

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de junio 2023.

| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 | Junio             |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                   |                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  | 2020              | 2021              | 2022              | I Trim            | Abril            | Mayo             | I sem            | II sem           | III sem          | 30             | IV sem           | Acum.            | II trim           | I Semestre        |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                              | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>14,127.8</b>   | <b>5,443.1</b>   | <b>1,899.1</b>   | <b>(988.7)</b>   | <b>(1,078.8)</b> | <b>1,498.6</b>   | <b>30.5</b>    | <b>1,550.5</b>   | <b>981.6</b>     | <b>8,323.8</b>    | <b>22,451.6</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 512.4             | 644.1             | 480.0             | 387.3             | 149.4            | 52.1             | (27.1)           | (29.6)           | 41.1             | 0.8            | 42.5             | 26.9             | 228.4             | 615.7             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 814.5             | 834.6             | 357.9             | 449.3             | 61.7             | 58.9             | 22.9             | (33.6)           | 13.8             | 16.1           | 11.6             | 14.7             | 135.3             | 584.7             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 865.0             | 881.1             | 401.9             | 461.3             | 66.7             | 63.9             | 22.9             | (33.6)           | 13.8             | 16.1           | 16.6             | 19.7             | 150.3             | 611.7             |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (114.7)           | (107.5)           | 106.2             | (24.7)            | (23.3)           | 19.2             | (21.0)           | 4.7              | 7.7              | 16.7           | 32.3             | 23.8             | 19.7              | (5.0)             |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (10.4)            | (10.3)            | (12.9)            | (6.5)             | (1.9)            | (2.0)            | (0.5)            | (0.2)            | (0.0)            | (1.1)          | (1.1)            | (1.8)            | (5.8)             | (12.3)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (343.6)           | (71.8)            | (10.1)            | (82.8)            | 95.4             | (25.0)           | 17.0             | 1.5              | (49.4)           | (17.4)         | 27.7             | (3.3)            | 67.1              | (15.7)            |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | 42.5              | (48.0)            | (6.5)             | 40.0              | 12.5             | (4.0)            | (45.5)           | (2.0)            | 69.0             | (13.5)         | (33.0)           | (11.5)           | (3.0)             | 37.0              |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 67.6              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 6.0               | 0.7               | 1.5               | 0.1               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.1               |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                               | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(15,222.0)</b> | <b>(13,362.4)</b> | <b>(4,834.0)</b> | <b>(2,845.5)</b> | <b>(630.2)</b>   | <b>812.2</b>     | <b>(1,389.8)</b> | <b>433.7</b>   | <b>(2,179.9)</b> | <b>(3,387.7)</b> | <b>(11,067.3)</b> | <b>(24,429.6)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                          | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(4,411.7)</b>  | <b>(15,614.1)</b> | <b>(9,793.3)</b>  | <b>(3,406.5)</b> | <b>252.0</b>     | <b>(2,096.3)</b> | <b>1,636.9</b>   | <b>(2,076.0)</b> | <b>280.1</b>   | <b>(313.8)</b>   | <b>(2,849.2)</b> | <b>(6,003.6)</b>  | <b>(15,797.0)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (8,331.4)         | (4,411.7)         | (15,614.1)        | (9,793.3)         | (3,406.5)        | 252.0            | (2,096.3)        | 1,636.9          | (2,076.0)        | 280.1          | (313.8)          | (2,849.2)        | (6,003.6)         | (15,797.0)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (451.7)           | (545.5)           | (534.8)           | (0.1)             | 0.0              | (9.3)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (257.0)          | (257.0)          | (266.3)           | (266.4)           |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (419.9)           | (498.6)           | (508.5)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (257.0)          | (257.0)          | (257.0)           | (257.0)           |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (31.8)            | (46.9)            | (26.3)            | (0.1)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | (0.1)             |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | (9.3)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (9.3)             | (9.3)             |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (7,818.4)         | (3,832.4)         | (15,043.6)        | (9,354.6)         | (3,226.5)        | 501.3            | (1,976.3)        | 1,696.9          | (1,987.8)        | 280.1          | 3.3              | (2,264.0)        | (4,989.2)         | (14,343.7)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 5.3               | (3,862.1)         | (13,164.5)        | (8,442.2)         | (2,506.1)        | (789.1)          | (2,560.0)        | (52.4)           | (1,161.1)        | 215.7          | 259.8            | (3,513.7)        | (6,808.9)         | (15,251.1)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (7,823.6)         | 29.7              | (1,879.0)         | (912.4)           | (720.3)          | 1,290.3          | 583.7            | 1,749.4          | (826.7)          | 64.5           | (256.5)          | 1,249.8          | 1,819.8           | 907.4             |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (61.3)            | (33.8)            | (35.8)            | (438.7)           | (180.0)          | (240.0)          | (120.0)          | (60.0)           | (88.2)           | 0.0            | (60.0)           | (328.2)          | (748.2)           | (1,186.9)         |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                            | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>(11.5)</b>     | <b>(57.9)</b>    | <b>2.7</b>       | <b>58.2</b>      | <b>(2.2)</b>     | <b>2.2</b>       | <b>(0.1)</b>   | <b>(0.5)</b>     | <b>57.6</b>      | <b>2.5</b>        | <b>(9.1)</b>      |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                               | <b>(4,818.2)</b>  | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>(3,517.2)</b>  | <b>4,385.2</b>    | <b>(172.6)</b>   | <b>(1,634.3)</b> | <b>107.3</b>     | <b>542.0</b>     | <b>109.7</b>     | <b>(638.5)</b> | <b>(1,644.7)</b> | <b>(885.6)</b>   | <b>(2,692.5)</b>  | <b>1,692.7</b>    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 425.0             | (505.0)          | (70.8)           | 147.3            | 590.0            | (164.3)          | (461.0)        | (1,011.0)        | (438.0)          | (1,013.8)         | (588.8)           |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 425.0             | (505.0)          | (70.8)           | 147.3            | 590.0            | (164.3)          | (461.0)        | (1,011.0)        | (438.0)          | (1,013.8)         | (588.8)           |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | (3,027.8)         | 113.3             | (113.3)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (100.0)        | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 120.0             | (1,240.0)         | 650.0             | 425.0             | (505.0)          | (70.8)           | 147.3            | 590.0            | (164.3)          | (361.0)        | (1,011.0)        | (438.0)          | (1,013.8)         | (588.8)           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | 0.1               | (0.4)             | 0.3               | (0.2)             | (0.0)            | 0.0              | (1.5)            | (328.4)          | 323.0            | 398.1          | 5.0              | (1.9)            | (1.8)             | (2.1)             |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (2,360.3)         | (875.2)           | (2,877.7)         | 4,006.3           | (219.4)          | (487.4)          | 428.0            | 317.5            | (521.7)          | (1,037.2)      | (607.2)          | (383.5)          | (1,090.3)         | 2,916.0           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 26.6              | (24.2)            | 12.6             | (9.3)            | 33.6             | (39.4)           | 162.4            | 114.8          | (46.8)           | 109.8            | 113.0             | 88.7              |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (216.9)           | (245.0)           | (1,202.8)         | (21.3)            | 539.3            | (1,066.5)        | (500.7)          | 1.5              | 310.2            | 348.2          | 16.4             | (172.6)          | (699.9)           | (721.1)           |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | 0.6               | (0.2)             | (0.4)             | (0.3)             | (0.0)            | (0.4)            | 0.7              | 0.8              | 0.1              | (1.5)          | (1.0)            | 0.6              | 0.2               | (0.1)             |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 666.2             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                            | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(7,886.8)</b>  | <b>(1,186.3)</b> | <b>(1,572.6)</b> | <b>642.9</b>     | <b>(1,354.3)</b> | <b>555.6</b>     | <b>838.2</b>   | <b>(238.9)</b>   | <b>(394.6)</b>   | <b>(3,153.6)</b>  | <b>(11,040.4)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 716.9             | 495.0             | 506.2             | (7,886.8)         | (1,186.3)        | (1,572.6)        | 642.9            | (1,354.3)        | 555.6            | 838.2          | (238.9)          | (394.6)          | (3,153.6)         | (11,040.4)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.4               | (6,398.2)         | (1,086.7)        | (1,671.8)        | (126.92)         | (384.51)         | (44.25)          | (262.06)       | (396.4)          | (952.0)          | (3,710.5)         | (10,108.6)        |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 300.0             | 0.0               | 0.0               | (1,499.1)         | (99.7)           | 99.1             | 769.9            | (969.8)          | 599.9            | 1,100.2        | (99.6)           | 300.4            | 299.8             | (1,199.3)         |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 419.9             | 498.6             | 508.5             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 257.0            | 257.0            | 257.0             | 257.0             |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (3.0)             | (3.6)             | (2.7)             | 10.5              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 10.5              |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                        | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>76.2</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>426.7</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>86.7</b>      | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>513.4</b>     | <b>513.4</b>      | <b>589.5</b>      |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(75.9)</b>     | <b>(17.9)</b>    | <b>(191.3)</b>   | <b>(38.7)</b>    | <b>(23.0)</b>    | <b>37.5</b>      | <b>(62.1)</b>  | <b>(76.4)</b>    | <b>(100.5)</b>   | <b>(309.7)</b>    | <b>(385.7)</b>    |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                         | <b>(56.6)</b>     | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>(56.2)</b>     | <b>7.1</b>       | <b>298.1</b>     | <b>269.6</b>     | <b>12.9</b>      | <b>(105.6)</b>   | <b>16.2</b>    | <b>94.4</b>      | <b>271.2</b>     | <b>576.4</b>      | <b>520.2</b>      |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                           | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>1,997.5</b>    | <b>765.4</b>      | <b>609.1</b>     | <b>(946.4)</b>   | <b>(1,618.9)</b> | <b>(266.6)</b>   | <b>108.7</b>     | <b>464.2</b>   | <b>(629.4)</b>   | <b>(2,406.1)</b> | <b>(2,743.5)</b>  | <b>(1,978.0)</b>  |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | 9,190.5           | 7,908.0           | 6,078.0           | (3,219.6)         | 289.2            | 607.5            | (1,546.1)        | (585.6)          | 320.3            | 1,153.1        | (38.6)           | (1,850.1)        | (953.4)           | (4,172.9)         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 6,830.2           | 7,032.8           | 3,200.3           | 786.7             | 69.8             | 120.1            | (1,118.2)        | (268.2)          | (201.5)          | 116.0          | (645.8)          | (2,233.5)        | (2,043.6)         | (1,256.9)         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 2,360.3           | 875.2             | 2,877.7           | (4,006.3)         | 219.4            | 487.4            | (428.0)          | (317.5)          | 521.7            | 1,037.2        | 607.2            | 383.5            | 1,090.3           | (2,916.0)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua