

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 23 de enero 2023.

| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.5919 | 2019             | 2020              | 2021              | 2022              | Enero            |                  |                |                |                  |                  |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |                  |                   |                   |                   | I sem            | II sem           | III sem        | 23             | IV sem           | Acum.            | I trim           |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                              | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>352.1</b>     | <b>281.9</b>     | <b>(158.4)</b> | <b>377.6</b>   | <b>2,357.7</b>   | <b>2,833.3</b>   | <b>2,833.3</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 228.8            | 512.4             | 644.1             | 480.0             | 9.6              | 7.7              | (4.3)          | 10.3           | 64.4             | 77.4             | 77.4             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 136.3            | 814.5             | 834.6             | 357.9             | (10.5)           | 41.3             | 44.1           | 8.3            | 18.6             | 93.5             | 93.5             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 169.6            | 865.0             | 881.1             | 401.9             | (10.5)           | 41.3             | 44.1           | 8.3            | 25.6             | 100.5            | 100.5            |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 154.6            | (114.7)           | (107.5)           | 106.2             | (26.9)           | 12.9             | (45.8)         | 30.1           | 67.5             | 7.7              | 7.7              |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (17.3)           | (10.4)            | (10.3)            | (12.9)            | (0.0)            | (0.5)            | (0.1)          | (0.0)          | (0.3)            | (0.9)            | (0.9)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 54.9             | (343.6)           | (71.8)            | (10.1)            | 0.0              | (34.9)           | (52.0)         | 0.0            | 0.5              | (86.4)           | (86.4)           |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | (57.0)           | 42.5              | (48.0)            | (6.5)             | 47.0             | (11.0)           | 49.5           | (28.0)         | (29.0)           | 56.5             | 56.5             |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | (67.6)           | 67.6              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | (8.5)            | 6.0               | 0.7               | 1.5               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                               | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(15,241.1)</b> | <b>(1,839.6)</b> | <b>(532.7)</b>   | <b>846.8</b>   | <b>(190.4)</b> | <b>(2,456.3)</b> | <b>(3,981.8)</b> | <b>(3,981.8)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                          | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(4,411.7)</b>  | <b>(15,614.1)</b> | <b>(663.2)</b>   | <b>(2,530.9)</b> | <b>434.3</b>   | <b>(877.1)</b> | <b>(3,615.1)</b> | <b>(6,374.8)</b> | <b>(6,374.8)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (1,529.3)        | (8,331.4)         | (4,411.7)         | (15,614.1)        | (663.2)          | (2,530.9)        | 434.3          | (877.1)        | (3,615.1)        | (6,374.8)        | (6,374.8)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (365.8)          | (451.7)           | (545.5)           | (534.8)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (343.8)          | (419.9)           | (498.6)           | (508.5)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (22.0)           | (31.8)            | (46.9)            | (26.3)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (1,359.6)        | (7,818.4)         | (3,832.4)         | (15,043.6)        | (663.2)          | (2,530.9)        | 434.3          | (877.1)        | (3,615.1)        | (6,374.8)        | (6,374.8)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 943.0            | 5.3               | (3,862.1)         | (13,164.5)        | (428.3)          | (2,393.8)        | (307.7)        | (527.3)        | (1,261.9)        | (4,391.6)        | (4,391.6)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (2,302.6)        | (7,823.6)         | 29.7              | (1,879.0)         | (234.9)          | (137.1)          | 742.1          | (349.8)        | (2,353.2)        | (1,983.1)        | (1,983.1)        |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 196.1            | (61.3)            | (33.8)            | (35.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                            | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>0.5</b>       | <b>0.2</b>       | <b>(0.3)</b>   | <b>(0.5)</b>   | <b>(0.5)</b>     | <b>(0.1)</b>     | <b>(0.1)</b>     |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                               | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(4,818.2)</b>  | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>(3,536.4)</b>  | <b>3,397.7</b>   | <b>1,251.5</b>   | <b>139.9</b>   | <b>508.5</b>   | <b>272.0</b>     | <b>5,061.2</b>   | <b>5,061.2</b>   |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 560.0            | 65.0             | 525.0          | 135.0          | (175.0)          | 975.0            | 975.0            |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 560.0            | 65.0             | 525.0          | 135.0          | (175.0)          | 975.0            | 975.0            |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)         | 113.3             | (113.3)           | 150.0            | (150.0)          | 300.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 300.0            | 300.0            |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | (350.0)          | 120.0             | (1,240.0)         | 650.0             | 410.0            | 215.0            | 225.0          | 135.0          | (175.0)          | 675.0            | 675.0            |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | 1.4              | 0.1               | (0.4)             | 0.3               | (36.6)           | 36.3             | (2.3)          | 0.0            | 0.0              | (2.6)            | (2.6)            |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (70.9)           | (2,360.3)         | (875.2)           | (2,877.7)         | 4,224.4          | 507.0            | (716.7)        | 409.8          | 656.6            | 4,671.3          | 4,671.3          |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.0              | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 26.6              | (24.6)           | 3.1              | (1.7)          | 3.3            | 4.0              | (19.2)           | (19.2)           |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (490.9)          | (216.9)           | (245.0)           | (1,221.9)         | (1,326.0)        | 639.8            | 335.0          | (39.7)         | (213.6)          | (564.8)          | (564.8)          |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (0.6)            | 0.6               | (0.2)             | (0.4)             | 0.5              | 0.4              | 0.7            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 1.6              | 1.6              |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | (666.2)          | 666.2             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                            | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(4,539.2)</b> | <b>865.1</b>     | <b>319.5</b>   | <b>199.7</b>   | <b>876.0</b>     | <b>(2,478.6)</b> | <b>(2,478.6)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 3,624.3          | 716.9             | 495.0             | 506.2             | (4,539.2)        | 865.1            | 319.5          | 199.7          | 876.0            | (2,478.6)        | (2,478.6)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 3,581.9          | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.4               | 0.0              | (2,774.2)        | 94.5           | 0.0            | 701.0            | (1,978.7)        | (1,978.7)        |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | (300.0)          | 300.0             | 0.0               | 0.0               | (4,539.2)        | 3,639.4          | 225.0          | 199.7          | 175.0            | (499.9)          | (499.9)          |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 343.8            | 419.9             | 498.6             | 508.5             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (1.5)            | (3.0)             | (3.6)             | (2.7)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                        | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(27.8)</b>    | <b>3.3</b>       | <b>16.4</b>    | <b>0.3</b>     | <b>20.5</b>      | <b>12.4</b>      | <b>12.4</b>      |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                         | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(56.6)</b>     | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>(7.6)</b>     | <b>(122.1)</b>   | <b>(63.1)</b>  | <b>(21.3)</b>  | <b>(9.1)</b>     | <b>(201.9)</b>   | <b>(201.9)</b>   |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                           | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>1,978.4</b>    | <b>(1,487.5)</b> | <b>(250.8)</b>   | <b>688.4</b>   | <b>187.1</b>   | <b>(98.6)</b>    | <b>(1,148.5)</b> | <b>(1,148.5)</b> |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                     |                  |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                  |                  |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | 4,345.0          | 9,190.5           | 7,908.0           | 6,078.0           | (4,385.9)        | (1,397.6)        | 1,070.1        | (183.0)        | (541.6)          | (5,255.0)        | (5,255.0)        |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2           | 7,032.8           | 3,200.3           | (161.4)          | (890.6)          | 353.4          | 226.8          | 115.0            | (583.7)          | (583.7)          |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 70.9             | 2,360.3           | 875.2             | 2,877.7           | (4,224.4)        | (507.0)          | 716.7          | (409.8)        | (656.6)          | (4,671.3)        | (4,671.3)        |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua