

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) a 23 mayo 2024.

| Conceptos                                              | 2021              | 2022              | 2023              | I Trimestre       | Abril             | Mayo              |                   |                   |                   | Variaciones absolutas |                |                  |                  |                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | I sem             | II sem            | 22                | 23                | Día                   | III sem        | Mayo             | II Trim          | I Semestre        |
| <b>1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/</b> | <b>2,530.9</b>    | <b>3,010.9</b>    | <b>4,249.2</b>    | <b>4,746.9</b>    | <b>4,845.0</b>    | <b>4,867.7</b>    | <b>4,867.4</b>    | <b>4,918.5</b>    | <b>4,925.8</b>    | <b>7.2</b>            | <b>58.4</b>    | <b>80.7</b>      | <b>178.8</b>     | <b>676.5</b>      |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 3,954.6           | 4,356.4           | 5,443.0           | 5,702.5           | 5,776.4           | 5,821.3           | 5,849.0           | 5,871.2           | 5,886.1           | 14.9                  | 37.1           | 109.8            | 183.7            | 443.1             |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (695.9)           | (589.7)           | (789.3)           | (675.2)           | (653.9)           | (680.8)           | (702.1)           | (682.1)           | (668.3)           | 13.8                  | 33.8           | (14.4)           | 6.9              | 121.0             |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (218.9)           | (231.8)           | (256.8)           | (263.8)           | (266.2)           | (266.2)           | (266.7)           | (267.3)           | (267.3)           | 0.0                   | (0.6)          | (1.2)            | (3.5)            | (10.6)            |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (419.4)           | (429.6)           | (139.0)           | (1.8)             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 1.8              | 139.0             |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (87.5)            | (94.0)            | (8.5)             | (14.5)            | (11.0)            | (6.5)             | (12.5)            | (3.0)             | (24.5)            | (21.5)                | (12.0)         | (13.5)           | (10.0)           | (16.0)            |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (2.0)             | (0.5)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.0)            | (0.1)             |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/</b> | <b>4,046.6</b>    | <b>4,404.4</b>    | <b>5,447.0</b>    | <b>5,704.5</b>    | <b>5,778.4</b>    | <b>5,823.3</b>    | <b>5,851.0</b>    | <b>5,873.2</b>    | <b>5,888.1</b>    | <b>14.9</b>           | <b>37.1</b>    | <b>109.8</b>     | <b>183.7</b>     | <b>441.1</b>      |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 552.9             | 563.3             | 534.1             | 535.7             | 526.6             | 525.7             | 461.6             | 503.5             | 478.7             | (24.8)                | 17.1           | (47.9)           | (57.0)           | (55.3)            |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 4,599.4           | 4,967.7           | 5,981.1           | 6,240.2           | 6,305.0           | 6,349.0           | 6,312.6           | 6,376.7           | 6,366.9           | (9.8)                 | 54.2           | 61.9             | 126.7            | 385.8             |
| <b>5.- Crédito sector público no financiero</b>        | <b>(27,714.7)</b> | <b>(43,174.8)</b> | <b>(57,772.1)</b> | <b>(65,468.1)</b> | <b>(68,611.3)</b> | <b>(71,651.8)</b> | <b>(71,635.2)</b> | <b>(71,449.5)</b> | <b>(71,358.5)</b> | <b>91.1</b>           | <b>276.7</b>   | <b>(2,747.2)</b> | <b>(5,890.4)</b> | <b>(13,586.4)</b> |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (27,714.7)        | (43,174.8)        | (57,772.1)        | (65,468.1)        | (68,611.3)        | (71,651.8)        | (71,635.2)        | (71,449.5)        | (71,358.5)        | 91.1                  | 276.7          | (2,747.2)        | (5,890.4)        | (13,586.4)        |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (5,349.7)         | (18,514.3)        | (41,508.0)        | (51,279.0)        | (53,462.6)        | (56,570.4)        | (57,016.1)        | (56,030.9)        | (55,837.2)        | 193.7                 | 1,178.9        | (2,393.6)        | (4,558.2)        | (14,329.2)        |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (21,587.2)        | (23,836.8)        | (15,372.1)        | (12,914.0)        | (13,652.6)        | (13,446.3)        | (12,924.0)        | (13,723.5)        | (13,706.2)        | 17.3                  | (78.2)         | (53.6)           | (792.2)          | 1,655.9           |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,720.7)         | (1,766.7)         | (1,835.0)         | (2,218.1)         | (2,458.1)         | (2,578.1)         | (2,638.1)         | (2,638.1)         | (2,758.1)         | (120.0)               | (120.0)        | (300.0)          | (540.0)          | (923.1)           |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>6.- Crédito otras instituciones</b>                 | <b>(211.0)</b>    | <b>(161.5)</b>    | <b>(138.3)</b>    | <b>(107.7)</b>    | <b>(210.4)</b>    | <b>(151.9)</b>    | <b>(158.9)</b>    | <b>(124.1)</b>    | <b>(124.1)</b>    | <b>(0.1)</b>          | <b>34.8</b>    | <b>86.3</b>      | <b>(16.4)</b>    | <b>14.2</b>       |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 45.4              | 40.38             | 33.26             | 30.30             | 28.80             | 28.80             | 28.47             | 27.79             | 27.39             | (0.4)                 | (1.1)          | (1.4)            | (2.9)            | (5.9)             |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 248.6             | 196.34            | 165.15            | 131.89            | 227.28            | 168.67            | 174.94            | 144.93            | 144.93            | 0.0                   | (30.0)         | (82.4)           | 13.0             | (20.2)            |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 7.7               | 5.51              | 6.43              | 6.14              | 11.94             | 12.06             | 12.45             | 6.92              | 6.58              | (0.3)                 | (5.9)          | (5.4)            | 0.4              | 0.1               |
| <b>7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)</b>                    | <b>11,039.9</b>   | <b>13,917.2</b>   | <b>14,361.1</b>   | <b>11,806.8</b>   | <b>11,897.7</b>   | <b>11,542.6</b>   | <b>11,309.8</b>   | <b>12,352.6</b>   | <b>12,776.6</b>   | <b>424.0</b>          | <b>1,466.9</b> | <b>879.0</b>     | <b>969.9</b>     | <b>(1,584.5)</b>  |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 11,039.4          | 13,917.1          | 14,360.6          | 11,806.3          | 11,884.3          | 11,541.6          | 11,309.3          | 12,294.4          | 12,556.9          | 262.5                 | 1,247.6        | 672.6            | 750.6            | (1,803.7)         |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.5               | 0.1               | 0.5               | 0.5               | 13.4              | 1.1               | 0.5               | 58.2              | 219.8             | 161.5                 | 219.3          | 206.4            | 219.3            | 219.2             |
| <b>8.- Tasas de encaje</b>                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                |                  |                  |                   |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 22.1              | 25.4              | 21.3              | 15.8              | 16.3              | 15.8              | 15.5              | 16.9              | 17.2              | 0.4                   | 1.7            | 0.9              | 1.4              | (4.1)             |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 21.0              | 15.9              | 19.0              | 16.2              | 15.3              | 15.7              | 16.2              | 15.7              | 15.4              | (0.3)                 | (0.8)          | 0.1              | (0.9)            | (3.7)             |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 19.8              | 19.2              | 17.1              | 16.2              | 15.5              | 15.7              | 15.4              | 17.4              | 17.3              | (0.0)                 | 1.9            | 1.8              | 1.2              | 0.2               |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 17.6              | 16.1              | 16.4              | 16.3              | 15.6              | 15.8              | 15.8              | 15.7              | 15.6              | (0.1)                 | (0.2)          | (0.1)            | (0.7)            | (0.8)             |
| <b>9.- Títulos valores 5/</b>                          | <b>20,202.1</b>   | <b>20,487.1</b>   | <b>34,925.9</b>   | <b>41,138.2</b>   | <b>43,760.8</b>   | <b>43,634.2</b>   | <b>43,211.7</b>   | <b>43,520.0</b>   | <b>43,770.0</b>   | <b>250.0</b>          | <b>558.3</b>   | <b>9.1</b>       | <b>2,631.7</b>   | <b>8,844.1</b>    |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 3,284.6           | 2,822.4           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 25,618.9          | 36,346.8          | 37,575.3          | 37,028.3          | 37,895.8          | 38,104.0          | 38,104.0          | 0.0                   | 208.3          | 528.8            | 1,757.3          | 12,485.1          |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 10/                 | 15,117.5          | 15,870.1          | 5,143.2           | 65.2              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | (65.2)           | (5,143.2)         |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.11/         | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 180.0             | 1,400.0           | 1,700.0           | 350.0             | 450.0             | 580.0             | 130.0                 | 230.0          | (820.0)          | 400.0            | 580.0             |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,720.7           | 1,766.7           | 1,835.0           | 2,218.1           | 2,458.1           | 2,578.1           | 2,638.1           | 2,638.1           | 2,758.1           | 120.0                 | 120.0          | 300.0            | 540.0            | 923.1             |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión 12/                         | 79.3              | 27.8              | 8.9               | 8.3               | 7.5               | 7.9               | 7.9               | 7.9               | 7.9               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.4              | (0.4)            | (1.0)             |
| <b>10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/</b>          | <b>203,347.7</b>  | <b>226,449.8</b>  | <b>259,837.2</b>  | <b>271,140.4</b>  | <b>271,969.4</b>  | <b>271,884.3</b>  | <b>271,832.8</b>  | <b>272,795.9</b>  | <b>273,124.8</b>  | <b>328.9</b>          | <b>1,292.0</b> | <b>1,155.4</b>   | <b>1,984.4</b>   | <b>13,287.6</b>   |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 84,005.6          | 91,052.8          | 108,211.8         | 115,160.4         | 113,322.4         | 112,266.9         | 112,389.2         | 113,628.7         | 112,839.7         | (789.0)               | 450.4          | (482.7)          | (2,320.8)        | 4,627.8           |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 63,326.4          | 68,717.3          | 80,559.4          | 85,457.2          | 82,094.9          | 82,534.0          | 82,116.2          | 83,496.9          | 82,699.2          | (797.7)               | 583.0          | 604.3            | (2,758.0)        | 2,139.8           |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 34,697.7          | 36,695.8          | 42,124.0          | 43,647.5          | 41,255.3          | 39,889.9          | 40,377.9          | 41,424.2          | 40,816.8          | (607.4)               | 438.9          | (438.5)          | (2,830.7)        | (1,307.2)         |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 28,628.7          | 32,021.5          | 38,435.4          | 41,809.6          | 40,839.6          | 42,644.2          | 41,738.3          | 42,072.7          | 41,882.4          | (190.3)               | 144.1          | 1,042.8          | 72.7             | 3,447.0           |
| 10.1.2.- Cuasidinerio                                  | 20,679.2          | 22,335.5          | 27,652.5          | 29,703.3          | 31,227.5          | 29,732.9          | 30,273.0          | 30,131.8          | 30,140.5          | 8.7                   | (132.5)        | (1,087.0)        | 437.2            | 2,488.0           |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 19,164.5          | 20,608.8          | 25,721.6          | 27,470.6          | 29,241.0          | 27,699.4          | 28,235.0          | 27,993.0          | 28,001.8          | 8.8                   | (233.2)        | (1,239.2)        | 531.2            | 2,280.2           |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                    | 1,514.6           | 1,726.7           | 1,930.9           | 2,232.7           | 1,986.5           | 2,033.5           | 2,038.1           | 2,138.7           | 2,138.7           | (0.0)                 | 100.6          | 152.2            | (93.9)           | 207.9             |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 119,342.1         | 135,397.0         | 151,625.3         | 155,979.9         | 158,647.0         | 159,617.4         | 159,443.6         | 159,167.2         | 160,285.1         | 1,117.9               | 841.5          | 1,638.1          | 4,305.2          | 8,659.8           |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 34,043.0          | 38,202.4          | 45,859.0          | 47,022.1          | 47,751.2          | 48,706.5          | 48,083.5          | 48,050.1          | 48,954.6          | 904.5                 | 871.1          | 1,203.3          | 1,932.4          | 3,095.6           |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 54,727.8          | 64,211.9          | 69,401.9          | 70,704.2          | 72,169.6          | 72,159.6          | 72,561.9          | 72,234.5          | 72,348.2          | 113.8                 | (213.7)        | 178.6            | 1,644.0          | 2,946.4           |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                      | 30,571.4          | 32,982.8          | 36,364.5          | 38,253.6          | 38,726.2          | 38,751.3          | 38,798.2          | 38,882.7          | 38,982.3          | 99.6                  | 184.1          | 256.2            | 728.7            | 2,617.8           |
| <b>11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/</b>            | <b>25,290.7</b>   | <b>29,831.8</b>   | <b>40,005.5</b>   | <b>47,101.5</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>0.0</b>            | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>(6,088.7)</b> | <b>1,007.3</b>    |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 14,099.4          | 16,346.1          | 21,692.1          | 24,886.0          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | (3,564.8)        | (370.9)           |
| <b>12.- Inflación acumulada 9/</b>                     | <b>7.2</b>        | <b>11.6</b>       | <b>5.6</b>        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                |                  |                  |                   |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANK.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6 , C\$53.5 , C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 31 de marzo de 2024 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

8/ : Información al 31 de enero de 2024 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

9/ : Inflación al mes de febrero 2024.

10/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los

programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras

denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de

11/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-V-3-17, del seis de

diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de

12/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a

plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas,

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.