

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 20 de abril 2023.

| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | I Trim     | Abril     |           |         |           |           |           | II trim    | I Semestre |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |            |            |            |            | I sem     | II xem    | 20      | III sem   | Acum.     |           |            |            |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | 17,596.8   | 22,654.5   | 17,219.5   | 14,127.8   | 1,032.9   | 2,313.0   | 459.3   | 1,126.9   | 4,472.8   | 4,472.8   | 18,600.6   |            |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 512.4      | 644.1      | 480.0      | 387.3      | 28.3      | 63.5      | 12.6    | 30.9      | 122.7     | 122.7     | 510.0      |            |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 814.5      | 834.6      | 357.9      | 449.3      | (28.6)    | 88.6      | 16.7    | (15.6)    | 44.3      | 44.3      | 493.6      |            |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 865.0      | 881.1      | 401.9      | 461.3      | (28.6)    | 88.6      | 21.7    | (10.6)    | 49.3      | 49.3      | 510.6      |            |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (114.7)    | (107.5)    | 106.2      | (24.7)     | 19.0      | (18.1)    | 20.9    | 34.7      | 35.6      | 35.6      | 10.9       |            |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (10.4)     | (10.3)     | (12.9)     | (6.5)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)   | (0.2)     | (0.2)     | (0.2)     | (6.7)      |            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (343.6)    | (71.8)     | (10.1)     | (82.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 14.0      | 14.0      | 14.0      | (68.8)     |            |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | 42.5       | (48.0)     | (6.5)      | 40.0       | 38.0      | (7.0)     | (30.0)  | (7.0)     | 24.0      | 24.0      | 64.0       |            |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 67.6       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 6.0        | 0.7        | 1.5        | 0.1        | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.1        |            |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (13,362.4) | (936.5)   | (3,796.5) | (404.7) | 102.9     | (4,630.0) | (4,630.0) | (17,992.4) |            |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (8,331.4)  | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (9,793.3)  | (907.7)   | (3,161.7) | (352.3) | (1,145.7) | (5,215.1) | (5,215.1) | (15,008.5) |            |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (8,331.4)  | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (9,793.3)  | (907.7)   | (3,161.7) | (352.3) | (1,145.7) | (5,215.1) | (5,215.1) | (15,008.5) |            |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (451.7)    | (545.5)    | (534.8)    | (0.1)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.1)      |            |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (419.9)    | (498.6)    | (508.5)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (31.8)     | (46.9)     | (26.3)     | (0.1)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.1)      |            |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (7,818.4)  | (3,832.4)  | (15,043.6) | (9,354.6)  | (907.7)   | (3,101.7) | (292.3) | (1,085.7) | (5,095.1) | (5,095.1) | (14,449.7) |            |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 5.3        | (3,862.1)  | (13,164.5) | (8,442.2)  | (615.3)   | (3,005.9) | 125.4   | (1,048.0) | (4,669.2) | (4,669.2) | (13,111.4) |            |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (7,823.6)  | 29.7       | (1,879.0)  | (912.4)    | (292.4)   | (95.8)    | (417.7) | (37.7)    | (425.9)   | (425.9)   | (1,338.3)  |            |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (61.3)     | (33.8)     | (35.8)     | (438.7)    | 0.0       | (60.0)    | (60.0)  | (60.0)    | (120.0)   | (120.0)   | (558.7)    |            |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | (184.2)    | 32.1       | 48.3       | (11.5)     | (13.0)    | 4.2       | (0.0)   | 0.1       | (8.7)     | (8.7)     | (20.3)     |            |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | (4,818.2)  | (2,247.5)  | (3,517.2)  | 4,385.2    | (1,111.7) | (986.7)   | 145.1   | 1,981.4   | (117.0)   | (117.0)   | 4,268.3    |            |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | (2,907.8)  | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | 425.0      | 305.0     | 65.0      | (100.0) | 65.0      | 435.0     | 435.0     | 860.0      |            |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | (2,907.8)  | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | 425.0      | 305.0     | 65.0      | (100.0) | 65.0      | 435.0     | 435.0     | 860.0      |            |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | (3,027.8)  | 113.3      | (113.3)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 100.0     | (100.0) | (100.0)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 120.0      | (1,240.0)  | 650.0      | 425.0      | 305.0     | (35.0)    | 0.0     | 165.0     | 435.0     | 435.0     | 860.0      |            |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | 0.1        | (0.4)      | 0.3        | (0.2)      | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.0)   | 0.1       | 0.1       | 0.1       | (0.2)      |            |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (2,360.3)  | (875.2)    | (2,877.7)  | 4,006.3    | (126.4)   | (275.9)   | (144.9) | 100.6     | (301.7)   | (301.7)   | 3,704.5    |            |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 26.6       | (24.2)     | 0.5       | 0.4       | 0.1     | 0.3       | 1.3       | 1.3       | (23.0)     |            |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (216.9)    | (245.0)    | (1,202.8)  | (21.3)     | (1,291.2) | (776.7)   | 389.8   | 1,815.1   | (252.8)   | (252.8)   | (274.0)    |            |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | 0.6        | (0.2)      | (0.4)      | (0.3)      | 0.3       | 0.4       | 0.0     | 0.5       | 1.2       | 1.2       | 0.9        |            |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 666.2      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 716.9      | 495.0      | 506.2      | (7,886.8)  | 1,119.6   | 379.6     | (160.0) | (759.2)   | 740.0     | 740.0     | (7,146.8)  |            |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 716.9      | 495.0      | 506.2      | (7,886.8)  | 1,119.6   | 379.6     | (160.0) | (759.2)   | 740.0     | 740.0     | (7,146.8)  |            |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.4        | (6,398.2)  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | (139.4)   | (139.4)   | (139.4)   | (6,537.5)  |            |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 300.0      | 0.0        | 0.0        | (1,499.1)  | 1,119.6   | 379.6     | (160.0) | (619.9)   | 879.3     | 879.3     | (619.8)    |            |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 419.9      | 498.6      | 508.5      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (3.0)      | (3.6)      | (2.7)      | 10.5       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 10.5       |            |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 1,003.1    | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1    | 76.2       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 76.2       |            |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | 686.9      | 1,293.7    | 1,191.3    | (75.9)     | (22.9)    | 3.4       | (23.6)  | (27.5)    | (47.0)    | (47.0)    | (123.0)    |            |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | (56.6)     | 339.8      | 877.4      | (56.2)     | (0.7)     | (35.2)    | (13.8)  | 53.9      | 17.9      | 17.9      | (38.3)     |            |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 6,613.3    | 6,787.8    | 1,997.5    | 765.4      | 96.4      | (1,483.5) | 54.6    | 1,229.8   | (157.2)   | (157.2)   | 608.2      |            |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |            |            |            |            |           |           |         |           |           |           |            |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | 9,190.5    | 7,908.0    | 6,078.0    | (3,219.6)  | 1,514.0   | (430.9)   | (190.3) | (685.8)   | 397.3     | 397.3     | (2,822.3)  |            |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 6,830.2    | 7,032.8    | 3,200.3    | 786.7      | 1,387.6   | (706.8)   | (335.2) | (585.2)   | 95.5      | 95.5      | 882.2      |            |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 2,360.3    | 875.2      | 2,877.7    | (4,006.3)  | 126.4     | 275.9     | 144.9   | (100.6)   | 301.7     | 301.7     | (3,704.5)  |            |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua