

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 18 de mayo 2023.

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | I Trim | Abril | Mayo | | | | | II trim | I Semestre |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | I sem | II sem | 18 | III sem | Acum. | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 17,596.8 | 22,654.5 | 17,219.5 | 14,127.8 | 5,443.1 | (78.9) | 1,715.3 | (139.1) | 118.2 | 1,754.6 | 7,197.7 | 21,325.5 |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 512.4 | 644.1 | 480.0 | 387.3 | 149.4 | (2.2) | 47.1 | (3.8) | 3.2 | 48.1 | 197.5 | 584.8 |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 814.5 | 834.6 | 357.9 | 449.3 | 61.7 | (30.7) | 20.3 | 6.9 | 48.8 | 38.5 | 100.1 | 549.5 |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 865.0 | 881.1 | 401.9 | 461.3 | 66.7 | (30.7) | 20.3 | 6.9 | 48.8 | 38.5 | 105.1 | 566.5 |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (114.7) | (107.5) | 106.2 | (24.7) | (23.3) | 59.0 | (20.8) | 2.8 | (16.9) | 21.2 | (2.0) | (26.8) |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (10.4) | (10.3) | (12.9) | (6.5) | (1.9) | 0.0 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.2) | (0.5) | (2.5) | (9.0) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (343.6) | (71.8) | (10.1) | (82.8) | 95.4 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | (7.0) | 13.0 | 108.4 | 25.6 |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | 42.5 | (48.0) | (6.5) | 40.0 | 12.5 | (30.5) | 28.0 | (13.5) | (21.5) | (24.0) | (11.5) | 28.5 |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 67.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 6.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (13,362.4) | (5,048.8) | (512.9) | (2,861.1) | 176.0 | 396.0 | (2,978.0) | (8,026.8) | (21,389.2) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (9,793.3) | (3,406.5) | 481.6 | (2,534.7) | 187.7 | 509.3 | (1,543.7) | (4,950.2) | (14,743.5) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (9,793.3) | (3,406.5) | 481.6 | (2,534.7) | 187.7 | 509.3 | (1,543.7) | (4,950.2) | (14,743.5) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (451.7) | (545.5) | (534.8) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (31.8) | (46.9) | (26.3) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (7,818.4) | (3,832.4) | (15,043.6) | (9,354.6) | (3,226.5) | 541.6 | (2,474.7) | 247.7 | 569.3 | (1,363.7) | (4,590.2) | (13,944.8) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (8,442.2) | (2,506.1) | 185.7 | (2,361.4) | 238.6 | 211.5 | (1,964.3) | (4,470.4) | (12,912.6) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (7,823.6) | 29.7 | (1,879.0) | (912.4) | (720.3) | 356.0 | (113.3) | 9.0 | 357.8 | 600.5 | (119.8) | (1,032.2) |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (61.3) | (33.8) | (35.8) | (438.7) | (180.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (180.0) | (360.0) | (798.7) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | (184.2) | 32.1 | 48.3 | (11.5) | (57.9) | 39.9 | (0.3) | 0.0 | 3.9 | 43.4 | (14.4) | (26.0) |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (4,818.2) | (2,247.5) | (3,517.2) | 4,385.2 | (387.3) | 260.1 | (1,476.5) | 293.6 | 694.3 | (522.1) | (909.4) | 3,475.8 |
| 3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 425.0 | (505.0) | 498.0 | (215.0) | 30.0 | 188.3 | 471.3 | (33.8) | 391.3 |
| 3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 425.0 | (505.0) | 498.0 | (215.0) | 30.0 | 188.3 | 471.3 | (33.8) | 391.3 |
| 3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | (100.0) | (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios | 120.0 | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | 425.0 | (505.0) | 498.0 | (315.0) | 130.0 | 288.3 | 471.3 | (33.8) | 391.3 |
| 3.1.2 - Banco Produzcamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2 - Depósitos Banco Produzcamos | 0.1 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.2) | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 182.2 | (0.2) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.3) |
| 3.3 - Encaje moneda nacional | (2,360.3) | (875.2) | (2,877.7) | 4,006.3 | (219.4) | 609.1 | (821.5) | (289.8) | 226.1 | 13.7 | (205.7) | 3,800.5 |
| 3.4 - Flotante cámara compensación | (0.0) | (0.0) | 26.6 | (24.2) | 12.6 | (13.3) | 1.2 | 93.8 | 97.3 | 85.3 | 97.8 | 73.6 |
| 3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales | (216.9) | (245.0) | (1,202.8) | (21.3) | 324.6 | (834.1) | (441.4) | 277.3 | 182.0 | (1,093.4) | (768.9) | (790.2) |
| 3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.4) | (0.3) | (0.0) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 3.6 - Cuenta Corriente en MN | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (7,886.8) | (1,186.3) | (1,260.6) | 1,171.1 | (309.9) | (894.8) | (984.4) | (2,170.7) | (10,057.5) |
| 4.1 - Títulos estandarizados | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (7,886.8) | (1,186.3) | (1,260.6) | 1,171.1 | (309.9) | (894.8) | (984.4) | (2,170.7) | (10,057.5) |
| 4.1.1 - Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | (6,398.2) | (1,086.7) | 0.0 | (508.6) | 0.0 | (254.9) | (763.5) | (1,850.2) | (8,248.4) |
| 4.1.2 - Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,499.1) | (99.7) | (1,260.6) | 1,679.7 | (309.9) | (639.9) | (220.8) | (320.5) | (1,819.6) |
| 4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4 - Bonos bancarios | 419.9 | 498.6 | 508.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.5 - Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (3.0) | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 |
| 4.2 - Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1 - Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2 - Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 1,003.1 | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1 | 76.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76.2 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 686.9 | 1,293.7 | 1,191.3 | (75.9) | (19.0) | (57.2) | (76.9) | (14.7) | 19.9 | (114.1) | (133.1) | (209.1) |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (56.6) | 339.8 | 877.4 | (56.2) | 8.2 | 23.3 | 56.2 | 19.4 | 63.4 | 142.9 | 151.1 | 94.9 |
| III.- Numerario | 6,613.3 | 6,787.8 | 1,997.5 | 765.4 | 394.4 | (591.8) | (1,145.8) | 36.9 | 514.1 | (1,223.5) | (829.1) | (63.7) |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | (3,219.6) | 289.2 | (366.8) | 117.0 | 49.4 | 106.1 | (143.7) | 145.5 | (3,074.1) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | 786.7 | 69.8 | 242.3 | (704.5) | (240.4) | 332.1 | (130.0) | (60.2) | 726.5 |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | (4,006.3) | 219.4 | (609.1) | 821.5 | 289.8 | (226.1) | (13.7) | 205.7 | (3,800.5) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua