expenditure	39.5	52.9	64.6	97.6	53.4	74.6	62.5	78.9	50.8	52.7	52.7	58.4	102.2	648.5	1,415.2
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	176.2	229.3	164.4	604.2	1,020.7	1,420.3	1,550.5	1,198.5	1,458.5	1,177.4	1,854.8	2,960.9	3,184.9	2,780.4	1,568.9
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	575.1	804.2	856.7	1,691.2	2,268.1	2,430.0	2,391.1	2,460.6	2,820.0	3,485.3	3,792.9	2,499.6	2,572.2	1,727.1	1,828.6
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	1,009.2	1,456.1	1,718.6	2,680.2	3,224.4	3,773.5	4,416.1	5,085.1	4,575.0	5,034.4	5,317.5	6,426.3	6,909.0	7,291.6	8,898.2
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(398.9)	(574.9)	(692.3)	(1,087.0)	(1,247.4)	(1,009.7)	(840.6)	(1,262.1)	(1,361.5)	(2,307.9)	(1,938.1)	461.2	612.7	1,053.3	(259.8)
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	0.0	356.5	48.4	0.0	0.0	174.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (5+6) - Overall balance after grants (5+6)	(398.9)	(218.4)	(643.9)	(1,087.0)	(1,247.4)	(835.4)	(840.0)	(1,262.1)	(1,361.5)	(2,307.9)	(1,938.1)	461.2	612.7	1,053.3	(259.8)
9. Financiamiento - Financing	398.9	218.4	643.9	1,087.0	1,247.4	835.4	840.0	1,262.1	1,361.5	2,307.9	1,938.1	(461.2)	(612.7)	(1,053.3)	259.8
Interno neto - Domestic	118.3	(256.8)	(505.1)	24.1	(402.9)	(216.1)	(824.1)	(755.2)	(336.8)	(754.5)	(1,567.1)	(2,277.9)	(2,635.3)	(1,660.9)	(991.5)
Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/}	55.1	(205.5)	(800.2)	(518.4)	(1019.3)	(419.9)	(775.7)	(917.5)	(581.3)	(1,226.9)	(1,701.7)	(2,715.0)	(2,703.6)	(1,767.4)	(766.8)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	63.2	(51.3)	295.1	542.5	616.5	203.9	(48.4)	162.2	244.5	472.4	134.7	437.1	68.3	106.5	(224.7)
Externo neto - External	280.6	475.2	1,149.0	1,063.0	1,650.3	1,051.4	1,664.1	2,017.3	1,698.3	3,062.4	3,505.2	1,816.7	2,022.6	607.7	1,251.3
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	122.8	163.4	(40.6)	2.4	197.2	289.0	547.9	328.4	936.9	653.5	928.4	2,094.9	2,712.5	2,146.0	666.3

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENATREL - National Electricity Transmission Company (ENATREL).

Cuadro - Table VI-16

Empresa Nicaragüense de Acueductos y Alcantarillados (ENACAL)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL)^{1/}

(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	1,255.3	1,347.6	1,486.4	1,647.5	1,961.3	2,239.8	2,833.3	3,140.9	3,082.0	3,615.8	3,808.5	4,159.8	4,547.0	5,505.0	6,067.8
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues	994.4	1,020.4	1,187.1	1,334.6	1,521.8	1,842.3	2,148.4	2,381.1	2,368.0	2,626.7	2,754.3	2,939.3	3,117.5	3,239.8	3,324.0
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	110.5	34.9	62.7	47.2	37.1	47.1	40.5	45.5	50.3	53.7	51.3	46.3	27.2	48.8	158.5
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	42.0	44.1	48.0	52.8	55.2	90.7	102.3	90.2	59.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	390.6	1,229.9	828.8
Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers	108.3	248.3	188.5	212.9	347.2	259.7	542.1	624.1	604.6	895.3	962.8	1,134.2	1,011.8	986.6	1,756.5
2. Gastos - Expenditures	1,312.6	1,539.5	1,880.2	2,187.8	2,497.9	2,601.2	2,587.8	2,683.9	2,756.6	2,983.4	3,026.5	3,091.1	3,674.3	4,578.8	4,520.0
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	371.4	514.8	745.7	738.0	692.3	798.8	890.3	892.9	872.5	951.5	943.5	979.1	1,010.6	1,025.1	1,085.3
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	914.1	942.7	1,113.6	1,421.4	1,781.0	1,775.1	1,661.6	1,746.8	1,839.4	1,978.9	2,038.7	2,075.1	2,564.9	3,211.6	3,151.4
Intereses - Interest payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Internos - Domestic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transferencias corrientes y de capital - Current and capital transfers	7.7	12.4	12.3	15.6	12.4	14.3	16.2	14.8	14.6	15.9	16.5	18.7	63.8	211.1	83.8
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	19.2	15.8	8.4	12.5	12.1	12.9	16.1	27.6	29.0	35.8	26.2	16.6	34.1	29.4	46.2
Otros gastos - Other expenditure	0.3	53.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	101.6	153.3
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	(57.4)	(191.9)	(393.8)	(540.3)	(536.6)	(361.5)	245.4	457.0	325.4	632.4	782.0	1,068.7	872.8	926.2	1,547.8
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	551.3	814.0	690.8	768.8	691.9	1,048.6	2,492.0	2,526.7	2,364.8	2,675.7	2,064.6	4,011.4	3,888.3	3,147.5	3,673.3
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	1,863.9	2,353.4	2,571.1	2,956.6	3,189.8	3,649.9	5,079.8	5,210.6	5,121.4	5,659.1	5,091.0	7,102.5	7,562.5	7,726.3	8,193.3
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(608.6)	(1,005.8)	(1,084.7)	(1,309.1)	(1,228.6)	(1,410.1)	(2,246.5)	(2,069.7)	(2,039.4)	(2,043.3)	(1,282.6)	(2,942.6)	(3,015.5)	(2,221.4)	(2,125.5)
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	131.7	214.1	103.7	60.5	349.2	632.2	5.5	540.8	0.0	18.5	282.5	5.6	4.6	318.1	112.7
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	(477.0)	(791.7)	(981.0)	(1,248.6)	(879.4)	(777.9)	(2,241.1)	(1,528.9)	(2,039.4)	(2,024.8)	(1,000.1)	(2,937.0)	(3,010.9)	(1,903.3)	(2,012.9)
9. Financiamiento - Financing	477.0	791.7	981.0	1,248.6	879.4	777.9	2,241.1	1,528.9	2,039.4	2,024.8	1,000.1	2,937.0	3,010.9	1,903.3	2,012.9
Interno neto - Domestic	42.8	495.8	593.9	832.1	622.9	263.9	1,035.7	276.8	551.7	349.1	(899.6)	(13.4)	(1,618.8)	(1,454.4)	1,107.5
Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/}	(155.9)	(4.3)	(25.8)	30.9	(310.0)	(523.6)	567.0	(35.6)	151.5	16.1	(1,103.3)	(49.8)	(1,814.4)	(1,401.5)	978.1
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	198.7	500.2	619.7	801.2	932.9	787.5	468.7	312.5	400.2	333.0	203.8	36.4	195.6	(52.9)	129.4
Externo neto - External	434.2	295.9	387.1	416.4	256.5	514.0	1,205.4	1,252.1	1,487.7	1,675.7	1,899.7	2,950.4	4,629.7	3,357.6	905.4
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	(165.7)	(440.1)	(582.4)	(753.2)	(883.9)	(621.2)	(296.6)	(167.1)	(279.1)	(262.9)	(180.8)	(65.5)	(139.0)	131.7	(145.0)

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : ENACAL - Nicaraguan Water and Sewerage Company (ENACAL).

Cuadro - Table VI-17
Instituto Nicaragüense de Telecomunicaciones y Correos (TELCOR)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Post and Telecommunications Office (TELCOR)^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	237.4	250.0	349.8	366.5	400.5	424.2	454.9	492.6	565.5	441.3	451.2	828.5	943.8	908.5	923.0
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues	235.7	247.8	346.1	347.0	377.9	403.1	426.4	462.2	540.0	425.5	427.0	805.2	922.3	888.7	883.5
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	1.7	2.3	3.7	19.4	22.6	21.1	28.5	30.3	25.5	15.8	24.2	23.3	21.5	19.8	39.5
2. Gastos - Expenditures	179.0	193.7	253.9	300.2	316.0	338.8	363.4	393.1	447.3	419.4	432.7	414.7	429.5	475.1	432.6
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	86.2	96.6	111.3	129.0	142.2	158.4	175.3	187.2	199.9	229.7	307.1	314.8	302.2	299.8	282.5
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	73.8	77.1	120.9	149.1	151.4	159.1	167.6	186.0	222.4	184.0	117.5	94.5	109.0	120.1	98.9
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	15.1	15.8	16.8	17.9	18.9	19.3	19.1	18.2	17.6	0.9	0.0	1.4	8.1	30.8	32.1
Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
A otros - To others	15.1	15.8	16.8	17.9	18.9	19.3	19.1	18.2	17.6	0.9	0.0	1.4	8.1	30.8	32.1
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	6.5	3.0	6.9	2.6	7.6	22.0	18.4
Otros gastos - Other expenditure	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.4	0.8
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	58.4	56.3	96.0	66.3	84.6	85.4	91.5	99.5	118.2	21.9	18.5	413.8	514.3	433.4	490.4
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	62.5	104.8	78.9	77.0	87.7	199.1	91.8	120.3	237.0	165.5	243.7	191.4	195.2	4.0	15.4
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	241.5	298.5	332.8	377.1	403.7	537.9	455.1	513.3	684.3	584.9	676.4	606.1	624.7	479.2	448.0
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(4.1)	(48.5)	17.1	(10.6)	(3.1)	(113.7)	(0.2)	(20.8)	(118.8)	(143.6)	(225.2)	222.3	319.1	429.3	475.0
7. Financiamiento - Financing	4.1	48.5	(17.1)	10.6	3.1	113.7	0.2	20.8	118.8	143.6	225.2	(222.3)	(319.1)	(429.3)	(475.0)
Interno neto - Domestic	4.1	48.5	(17.1)	10.6	3.1	0.5	(3.9)	(58.6)	44.5	(54.8)	(27.0)	(381.9)	(429.0)	(429.3)	(475.0)
Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/}	2.3	46.7	(18.6)	10.6	3.1	0.5	(3.9)	(58.6)	44.5	(54.8)	(27.0)	(381.9)	(429.0)	(429.3)	(475.0)
Del cual : BCN - Of which: Central Bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Externo neto - External	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	113.2	4.2	79.4	74.4	198.4	252.2	159.6	109.9	0.0	0.0
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	58.4	56.3	96.0	66.3	84.6	85.4	91.5	99.5	118.2	21.9	18.5	413.8	514.3	433.4	490.4

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).
2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : TELCOR - Nicaraguan Post and Telecommunications Office (TELCOR).

Cuadro - Table VI-18
Empresa Portuaria Nacional (EPN)^{1/} - National Port Company (EPN)^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	458.6	554.0	700.0	766.8	954.8	1,112.2	1,245.6	1,384.6	1,344.5	1,433.4	1,644.3	2,069.7	2,227.8	2,811.6	3,502.6
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenues	443.0	494.4	631.5	682.3	776.5	983.1	1,151.4	1,310.8	1,261.4	1,355.4	1,560.6	1,890.8	2,098.3	2,699.6	3,238.2
Otros ingresos - Other revenues	15.6	59.6	28.4	44.6	65.3	18.1	19.2	23.7	31.6	24.0	26.9	106.2	71.0	50.6	11.4
Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers	0.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	113.0	111.0	75.0	50.0	51.5	54.1	56.8	72.7	58.5	61.4	252.9
2. Gastos - Expenditures	364.9	405.9	505.1	530.0	617.0	724.2	809.0	942.1	928.3	1,015.4	1,082.4	1,288.4	1,480.1	1,679.2	2,002.4
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	150.1	159.1	191.6	219.7	252.3	311.6	363.8	399.0	390.4	369.2	380.5	463.6	556.3	533.3	576.9
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	168.0	180.2	228.3	235.5	261.2	288.0	291.6	367.0	380.7	454.4	497.2	538.8	587.3	651.2	611.1
Intereses - Interest payments	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.3	11.5	7.3	2.9	5.5	6.8	14.1	5.3	28.0	64.8	70.0	319.1
Internos - Domestic	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.3	11.5	7.3	2.9	5.5	6.8	14.1	5.3	28.0	64.8	70.0	319.1
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	43.2	58.7	66.1	67.3	83.1	112.3	137.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.6	6.2	6.4	8.0	7.1
Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
A otros - To others	43.2	58.7	66.1	67.3	83.1	112.3	137.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.6	6.2	6.4	8.0	7.1
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	1.2	3.1	1.8	2.5	5.4	0.0	8.5	10.5	11.8	12.1	16.2	13.9	14.3	19.5	24.8
Otros gastos - Other expenditure	2.0	4.2	17.0	2.7	3.5	5.1	4.9	154.9	133.8	161.2	178.6	237.8	250.9	397.3	463.4
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	93.7	148.0	194.8	236.8	337.8	388.1	436.6	442.5	416.2	418.0	561.9	781.3	747.7	1,132.3	1,500.2
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	57.6	82.1	135.1	257.5	276.7	532.1	401.2	554.2	376.1	311.8	347.9	435.7	457.3	545.9	207.8
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	422.5	488.0	640.2	787.5	893.7	1,256.3	1,210.2	1,496.2	1,304.3	1,327.2	1,430.3	1,724.1	1,937.4	2,225.1	2,210.2
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	36.1	66.0	59.8	(20.7)	61.1	(144.0)	35.4	(111.7)	40.2	106.2	214.0	345.6	290.4	586.5	1,292.4
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Superávit o déficit de efectivo d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	36.1	66.0	59.8	(20.7)	61.1	(144.0)	35.4	(111.7)	40.2	106.2	214.0	345.6	290.4	586.5	1,292.4
9. Financiamiento - Financing	(36.1)	(66.0)	(59.8)	20.7	(61.1)	144.0	(35.4)	111.7	(40.2)	(106.2)	(214.0)	(345.6)	(290.4)	(586.5)	(1,292.4)
Interno neto - Domestic	(17.3)	(45.2)	(49.6)	42.7	(37.9)	164.5	(13.8)	134.4	(14.7)	(80.5)	(382.2)	(415.6)	(1,312.9)	(1,893.4)	(3,105.0)
Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/}	(13.5)	(37.4)	(39.9)	77.5	(29.1)	172.1	(3.3)	120.6	33.9	(60.1)	(354.3)	(394.3)	(1,252.4)	(1,884.5)	(2,839.5)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	(3.8)	(7.8)	(9.7)	(34.8)	(8.8)	(7.6)	(10.6)	13.8	(48.6)	(20.4)	(27.9)	(21.3)	(60.6)	(9.0)	(265.5)
Externo neto - External	(18.8)	(20.7)	(10.2)	(22.0)	(23.2)	(20.4)	(21.6)	(22.7)	(25.5)	(25.8)	168.2	70.0	1,022.6	1,307.0	1,812.5
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	93.7	148.0	154.8	196.8	224.8	277.1	361.6	392.5	364.7	363.9	505.1	708.6	689.3	1,070.9	1,247.2

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : EPN - National Port Company (EPN).

Cuadro - Table VI-19

Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Nacionales e Internacionales (EAAI)^{1/} - National and International Airports Management Company (EAAI)^{1/}*(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)*

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	473.0	523.0	677.0	801.6	826.7	992.5	1,108.8	1,315.2	1,057.0	1,019.6	484.0	589.9	1,164.2	1,716.8	1,516.2
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenue	421.0	469.0	533.0	646.5	744.2	825.9	943.0	1,085.3	836.9	819.1	348.1	472.3	963.8	1,433.0	1,140.3
Otros ingresos - Other revenue	52.0	54.0	62.0	72.7	82.5	166.6	165.8	229.9	220.1	200.5	135.9	115.3	199.4	283.8	255.2
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers	0.0	0.0	82.0	82.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.0	0.0	120.6
2. Gastos - Expenditure	489.5	503.0	536.0	649.8	706.6	898.0	872.3	854.7	829.2	775.2	574.9	593.0	616.2	708.3	783.8
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	142.5	167.0	195.0	222.8	250.7	238.3	268.2	205.6	291.6	278.9	278.2	270.5	284.1	323.7	306.0
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	142.0	146.0	169.0	221.2	309.9	413.2	379.6	412.6	326.1	300.5	181.6	183.0	211.8	179.0	164.3
Intereses - Interest payments	166.0	148.0	117.0	142.9	81.4	180.3	148.8	161.9	128.8	109.8	86.3	100.7	108.6	103.5	66.5
Internos - Domestic	153.0	135.0	103.0	142.9	81.4	180.3	148.8	161.9	128.8	109.8	86.3	100.7	108.6	91.9	57.0
Externos - External	13.0	13.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	9.4
Transferencias corrientes y de capital - Current and capital transfers	39.0	42.0	55.0	62.8	64.5	66.1	75.6	74.6	82.7	86.0	28.8	38.9	11.7	46.1	180.2
Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
A otros - To others	39.0	42.0	55.0	62.8	64.5	66.1	75.6	74.6	82.7	86.0	28.8	38.9	11.7	46.1	180.2
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	15.4
Otros gastos - Other expenditures	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.2	51.4
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	(16.5)	20.0	141.0	151.9	120.1	94.6	236.5	460.6	227.9	244.4	(90.9)	(3.2)	548.0	1,008.5	732.4
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	339.0	294.0	82.0	149.6	142.9	268.8	198.5	141.4	196.8	54.6	3.6	18.1	25.7	49.5	223.3
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	828.5	797.0	618.0	799.4	849.4	1,166.8	1,070.7	996.0	1,025.9	829.8	578.5	611.1	641.9	757.8	1,007.1
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(355.5)	(274.0)	59.0	2.3	(22.8)	(174.2)	38.0	319.2	31.1	189.9	(94.5)	(21.3)	522.3	959.0	509.2
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Superávit (+) o déficit (-) global d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	(355.5)	(274.0)	59.0	2.3	(22.8)	(174.2)	38.0	319.2	31.1	189.9	(94.5)	(21.3)	522.3	959.0	509.2
9. Financiamiento - Financing	355.5	274.0	(59.0)	(2.3)	22.8	174.2	(38.0)	(319.2)	(31.1)	(189.9)	94.5	21.3	(522.3)	(959.0)	(509.2)
Externo neto - External	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(27.4)	(56.8)	(58.7)	(89.8)	(61.2)	(62.1)	(62.3)
Interno neto - Domestic	355.5	274.0	(59.0)	(2.3)	22.8	174.2	(38.0)	(319.2)	(3.7)	(133.1)	153.2	111.0	(461.1)	(896.9)	(446.9)
Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/}	371.2	21.9	(50.6)	(27.4)	(21.3)	11.0	(73.6)	(239.6)	158.3	(536.4)	131.8	53.2	(359.1)	(896.9)	240.1
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	(15.7)	252.1	(8.4)	25.2	44.1	163.2	35.5	(79.6)	(162.0)	403.4	21.5	57.8	(102.0)	0.0	(687.0)
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	(16.5)	20.0	59.0	69.5	120.1	94.6	236.5	460.6	227.9	244.4	(90.9)	(5.4)	547.0	1,008.5	611.8

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : Empresa Administradora de Aeropuertos Nacionales e Internacionales (EAAI) - National and International Airports Management Company (EAAI).

Cuadro - Table VI-20
Empresa Nicaragüense de Alimentos Básicos (ENABAS)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS)^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	795.6	1,560.2	1,145.5	1,247.7	1,085.1	1,433.7	1,418.8	887.3	1,137.0	1,226.6	1,259.0	1,117.8	1,345.5	1,766.3	2,043.1
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenue	789.8	1,537.0	1,133.9	1,214.2	1,023.6	1,360.9	1,380.5	832.1	900.9	1,148.0	1,209.0	1,046.1	1,289.9	1,678.8	1,980.5
Otros ingresos - Other revenue	5.7	23.2	11.6	33.4	61.5	72.8	38.3	55.1	236.2	78.6	50.1	71.8	55.6	87.5	62.5
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Gastos - Expenditure	836.4	1,676.3	1,328.2	1,241.9	1,033.8	1,450.3	1,319.9	895.5	829.9	887.9	1,004.6	1,277.5	1,358.7	1,518.5	1,658.8
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	38.2	36.7	43.4	43.6	62.4	72.0	76.2	82.3	86.3	80.9	86.7	87.9	93.6	93.7	113.6
Compra de bienes y servicios ^{2/} - Goods and services ^{2/}	754.7	1,516.8	1,168.9	1,128.5	932.3	1,337.8	1,197.2	755.2	707.5	771.9	875.0	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,374.2	1,501.1
Intereses - Interest payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Internos - Domestic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Externos - External	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	4.9	4.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
A otros - To others	4.9	4.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	6.9
Otros gastos ^{2/} - Other expenditures ^{2/}	38.5	118.1	115.5	69.2	38.4	39.7	45.6	56.9	34.7	33.8	41.4	49.5	58.5	40.0	35.4
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	(40.9)	(116.1)	(182.7)	5.8	51.3	(16.7)	98.9	(8.3)	307.1	338.8	254.5	(159.7)	(13.3)	247.8	384.2
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.6	5.6	0.7	5.8	5.9	1.8
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	836.4	1,676.3	1,328.2	1,241.9	1,037.5	1,450.3	1,319.9	896.7	830.1	888.5	1,010.2	1,278.2	1,364.5	1,524.4	1,660.7
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	(40.9)	(116.1)	(182.7)	5.8	47.6	(16.7)	98.9	(9.4)	306.9	338.2	248.9	(160.4)	(19.1)	241.9	382.4
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	9.8	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Superávit (+) o déficit (-) global d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	(31.1)	(116.1)	(175.3)	5.8	47.6	(16.7)	98.9	(9.4)	306.9	338.2	248.9	(160.4)	(19.1)	241.9	382.4
9. Financiamiento - Financing	31.1	116.1	175.3	(5.8)	(47.6)	16.7	(98.9)	9.4	(306.9)	(338.2)	(248.9)	160.4	19.1	(241.9)	(382.4)
Externo neto - External	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interno neto - Domestic	31.1	116.1	175.3	(5.8)	(47.6)	16.7	(98.9)	9.4	(306.9)	(338.2)	(248.9)	160.4	19.1	(241.9)	(382.4)
Financiamiento bancario ^{3/} - Banking financing ^{3/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	511.1	(250.7)	(244.4)	(34.0)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	31.1	116.1	175.3	(5.8)	(47.6)	16.7	(98.9)	9.4	(306.9)	(338.2)	(248.9)	(350.7)	269.8	2.5	(348.4)
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	(40.9)	(116.1)	(182.7)	5.8	51.3	(16.7)	98.9	(8.3)	307.1	338.8	254.5	(159.7)	(13.3)	247.8	384.2

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).

2/ : A partir del año 2008, se clasificó en compras de bienes y servicios, el concepto compras, anticipos y otros, el cual estaba registrado en otros gastos - Starting in 2008, purchases of goods and services were classified under the concept of purchases, advances, and others, which was recorded in other expenses.

3/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : Empresa Nicaragüense de Alimentos Básicos (ENABAS) - Nicaraguan Basic Food Company (ENABAS).

Cuadro - Table VI-21
Petróleos de Nicaragua (PETRONIC)^{1/} - Nicaraguan Petroleos (PETRONIC)^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{e/}
1. Ingresos^{2/} - Revenues^{2/}	145.2	112.3	175.2	183.5	187.6	190.8	271.8	291.1	714.5	744.6	156.9	174.0	245.4	165.9	53.7
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenue	86.2	29.3	66.1	178.3	180.5	52.3	217.8	237.9	203.8	201.5	116.3	99.8	176.5	94.7	13.2
Otros ingresos - Other revenue	59.0	82.9	109.1	5.2	7.1	138.5	54.0	53.2	50.9	52.9	40.6	74.2	68.8	71.2	40.4
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	459.8	490.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Gastos - Expenditure	145.2	109.0	103.1	113.9	121.7	140.1	473.2	591.0	693.2	699.0	131.7	130.8	136.7	135.2	67.8
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	72.8	36.1	36.1	37.7	40.2	43.1	58.1	66.8	70.2	70.6	62.8	61.5	60.6	57.5	37.6
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	41.5	35.7	25.8	28.9	31.1	39.9	47.7	50.4	55.3	56.9	49.1	51.9	56.7	60.9	24.9
Intereses - Interest payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Internos - Domestic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Externos - External	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	30.5	36.9	40.0	47.4	49.9	56.6	366.7	472.8	566.9	570.6	18.7	16.8	18.7	12.8	0.7
Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government	20.0	30.0	23.7	45.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	55.0	60.0	67.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
A otros - To others	10.5	6.9	16.3	2.4	4.9	6.6	316.7	417.8	506.9	502.9	13.0	16.8	18.7	12.8	0.7
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.9
Otros gastos - Other expenditures	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	0.0	3.2	72.1	69.6	65.9	50.7	(201.4)	(299.9)	21.2	45.6	25.2	43.3	108.7	30.7	(14.1)
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	0.0	17.2	72.2	28.2	35.7	11.4	38.7	44.2	68.0	99.1	29.6	8.3	43.8	16.6	0.0
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	145.2	126.2	175.3	142.1	157.5	151.5	511.9	635.2	761.2	798.1	161.3	139.1	180.5	151.7	67.8
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	0.0	(14.0)	(0.1)	41.4	30.2	39.3	(240.1)	(344.1)	(46.8)	(53.5)	(4.4)	35.0	64.9	14.2	(14.1)
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Superávit (+) o déficit (-) global d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	0.0	(14.0)	(0.1)	41.4	30.2	39.3	(240.1)	(344.1)	(46.8)	(53.5)	(4.4)	35.0	64.9	14.2	(14.1)
9. Financiamiento - Financing	(0.0)	14.0	0.1	(41.4)	(30.2)	(39.3)	240.1	344.1	46.8	53.5	4.4	(35.0)	(64.9)	(14.2)	14.1
Externo neto - External	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interno neto - Domestic	(0.0)	14.0	0.1	(41.4)	(30.2)	(39.3)	240.1	344.1	46.8	53.5	4.4	(35.0)	(64.9)	(14.2)	14.1
Financiamiento bancario ^{3/} - Banking financing ^{3/}	(0.0)	14.0	0.1	(41.4)	(30.2)	(39.3)	(88.6)	(84.1)	46.8	53.5	4.4	(35.0)	(64.9)	(64.0)	(157.0)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	328.8	428.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	171.1
Memorándum: - Information items:															
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	0.0	3.2	72.1	69.6	65.9	50.7	(201.4)	(299.9)	21.2	45.6	25.2	43.3	108.7	30.7	(14.1)

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).
2/ : Ingresos Netos - net income
3/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.
4/ : Para el año 2024 las cifras son estimadas, las cuales se tomaron del Programa Económico Financiero (PEF) - For the year 2024 the figures are estimated, which were taken from the Financial Economic Program.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
e/ : Estimado - Estimated.

Cuadro - Table VI-22
Lotería Nacional^{1/} - National Lottery^{1/}
(millones de córdobas - millions of cordobas)

Conceptos - Concepts	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Ingresos - Revenues	1,429.7	1,585.4
Ingresos de operación - Operating revenue	1,166.1	1,307.5
Otros ingresos - Other revenue	263.6	277.9
Transferencias corrientes - Current transfers	0.0	0.0
Transferencias de capital - Capital transfers	0.0	0.0
2. Gastos - Expenditure	1,349.0	1,541.2
Remuneraciones a los empleados - Wages and salaries	108.1	115.3
Compra de bienes y servicios - Goods and services	945.7	1,053.0
Intereses - Interest payments	0.0	0.0
Internos - Domestic	0.0	0.0
Externos - External	0.0	0.0
Transferencias corrientes y de capital - Current and capital transfers	281.7	354.8
Al Gobierno Central - To Central Government	280.3	353.3
A otros - To others	1.4	1.5
Prestaciones sociales - Social benefits	1.3	4.8
Otros gastos - Other expenditures	12.2	13.3
3. Resultado operativo neto (1-2) - Net operating balance (1-2)	80.7	44.2
4. Adquisición neta de activos no financieros - Net non-financial asset purchases	8.4	8.5
5. Erogación total (2+4) - Total expenditure (2+4)	1,357.3	1,549.7
6. Superávit o déficit de efectivo a/d (3-4) - Overall balance before grants (3-4)	72.4	35.7
7. Donaciones totales - Total grants	0.0	0.0
8. Superávit (+) o déficit (-) global d/d (6+7) - Overall balance after grants (6+7)	72.4	35.7
9. Financiamiento - Financing	(72.4)	(35.7)
Externo neto - External	0.0	0.0
Interno neto - Domestic	(72.4)	(35.7)
Financiamiento bancario ^{2/} - Banking financing ^{2/}	(10.0)	(7.9)
Financiamiento no bancario - Non-banking financing	(62.4)	(27.8)
Memorándum: - Information items:		
Ahorro corriente - Current savings	82.5	67.4

1/ : Metodología utilizada de acuerdo al Manual Estadístico de Finanzas Públicas (MEFP, marco analítico 2001) a partir de 2001 - Since 2001, based on Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM, 2001).
2/ : Incluye el crédito neto del banco central y del resto del sistema financiero - Includes Net Credit from the Central Bank and the Rest of the Financial System.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : Lotería Nacional - National Lottery.



CAPÍTULO VII: SECTOR EXTERNO

CHAPTER VII: EXTERNAL SECTOR

Cuadro - Table VII-1a

Balanza de pagos^{1/} - Balance of payments^{1/}

(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Coneptos - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	202 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
A.- Cuenta corriente - Current account	(777.3)	(1,163.9)	(1,234.8)	(1,380.4)	(953.8)	(1,259.6)	(1,127.1)	(987.1)	(234.1)	754.1	480.2	(391.2)	(459.6)	1,465.4	817.6
como porcentaje del PIB - percent of GDP	(8.9)	(11.9)	(11.7)	(12.6)	(8.0)	(9.9)	(8.5)	(7.2)	(1.8)	6.0	3.8	(2.8)	(2.9)	8.2	4.2
A.1.- Bienes - Goods	(1,786.8)	(2,253.5)	(2,290.4)	(2,234.9)	(2,142.9)	(2,514.2)	(2,497.0)	(2,369.6)	(1,604.1)	(1,055.9)	(942.7)	(1,900.6)	(2,790.8)	(2,691.9)	(3,294.7)
Exportaciones - Exports	2,726.1	3,416.1	3,919.4	3,879.0	4,175.8	3,873.4	3,794.6	4,179.5	4,197.4	4,341.0	4,395.8	5,574.1	6,309.7	6,688.3	6,836.6
Mercancías generales según la BP (FOB) ^{2/} - General merchandise on a BOP basis (FOB) ^{2/}	2,517.8	3,063.9	3,496.6	3,446.3	3,790.0	3,555.5	3,437.6	3,852.2	3,827.1	3,843.2	3,730.6	4,706.5	5,382.2	5,560.5	5,482.6
Oro no monetario - Nonmonetary gold	208.3	352.2	422.8	432.7	385.8	317.9	357.0	327.3	370.3	497.8	665.2	867.6	927.5	1,127.8	1,354.0
Importaciones - Imports	4,512.9	5,669.6	6,209.8	6,113.9	6,318.7	6,387.6	6,291.6	6,549.1	5,801.5	5,396.9	5,338.5	7,474.7	9,100.5	9,380.2	10,131.3
Mercancías generales según la BP (FOB) ^{2/} - General merchandise on a BOP basis (FOB) ^{2/}	4,512.9	5,669.6	6,209.8	6,113.9	6,318.7	6,387.6	6,291.6	6,549.1	5,801.5	5,396.9	5,338.5	7,474.7	9,100.5	9,380.2	10,131.3
Oro no monetario - Nonmonetary gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
A.2.- Servicios - Services	93.1	128.7	161.6	19.7	187.1	229.1	392.0	527.1	410.9	518.5	333.3	176.5	447.3	420.6	(7.9)
Créditos - Credits	818.9	986.5	1,080.4	1,111.9	1,193.9	1,253.4	1,394.1	1,557.6	1,363.6	1,373.1	946.3	1,043.6	1,559.8	1,559.2	1,298.1
Débitos - Debits	725.8	857.8	918.8	1,092.2	1,006.8	1,024.3	1,002.1	1,030.5	952.7	854.6	613.0	867.1	1,112.5	1,138.6	1,306.0
Balance en bienes y servicios - Balance o goods and services	(1,693.7)	(2,124.8)	(2,128.8)	(2,215.2)	(1,955.8)	(2,285.1)	(2,105.0)	(1,842.5)	(1,193.2)	(537.4)	(609.4)	(1,724.1)	(2,343.5)	(2,271.3)	(3,302.6)
A.3.- Ingreso primario - Primary income	(244.2)	(268.7)	(415.8)	(534.2)	(447.9)	(489.0)	(634.2)	(711.7)	(652.2)	(466.4)	(800.0)	(745.9)	(1,191.2)	(806.2)	(988.9)
Créditos - Credits	18.5	21.8	25.3	23.3	20.9	23.5	36.8	53.7	89.8	93.3	50.1	28.7	121.6	328.7	377.3
Débitos - Debits	262.7	290.5	441.1	557.5	468.8	512.5	671.0	765.4	742.0	559.7	850.1	774.6	1,312.8	1,134.9	1,366.2
A.4.- Ingreso secundario - Secondary income	1,160.6	1,229.6	1,309.8	1,369.0	1,449.9	1,514.5	1,612.1	1,567.1	1,611.3	1,757.9	1,889.6	2,078.8	3,075.1	4,542.9	5,109.1
Créditos - Credits	1,171.8	1,240.9	1,321.6	1,381.0	1,461.8	1,526.2	1,628.2	1,583.1	1,624.3	1,769.9	1,901.7	2,199.4	3,270.7	4,690.3	5,271.7
del cual : remesas familiares - Of which: workers' remittances	822.8	911.6	1,014.2	1,077.7	1,135.8	1,193.4	1,264.1	1,390.8	1,501.2	1,682.4	1,851.4	2,146.9	3,224.9	4,660.1	5,243.1
Débitos - Debits	11.2	11.3	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.7	16.1	16.0	13.0	12.0	12.1	120.6	195.6	147.4	162.6
B.- Cuenta de capital - Capital account	264.1	251.5	238.8	228.6	298.7	374.8	204.6	178.1	119.8	107.8	111.4	86.1	62.9	73.4	28.7
Créditos - Credits	264.1	251.5	238.8	228.6	298.7	374.8	204.6	178.1	119.8	107.8	111.4	86.1	62.9	73.4	28.7
Débitos - Debits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Préstamo neto (+)/endeudamiento neto (-) (Saldo de la cuenta corriente y de capital - Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts)	(513.2)	(912.4)	(996.0)	(1,151.8)	(655.1)	(884.8)	(922.1)	(809.0)	(114.3)	861.9	591.6	(305.1)	(396.7)	1,538.8	846.3

Cuadro - Table VII-1b

Balanza de pagos^{1/} - Balance of payments^{1/}*(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)**(Continuación - continued)*

Conceptos - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
C.- Cuenta financiera - Financial account	(373.6)	(1,462.1)	(1,574.9)	(1,407.4)	(1,242.7)	(1,299.9)	(1,118.0)	(1,081.9)	(622.0)	345.0	0.7	(814.6)	(1,263.8)	439.3	(572.1)
Préstamo neto (+)/endeudamiento neto (-) (Saldo de la cuenta financiera) - Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (from financial account)	(373.6)	(1,462.1)	(1,574.9)	(1,407.4)	(1,242.7)	(1,299.9)	(1,118.0)	(1,081.8)	(622.0)	345.0	0.7	(814.6)	(1,263.8)	439.3	(572.1)
C.1.- Inversión Directa - Direct investment	(474.8)	(928.6)	(712.3)	(815.0)	(982.8)	(922.0)	(923.8)	(970.9)	(762.5)	(443.9)	(707.0)	(1,032.7)	(1,267.8)	(1,071.8)	(1,278.5)
Adquisición neta de activos financieros - Net acquisition of financial assets	15.1	7.7	63.4	150.1	94.0	45.0	65.3	64.5	75.1	59.1	39.5	14.5	19.3	42.1	73.8
Pasivos netos incurridos - Net incurrence of liabilities	489.9	936.3	775.7	965.1	1,076.8	967.0	989.1	1,035.4	837.6	503.0	746.5	1,047.2	1,287.1	1,113.9	1,352.3
C.2.- Inversión de Cartera - Portfolio investment	66.2	203.0	(63.1)	(128.6)	(67.4)	0.9	139.5	(1.8)	(60.3)	342.0	133.0	(21.4)	(31.2)	(226.3)	(123.8)
Adquisición neta de activos financieros - Net acquisition of financial assets	66.2	206.3	(63.6)	(129.9)	(33.7)	3.2	140.6	1.6	(64.2)	327.9	131.2	(21.4)	(42.0)	(225.7)	(143.4)
Pasivos netos incurridos - Net incurrence of liabilities	0.0	3.3	(0.5)	(1.3)	33.7	2.3	1.1	3.4	(3.9)	(14.1)	(1.8)	0.0	(10.8)	0.5	(19.6)
C.3.- Derivados financieros - Financial derivatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adquisición neta de activos financieros - Net acquisition of financial assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pasivos netos incurridos - Net incurrence of liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C.4.- Otra inversión - Other investment	(183.8)	(823.5)	(784.3)	(559.3)	(474.4)	(575.9)	(277.0)	(409.2)	713.6	328.0	(328.7)	(593.0)	(331.4)	723.1	165.0
Adquisición neta de activos financieros - Net acquisition of financial assets	348.0	(271.1)	156.9	151.1	51.0	(160.0)	129.8	(27.3)	943.4	431.2	150.8	422.1	(67.6)	164.8	12.6
Moneda y depósitos - Currency and deposits	349.5	(309.7)	133.4	138.8	57.8	(170.7)	116.6	65.2	959.5	430.9	151.1	419.9	(71.3)	169.3	6.9
Préstamos - Loans	(1.5)	38.4	23.4	12.6	(6.9)	10.0	13.9	(94.9)	(13.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Créditos y anticipos comerciales - Trade credit and advances	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Otras cuentas por cobrar - Other accounts receivable	0.0	0.2	0.1	(0.3)	0.1	0.7	(0.7)	2.4	(2.6)	0.3	(0.3)	0.5	(0.6)	(0.5)	2.0
Pasivos netos incurridos - Net incurrence of liabilities	531.8	552.4	941.2	710.4	525.4	415.9	406.8	381.9	229.8	103.2	479.5	1,015.0	263.8	(558.3)	(152.4)
Moneda y depósitos - Currency and deposits	19.7	(25.1)	10.5	45.4	(12.1)	(208.3)	(6.1)	(61.4)	11.4	(28.6)	(17.8)	(0.8)	6.6	0.1	3.7
Préstamos - Loans	492.2	558.5	851.0	674.6	550.6	624.9	442.1	439.3	218.2	149.7	202.6	271.2	313.1	218.3	(112.5)
Créditos y anticipos comerciales - Trade credit and advances	19.9	19.0	79.7	(9.6)	(13.1)	(0.7)	(29.2)	3.9	0.2	(17.9)	294.8	390.1	(62.4)	(781.4)	(48.9)
Otras cuentas por pagar - Other accounts payable	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.2	3.4	5.6
Derechos especiales de giro - Special drawing rights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	353.5	2.2	1.2	(0.3)
C.5.- Activos de reserva ^{3/} - Reserve assets ^{3/}	218.8	87.0	(15.2)	95.5	281.9	197.1	(56.7)	300.0	(512.8)	118.9	903.4	832.5	366.5	1,014.3	665.2
D.- Errores y omisiones netos - Net errors and omissions	139.6	(549.7)	(578.9)	(255.6)	(587.6)	(415.1)	(195.5)	(272.9)	(507.7)	(516.9)	(590.9)	(509.5)	(867.1)	(1,099.5)	(1,418.4)

1/ : Se define según la sexta edición del manual de balanza de pagos y posición de inversión internacional del FMI - Defined according to IMF balance of payments and international investment position manual sixth edition.

2/ : Incluye exportaciones e importaciones de la zona franca y otros bienes - Includes exports and imports from free zone and others goods.

3/ : Corresponde a los activos del BCN, no incluye FOGADE y otros activos internacionales - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) assets, FOGADE and other foreign assets not included.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Nota - note : Balanza de pagos resumida, en la web del BCN encontrará la balanza de pagos detallada - Balance of payments summary, full version can be found online.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua.

Cuadro - Table VII-2a
Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Productos - Commodities		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Total (A+B+C+D)		1,837.5	2,274.9	2,698.6	2,463.0	2,696.6	2,435.8	2,249.4	2,585.3	2,545.8	2,696.8	2,852.0	3,510.6	3,878.8	4,034.2	4,192.9
A.- Agropecuarios - Agriculture and livestock		549.1	644.0	804.0	609.8	725.0	689.3	649.2	809.0	720.5	732.9	742.9	811.5	1,049.4	994.1	883.2
Café - Coffee	Valor - Value	341.6	429.3	521.8	349.5	395.5	392.3	402.3	510.0	417.7	458.1	438.2	507.9	714.1	607.0	524.4
	Volumen (miles qq.) - Volume (thousand qq.)	2,245.9	1,922.1	2,627.7	2,142.3	2,479.8	2,287.3	2,617.5	3,270.6	3,006.4	3,753.1	3,287.4	3,376.9	3,462.8	3,099.0	2,708.4
	Precio promedio - Average price	152.1	223.3	198.6	163.1	159.5	171.5	153.7	155.9	138.9	122.1	133.3	150.4	206.2	195.9	193.6
Maní - Peanuts	Valor - Value	61.8	96.1	132.5	102.9	115.1	100.7	79.0	113.1	112.1	96.8	89.7	102.1	107.6	127.6	120.4
	Volumen (miles qq.) - Volume (thousand qq.)	1,465.4	1,623.5	1,684.2	2,044.0	2,259.5	1,963.3	1,689.0	1,986.6	2,105.7	1,785.4	1,603.2	1,880.0	1,933.0	2,130.7	1,749.4
	Precio promedio - Average price	42.2	59.2	78.7	50.4	50.9	51.3	46.8	56.9	53.3	54.2	55.9	54.3	55.7	59.9	68.8
Ganado en pie - Livestock	Valor - Value	21.5	18.6	18.6	39.2	40.1	36.5	27.9	20.8	9.6	5.3	3.0	16.8	14.6	3.4	3.4
	Volumen (miles kg.) - Volume (thousand kg.)	286,452.0	329,683.3	12,692.2	25,268.4	20,953.1	17,177.2	12,574.1	9,193.4	4,558.9	2,529.7	1,488.0	8,384.6	7,070.5	1,499.1	1,506.2
	Precio promedio - Average price	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
Frijol - Beans	Valor - Value	59.4	30.2	51.8	44.8	82.9	75.3	63.4	74.0	80.4	76.0	114.0	88.2	114.2	155.2	129.0
	Volumen (miles kg.) - Volume (thousand kg.)	55,032.4	27,063.3	51,206.8	55,646.0	65,019.4	48,331.3	58,997.5	72,840.9	77,662.3	74,476.1	96,941.6	81,355.0	90,894.1	95,768.4	90,823.9
	Precio promedio - Average price	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4
Banano - Bananas	Valor - Value	6.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	8.6	2.9	4.4	10.8	9.6	8.7	8.0	6.7	3.4	2.8	3.1
	Volumen (miles cajas) ^{1/} - Volumen (thousand boxes) ^{1/}	946.6	386.0	441.3	461.0	1,067.8	757.0	1,124.1	2,021.1	2,188.9	2,178.9	2,530.5	2,738.3	2,057.7	1,714.4	1,628.5
	Precio promedio - Average price	7.0	6.2	5.8	4.9	8.0	3.9	3.9	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.2	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.9
Tabaco en rama - Tobacco	Valor - Value	6.7	6.3	8.4	8.7	5.6	11.0	9.1	5.9	8.6	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.8	10.2	9.0
	Volumen (miles kg.) - Volume (thousand kg.)	767.6	635.2	799.1	773.4	440.1	906.7	802.0	498.4	736.1	773.6	771.8	675.3	904.8	845.9	682.7
	Precio promedio - Average price	8.7	9.9	10.6	11.2	12.7	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.7	9.6	10.4	10.9	9.7	12.0	13.2
Mango - Mangos	Valor - Value	2.2	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.1	4.3	3.3	1.2	1.1	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
	Volumen (miles kg.) - Volume (thousand kg.)	4,263.2	5,510.1	8,123.9	6,716.6	7,727.3	7,849.3	5,930.2	6,645.5	5,732.8	4,150.1	3,747.1	8,366.3	5,824.6	5,417.9	3,864.1
	Precio promedio - Average price	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Quequisque - Quequisque	Valor - Value	7.5	6.7	4.8	3.8	3.2	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.9	2.1	2.2
	Volumen (miles kg.) - Volume (thousand kg.)	13,311.9	13,901.8	7,367.3	5,406.7	6,939.8	6,428.5	3,229.3	4,946.7	4,094.1	2,899.5	4,113.6	3,820.2	1,994.1	2,692.5	2,610.3
	Precio promedio - Average price	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
Sandía y melón - Melon/ watermelon	Valor - Value	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Volumen (miles kg.) - Volume (thousand kg.)	5,596.2	9,018.7	8,647.8	3,764.4	3,534.9	5,854.2	2,357.0	3,140.0	1,549.6	684.0	613.9	1,119.7	1,459.1	963.9	1,484.8
	Precio promedio - Average price	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ajonjolí - Sesame Seeds	Valor - Value	7.4	6.3	8.6	9.0	13.0	15.1	7.1	4.7	6.8	7.7	11.1	8.1	3.7	2.9	2.3
	Volumen (miles qq.) - Volume (thousand qq.)	130.1	97.9	136.3	123.5	143.5	213.1	111.5	68.4	93.8	111.7	151.9	113.6	51.3	46.7	48.3
	Precio promedio - Average price	57.0	63.8	63.4	73.2	90.5	71.0	63.6	68.2	72.5	68.9	73.1	70.9	71.2	62.2	48.1

Cuadro - Table VII-2b
Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

(Continuación - continued)

Productos - Commodities		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Helechos - Ferns	Valor - Value	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Volumen (miles kg.) - Volume (thousand kg.)	552.3	21.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	26.3	57.0	209.2	382.6	380.5	241.2	411.9	376.1	334.3	275.0
	Precio promedio - Average price	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
Los demás - Other goods	Valor - Value	32.0	43.0	49.3	45.2	56.5	47.2	50.8	62.4	69.1	69.2	67.8	69.9	80.9	81.0	87.8
B.- Pesqueros - Seafood		152.0	167.2	175.3	215.4	218.8	194.1	176.8	203.8	206.6	180.5	165.8	173.6	176.0	158.9	174.6
Langosta - Lobster	Valor - Value	41.0	47.4	46.8	47.2	55.5	75.0	63.4	64.5	57.6	67.6	58.7	60.8	41.4	44.3	69.9
	Volumen (miles lb.) - Volume (thousand pounds)	3,309.4	3,686.9	3,968.8	3,811.8	4,417.9	6,025.8	5,605.8	6,122.2	4,937.2	5,003.1	4,779.9	3,866.5	2,684.9	3,759.5	6,241.7
	Precio promedio - Average price	12.4	12.9	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.4	11.3	10.5	11.7	13.5	12.3	15.7	15.4	11.8	11.2
Camarón - Shrimp	Valor - Value	64.9	67.2	72.0	102.5	87.4	59.7	45.4	49.1	50.2	40.0	37.2	36.0	33.4	17.3	12.4
	Volumen (miles lb.) - Volume (thousand pounds)	34,648.3	32,700.1	34,439.2	38,175.7	30,953.0	26,649.1	19,697.3	18,101.7	19,493.0	16,693.3	15,468.6	13,678.5	12,286.6	6,521.9	5,399.6
	Precio promedio - Average price	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3
Pescados frescos - Fresh fish	Valor - Value	23.4	23.7	23.3	25.9	33.7	29.5	23.7	28.8	33.0	23.0	17.7	21.5	28.9	31.0	35.4
	Volumen (miles lb.) - Volume (thousand pounds)	12,677.0	12,263.7	11,013.9	11,611.3	13,594.8	11,577.5	9,449.1	10,506.2	12,130.7	8,166.5	6,290.3	6,306.9	8,275.7	9,500.3	10,688.2
	Precio promedio - Average price	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
Atún - Tuna	Valor - Value	15.5	23.2	26.7	26.8	25.8	14.1	23.0	37.1	28.8	27.8	27.8	25.1	34.8	38.8	32.0
	Volumen (miles lb.) - Volume (thousand pounds)	22,153.3	24,266.0	28,247.8	31,345.2	32,227.3	23,074.1	28,809.9	43,476.1	34,493.5	40,042.1	39,852.4	31,355.4	44,657.3	46,105.3	49,108.9
	Precio promedio - Average price	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pepino de mar - Sea cucumber	Valor - Value	5.4	4.9	1.3	2.4	6.2	6.6	12.2	14.4	25.8	10.0	14.7	18.0	18.4	19.3	14.7
	Volumen (miles lb.) - Volume (thousand pounds)	1,082.7	1,009.9	241.2	315.6	475.3	586.0	1,582.5	989.8	2,046.2	762.5	551.3	945.2	971.5	936.8	885.4
	Precio promedio - Average price	5.0	4.9	5.3	7.7	13.0	11.3	7.7	14.5	12.6	13.1	26.7	19.0	19.0	20.6	16.6
Los demás - Other	Valor - Value	1.7	0.7	5.2	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.0	9.9	11.2	12.0	9.6	12.2	19.1	8.2	10.2
C.- Minería - Metals		215.7	364.7	436.1	448.0	399.5	330.5	372.2	338.3	383.1	509.2	681.5	892.0	946.6	1,158.6	1,391.6
Oro - Gold	Valor - Value	208.3	352.3	422.8	432.7	385.8	317.9	357.0	327.3	370.3	497.8	665.1	867.6	927.4	1,127.9	1,353.9
	Volumen (miles onz.troy) - Volume (thousand troy ounces)	315.0	229.7	257.5	310.3	309.5	274.0	285.9	260.6	291.8	368.4	379.0	511.2	525.6	587.3	578.4
	Precio promedio - Average price	661.1	1,533.9	1,641.7	1,394.5	1,246.7	1,160.5	1,248.7	1,256.0	1,269.0	1,351.3	1,754.9	1,697.3	1,764.5	1,920.4	2,340.7
Plata - Silver	Valor - Value	4.5	9.4	10.8	11.0	8.5	9.1	11.9	9.1	10.1	9.4	14.8	22.2	15.5	28.4	35.4
	Volumen (miles onz.troy) - Volume (thousand troy ounces)	326.5	268.5	364.6	453.9	436.1	586.0	700.4	528.5	674.5	571.0	705.2	744.6	712.0	1,211.8	1,278.5
	Precio promedio - Average price	13.8	35.1	29.7	24.2	19.6	15.5	17.0	17.1	15.0	16.4	21.0	29.8	21.8	23.5	27.7
Los demás - Other	Valor - Value	2.9	3.0	2.5	4.3	5.2	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.2	3.6	2.3	2.2

Cuadro - Table VII-2c
Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por productos principales - FOB merchandise exports, main commodities
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

(Continuación - continued)

Productos - Commodities		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	202 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
D.- Manufactura - Manufactured goods		920.7	1,099.0	1,283.2	1,189.9	1,353.3	1,221.9	1,097.9	1,234.2	1,235.5	1,274.1	1,261.7	1,633.6	1,706.9	1,722.7	1,743.5
1.- Productos alimenticios - Food		716.3	879.0	1,026.4	956.5	1,089.6	1,016.1	858.3	1,023.1	973.6	1,014.4	1,035.4	1,268.0	1,276.9	1,370.9	1,439.9
Carne - Beef	Valor - Value	307.6	427.0	451.4	383.8	448.0	454.3	420.4	507.8	481.0	522.4	541.5	726.3	680.1	688.7	755.7
	Volumen (miles lb.) - Volume (thousand pounds)	185,480.5	230,443.2	229,288.7	195,512.6	208,036.1	203,652.4	212,259.5	257,588.5	246,887.3	258,651.5	271,155.5	312,339.6	269,989.1	267,338.4	278,735.1
	Precio promedio - Average price	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Azúcar - Sugar	Valor - Value	126.8	156.3	194.9	176.7	207.5	153.0	104.4	174.4	167.1	171.8	145.4	151.9	168.2	193.3	238.6
	Volumen (miles qq.) - Volume (thousand qq.)	5,991.6	6,011.6	7,572.8	7,996.9	10,036.8	8,804.1	6,181.1	8,559.3	9,295.3	11,675.6	9,435.5	8,604.3	9,346.7	8,925.6	9,799.4
	Precio promedio - Average price	21.2	26.0	25.7	22.1	20.7	17.4	16.9	20.4	18.0	14.7	15.4	17.7	18.0	21.7	24.3
Los demás - Other goods		281.9	295.6	380.1	396.0	434.0	408.8	333.5	340.9	325.4	320.2	348.5	389.9	428.6	489.0	445.6
De los cuales - Of which:																
Queso - Cheese		68.7	81.4	94.7	94.7	96.1	113.4	114.4	117.3	115.7	123.6	146.7	167.3	177.8	231.5	209.9
Harina de trigo - Wheat flour		7.6	8.8	7.9	8.5	8.3	7.2	4.3	3.6	3.8	4.7	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9
Café instantáneo - Instant coffee		21.2	24.4	21.7	22.0	20.7	22.5	18.2	17.4	18.7	18.0	18.5	13.3	17.2	20.5	10.0
Galletas - Biscuits		15.9	22.7	25.9	31.1	25.8	22.7	11.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
Despojos comestibles - Animal remains		7.8	12.9	13.3	13.6	18.6	14.3	16.4	21.7	20.8	22.1	23.1	36.0	27.6	30.7	35.3
Leche en polvo - Powdered milk		44.1	37.3	43.2	42.2	51.9	45.9	42.4	30.9	31.8	34.3	31.1	20.0	21.5	17.8	4.3
Helados (paletas, conos) - Ice cream		3.4	3.7	4.0	3.4	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Yogur - Yogurt		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.2	4.5	6.7	8.1	7.8
2.- Bebidas y rones - Beverages and rums		26.2	29.5	35.0	38.6	44.8	37.3	34.4	35.4	47.8	58.5	58.7	84.1	97.5	72.9	72.1
3.- Productos de tabaco - Tobacco products		11.9	11.9	12.4	14.7	16.5	15.5	18.3	20.1	24.8	25.8	27.4	37.9	40.0	39.5	43.4
4.- Textil y prendas de vestir - Textiles and apparel		2.3	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.3	19.7	23.0	16.5	32.8	42.6	35.0	8.2
5.- Productos de cuero exc. Calzado - Leather goods excluding footwear		8.8	18.6	21.7	26.5	33.5	21.9	15.5	18.2	10.1	4.5	2.9	8.0	3.8	4.0	2.2
6.- Calzado de cuero exc. de caucho - Leather footwear not including rubber		2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.4	4.2	2.6
7.- Productos de madera (inc. madera aserrada) - Wood products (inc. sawed wood)		9.1	13.3	11.8	13.0	18.3	12.4	7.5	7.2	8.0	8.4	8.3	11.4	11.0	8.3	7.0
8.- Productos de papel y derivados - Paper and paper products		4.6	5.4	5.8	6.8	7.7	7.3	7.3	9.6	7.6	4.8	3.8	5.9	7.5	5.1	4.9
9.- Imprentas, editoriales e industrias conexas - Printing, publishing and related industries		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
10.- Productos químicos - Chemical products		28.3	27.9	35.4	32.9	34.1	25.2	25.8	28.8	31.9	46.0	27.6	46.3	59.6	45.9	27.0
11.- Refinería de petróleo - Oil derivatives		22.3	15.2	49.8	18.7	15.6	12.9	7.1	11.4	12.7	15.6	22.1	38.7	59.4	46.9	55.4
12.- Productos plásticos - Plastic products		3.3	3.3	4.0	5.0	5.6	6.5	5.9	5.4	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.5	5.8	5.6	7.0
13.- Productos de porcelana - Porcelain products		6.1	8.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	8.7	7.1	6.7	5.8	5.3	3.0	6.0	7.6	2.2	1.8
14.- Productos de hierro y acero - Iron and steel products		8.2	6.2	4.0	4.3	7.1	2.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	6.3	5.4	18.6	19.7	20.2	14.3
15.- Los demás - Other goods		69.7	74.0	61.8	57.5	65.5	48.7	99.9	56.8	81.2	54.1	44.0	68.7	71.6	61.2	57.2

1/ : Cajas de 42 libras - Boxes of 42 pounds.
Nota 1 - note 1 : No incluye exportaciones de zona franca - This table does not include free zone exports.
Nota 2 - note 2 : Los productos pesqueros solo incluyen la producción primaria - Fishery products only include primary production.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Cuadro - Table VII-3

Exportaciones FOB de mercancías por regiones y países - FOB merchandise exports by regions and countries of destination

(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Países - Countries	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Total	1,837.5	2,274.9	2,698.6	2,463.0	2,696.6	2,435.8	2,249.4	2,585.3	2,545.8	2,696.8	2,852.0	3,510.6	3,878.8	4,034.2	4,192.9
I. América - America	1,527.1	1,865.9	2,235.7	2,013.3	2,249.6	2,025.9	1,867.9	2,025.4	2,000.1	2,186.5	2,346.8	2,943.1	3,203.5	3,437.4	3,527.5
América del Norte - North America	746.7	994.9	1,146.9	980.2	1,122.8	1,031.9	1,047.8	1,149.8	1,192.4	1,367.0	1,531.8	1,949.5	2,021.0	2,213.0	2,349.8
Canadá - Canada	157.4	273.4	317.6	313.6	232.7	51.0	34.6	44.6	30.8	39.9	29.7	26.5	31.1	419.0	532.3
Estados Unidos - United States	537.7	638.8	759.2	608.9	817.3	905.0	943.6	1,012.5	1,065.7	1,255.5	1,405.9	1,754.3	1,804.4	1,590.0	1,623.7
México - Mexico	51.7	82.8	70.1	57.7	72.8	75.8	69.6	92.7	95.9	71.6	96.2	168.8	185.5	204.0	193.8
América Central - Central America	424.5	437.5	517.5	516.4	559.3	576.7	564.9	597.2	631.7	626.6	640.3	759.9	889.4	942.3	865.5
Costa Rica - Costa Rica	82.9	99.7	117.6	120.4	148.9	129.4	140.5	146.8	148.1	146.2	139.8	163.9	205.4	216.1	191.3
El Salvador - El Salvador	211.8	206.6	254.9	221.2	224.8	252.7	259.3	269.6	278.1	285.3	317.2	356.1	399.3	465.1	452.1
Guatemala - Guatemala	68.3	71.8	78.5	94.8	104.1	112.8	96.4	109.4	124.2	119.6	114.8	136.8	150.6	128.4	118.2
Honduras - Honduras	61.6	59.4	66.5	80.1	81.5	81.7	68.7	71.4	81.4	75.5	68.4	103.1	134.1	132.8	103.9
Resto de América Latina y el Caribe - Rest of Latin America and Caribbean	355.9	433.5	571.3	516.7	567.5	417.3	255.2	278.5	176.0	192.8	174.7	233.7	293.1	282.0	312.1
Argentina - Argentina	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
Chile - Chile	5.3	8.3	7.1	3.7	10.0	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.9	3.9	4.5
Colombia - Colombia	5.1	9.3	15.7	9.9	9.3	9.9	6.7	5.3	6.8	7.6	4.7	16.3	19.6	14.4	13.9
Cuba - Cuba	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	5.1	6.9	7.6	6.9	5.1	4.2
Ecuador - Ecuador	13.4	22.6	12.4	9.8	13.4	7.9	9.6	26.1	23.4	30.0	22.0	21.2	27.4	31.4	26.5
Panamá - Panama	10.6	14.5	18.7	31.0	47.3	32.6	39.0	36.5	36.6	34.2	32.7	59.0	65.8	71.1	81.0
Puerto Rico - Puerto Rico	40.1	45.3	35.5	27.7	53.1	37.2	38.7	46.9	53.1	64.8	56.2	62.5	65.5	78.3	72.8
República Dominicana - Dominican Republic	12.5	13.8	14.1	17.3	16.0	21.4	13.0	6.5	8.5	8.4	10.4	14.1	14.5	15.3	12.0
Venezuela - Venezuela	248.6	302.6	444.0	384.0	390.1	290.3	113.6	116.8	21.0	13.5	3.9	15.7	27.2	6.7	9.4
Otros - Others	19.2	14.8	22.7	31.7	26.3	14.1	32.1	38.4	24.3	27.6	35.9	34.2	63.0	55.4	87.6
II. Europa - Europe	215.7	274.4	314.6	292.3	262.5	247.4	221.4	316.5	297.3	295.1	268.2	354.4	431.5	398.5	420.2
Unión Europea - European Union	192.2	245.0	288.4	266.6	237.1	234.5	211.3	304.2	282.8	279.0	257.8	312.7	334.9	289.7	301.8
Alemania - Germany	21.7	32.9	29.1	28.8	26.9	28.1	26.1	53.0	44.6	37.3	39.2	48.7	41.9	37.3	41.8
Bélgica - Belgium	22.0	34.1	66.0	22.3	24.7	30.3	29.6	50.0	51.1	47.6	61.2	77.3	97.3	74.5	118.6
España - Spain	39.1	36.4	32.7	36.9	40.0	19.5	13.7	12.8	16.0	22.8	15.8	12.9	27.1	21.6	12.0
Finlandia - Finland	19.0	12.8	9.4	7.4	6.9	3.4	5.5	7.7	5.9	5.7	6.5	4.2	6.2	5.7	5.8
Francia - France	28.2	25.9	30.9	48.7	29.9	32.0	32.4	25.0	23.0	24.9	6.4	8.7	17.8	10.0	11.7
Reino Unido - United Kingdom	4.7	11.1	27.0	13.7	11.1	22.0	10.2	19.6	22.1	18.4	-	-	-	-	-
Holanda - Netherlands	19.3	33.4	35.5	28.7	39.4	31.0	29.0	38.3	31.8	36.3	14.5	15.5	34.5	44.6	43.2
Italia - Italy	24.5	38.5	44.6	45.2	45.4	51.1	48.0	73.9	66.8	55.2	34.8	48.8	48.8	57.9	39.0
Suecia - Sweden	10.8	14.6	8.9	7.4	6.2	8.9	8.1	11.1	10.3	9.4	12.7	16.2	22.3	14.4	15.2
Otros - Others	2.9	5.2	4.2	27.5	6.8	8.1	8.7	12.8	11.2	21.4	9.6	26.3	39.0	23.8	14.6
Resto de Europa - Rest of Europe	23.5	29.4	26.1	25.7	25.4	12.9	10.1	12.2	14.5	16.1	67.5	95.6	96.5	108.8	118.4
Federación Rusa - Russian Federation	21.7	19.9	15.6	17.7	18.3	5.5	6.9	10.1	11.5	8.5	6.0	13.0	4.2	5.2	4.2
Noruega - Norway	0.8	8.4	9.7	7.1	6.2	5.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	3.0	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6	2.4
Suiza - Switzerland	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	25.9	32.9	56.3	60.4
Otros - Others	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	3.9	59.5	55.2	57.3	45.7	51.4
III. Asia - Asia	85.9	120.1	120.6	132.2	139.8	119.9	117.7	197.3	209.6	169.0	212.7	189.9	210.0	152.7	198.9
Corea del Sur - South Korea	6.0	29.3	23.8	9.1	8.3	5.7	5.8	9.0	11.8	16.2	59.7	23.6	52.8	31.6	52.5
Japón - Japan	15.5	23.3	24.4	20.7	22.6	16.1	20.7	25.9	14.8	9.1	15.0	14.8	15.6	16.1	12.5
Otros - Others	64.4	67.5	72.4	102.4	108.9	98.1	91.1	162.4	183.0	143.7	137.9	151.5	141.6	105.1	133.9
IV. Resto del mundo - Rest of the world	8.7	14.5	27.7	25.3	44.7	42.6	42.5	46.1	38.7	46.2	24.4	23.2	33.8	45.7	46.4

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Nota - note : No incluye Zona Franca - This table does not include free zone exports.
Fuente - Source : DGA, CETREX, INPESCA - General Directorate of Customs Services (DGA), Exports Processing Center (CETREX) and Nicaraguan Institute of Fisheries and Aquaculture (INPESCA).

Cuadro - Table VII-4
Exportaciones de zona franca - Exports of goods of free zone
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Actividad/productos - Activity/commodities	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total - Total	1,613.3	2,051.8	2,156.4	2,358.2	2,524.9	2,494.0	2,612.8	2,638.1	2,870.3	2,894.1	2,454.3	3,354.5	3,852.0	3,509.0	3,524.3
Aceite de palma - Palm oil	9.1	25.5	9.4	20.6	21.9	22.5	22.8	21.9	27.1	36.6	46.9	94.4	96.0	59.0	71.5
Arneses - Harness	309.7	393.1	458.5	579.9	567.7	572.6	662.9	593.3	537.8	513.1	393.6	599.4	737.6	868.2	799.7
Calzado - Footwear	3.6	32.0	36.1	9.9	20.6	28.5	19.3	14.5	18.2	20.9	5.6	0.0	-	-	-
Cartón - Cardboard	9.8	13.5	12.2	17.6	16.4	20.2	13.6	20.4	25.0	17.9	15.7	34.8	27.5	11.3	9.2
Forros para muebles - Furniture covers	10.1	10.9	17.5	14.0	14.8	22.1	19.3	18.4	17.2	20.8	28.7	18.3	3.9	-	-
Frutas y hortalizas - Fruit and vegetables	10.6	15.7	15.1	13.7	16.3	24.9	33.4	32.0	39.5	32.1	37.5	46.9	50.3	45.8	49.6
De los cuales - Of which:															
Banano - Banana	7.9	12.3	12.7	12.5	16.3	24.9	33.4	31.0	32.8	25.8	29.6	31.6	26.9	29.5	29.6
Miel de abeja - Bee´s honey	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
Pesqueros - Fishing	34.0	40.4	57.1	75.8	118.7	90.4	93.8	106.9	113.5	129.5	119.2	146.6	155.8	108.8	71.1
Tabaco - Tobacco	77.9	101.1	124.4	139.7	143.1	157.8	171.4	201.9	222.2	216.7	254.5	334.5	380.2	413.5	421.8
Textil - Textile	1,071.5	1,334.6	1,332.3	1,424.8	1,558.6	1,523.9	1,519.5	1,550.4	1,757.4	1,765.2	1,440.6	1,916.7	2,259.9	1,916.6	2,012.8
Otros - Others	76.2	83.6	92.8	60.8	45.1	29.5	55.5	77.1	110.7	139.9	111.2	161.7	139.4	84.7	87.4

Fuente - Source : Dirección General de Servicios Aduaneros (DGA) - General Directorate of Customs Services(DGA).

Cuadro - Table VII-5
Exportaciones de zona franca por países - Exports of goods of free zone by countries of destination
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Países - Countries	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total - Total	1,613.3	2,051.8	2,156.4	2,358.2	2,524.9	2,494.0	2,612.8	2,638.1	2,870.3	2,894.1	2,454.3	3,354.5	3,852.0	3,509.0	3,524.3
Alemania - Germany	2.3	3.6	3.8	4.5	5.4	7.1	10.4	19.3	25.0	24.0	18.7	19.2	17.7	15.9	14.5
Bélgica - Belgium	0.7	1.0	0.9	5.1	2.6	0.6	2.1	3.8	5.5	6.0	5.3	7.8	10.5	13.9	18.1
Canadá - Canada	1.5	2.4	4.2	13.4	17.6	9.3	7.8	8.0	9.0	10.1	6.2	6.8	8.6	8.0	7.3
China - China	0.6	0.7	0.5	3.1	4.8	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.0	4.1	1.5	4.5	3.1	6.7	4.3
Colombia - Colombia	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.9	4.2	0.6	0.2	1.8
Costa Rica - Costa Rica	8.4	24.4	12.4	14.1	10.2	4.5	9.6	14.5	12.9	16.4	20.3	46.9	33.9	24.1	33.3
Ecuador - Ecuador	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.2	3.0	4.0	5.4	12.9	7.7	3.3	1.5
El Salvador - El Salvador	2.9	4.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	9.4	11.1	15.8	13.6	8.4	17.0	35.0	45.0	18.4	24.5
España - Spain	16.0	19.4	36.1	44.0	55.5	36.1	42.6	42.1	37.5	45.3	34.0	28.0	29.3	23.6	24.4
Estados Unidos - United States	932.4	1,219.7	1,306.0	1,429.6	1,522.5	1,765.5	1,743.0	2,029.8	2,232.4	2,171.1	1,733.3	2,117.1	2,216.9	2,154.6	2,080.3
Francia - France	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.5	16.4	8.5	13.4	14.2	20.9	21.6	17.9	21.2	11.3	8.8	7.2
Guatemala - Guatemala	2.1	2.2	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.0	6.8	6.6	7.8	9.5	12.3	27.5	67.7	36.5	47.4
Haití - Haiti	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Holanda - Netherlands	0.8	5.6	6.2	2.2	4.3	81.2	5.0	4.5	15.4	8.1	18.6	25.0	20.5	9.9	12.9
Honduras - Honduras	34.6	38.6	48.8	52.6	74.5	25.6	95.8	120.2	170.5	202.6	137.6	277.4	472.6	256.1	338.5
Italia - Italy	3.2	8.6	4.0	0.0	0.7	3.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.2
Japón - Japan	0.4	8.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.5	5.0	2.9	3.2
Corea del Sur - South Korea	1.0	0.6	4.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	3.6	4.0	1.2	1.8	1.7	3.5	5.9
México - Mexico	241.3	385.2	415.1	554.5	543.1	437.9	563.6	233.1	188.9	224.4	303.1	601.2	765.1	807.4	791.4
Panamá - Panama	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.9	4.2	6.0	10.1	6.7	6.3	9.6	13.3
Polonia - Poland	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	8.2	13.9	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
Reino Unido - United Kingdom	1.4	1.7	3.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	6.8	6.8	5.3	2.7	4.7	3.0	7.1	20.6	27.8
República Dominicana - Dominican Republic	18.6	16.9	15.6	16.1	15.0	14.8	16.8	10.8	10.2	9.0	7.8	6.9	5.8	16.6	17.5
Taiwán - Taiwan	0.8	0.1	0.4	3.2	12.8	22.3	19.1	33.5	31.1	36.3	42.0	37.0	40.4	6.8	1.1
Resto del mundo - Rest of the world	339.8	302.9	277.9	194.0	223.3	53.8	36.0	43.7	64.8	69.4	52.5	58.1	74.4	13.5	46.6

Fuente - Source : Dirección General de Servicios Aduaneros (DGA) - General Directorate of Customs Services (DGA).

Cuadro - Table VII-6
Importaciones CIF de mercancías por uso o destino económico - CIF merchandise imports by end-use classification
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^{p/}	2020 ^{p/}	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Total FOB - Total FOB	3,872.5	4,863.5	5,420.9	5,225.4	5,452.9	5,418.6	5,361.8	5,597.8	4,829.4	4,352.4	4,411.9	6,058.6	7,284.6	7,693.2	8,452.4
Total CIF - Total CIF	4,173.2	5,203.7	5,854.1	5,656.5	5,876.5	5,888.9	5,794.3	6,028.2	5,199.6	4,680.6	4,768.4	6,607.7	7,974.3	8,326.1	9,199.2
Bienes de consumo - Consumer goods	1,497.4	1,654.8	1,813.1	1,813.4	1,955.7	2,112.7	2,184.9	2,237.3	1,877.9	1,787.6	1,895.5	2,347.1	2,700.7	2,926.0	3,270.9
No duraderos - Nondurable	1,211.5	1,339.3	1,450.2	1,462.2	1,566.0	1,689.8	1,747.6	1,818.1	1,593.1	1,528.2	1,629.9	1,980.7	2,271.9	2,468.8	2,741.0
Duraderos - Durable	285.9	315.5	362.9	351.2	389.8	422.8	437.4	419.2	284.8	259.3	265.6	366.4	428.8	457.2	529.9
Petróleo, combustible, lubricantes y otros - Oil, oil derivatives, electricity and others	776.0	1,256.4	1,289.4	1,193.3	1,145.0	776.8	690.0	884.1	996.1	957.6	680.6	1,116.4	1,768.2	1,589.1	1,570.4
Petróleo crudo - Crude oil	419.8	615.6	441.8	509.2	508.1	300.8	195.1	293.5	359.4	267.4	188.1	383.5	693.0	556.5	554.6
Combustibles y lubricantes - Fuels and lubricants	355.6	639.3	844.9	677.1	634.1	473.6	480.7	567.3	620.1	651.9	409.2	660.7	973.3	911.1	878.4
Energía eléctrica - Electricity	0.6	1.4	2.8	7.0	2.8	2.4	14.1	23.3	16.6	38.2	83.3	72.2	101.9	121.6	137.5
Bienes intermedios - Intermediate goods	1,122.4	1,337.4	1,522.6	1,545.8	1,524.5	1,624.2	1,564.3	1,624.9	1,426.6	1,260.1	1,389.7	1,892.7	2,187.4	2,260.1	2,504.4
Para la agricultura - Agriculture	222.4	271.9	320.4	312.6	309.8	348.0	324.9	350.9	318.9	277.1	316.6	400.0	500.6	510.2	637.5
Para la industria - Industry	681.2	799.7	887.8	914.1	905.4	910.9	870.8	908.0	807.1	735.4	787.9	1,082.3	1,265.3	1,260.3	1,348.8
Materiales de construcción - Construction	218.8	265.8	314.4	319.1	309.2	365.3	368.6	366.0	300.6	247.6	285.2	410.3	421.5	489.6	518.1
Bienes de capital - Capital goods	768.6	947.2	1,220.4	1,094.5	1,242.5	1,366.2	1,339.4	1,270.0	892.6	669.8	798.8	1,247.4	1,312.5	1,546.2	1,847.2
Para la agricultura - Agriculture	58.6	64.7	77.8	69.8	75.2	70.7	71.2	65.9	59.8	24.7	33.6	55.1	66.0	94.4	106.2
Para la industria - Industry	440.7	532.1	708.8	577.0	722.3	772.9	725.7	698.8	527.1	437.2	502.6	774.2	733.9	747.2	810.0
Equipo de transporte - Transport equipment	269.3	350.4	433.8	447.7	445.0	522.6	542.5	505.4	305.7	207.9	262.6	418.0	512.5	704.5	931.0
Diversos - Other goods	8.8	8.0	8.5	9.4	8.8	9.0	15.8	11.9	6.4	5.7	3.8	4.2	5.5	4.6	6.3

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Nota - note : No incluye importaciones de zona franca - This table does not include free zone imports.
Fuente - Source : DGA, MEM - General Directorate of Customs Services (DGA) and Ministry of Energy and Mines (MEM).

Cuadro - Table VII-7
Importaciones CIF de mercancías por regiones y países - CIF merchandise imports by regions and countries
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Países - Counties	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^{p/}	2020 ^{p/}	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
Total	4,173.2	5,203.7	5,854.1	5,656.5	5,876.5	5,888.9	5,794.3	6,028.2	5,199.6	4,680.6	4,768.4	6,607.7	7,974.3	8,326.1	9,199.2
I. América - America	3,147.6	3,943.6	4,309.4	4,076.3	4,077.5	3,892.9	3,791.9	4,109.0	3,745.0	3,359.9	3,340.5	4,585.7	5,554.8	5,693.8	6,099.8
América del Norte - North America	1,283.0	1,348.2	1,559.3	1,342.7	1,432.7	1,654.1	1,690.8	1,937.9	1,746.7	1,681.7	1,534.0	2,328.2	2,890.8	2,747.8	2,873.0
Canadá - Canada	37.6	36.5	40.3	35.2	36.2	42.6	32.2	39.4	27.8	33.3	34.1	48.0	106.7	92.8	73.3
Estados Unidos - United States	908.6	905.4	1,075.8	842.9	850.7	1,001.6	1,057.3	1,260.3	1,256.8	1,221.0	1,049.8	1,763.3	2,191.4	2,003.4	2,107.7
México - Mexico	336.8	406.3	443.2	464.6	545.8	610.0	601.3	638.2	462.1	427.3	450.1	516.8	592.6	651.6	692.0
América Central - Central America	965.8	1,189.7	1,298.2	1,324.7	1,346.9	1,420.3	1,413.8	1,441.4	1,344.8	1,202.0	1,393.1	1,681.7	1,885.6	2,113.1	2,224.1
Costa Rica - Costa Rica	350.2	438.2	462.4	477.4	464.5	479.3	483.9	485.6	451.3	374.2	449.1	565.9	540.6	620.0	656.2
El Salvador - El Salvador	197.5	234.0	320.6	278.6	284.4	309.7	330.4	350.8	310.9	272.8	313.1	370.2	434.9	527.9	529.8
Guatemala - Guatemala	280.3	347.8	351.0	359.3	379.4	421.9	423.2	433.1	402.8	394.2	465.7	564.3	665.0	705.5	778.9
Honduras - Honduras	137.8	169.7	164.2	209.4	218.6	209.4	176.4	171.9	179.8	160.7	165.1	181.4	245.2	259.7	259.1
Resto de América Latina y el Caribe - Rest of Latin America and Caribbean	898.8	1,405.7	1,451.9	1,408.9	1,297.9	818.5	687.4	729.6	653.5	476.2	413.4	575.8	778.4	832.8	1,002.7
Argentina - Argentina	22.0	46.2	34.7	51.1	34.1	30.4	37.4	89.9	57.6	44.0	60.5	95.6	151.7	157.9	230.9
Chile - Chile	21.1	20.0	26.9	41.2	43.4	42.9	41.3	43.2	40.4	27.2	28.3	27.4	36.9	44.3	38.1
Colombia - Colombia	18.5	16.5	18.0	18.8	19.9	19.6	22.0	132.2	159.3	68.6	63.7	68.3	81.7	91.4	97.1
Cuba - Cuba	3.6	1.3	2.6	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
Ecuador - Ecuador	31.2	10.0	8.2	8.7	7.2	71.2	84.6	9.9	17.1	149.2	27.4	108.4	158.2	216.6	225.6
Panamá - Panama	13.6	16.9	14.1	16.7	14.0	27.2	38.7	40.4	29.9	52.2	68.1	69.5	69.7	26.2	103.7
Puerto Rico - Puerto Rico	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.8
República Dominicana - Dominican Republic	5.7	7.1	10.0	10.6	9.0	8.2	8.5	10.6	10.7	12.6	23.5	29.1	31.5	22.4	41.4
Venezuela - Venezuela	669.4	1,139.8	1,176.8	1,064.4	968.4	431.8	206.8	139.5	128.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
Otros - Other	111.5	145.9	158.4	193.8	196.9	183.5	244.2	261.2	207.4	119.4	139.0	174.1	245.9	271.2	262.2
II. Europa - Europe	279.5	347.1	444.8	432.0	382.6	508.6	434.2	467.2	375.7	351.2	370.9	500.2	603.1	575.3	735.5
Unión Europea - European Union	233.3	261.5	348.1	315.0	325.6	423.4	364.0	391.4	290.9	274.7	279.8	393.3	480.7	433.5	492.9
Alemania - Germany	51.6	65.0	68.4	73.4	97.5	88.4	92.1	100.3	81.7	70.1	80.9	90.6	95.5	107.2	124.4
Bélgica - Belgium	8.7	11.5	11.2	13.0	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.0	10.0	7.1	10.3	13.8	16.7	17.9	23.6
España - Spain	65.0	54.7	107.0	81.8	68.3	68.2	66.1	79.2	63.8	68.4	71.1	76.3	96.8	94.4	107.2
Finlandia - Finland	1.4	1.6	4.8	1.7	3.3	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.9	2.0
Francia - France	18.8	21.0	29.0	32.9	23.3	110.5	35.8	33.4	23.4	24.5	22.2	48.3	30.6	60.3	67.1
Reino Unido - United Kingdom	12.7	15.9	14.9	18.9	26.3	22.4	16.3	16.0	12.1	11.5	-	-	-	-	-
Holanda - Netherlands	12.1	13.3	15.0	12.9	12.5	26.0	21.3	24.3	17.6	20.7	22.3	59.5	64.2	32.5	43.0
Italia - Italy	25.6	32.6	39.6	34.7	36.3	38.6	52.8	48.2	33.8	29.8	25.9	39.4	37.6	45.9	45.0
Suecia - Sweden	17.0	21.5	19.5	20.4	17.0	16.9	13.4	12.1	10.6	6.5	7.9	13.2	10.4	12.3	14.8
Otros - Other	20.3	24.3	38.7	25.3	30.3	36.2	49.7	62.6	34.4	35.1	37.9	49.6	127.5	61.2	65.7
Resto de Europa - Rest of Europe	46.2	85.7	96.7	116.9	57.0	85.2	70.2	75.7	84.8	76.5	91.2	106.9	122.4	141.8	242.7
Federación Rusa - Russian Federation	27.5	67.9	78.9	92.3	39.8	62.3	47.3	48.5	62.6	60.5	63.2	77.1	84.0	105.3	195.5
Noruega - Norway	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	3.1	3.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	5.6	2.0	2.5
Suiza - Switzerland	13.9	13.7	11.2	17.6	12.8	17.6	16.3	19.2	16.0	11.9	12.8	15.2	18.9	15.4	23.2
Otros - Other	4.0	3.7	6.1	6.4	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.8	4.8	2.5	14.1	13.4	13.9	19.1	21.4
III. Asia - Asia	735.0	900.1	1,088.5	1,135.3	1,388.2	1,460.8	1,550.8	1,433.5	1,061.4	957.1	1,039.1	1,504.4	1,783.2	2,026.6	2,334.6
Corea del Sur - South Korea	64.6	90.8	81.7	82.7	78.0	86.4	90.1	85.7	82.1	58.1	59.0	77.7	90.8	126.1	109.3
Japón - Japan	120.8	145.0	174.4	146.5	141.8	148.5	128.2	141.7	98.7	84.9	78.4	129.3	156.7	189.3	215.6
Otros - Other	549.7	664.3	832.3	906.0	1,168.4	1,226.0	1,332.5	1,206.1	880.6	814.2	901.6	1,297.4	1,535.7	1,711.2	2,009.8
IV. Resto del mundo - Rest of the world	11.0	12.8	11.4	12.9	28.2	26.7	17.4	18.5	17.5	12.3	17.9	17.3	33.2	30.4	29.2

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Nota - note : No incluye importaciones de zona franca - This table does not include free zone exports.
Fuente - Source : DGA, MEM - General Directorate of Customs Services (DGA) and Ministry of Energy and Mines (MEM).

Cuadro - Table VII-8
Balance de servicios e ingreso primario - Balance of services and primary income
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Conceptos - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^{p/}	2022 ^{p/}	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Servicios - Services	93.1	128.7	161.6	19.7	187.1	229.1	392.0	527.1	410.9	518.5	333.3	176.5	447.3	420.6	(7.9)
Ingresos - Receipts	818.9	986.5	1,080.4	1,111.9	1,193.9	1,253.4	1,394.1	1,557.6	1,363.6	1,373.1	946.3	1,043.6	1,559.8	1,559.2	1,298.1
Servicios de manufactura - Manufacturing services	250.7	324.9	368.4	396.3	446.9	405.4	406.4	375.0	414.7	455.7	357.6	410.4	426.6	274.8	263.7
Transporte - Transportation	39.1	41.4	40.4	43.9	46.1	52.5	56.8	60.7	60.4	60.2	57.3	64.4	74.9	84.3	95.1
Viajes - Travel	313.7	390.8	421.5	417.3	445.6	527.9	642.1	840.5	544.4	515.3	198.5	183.8	595.6	739.2	510.9
Comunicaciones - Communications	115.9	130.0	146.8	153.8	154.9	156.4	180.4	174.0	203.5	196.0	187.6	227.4	293.1	280.4	252.3
Gobierno - Government	86.9	85.8	87.2	88.2	86.2	95.2	93.1	92.5	105.0	106.6	61.3	65.2	107.2	109.3	107.3
Seguros - Insurance	4.3	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.5	7.6	11.3	11.0
Otros - Other	8.3	9.7	11.2	7.4	8.7	10.0	9.2	8.7	29.2	32.9	77.4	84.9	54.8	59.9	57.8
Egresos - Payments	(725.8)	(857.8)	(918.8)	(1,092.2)	(1,006.8)	(1,024.3)	(1,002.1)	(1,030.5)	(952.7)	(854.6)	(613.0)	(867.1)	(1,112.5)	(1,138.6)	(1,306.0)
Servicios de manufactura - Manufacturing services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transporte - Transportation	(335.6)	(363.4)	(444.6)	(457.5)	(439.6)	(484.9)	(461.8)	(465.5)	(420.6)	(394.1)	(326.2)	(532.4)	(704.3)	(641.0)	(739.9)
Viajes - Travel	(120.6)	(137.8)	(135.6)	(151.7)	(167.7)	(156.4)	(181.3)	(234.6)	(218.8)	(181.3)	(63.3)	(74.7)	(125.6)	(161.2)	(207.5)
Comunicaciones - Communications	(26.0)	(31.3)	(37.1)	(21.9)	(25.0)	(25.4)	(24.6)	(16.9)	(28.7)	(24.4)	(21.5)	(26.9)	(29.5)	(30.9)	(30.3)
Gobierno - Government	(32.6)	(37.1)	(47.8)	(46.8)	(48.2)	(45.5)	(50.9)	(46.3)	(39.4)	(46.6)	(19.4)	(21.8)	(23.8)	(34.6)	(27.0)
Seguros - Insurance	(62.5)	(73.5)	(76.0)	(83.6)	(96.0)	(102.2)	(91.2)	(73.2)	(92.1)	(86.0)	(93.3)	(124.5)	(146.5)	(157.2)	(173.8)
Asistencia técnica - Technical assistance	(116.9)	(178.3)	(133.9)	(282.0)	(181.0)	(142.0)	(124.8)	(125.7)	(90.1)	(60.7)	(35.8)	(27.3)	(16.1)	(15.1)	(7.4)
Otros - Other	(31.6)	(36.4)	(43.8)	(48.7)	(49.3)	(67.9)	(67.5)	(68.3)	(63.0)	(61.5)	(53.5)	(59.5)	(66.7)	(98.6)	(120.1)
2. Ingreso primario - Primary income	(244.2)	(268.7)	(415.8)	(534.2)	(447.9)	(489.0)	(634.2)	(711.7)	(652.2)	(466.4)	(800.0)	(745.9)	(1,191.2)	(806.2)	(988.9)
Créditos - Credits	18.5	21.8	25.3	23.3	20.9	23.5	36.8	53.7	89.8	93.3	50.1	28.7	121.6	328.7	377.3
Remuneración de empleados - Compensation of employees	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5
Renta de la inversión - Investment income	16.5	19.8	23.2	19.7	16.5	19.4	32.8	49.8	86.2	89.3	46.5	25.7	119.3	326.5	374.8
Débitos - Debits	(262.7)	(290.5)	(441.1)	(557.5)	(468.8)	(512.5)	(671.0)	(765.4)	(742.0)	(559.7)	(850.1)	(774.6)	(1,312.8)	(1,134.9)	(1,366.2)
Remuneración de empleados - Compensation of employees	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(1.6)	(1.6)	(1.6)	(1.6)	(1.5)	(1.5)	(1.5)	(1.5)	(0.7)
Intereses de la deuda externa pública - Interest on external public debt	(50.3)	(51.8)	(54.0)	(57.9)	(65.2)	(66.1)	(77.9)	(89.7)	(104.1)	(138.4)	(120.3)	(113.2)	(138.1)	(246.5)	(301.9)
Pagados - Paid	(30.2)	(33.4)	(33.0)	(37.3)	(43.6)	(51.3)	(62.8)	(71.0)	(83.3)	(106.6)	(103.7)	(99.9)	(124.8)	(227.6)	(274.9)
Renegociados y condonados - Renegotiated and relieved	(0.8)	0.1	(0.6)	(1.9)	(4.1)	(1.3)	(0.9)	(1.4)	2.8	(7.8)	(2.8)	(3.3)	10.3	15.4	16.1
No pagados - Unpaid	(19.3)	(18.5)	(20.4)	(18.7)	(17.5)	(13.5)	(14.2)	(17.3)	(23.6)	(24.0)	(13.8)	(10.0)	(23.6)	(34.3)	(43.1)
Otra renta - Other income	(211.2)	(237.4)	(385.6)	(498.3)	(402.3)	(444.8)	(591.5)	(674.1)	(636.3)	(419.7)	(728.3)	(659.9)	(1,173.2)	(886.9)	(1,063.6)
3. Balance de servicios e ingreso primario (1+2) - Balance of services and primary income (1+2)	(151.1)	(140.0)	(254.2)	(514.5)	(260.8)	(259.9)	(242.2)	(184.6)	(241.3)	52.1	(466.7)	(569.4)	(743.9)	(385.6)	(996.8)

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Nota - note : A partir del sexto manual se denomina Balance de servicios e ingreso primario, anteriormente se denominaba Balance de servicios y renta - According to the sixth manual, the present table is known as balance of servicies and primary income. Previously, it was known as balance of servicies and income.

Fuente - Source : BCN, ENITEL, INTUR, EPN, MINREX - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN), Nicaraguan Telecommunications Company (ENITEL), National Tourism Institute (INTUR), National Ports Company (EPN) and Ministry of Foreign Relations (MINREX).

Cuadro - Table VII-9
Financiamiento externo del sector público por destino^{1/} - Public sector external financing by target institution^{1/}
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Donaciones - Grants	233.2	236.4	228.0	217.9	170.8	145.4	197.9	174.2	109.1	99.7	108.5	84.8	62.9	73.4	28.7
Gobierno Central - Central Government	134.6	142.5	140.4	109.2	113.5	102.0	124.1	125.2	80.3	73.3	57.9	64.9	34.1	30.0	25.6
Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector	98.6	93.9	87.6	108.7	57.3	43.4	73.8	49.0	28.8	26.4	50.6	19.9	28.8	43.4	3.1
Banco Central - Central Bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Préstamos - Loans	285.1	257.1	257.0	288.1	347.7	385.3	372.0	541.2	561.3	538.3	831.3	1,160.8	669.5	708.5	531.6
Gobierno Central - Central Government	265.5	234.8	257.0	288.1	347.7	385.3	372.0	541.2	361.3	518.3	831.3	807.4	669.5	708.5	531.6
Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banco Central - Central Bank	19.6	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	200.0	20.0	0.0	353.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total - Total	518.3	493.5	485.0	506.0	518.5	530.7	569.9	715.4	670.4	638.0	939.8	1,245.6	732.4	781.9	560.3
Gobierno Central - Central Government	400.1	377.3	397.4	397.3	461.2	487.3	496.1	666.4	441.6	591.6	889.2	872.3	703.6	738.5	557.2
Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector	98.6	98.4	87.6	108.7	57.3	43.4	73.8	49.0	28.8	26.4	50.6	19.9	28.8	43.4	3.1
Banco Central - Central Bank	19.6	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	200.0	20.0	0.0	353.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1/ : Cifras ajustadas para fines de balanza de pagos - Data adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : BCN, MINREX - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) and Ministry of Foreign Relations (MINREX).

Cuadro - Table VII-10
Transferencias oficiales al sector público - Official transfers to the public sector
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Donaciones totales ^{1/} - Total grants ^{1/}	233.2	236.4	228.0	217.9	170.8	145.4	197.9	174.2	109.1	99.7	108.5	84.8	62.9	73.4	28.7
Bilaterales - Bilaterals	164.2	153.9	143.5	118.4	78.6	61.2	63.5	69.6	53.4	43.6	46.8	32.3	4.9	6.5	3.7
Alemania - Germany	16.3	9.6	17.0	12.5	7.8	6.1	4.9	3.1	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Canadá - Canada	11.6	12.4	6.8	6.2	8.2	10.7	6.6	5.0	2.1	0.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Dinamarca - Denmark	18.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estados Unidos - United States	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
España - Spain	37.2	8.3	10.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Finlandia - Finland	11.1	10.8	8.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Holanda - Netherlands	5.3	14.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	6.1	7.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japón - Japan	11.0	9.2	35.0	18.7	9.2	5.9	7.8	20.1	15.9	12.9	8.3	8.7	1.3	4.2	2.9
Noruega - Norway	4.5	5.3	0.8	5.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Suecia - Sweden	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Suiza - Switzerland	8.9	16.3	21.8	14.8	17.3	8.3	16.8	12.2	4.3	5.5	5.5	4.6	3.1	1.7	0.0
Otros - Other	37.4	63.7	42.7	53.3	31.4	21.7	17.7	27.5	28.8	23.1	28.1	18.7	0.3	0.3	0.6
Multilaterales - Multilaterals	68.9	82.5	84.5	99.5	92.2	84.2	134.4	104.6	55.7	56.1	61.7	52.5	58.0	66.9	24.9
PNUD - UNDP	7.9	0.3	6.5	3.1	8.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PMA - WFP	6.4	6.7	5.2	2.4	9.4	5.8	7.2	10.8	3.6	8.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	22.9	7.0
UNICEF - UNICEF	8.0	10.3	11.2	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.2
UNIÓN EUROPEA - EUROPEAN UNION	8.1	15.1	10.5	38.6	16.6	38.4	46.9	16.0	16.5	11.3	36.0	37.4	23.8	26.4	6.9
Otros - Other	38.6	50.0	51.2	53.1	55.3	36.4	79.2	76.3	34.0	36.1	14.9	14.2	33.4	16.1	10.8

1/ : Cifras ajustadas para fines de balanza de pagos - Data adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.
Fuente - Source : BCN, MINREX - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN) and Ministry of Foreign Relations (MINREX).

Cuadro - Table VII-11
Préstamos al sector público - Loans to the public sector
(millones de dólares - millions of dollars)

Conceptos - Concepts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^{p/}	2024 ^{p/}
1. Préstamos totales ^{1/} - Total loans ^{1/}	285.1	257.1	257.0	288.1	347.7	385.3	372.0	541.2	561.3	538.3	831.3	1,160.8	669.5	708.5	531.6
Bilaterales - Bilaterals	31.0	5.0	1.6	8.6	19.2	13.7	33.7	35.4	45.2	69.6	44.1	34.9	39.9	22.5	9.1
Alemania - Germany	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	6.3	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.5
Corea - Korea	5.2	3.7	1.4	6.5	18.0	8.6	23.1	24.6	27.8	32.9	11.9	8.1	14.0	5.6	0.0
China Taiwán - China (Taiwan)	0.4	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
España - Spain	22.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	14.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India - India	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.7	1.6	8.8	13.0	6.1	12.0	3.9	2.3
Italia - Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.4	0.0	(0.0)	0.0
Japón - Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.2	3.3	2.0	4.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	5.3
Kuwait - Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.5	10.0	15.3	3.5	1.7	0.0
México - Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Otros - Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Préstamo puente - Bridge loan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
URSS - Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	9.4	0.0
Multilaterales - Multilaterals	254.1	252.1	255.3	279.5	328.5	371.6	331.5	502.6	503.8	464.3	787.2	1,126.0	629.7	686.1	522.5
BCIE - CABI	41.1	38.4	41.0	69.5	96.5	113.7	131.6	140.2	318.5	216.4	321.6	413.3	457.4	544.0	359.0
BEI - EIB	0.0	4.0	10.9	12.5	25.8	3.0	14.0	12.0	29.1	22.4	34.3	12.5	20.1	29.3	28.2
BID - IADB	147.8	154.7	168.5	154.7	169.6	207.2	151.5	289.9	99.5	131.2	150.2	195.7	78.6	46.6	16.4
BIRF/IDA - BIRF/IDA	36.7	30.5	27.8	38.9	27.9	37.8	21.3	40.8	50.2	79.9	67.4	128.0	56.5	47.7	96.1
FIDA - FIDA	4.5	6.4	3.9	2.7	4.2	3.0	2.1	5.3	2.5	3.9	5.8	3.8	3.4	1.6	0.2
FMI - IMF	19.6	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	186.8	353.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fondos Nórdicos - Nordic Funds	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fondo Común de Productos Básicos - Common Fund for Commodities	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OPEP - OPEC	1.3	0.0	3.1	1.1	4.5	6.9	11.1	14.4	4.0	10.4	21.0	19.1	13.7	16.8	22.6
Otros - Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	3.2	12.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alcatel - Alcatel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ATT - ATT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banco de Santander - Banco de Santander	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BLADEX - BLADEX	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KBC Bank (Bélgica) - KBC Bank (Belgica)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Damen (Holanda) - Damen (Netherlands)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Raiffeisenn Bank - Raiffeisen Bank (Austria)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	3.2	2.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1/ : Cifras ajustadas para fines de balanza de pagos - Data adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

p/ : Preliminar - Preliminary.

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).



CAPÍTULO VIII: DEUDA PÚBLICA

CHAPTER VIII: PUBLIC DEBT

Cuadro - Table VIII-1
Indicadores de deuda pública - Public debt indicators
(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Indicadores de deuda pública - Public debt indicators															
Saldo de deuda a PIB (en %) - Debt stock to GDP (%)	60.9	55.6	53.2	52.7	48.8	45.1	44.6	47.1	53.1	56.4	64.3	65.2	60.6	56.7	51.7
Saldo de deuda externa a PIB (en %) - External debt stock to GDP (%)	46.4	43.6	42.5	43.0	40.4	37.7	38.0	40.2	45.7	49.4	54.7	54.9	52.0	48.0	44.0
Saldo de deuda interna a PIB (en %) - Domestic debt stock to GDP (%)	14.4	12.0	10.7	9.7	8.5	7.4	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.0	9.6	10.2	8.7	8.7	7.7
Saldo de deuda a exportaciones (en %) - Debt stock to exports (%)	132.0	108.3	100.1	104.0	96.7	99.2	101.1	100.9	108.2	109.8	138.6	123.3	106.6	113.8	115.9
Saldo de deuda externa a exportaciones (en %) - External debt stock to exports (%)	100.7	85.0	80.0	84.9	80.0	82.8	85.9	86.3	93.1	96.2	117.9	104.0	91.3	96.4	98.6
Saldo de deuda interna a exportaciones (en %) - Domestic debt stock to exports (%)	31.3	23.3	20.0	19.1	16.7	16.4	15.1	14.6	15.1	13.6	20.7	19.4	15.3	17.4	17.3
Servicio de deuda a exportaciones (en %) - Debt service to exports (%)	18.8	13.4	13.1	11.6	12.9	16.2	22.4	31.1	335.5	537.0	682.8	505.8	369.6	307.3	341.9
Servicio de deuda a exportaciones excluyendo instrumentos de corto plazo del BCN (en %) ^{3/} - Debt service to exports excluding short-term instruments of Central Bank (%) ^{3/}						14.1	14.2	17.8	25.4	10.6	9.9	8.6	8.4	9.8	11.1
Servicio de deuda externa a exportaciones (en %) - External debt service to exports (%)	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.9	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.9	6.8	8.2
Servicio de deuda interna a exportaciones (en %) - Domestic debt service to exports (%)	16.4	11.4	11.3	9.6	10.6	13.5	19.2	27.6	331.7	531.9	676.8	500.8	364.6	300.4	333.7
Servicio de deuda interna a exportaciones excluyendo instrumentos de corto plazo del BCN (en %) ^{3/} - Domestic debt service to exports excluding short-term instruments of Central Bank (%) ^{3/}						11.4	11.0	14.3	21.5	5.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.9
Deuda pública (millones de dólares) - Public debt (million of dollars)															
Saldo de deuda - Debt stock	5,332.2	5,433.1	5,603.4	5,786.0	5,800.3	5,753.5	5,930.5	6,486.7	6,914.2	7,164.3	8,178.9	9,261.6	9,479.5	10,091.5	10,175.3
Servicio de deuda - Debt service	758.4	671.7	732.8	647.2	771.1	938.8	1,312.5	1,997.4	21,435.2	35,048.3	40,301.0	37,982.8	32,866.1	27,244.4	30,014.4
Servicio de deuda excluyendo instrumentos de corto plazo del BCN ^{3/} - Debt service excluding short-term instruments of Central Bank ^{3/}						814.8	832.1	1,145.2	1,622.6	693.1	584.2	649.1	743.1	866.8	973.5
Deuda externa pública (millones de dólares) - External public debt (million of dollars)															
Saldo de deuda externa - External debt stock	4,068.2	4,263.2	4,480.8	4,723.7	4,796.0	4,804.4	5,042.1	5,546.1	5,949.6	6,278.7	6,956.8	7,805.9	8,122.7	8,549.0	8,657.7
Servicio de deuda externa - External debt service	97.4	98.3	99.6	112.2	133.9	156.4	188.6	224.4	248.5	329.1	352.9	375.4	437.0	606.0	723.0
Desembolsos de deuda externa - External debt disbursements	285.1	257.1	257.0	288.1	347.7	385.3	372.0	541.2	561.3	538.3	831.3	1,160.8	669.5	708.5	531.6
Deuda interna pública (millones de dólares) - Domestic public debt (million of dollars)															
Saldo de deuda interna - Domestic debt stock	1,264.0	1,169.9	1,122.6	1,062.3	1,004.3	949.1	888.4	940.6	964.6	885.6	1,222.0	1,455.6	1,356.7	1,542.4	1,517.6
Servicio de deuda interna - Domestic debt service	661.0	573.4	633.3	535.0	637.2	782.4	1,123.8	1,773.0	21,186.7	34,719.3	39,948.1	37,607.5	32,429.1	26,638.4	29,291.3
Servicio de deuda interna excluyendo instrumentos de corto plazo del BCN ^{3/} - Domestic debt service to exports excluding short-term instruments of Central Bank (%) ^{3/}						658.4	643.4	920.8	1,374.0	364.0	231.3	273.8	306.1	260.9	250.4
Emisiones de deuda interna - Domestic debt issuance	542.7	412.1	517.2	414.5	526.9	674.7	1,010.1	1,767.4	21,157.9	34,589.9	40,198.9	37,729.3	32,273.7	26,708.1	29,126.0
Partidas informativas - Information items (million of dollars)															
PIB en millones de dólares ^{1/} - GDP ^{1/}	8,758.6	9,774.3	10,532.5	10,983.0	11,880.4	12,756.7	13,286.0	13,786.0	13,025.2	12,699.0	12,726.4	14,209.0	15,634.6	17,805.8	19,694.0
Exportaciones de bienes y servicios ^{2/} - Exports of goods and services ^{2/}	4,041.0	5,017.5	5,599.9	5,564.6	5,996.9	5,799.1	5,867.2	6,429.8	6,388.1	6,526.9	5,902.5	7,509.1	8,893.4	8,866.9	8,779.0

1/ : PIB 2006-2024 (año de referencia 2006) - GDP 2006-2024 (reference year 2006).
2/ : Incluye exportaciones de bienes y servicios considerando el valor total de zonas francas - Include exports of goods and services considering the gross export of free zones.
3/ : Se refiere a Letras emitidas por el BCN a plazos de 1, 7 y 14 días, además del instrumento de depósitos monetarios - It refers to bills issued by the Central Bank with maturities of 1, 7 and 14 days, in addition to the monetary deposit absorption instrument.

Cuadro - Table VIII-2

SalDOS de deuda externa pública - External public debt stock

(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total por deudor - Total debtors	4,068.2	4,263.2	4,480.8	4,723.7	4,796.0	4,804.4	5,042.1	5,546.1	5,949.6	6,278.7	6,956.8	7,805.9	8,122.7	8,549.0	8,657.7
Gobierno Central - Central Government	1,936.4	2,139.0	2,360.8	2,613.0	2,848.3	3,128.9	3,408.5	3,931.4	4,161.8	4,533.5	5,275.3	5,854.8	6,258.5	6,716.9	6,823.7
Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector	71.0	73.6	72.9	71.0	65.5	60.8	57.3	57.3	53.2	48.7	45.6	41.2	37.2	34.1	30.2
Banco Central - Central Bank	2,035.0	2,050.6	2,047.1	2,039.6	1,882.2	1,614.7	1,576.3	1,557.4	1,734.6	1,696.5	1,635.9	1,910.0	1,827.0	1,798.1	1,803.8
Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total por acreedor - Total creditors	4,068.2	4,263.2	4,480.8	4,723.7	4,796.0	4,804.4	5,042.1	5,546.1	5,949.6	6,278.7	6,956.8	7,805.9	8,122.7	8,549.0	8,657.7
Oficiales - Official	4,036.4	4,232.2	4,450.2	4,693.3	4,766.9	4,776.2	5,007.5	5,507.0	5,899.0	6,226.2	6,905.1	7,757.3	8,076.5	8,504.0	8,613.7
Bilaterales - Bilateral	1,996.2	1,979.6	1,985.9	1,999.8	1,883.0	1,649.8	1,674.8	1,731.5	1,758.3	1,799.5	1,852.1	1,830.5	1,815.4	1,841.8	1,818.9
Club de París - Paris Club	188.8	180.4	177.0	180.9	165.3	153.4	158.0	179.5	188.8	211.1	231.1	223.2	214.8	217.1	209.2
Otros bilaterales - Other bilateral	1,807.4	1,799.2	1,808.9	1,818.9	1,717.8	1,496.4	1,516.8	1,552.1	1,569.5	1,588.5	1,621.0	1,607.3	1,600.6	1,624.7	1,609.7
Europa del Este - Eastern Europe	22.4	16.2	10.0	3.8	2.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latinoamérica - Latin America	948.9	959.5	970.8	981.0	988.5	998.9	1,012.2	1,026.9	1,047.0	1,069.9	1,083.8	1,093.9	1,117.5	1,160.5	1,204.0
Otros - Others	836.1	823.5	828.1	834.2	727.1	496.8	504.1	524.8	522.2	518.5	537.3	513.4	483.1	464.2	405.7
Multilaterales - Multilateral	2,040.2	2,252.6	2,464.3	2,693.5	2,883.9	3,126.4	3,332.7	3,775.4	4,140.7	4,426.6	5,053.0	5,926.8	6,261.1	6,662.2	6,794.8
FMI - IMF	359.2	372.8	360.5	344.7	303.4	263.6	227.7	219.2	195.8	181.4	369.1	705.3	673.4	680.3	603.9
BM/IDA - World Bank	447.2	473.8	499.1	533.4	523.3	532.4	531.3	594.9	624.3	690.8	772.2	872.6	886.7	916.6	976.2
BID - IADB	829.4	967.7	1,122.6	1,262.2	1,402.2	1,577.6	1,698.1	1,956.8	2,017.1	2,106.6	2,212.3	2,359.7	2,381.3	2,362.4	2,306.8
BCIE - CABI	239.7	268.2	298.3	356.9	437.9	534.0	638.3	740.5	1,016.0	1,134.2	1,332.4	1,604.0	1,916.7	2,268.1	2,444.4
Otros - Others	164.7	170.1	183.8	196.3	217.1	218.7	237.3	263.9	287.5	313.6	366.9	385.1	403.1	434.8	463.5
Privados - Private	31.8	31.0	30.6	30.4	29.1	28.2	34.6	39.1	50.5	52.5	51.8	48.6	46.2	45.1	44.0
Banca comercial - Commercial banks	8.8	7.7	7.0	6.4	4.8	3.6	9.5	13.6	14.4	17.9	18.7	17.3	16.3	16.1	14.0
Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others	23.0	23.3	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.5	36.1	34.7	33.0	31.3	30.0	29.0	30.0

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-3
Desembolsos de deuda externa pública - External public debt inflows
(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total deudores - Total debtors	285.1	257.1	257.0	288.1	347.7	385.3	372.0	541.2	561.3	538.3	831.3	1160.8	669.5	708.5	531.6
Gobierno Central - Central Government	265.5	234.8	257.0	288.1	347.7	385.3	372.0	541.2	361.3	518.3	831.3	807.4	669.5	708.5	531.6
Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banco Central - Central Bank	19.6	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	200.0	20.0	0.0	353.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total acreedor - Total creditors	285.1	257.1	257.0	288.1	347.7	385.3	372.0	541.2	561.3	538.3	831.3	1160.8	669.5	708.5	531.6
Oficiales - Official	285.1	257.1	257.0	288.1	347.7	385.3	365.2	538.0	549.0	533.9	831.3	1160.8	669.5	708.5	531.6
Bilaterales - Bilateral	31.0	5.0	1.8	8.6	19.2	13.7	33.7	35.4	45.2	69.6	44.1	34.9	39.9	22.5	9.1
Multilaterales - Multilateral	254.1	252.1	255.2	279.5	328.5	371.6	331.5	502.6	503.8	464.3	787.2	1,126.0	629.7	686.1	522.5
Privados - Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	3.2	12.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banca comercial - Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	3.2	2.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-4

Servicio de deuda externa pública - External public debt service

(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Servicio de deuda total por deudores - Total service by debtors	97.3	98.3	99.6	112.2	133.9	156.4	188.6	224.4	248.5	329.1	352.9	375.4	437.0	606.0	723.0
Gobierno Central - Central Government	70.8	70.1	67.9	77.8	93.3	108.0	136.8	168.6	194.7	228.8	258.0	286.5	341.5	504.0	675.4
Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector	2.6	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1
Banco Central - Central Bank	23.7	24.9	28.4	29.9	36.7	45.0	48.5	52.5	49.6	95.3	90.1	84.6	91.2	97.7	43.6
Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deuda privada garantizada - Private debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal - Amortization	60.9	58.9	60.4	68.0	83.0	98.4	117.5	143.7	154.1	209.5	236.5	259.3	294.6	354.3	414.8
Gobierno Central - Central Government	43.1	38.6	34.7	39.1	47.1	53.9	69.8	92.4	106.0	126.2	152.3	176.6	208.1	274.7	388.4
Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Banco Central - Central Bank	17.0	19.0	23.8	26.3	33.3	42.1	45.3	48.8	44.7	79.2	80.0	79.3	83.2	76.2	23.0
Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deuda privada garantizada - Private debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intereses - Interest	36.4	39.4	39.1	44.2	50.9	58.0	71.2	80.8	94.4	119.6	116.4	116.0	142.4	251.7	308.3
Gobierno Central - Central Government	27.7	31.5	33.1	38.6	46.2	54.1	67.0	76.2	88.7	102.6	105.6	109.9	133.4	229.3	286.9
Resto del Sector Público no Financiero - Rest of non-Financial Public Sector	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
Banco Central - Central Bank	6.7	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.9	16.1	10.1	5.3	8.0	21.6	20.5
Resto del Sector Público Financiero - Rest of Financial Public Sector	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deuda privada garantizada - Private debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Servicio de deuda total por acreedores - Total service by creditors	97.3	98.3	99.6	112.2	133.9	156.4	188.6	224.4	248.5	329.1	352.9	375.4	437.0	606.0	723.0
Oficiales - Official	96.4	97.4	98.7	111.3	133.0	155.6	187.8	223.6	247.5	325.6	349.5	372.8	434.6	603.0	703.7
Bilaterales - Bilateral	43.7	34.2	17.7	15.8	17.0	20.1	21.0	26.2	35.3	39.7	41.7	47.0	56.0	54.9	48.8
Multilaterales - Multilateral	52.7	63.2	81.0	95.6	116.0	135.4	166.8	197.4	212.2	285.9	307.8	325.9	378.6	548.1	655.0
Privados - Private	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	19.3
Banca comercial - Commercial banks	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.3
Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	17.9
Principal - Amortization	60.9	58.9	60.4	68.0	83.0	98.4	117.5	143.7	154.1	209.5	236.5	259.3	294.6	354.3	414.8
Oficiales - Official	60.1	58.0	59.6	67.2	82.1	97.6	116.7	142.9	153.3	206.8	233.7	257.4	292.7	351.5	413.6
Bilaterales - Bilateral	34.4	25.6	12.5	11.3	12.8	16.6	17.0	21.8	30.1	34.4	37.4	41.5	48.0	45.8	42.2
Multilaterales - Multilateral	25.7	32.4	47.0	55.8	69.3	81.0	99.8	121.1	123.2	172.4	196.3	215.9	244.7	305.8	371.4
Privados - Private	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.2
Banca comercial - Commercial banks	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2
Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
Intereses - Interest	36.4	39.4	39.1	44.2	50.9	58.0	71.2	80.8	94.4	119.6	116.4	116.0	142.4	251.7	308.3
Oficiales	36.4	39.4	39.1	44.2	50.9	57.9	71.1	80.7	94.2	118.8	115.7	115.5	142.0	251.5	290.2
Bilaterales - Bilateral	9.4	8.6	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.2	5.5	8.0	9.1	6.5
Multilaterales - Multilateral	27.0	30.8	33.9	39.7	46.8	54.4	67.0	76.2	89.0	113.5	111.5	110.0	133.9	242.3	283.6
Privados - Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	18.1
Banca comercial - Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	17.9

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-5
Contrataciones de deuda externa pública - Contracted public external debt
(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total - Total	338.1	365.9	365.2	542.7	662.8	728.9	755.0	1,179.8	831.3	887.3	791.1	811.0	721.6	71.1	1,032.9
Oficiales - Official	338.1	365.9	365.2	542.7	662.8	722.7	750.8	1163.0	831.3	887.3	791.1	811.0	721.6	1.1	182.3
Bilaterales - Bilateral	23.0	27.2	9.2	25.4	78.0	107.9	64.7	141.2	0.0	100.0	20.1	53.0	0.0	1.1	182.3
Multilaterales - Multilateral	315.1	338.7	356.0	517.3	584.8	614.8	686.1	1021.8	831.3	787.3	771.0	758.0	721.6	0.0	0.0
Privados - Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.2	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	850.6
Banca comercial - Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.2	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	850.6
Elemento de concesionalidad promedio - Average concessionality element	51.9%	39.5%	35.4%	44.0%	50.4%	34.1%	27.9%	29.7%	10.3%	4.7%	23.4%	28.2%	9.6%	-11.3%	n.d
Bilaterales - Bilateral	80.4%	78.7%	63.6%	41.5%	52.2%	58.3%	49.4%	63.4%	-	10.8%	28.9%	32.1%	0.0%	-3.4%	n.d
Multilaterales - Multilateral	50.1%	36.6%	34.7%	44.1%	50.2%	29.8%	25.8%	25.3%	10.3%	3.9%	23.2%	28.0%	9.6%	-	n.d
Términos promedio - Average terms															
Plazo promedio (años) - Term (years)	30	27	28	27	32	26	25	25	20	16	19	18	15	8	14
Gracia promedio (años) - Grace period (years)	15	11	15	13	16	10	9	9	4	3	6	4	3	1	3
Tasa de interés promedio (porcentaje) - Average interest rate (percent)	2.3%	3.2%	3.3%	2.9%	2.3%	2.6%	2.8%	2.9%	4.1%	4.4%	2.2%	2.0%	3.9%	7.3%	4.4%

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN). Sistema de Gestión y Análisis de Deuda (SIGADE). Debt Management and Financial Analysis System (DMFAS)

