

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 02 de marzo 2023.

| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Enero | Febrero | 02 | I sem | Acum. | I trim | Marzo |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 7,579.4 | 17,596.8 | 22,654.5 | 17,219.5 | 3,365.4 | 4,056.8 | (66.5) | 337.1 | 337.1 | 7,759.3 | |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 228.8 | 512.4 | 644.1 | 480.0 | 92.0 | 111.3 | (1.8) | 9.3 | 9.3 | 212.5 | |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 136.3 | 814.5 | 834.6 | 357.9 | 119.6 | 157.6 | (7.2) | 9.3 | 9.3 | 286.4 | |
| I.1.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 169.6 | 865.0 | 881.1 | 401.9 | 126.6 | 162.6 | (7.2) | 9.3 | 9.3 | 298.4 | |
| I.1.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | 154.6 | (114.7) | (107.5) | 106.2 | (12.7) | (2.3) | 2.7 | (32.5) | (32.5) | (47.4) | |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (17.3) | (10.4) | (10.3) | (12.9) | (2.4) | (2.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (4.7) | |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | 54.9 | (343.6) | (71.8) | (10.1) | (68.0) | (33.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (101.9) | |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | (57.0) | 42.5 | (48.0) | (6.5) | 48.5 | (12.8) | 2.7 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 68.2 | |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | (67.6) | 67.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | (8.5) | 6.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (4,946.9) | (3,780.9) | 378.2 | 248.5 | 248.5 | (8,479.2) | |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (4,747.6) | (382.6) | (739.3) | (1,432.1) | (1,432.1) | (1,432.1) | (6,562.3) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (4,747.6) | (382.6) | (739.3) | (1,432.1) | (1,432.1) | (1,432.1) | (6,562.3) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (365.8) | (451.7) | (545.5) | (534.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (22.0) | (31.8) | (46.9) | (26.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4) | (3,832.4) | (15,043.6) | (4,747.6) | (262.6) | (679.3) | (1,372.1) | (1,372.1) | (1,372.1) | (6,382.3) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (2,485.9) | (1,772.2) | (716.6) | (1,760.1) | (1,760.1) | (1,760.1) | (6,018.3) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6) | 29.7 | (1,879.0) | (2,261.7) | 1,509.6 | 37.3 | 388.0 | 388.0 | (364.1) | |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | 196.1 | (61.3) | (33.8) | (35.8) | 0.0 | (120.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (180.0) | |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | (7.8) | (184.2) | 32.1 | 48.3 | (0.3) | (9.0) | (0.2) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (9.3) | |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (6,472.4) | (4,818.2) | (2,247.5) | (3,517.2) | 3,911.9 | 168.8 | 870.5 | 1,940.4 | 1,940.4 | 6,021.1 | |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 360.0 | (280.0) | 125.0 | 820.0 | 820.0 | 900.0 | |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 360.0 | (280.0) | 125.0 | 820.0 | 820.0 | 900.0 | |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 100.0 | (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | (350.0) | 120.0 | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | 260.0 | (180.0) | 125.0 | 820.0 | 820.0 | 900.0 | |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos | 1.4 | 0.1 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.3) | |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | (70.9) | (2,360.3) | (875.2) | (2,877.7) | 4,166.5 | 605.0 | 468.9 | 381.3 | 381.3 | 5,152.8 | |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 26.6 | (22.7) | 0.9 | (74.6) | (2.0) | (2.0) | (23.8) | |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (490.9) | (216.9) | (245.0) | (1,202.8) | (591.5) | (156.6) | 350.9 | 740.9 | 740.9 | (7.3) | |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.4) | (0.1) | (0.6) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (0.4) | |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (3,878.5) | (3,878.9) | 200.0 | (200.0) | (200.0) | (7,957.4) | |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (3,878.5) | (3,878.9) | 200.0 | (200.0) | (200.0) | (7,957.4) | |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | (1,778.9) | (4,639.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (6,417.9) | |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | (300.0) | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (2,099.6) | 749.9 | 200.0 | (200.0) | (200.0) | (1,549.7) | |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 343.8 | 419.9 | 498.6 | 508.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (1.5) | (3.0) | (3.6) | (2.7) | 0.0 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.2 | |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 829.6 | 1,003.1 | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | (516.3) | 686.9 | 1,293.7 | 1,191.3 | 11.4 | (58.4) | 0.5 | (45.8) | (45.8) | (92.9) | |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 275.6 | (56.6) | 339.8 | 877.4 | (243.7) | 379.3 | 46.7 | (14.0) | (14.0) | 121.6 | |
| III.- Numerario | 3,783.3 | 6,613.3 | 6,787.8 | 1,997.5 | (1,581.5) | 275.9 | 311.7 | 585.7 | 585.7 | (719.9) | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | (5,156.5) | (172.5) | (508.1) | (536.5) | (536.5) | (5,865.5) | |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | (990.0) | 432.5 | (39.2) | (155.2) | (155.2) | (712.7) | |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | (4,166.5) | (605.0) | (468.9) | (381.3) | (381.3) | (5,152.8) | |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua