

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de mayo 2023.

| Conceptos                                              | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | I trim     | Abril      | Mayo       |            |            |            |            | Variaciones absolutas |           |         |           |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                                                        |            |            |            |            |            | I sem      | II sem     | III sem    | 29         | 31         | Dia                   | IV sem    | Mayo    | II Trim   |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 1,886.7    | 2,530.9    | 3,010.9    | 3,398.2    | 3,547.5    | 3,545.4    | 3,592.4    | 3,595.7    | 3,599.7    | 3,599.6    | (0.1)                 | 4.0       | 52.1    | 201.5     |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 3,073.5    | 3,954.6    | 4,356.4    | 4,817.8    | 4,884.4    | 4,853.8    | 4,874.1    | 4,922.9    | 4,932.9    | 4,948.4    | 15.5                  | 25.5      | 63.9    | 130.6     |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (588.4)    | (589.9)    | (589.7)    | (614.5)    | (637.7)    | (578.7)    | (599.6)    | (616.5)    | (596.6)    | (618.5)    | (21.9)                | (2.0)     | 19.2    | (4.1)     |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (208.9)    | (218.9)    | (238.9)    | (243.0)    | (240.3)    | (240.7)    | (240.7)    | (240.8)    | (241.2)    | (242.0)    | (0.7)                 | (0.4)     | (1.5)   | (2.0)     |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (347.6)    | (419.4)    | (429.6)    | (512.4)    | (417.0)    | (417.0)    | (387.0)    | (404.0)    | (441.9)    | (441.9)    | 0.0                   | (37.9)    | (25.0)  | 70.4      |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (39.5)     | (87.5)     | (94.0)     | (54.0)     | (41.5)     | (72.0)     | (44.0)     | (65.5)     | (53.0)     | (45.5)     | 7.5                   | 20.0      | (4.0)   | 8.5       |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (2.7)      | (2.0)      | (0.5)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 3,211.9    | 4,046.6    | 4,404.4    | 4,853.8    | 4,915.4    | 4,884.8    | 4,905.1    | 4,953.9    | 4,958.9    | 4,974.4    | 15.5                  | 20.5      | 58.9    | 120.6     |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 562.0      | 552.9      | 563.3      | 638.7      | 638.7      | 576.0      | 607.0      | 596.8      | 607.0      | 613.8      | 68.9                  | (23.0)    | 27.6    | 75.1      |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 3,773.9    | 4,599.4    | 4,967.7    | 5,292.4    | 5,401.6    | 5,460.8    | 5,512.1    | 5,490.7    | 5,403.7    | 5,488.2    | 84.5                  | (2.6)     | 86.5    | 195.7     |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (23,422.8) | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (52,969.6) | (56,376.1) | (55,894.4) | (58,429.1) | (57,919.8) | (55,801.4) | (56,114.8) | (313.5)               | 1,805.0   | 261.3   | (3,145.2) |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (23,422.8) | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (52,969.6) | (56,376.1) | (55,894.4) | (58,429.1) | (57,919.8) | (55,801.4) | (56,114.8) | (313.5)               | 1,805.0   | 261.3   | (3,145.2) |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (1,487.6)  | (5,349.7)  | (18,514.3) | (26,956.5) | (29,462.6) | (29,276.9) | (31,638.3) | (31,426.9) | (29,980.9) | (30,251.7) | (270.8)               | 1,175.2   | (788.1) | (3,258.2) |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (21,193.9) | (21,587.2) | (23,836.6) | (24,749.2) | (25,469.5) | (25,113.5) | (25,226.8) | (24,869.9) | (24,136.5) | (24,179.2) | (42.6)                | 689.8     | 1,290.3 | 570.0     |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,684.2)  | (1,720.7)  | (1,766.7)  | (2,206.9)  | (2,386.9)  | (2,446.9)  | (2,506.9)  | (2,566.9)  | (2,626.9)  | (2,626.9)  | 0.0                   | (60.0)    | (240.0) | (420.0)   |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (243.4)    | (211.0)    | (161.5)    | (173.0)    | (230.9)    | (191.0)    | (191.3)    | (187.5)    | (178.3)    | (228.2)    | (49.9)                | (40.7)    | 2.7     | (55.2)    |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 44.5       | 45.4       | 40.38      | 38.21      | 37.41      | 37.35      | 36.96      | 37.01      | 36.78      | 36.73      | (0.1)                 | (0.3)     | (0.7)   | (1.5)     |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 181.0      | 248.6      | 196.34     | 204.85     | 253.34     | 213.34     | 213.34     | 211.39     | 208.38     | 258.05     | 49.7                  | 46.7      | 4.7     | 53.2      |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 106.8      | 7.7        | 5.51       | 6.38       | 14.97      | 15.02      | 14.94      | 13.08      | 6.70       | 6.86       | 0.2                   | (6.2)     | (8.1)   | 0.5       |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 10,164.3   | 11,039.9   | 13,917.2   | 9,911.2    | 10,130.6   | 9,521.5    | 10,342.9   | 10,117.0   | 10,069.9   | 10,617.9   | 548.1                 | 500.9     | 487.3   | 706.7     |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 10,164.2   | 11,039.4   | 13,917.1   | 9,910.8    | 10,130.2   | 9,521.1    | 10,342.6   | 10,116.5   | 9,848.3    | 10,617.6   | 769.3                 | 501.0     | 487.4   | 706.8     |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 221.6      | 0.3        | (221.3)               | (0.1)     | (0.0)   | (0.0)     |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                       |           |         |           |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 23.7       | 22.1       | 25.4       | 16.7       | 16.7       | 15.7       | 16.6       | 16.3       | 15.5       | 16.7       | 1.2                   | 0.5       | 0.0     | (0.0)     |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 19.2       | 21.0       | 15.9       | 16.7       | 16.6       | 15.4       | 15.9       | 15.4       | 15.9       | 15.9       | 0.6                   | 0.1       | (0.6)   | (0.2)     |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 16.9       | 19.8       | 19.2       | 16.7       | 17.1       | 16.6       | 16.0       | 15.8       | 16.0       | 16.1       | 0.1                   | 0.3       | (1.0)   | (0.6)     |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 16.5       | 17.6       | 16.1       | 16.2       | 16.1       | 16.0       | 15.8       | 15.7       | 15.7       | 15.7       | 0.0                   | (0.1)     | (0.4)   | (0.6)     |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 17,792.9   | 20,202.1   | 20,487.1   | 32,152.6   | 29,995.1   | 31,315.1   | 29,479.0   | 30,704.1   | 34,131.6   | 32,791.6   | (1,340.0)             | 2,087.5   | 2,796.5 | 639.0     |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 3,716.4    | 3,284.6    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 11/                 | 12,292.3   | 15,117.5   | 15,870.1   | 18,996.8   | 15,454.7   | 15,454.7   | 14,725.9   | 14,981.0   | 16,377.4   | 16,377.4   | 0.0                   | 1,396.4   | 922.7   | (2,019.4) |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.12/         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 1,500.0    | 1,600.0    | 2,860.0    | 1,180.0    | 1,820.0    | 2,840.0    | 1,500.0    | (1,340.0)             | (320.0)   | (100.0) | 0.0       |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,684.2    | 1,720.7    | 1,766.7    | 2,206.9    | 2,386.9    | 2,446.9    | 2,506.9    | 2,566.9    | 2,626.9    | 2,626.9    | 0.0                   | 60.0      | 240.0   | 420.0     |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                             | 100.0      | 79.3       | 27.8       | 13.7       | 13.7       | 13.7       | 13.7       | 13.7       | 13.7       | 13.7       | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 178,490.2  | 203,347.7  | 226,449.8  | 238,107.9  | 240,413.6  | 241,065.7  | 240,587.6  | 241,166.5  | 240,658.2  | 241,628.7  | 970.4                 | 462.2     | 1,215.1 | 3,520.7   |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 69,563.6   | 84,005.6   | 91,052.8   | 97,396.0   | 98,832.3   | 99,423.2   | 98,826.8   | 100,636.6  | 99,971.3   | 99,479.4   | (491.9)               | (1,157.3) | 647.1   | 2,083.4   |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 51,797.9   | 63,326.4   | 68,717.3   | 71,809.5   | 72,683.9   | 74,060.3   | 73,383.1   | 73,956.4   | 74,037.9   | 73,703.5   | (334.4)               | (252.8)   | 1,019.6 | 1,894.0   |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 27,909.9   | 34,697.7   | 36,695.8   | 37,461.2   | 38,070.3   | 37,263.8   | 36,118.0   | 36,632.1   | 37,178.1   | 37,119.8   | (58.4)                | 487.6     | (950.5) | (341.5)   |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 23,888.0   | 28,628.7   | 32,021.5   | 34,348.3   | 34,613.6   | 36,796.5   | 37,265.1   | 37,324.3   | 36,859.8   | 36,583.8   | (276.0)               | (740.5)   | 1,970.1 | 2,235.5   |
| 10.1.2.- Cuentas de ahorro                             | 17,765.7   | 20,679.9   | 22,335.5   | 25,586.5   | 26,148.4   | 25,362.9   | 25,443.7   | 26,680.3   | 25,933.3   | 25,775.9   | (157.5)               | (904.4)   | (372.8) | 189.4     |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 16,052.3   | 19,164.5   | 20,608.8   | 23,059.1   | 23,546.0   | 22,751.5   | 22,855.8   | 24,079.6   | 23,319.0   | 23,158.2   | (160.8)               | (921.4)   | (387.8) | 99.1      |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 10/                                   | 1,713.4    | 1,514.6    | 1,726.7    | 2,527.3    | 2,602.3    | 2,611.4    | 2,587.9    | 2,600.7    | 2,614.3    | 2,617.7    | 3.4                   | 17.0      | 15.3    | 90.3      |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 108,926.6  | 119,342.1  | 135,397.0  | 140,712.0  | 141,581.3  | 141,642.5  | 141,760.8  | 140,529.8  | 140,686.9  | 142,149.3  | 1,462.3               | 1,619.4   | 568.0   | 1,437.3   |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 28,795.1   | 34,043.0   | 38,202.4   | 41,389.3   | 40,551.4   | 40,713.4   | 40,680.7   | 39,016.6   | 39,082.4   | 40,177.8   | 1,095.4               | 1,161.2   | (373.5) | (1,211.4) |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 49,843.6   | 54,727.8   | 64,211.9   | 65,318.8   | 66,754.0   | 66,707.4   | 66,892.6   | 67,609.9   | 67,603.1   | 67,943.0   | 339.9                 | 333.1     | 1,189.0 | 2,624.3   |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 10/                                     | 30,288.0   | 30,571.4   | 32,982.8   | 34,003.9   | 34,275.9   | 34,221.7   | 34,187.6   | 33,903.3   | 34,001.5   | 34,028.4   | 26.9                  | 125.1     | (247.5) | 24.5      |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 9/                   | 21,919.7   | 25,290.7   | 29,831.8   | 34,835.1   | 34,835.1   | 34,835.1   | 34,835.1   | 34,835.1   | 34,835.1   | 34,835.1   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 13,039.4   | 14,099.4   | 16,346.1   | 18,065.2   | 18,065.2   | 18,065.2   | 18,065.2   | 18,065.2   | 18,065.2   | 18,065.2   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 10/                           | 2.9        | 7.2        | 11.6       | 1.7        | 2.1        |            |            |            |            |            |                       |           |         |           |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15%

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$51.5

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338)

5/ : Para el 2021 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio del programa monetario

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 28 de febrero 2023 con estados financieros de bancos comerciales.

8/ : A partir de septiembre de 2019 se incluyen otras obligaciones subordinadas de Bancopar, debido a

reclasificación contable realizada en sus cuentas de depósitos, como parte del proceso de disolución voluntaria

9/ : Información al 31 de marzo de 2023 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

10/ : Inflación al mes de abril 2023.

11/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los

programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en

12/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre

de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil

13/ : Los TTN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3,

6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.