Cuadro - Table VIII-6
Condonaciones de deuda externa pública - Public external debt relief
(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total - Total	11.1	11.6	10.8	10.7	127.9	229.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oficiales - Official	11.1	11.6	10.8	10.7	127.9	229.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilaterales - Bilateral	9.7	10.1	10.0	9.9	127.9	229.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Club de París - Paris Club	5.6	5.9	5.8	3.6	2.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alemania - Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
España - Spain	5.6	5.9	5.8	3.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estados Unidos - United States	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Otros Bilaterales - Other Bilateral	4.1	4.1	4.1	6.4	125.8	229.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argelia - Argelia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina - Argentina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica - Jamaica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
México - Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perú - Perú	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polonia - Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
República Checa - Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
República Eslovaca - Slovak Republic	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela - Venezuela	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Otros - Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	123.7	229.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilaterales - Multilateral	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BCIE - CABI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BID - IADB	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BIRF/IDA - BIRF/IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FIDA - FIDA	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FMI - IMF	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FND - FND	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FOCEM - FOCEM	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Privados - Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banca comercial - Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bancos comerciales - Foreign commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beogradska Banka AD - Beogradska Banka AD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BIAPE - BIAPE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Proveedores y otros - Suppliers and others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgargeomín - Bulgargeomín	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgartabac - Bulgartabac	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laad de Centroamérica - Laad de Centroamérica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Suplidores varios - Several suppliers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Fuente - Source : BCN - Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-7
Saldos de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt
(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Saldo total - Total	1264.0	1169.9	1122.6	1062.3	1004.3	949.1	888.4	940.6	964.6	885.6	1222.0	1455.6	1356.7	1542.4	1517.6
Gobierno Central - Central Government	910.3	899.8	856.4	735.3	714.7	672.3	660.0	655.8	634.3	649.8	714.4	773.1	716.0	622.5	441.3
BPI y CBPI - Indemnity bonds (BPI, CBPI)	668.4	600.6	544.7	480.5	427.4	367.7	312.3	268.1	225.8	190.1	160.9	140.1	126.4	109.5	88.4
Bonos de pagos y subastas ^{1/} - Bonds payments and auctions ^{1/}	237.6	298.8	311.4	254.5	287.1	304.5	347.6	387.6	408.5	459.7	553.4	632.9	589.6	512.9	352.9
Letras de cambio y subastas ^{1/} - Bills of exchange and auctions ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Otros ^{2/} - Other ^{2/}	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gobiernos locales ^{5/} - Local Governments ^{5/}												36.2	10.8	7.1	1.6
Instrumento de deuda - Debt instrument												36.2	10.8	7.1	1.6
Banco Central - Central Bank	353.7	270.1	266.1	327.1	289.6	276.8	228.4	284.9	330.3	235.8	507.6	646.4	630.0	912.8	1074.7
Títulos bancarios ^{3/} - Bank securities ^{3/}	184.0	181.6	177.1	170.6	164.0	157.4	148.9	138.6	128.2	117.9	105.7	91.6	77.5	63.3	49.2
Bonos bancarios - Bank bonds	184.0	181.6	177.1	170.6	164.0	157.4	148.9	138.6	128.2	117.9	105.7	91.6	77.5	63.3	49.2
Otros títulos - Other securities	169.7	88.5	89.0	156.5	125.6	119.4	79.5	146.3	202.0	117.9	401.9	554.8	552.5	849.5	1025.4
Letras ^{1/} - Bills ^{1/}	169.7	88.5	89.0	156.5	125.6	119.4	79.5	146.3	173.1	12.9	349.5	420.3	431.8	807.3	953.5
Letras del resto sector público - Rest of public sector bills	7.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Letras del sector privado - Private sector bills	161.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bonos - Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TEI con el resto sector público - Central government investment securities (TEI) with rest of public sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BEI con el resto sector público - Special investment bonds (BEI) with rest of public sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Títulos de inversión ^{4/} - Securities of investment ^{4/}									0.3	9.1	2.9	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
Depósitos monetarios ^{4/} - Monetary deposits ^{4/}									28.7	95.9	49.6	132.3	120.0	42.0	71.6

1/ : Incluye títulos colocados mediante subastas competitivas y no competitivas al sector privado y empresas públicas - It includes securities placed through competitive and non-competitive bidding to private sector and public enterprises.

2/ : Incluye certificados, acciones, pagarés y contratos - It includes certificates, stocks, promissory notes and contracts.

3/ : Se refiere al principal de la deuda en concepto de Bonos del Banco Central de Nicaragua cupón cero (llamados bonos bancarios) emitidos por el BCN por cuenta del Gobierno (no incluye intereses) - Principal amount of Central Bank of Nicaragua of zero-coupon bonds issued on behalf of the Government.

4/ : Como parte de su política Monetaria, el BCN incluyó nuevos instrumentos de absorción de liquidez a partir del III trimestre de 2018, por lo que se ha modificado la serie estadística de la deuda interna del BCN en lo correspondiente a la colocación de Títulos de Inversión y a los Depósitos Monetarios - As part of the monetary policy, the BCN included new liquidity absorption instruments since the third quarter of 2018, so the statistical series of the internal debt of the BCN has been modified according to the issuance of these instruments: securities of investment and monetary deposits.

5/ : En esta publicación se incorpora el saldo de la deuda de los Gobiernos Locales el que corresponde únicamente a la Alcaldía de Managua (ALMA). Se incorporan los saldos de deuda interna de ALMA a partir del año 2021 y se actualizan anualmente - This publication includes the balance of the debt of the Local Governments, which corresponds only to the Mayor's Office of Managua (ALMA). ALMA's internal debt balances are incorporated as of 2021 and updated annually.

Fuente - Source : MHCP y BCN - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

Cuadro - Table VIII-8

Emisión de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt issuance

(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

Concepto - Concept	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Emisión total - Total	542.7	412.1	517.2	414.5	526.9	674.7	1,010.1	1,767.4	21,157.9	34,589.9	40,198.9	37,729.3	32,273.7	26,708.1	29,126.0
Gobierno Central - Central Government	140.1	134.1	174.7	91.0	154.3	142.4	149.1	164.6	104.8	164.6	195.7	251.1	167.2	87.1	6.7
BPI y CBPI - Indemnity bonds (BPI, CBPI)	16.3	15.6	20.8	10.5	22.3	14.4	10.5	8.5	2.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
Bonos de pagos y subastas ^{1/} - Bonds payments and auctions ^{1/}	120.6	111.7	114.9	45.1	85.8	77.3	100.0	120.0	100.8	164.1	195.2	248.9	154.1	79.7	6.5
Letras de cambio y subastas ^{1/} - Bills of exchange and auctions ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Otros ^{2/} - Others ^{2/}	3.2	6.9	39.1	35.3	46.2	50.7	38.6	36.1	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	12.5	6.9	0.0
Gobiernos locales^{4/} - Local Governments^{4/}													0.0	2.3	0.0
Instrumento de deuda - Debt instrument													0.0	2.3	0.0
Banco Central - Central Bank	402.6	278.0	342.5	323.5	372.6	532.3	861.0	1,602.8	21,053.1	34,425.3	40,003.1	37,478.2	32,106.5	26,618.7	29,119.3
Otros títulos - Other securities	402.6	278.0	342.5	323.5	372.6	532.3	861.0	1,602.8	21,053.1	34,425.3	40,003.1	37,478.2	32,106.5	26,618.7	11,760.7
Letras ^{1/} - Bills ^{1/}	402.6	278.0	342.5	323.5	372.6	532.3	861.0	1,602.8	18,409.7	9,233.9	16,069.4	14,195.6	13,802.0	12,127.4	11,760.7
Letras del resto sector público - Rest of public sector bills	77.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Letras del sector privado - Private sector bills	325.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
TEI con el resto sector público - Central government investment securities (TEI) with rest of public sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Títulos de inversión ^{3/} - Securities of investment ^{3/}									0.3	16.2	5.5	3.7	1.1	0.3	0.4
Depósitos monetarios ^{3/} - Monetary deposits ^{3/}									2,643.1	25,175.3	23,928.2	23,278.9	18,303.4	14,491.1	17,358.2

1/ : Incluye títulos colocados mediante subastas competitivas y no competitivas al sector privado y empresas públicas. A partir de octubre 2015, se introdujeron letras emitidas por el Banco Central a plazos de 7 y 14 días. Así mismo, en noviembre 2017 se realizaron nuevas transacciones de Letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. En enero de 2018 se incluyen Letras a plazo de 1 día - It includes securities placed through competitive and non-competitive bidding to private sector and public enterprises. Since October 2015, bills issued by the Central Bank were introduced with terms of 7 and 14 days. In November 2017, new bills transactions were carried out denominated in dollars and payable in dollars, In January 2018, bills were issued with terms of 1 day.

2/ : Incluye certificados, acciones, pagarés y contratos - It includes certificates, stocks, promissory notes and contracts.

3/ : Como parte de su política Monetaria, el BCN incluyó nuevos instrumentos de absorción de liquidez a partir del III trimestre de 2018, por lo que se ha modificado la serie estadística de la deuda interna del BCN en lo correspondiente a la colocación de Títulos de Inversión y a los Depósitos Monetarios - As part of the monetary policy, the BCN included new liquidity absorption instruments since the third quarter of 2018, so the statistical series of the internal debt of the BCN has been modified according to the issuance of these instruments: securities of investment and monetary deposits.

4/ : Corresponde únicamente a la Alcaldía de Managua (ALMA); incorporando préstamos de deuda interna a partir de 2022 - This corresponds only to the Mayor's Office of Managua (ALMA); internal debt loans will be included starting in 2022.

Cuadro - Table VIII-9

Servicio de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt service

(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

(Continuación - continued)

Concepto - Concept	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service
Servicio total - Total service	59.5	722.9	782.4	59.3	1,064.5	1,123.8	63.6	1,709.4	1,773.0	53.3	21,133.4	21,186.7	59.6	34,659.6	34,719.3
Gobierno Central - Central Government	44.5	184.7	229.2	44.8	161.8	206.6	50.9	168.4	219.3	36.9	131.9	168.8	43.2	147.9	191.1
BPI y CBPI - Indemnity bonds (BPI, CBPI)	17.2	74.1	91.3	14.2	65.6	79.8	12.4	52.3	64.8	10.4	44.8	55.2	9.0	35.4	44.4
Bonos de pagos y subastas ^{1/} - Bonds payments and auctions ^{1/}	27.3	59.8	87.1	30.6	57.5	88.2	38.4	80.0	118.4	26.5	85.1	111.6	34.2	112.5	146.7
Letras de cambio y subastas ^{1/} - Bills of exchange and auctions ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Otros ^{2/} - Others ^{2/}	0.0	50.8	50.8	0.0	38.7	38.7	0.0	29.7	29.7	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gobiernos locales ^{4/} - Local Governments ^{4/}															
Instrumento de deuda - Debt instrument															
Banco Central - Central Bank	15.0	538.2	553.2	14.5	902.7	917.2	12.7	1540.9	1553.7	16.4	21001.5	21017.9	16.4	34,511.7	34,528.1
Títulos bancarios - Bank securities	8.1	6.6	14.7	7.8	8.5	16.2	7.3	10.3	17.7	6.8	10.3	17.1	6.3	10.3	16.6
Bonos bancarios - Bank bonds	8.1	6.6	14.7	7.8	8.5	16.2	7.3	10.3	17.7	6.8	10.3	17.1	6.3	10.3	16.6
Otros títulos - Other securities	6.9	531.6	538.5	6.7	894.2	900.9	5.4	1530.6	1536.0	9.6	20991.1	21000.7	10.1	34,501.4	34,511.5
Letras ^{1/} - Bills ^{1/}	6.9	531.6	538.5	6.7	894.2	900.9	5.4	1,530.6	1,536.0	6.2	18,376.7	18,382.9	2.9	9,391.2	9,394.1
Letras del resto sector público - Rest of public sector bills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Letras del sector privado - Private sector bills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonos - bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TEI con el resto sector público - Central government investment securities (TEI) with rest of public sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Títulos de inversión ^{3/} - Securities of investment ^{3/}										0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.2
Depósitos monetarios - Monetary deposits										3.4	2,614.4	2,617.8	7.2	25,108.1	25,115.3

Cuadro - Table VIII-9

Servicio de deuda interna pública - Domestic public debt service

(millones de dólares - millions dollars)

(Continuación - continued)

Concepto - Concept	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service	Intereses - Interest	Amortización - Amortization	Servicio - Service
Servicio total - Total service	58.3	39,889.8	39,948.1	78.8	37,528.7	37,607.5	84.0	32,345.1	32,429.1	99.0	26,539.4	26,638.4	132.6	29,158.8	29,291.3
Gobierno Central - Central Government	43.7	157.7	201.4	59.9	190.3	250.1	62.7	222.2	284.9	54.0	180.9	234.9	41.4	185.7	227.1
BPI y CBPI - Indemnity bonds (BPI, CBPI)	7.8	28.7	36.5	6.7	23.0	29.7	5.9	13.7	19.5	5.3	16.8	22.1	4.4	20.7	25.1
Bonos de pagos y subastas ^{1/} - Bonds payments and auctions ^{1/}	35.9	128.5	164.4	53.2	167.3	220.5	56.9	196.0	252.8	48.7	157.2	205.9	37.1	165.0	202.1
Letras de cambio y subastas ^{1/} - Bills of exchange and auctions ^{1/}	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otros ^{2/} - Others ^{2/}	0.0	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	12.5	12.5	-	6.9	6.9	-	-	-
Gobiernos locales^{4/} - Local Governments^{4/}										1.3	5.9	7.2	0.6	5.5	6.1
Instrumento de deuda - Debt instrument										1.3	5.9	7.2	0.6	5.5	6.1
Banco Central - Central Bank	14.6	39,732.1	39,746.7	18.9	37,338.4	37,357.3	21.3	32,122.9	32,144.2	43.7	26,352.5	26,396.2	90.6	28,967.6	29,058.1
Títulos bancarios - Bank securities	5.7	12.2	18.0	5.1	14.1	19.2	4.4	14.1	18.5	3.8	14.1	17.9	3.1	14.1	17.2
Bonos bancarios - Bank bonds	5.7	12.2	18.0	5.1	14.1	19.2	4.4	14.1	18.5	3.8	14.1	17.9	3.1	14.1	17.2
Otros títulos - Other securities	8.8	39,719.9	39,728.7	13.8	37,324.3	37,338.1	16.9	32,108.8	32,125.7	39.9	26,338.4	26,378.4	87.4	28,953.5	29,040.9
Letras ^{1/} - Bills ^{1/}	4.8	15,734.3	15,739.2	12.7	14,123.8	14,136.5	15.3	13,790.9	13,806.2	37.0	11,768.6	11,805.6	83.5	11,624.6	11,708.2
Letras del resto sector público - Rest of public sector bills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Letras del sector privado - Private sector bills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonos - bonds	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	17,328.8	17,332.7
TEI con el resto sector público - Central government investment securities (TEI) with rest of public sector	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	17,328.8	17,332.7
Títulos de inversión ^{3/} - Securities of investment ^{3/}	1.0	11.0	12.0	0.1	4.3	4.4	0.1	2.5	2.7	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3
Depósitos monetarios - Monetary deposits	3.0	23,974.6	23,977.6	1.0	23,196.2	23,197.2	1.4	18,315.4	18,316.9	2.9	14,569.0	14,572.0	3.9	17,328.6	17,332.4

1/ : Incluye títulos colocados mediante subastas competitivas y no competitivas al sector privado y empresas públicas. A partir de octubre 2015, se introdujeron letras emitidas por el Banco Central a plazos de 7 y 14 días. Así mismo, en noviembre 2017 se realizaron nuevas transacciones de Letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. En enero de 2018 se incluyen Letras a plazo de 1 día - It includes securities placed through competitive and non-competitive bidding to private sector and public enterprises. Since October 2015, bills issued by the Central Bank were introduced with terms of 7 and 14 days. In November 2017, new bills transactions were carried out denominated in dollars and payable in dollars, In January 2018, bills were issued with terms of 1 day.

2/ : Incluye certificados, acciones, pagarés y contratos - It includes certificates, stocks, promissory notes and contracts.

3/ : Como parte de su política Monetaria, el BCN incluyó nuevos instrumentos de absorción de liquidez a partir del III trimestre de 2018, por lo que se ha modificado la serie estadística de la deuda interna del BCN en lo correspondiente a la colocación de Títulos de Inversión y a los Depósitos Monetarios - As part of the monetary policy, the BCN included new liquidity absorption instruments since the third quarter of 2018, so the statistical series of the internal debt of the BCN has been modified according to the issuance of these instruments: securities of investment and monetary deposits.

4/ : El servicio de la deuda de los Gobiernos Locales corresponde únicamente a la Alcaldía de Managua (ALMA); incorporando el servicio por pago de deuda interna a partir de 2022 - Local government debt servicing correspond only to the Mayor's Office of Managua (ALMA), with the addition of domestic debt service starting in 2022.

Fuente - Source : MHCP y BCN - Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (MHCP) and Central Bank of Nicaragua (BCN).

