

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 24 de mayo 2023.

| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | I Trim     | Abril     | Mayo      |           |         |           |           |           |            | II trim    | I Semestre |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |            |            |            |            |           | I sem     | II sem    | III sem | 24        | IV sem    | Acum.     |            |            |            |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | 17,596.8   | 22,654.5   | 17,219.5   | 14,127.8   | 5,443.1   | (78.9)    | 1,715.3   | 118.2   | (141.8)   | 1,545.8   | 3,300.3   | 8,743.4    | 22,871.3   |            |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 512.4      | 644.1      | 480.0      | 387.3      | 149.4     | (2.2)     | 47.1      | 3.2     | (3.9)     | 42.4      | 90.6      | 239.9      | 627.2      |            |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 814.5      | 834.6      | 357.9      | 449.3      | 61.7      | (30.7)    | 20.3      | 48.8    | (18.4)    | 25.7      | 64.2      | 125.9      | 575.2      |            |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 865.0      | 881.1      | 401.9      | 461.3      | 66.7      | (30.7)    | 20.3      | 48.8    | (18.4)    | 30.7      | 69.2      | 135.9      | 597.2      |            |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (114.7)    | (107.5)    | 106.2      | (24.7)     | (23.3)    | 59.0      | (20.8)    | (16.9)  | 22.0      | 6.0       | 27.2      | 4.0        | (20.8)     |            |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (10.4)     | (10.3)     | (12.9)     | (6.5)      | (1.9)     | 0.0       | (0.3)     | (0.2)   | (0.0)     | (0.3)     | (0.9)     | (2.8)      | (9.3)      |            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (343.6)    | (71.8)     | (10.1)     | (82.8)     | 95.4      | 0.0       | 20.0      | (7.0)   | 0.0       | (27.0)    | (14.0)    | 81.4       | (1.4)      |            |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/                                                                                         | 42.5       | (48.0)     | (6.5)      | 40.0       | 12.5      | (30.5)    | 28.0      | (21.5)  | (7.5)     | 33.0      | 9.0       | 21.5       | 61.5       |            |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 67.6       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 6.0        | 0.7        | 1.5        | 0.1        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.1        |            |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (13,362.4) | (4,834.0) | (727.6)   | (2,861.1) | 396.0   | (186.6)   | (2,297.6) | (5,490.3) | (10,324.3) | (23,686.7) |            |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (8,331.4)  | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (9,793.3)  | (3,406.5) | 481.6     | (2,534.7) | 509.3   | 2,270.9   | 540.1     | (1,003.6) | (4,410.1)  | (14,203.4) |            |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (8,331.4)  | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (9,793.3)  | (3,406.5) | 481.6     | (2,534.7) | 509.3   | 2,270.9   | 540.1     | (1,003.6) | (4,410.1)  | (14,203.4) |            |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (451.7)    | (545.5)    | (534.8)    | (0.1)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (0.1)      |            |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (419.9)    | (498.6)    | (508.5)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (31.8)     | (46.9)     | (26.3)     | (0.1)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (0.1)      |            |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (7,818.4)  | (3,832.4)  | (15,043.6) | (9,354.6)  | (3,226.5) | 541.6     | (2,474.7) | 569.3   | 2,270.9   | 540.1     | (823.6)   | (4,050.1)  | (13,404.7) |            |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 5.3        | (3,862.1)  | (13,164.5) | (8,442.2)  | (2,506.1) | 185.7     | (2,361.4) | 211.5   | 1,202.2   | 621.7     | (1,342.6) | (3,848.7)  | (12,290.9) |            |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (7,823.6)  | 29.7       | (1,879.0)  | (912.4)    | (720.3)   | 356.0     | (113.3)   | 357.8   | 1,068.8   | (81.6)    | 518.9     | (201.4)    | (1,113.8)  |            |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (61.3)     | (33.8)     | (35.8)     | (438.7)    | (180.0)   | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)  | 0.0       | 0.0       | (180.0)   | (360.0)    | (798.7)    |            |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | (184.2)    | 32.1       | 48.3       | (11.5)     | (57.9)    | 39.9      | (0.3)     | 3.9     | 0.0       | 5.9       | 49.4      | (8.5)      | (20.1)     |            |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | (4,818.2)  | (2,247.5)  | (3,517.2)  | 4,385.2    | (172.6)   | 45.3      | (1,476.5) | 694.3   | (541.1)   | (1,167.2) | (1,904.0) | (2,076.6)  | 2,308.7    |            |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | (2,907.8)  | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | 425.0      | (505.0)   | 498.0     | (215.0)   | 188.3   | (10.0)    | (216.0)   | 255.3     | (249.8)    | 175.3      |            |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | (2,907.8)  | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | 425.0      | (505.0)   | 498.0     | (215.0)   | 188.3   | (10.0)    | (216.0)   | 255.3     | (249.8)    | 175.3      |            |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | (3,027.8)  | 113.3      | (113.3)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 100.0     | (100.0) | 0.0       | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0      |            |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 120.0      | (1,240.0)  | 650.0      | 425.0      | (505.0)   | 498.0     | (315.0)   | 288.3   | (10.0)    | (316.0)   | 155.3     | (349.8)    | 75.3       |            |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | 0.1        | (0.4)      | 0.3        | (0.2)      | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.1       | (0.2)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.1)     | (0.1)      | (0.3)      |            |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (2,360.3)  | (875.2)    | (2,877.7)  | 4,006.3    | (219.4)   | 609.1     | (821.5)   | 226.1   | 61.9      | (130.0)   | (116.3)   | (335.7)    | 3,670.6    |            |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 26.6       | (24.2)     | 12.6      | (13.3)    | 1.2       | 97.3    | (1.7)     | (98.2)    | (13.0)    | (0.4)      | (24.6)     |            |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (216.9)    | (245.0)    | (1,202.8)  | (21.3)     | 539.3     | (1,048.8) | (441.4)   | 182.0   | (591.3)   | (723.1)   | (2,031.3) | (1,492.0)  | (1,513.3)  |            |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | 0.6        | (0.2)      | (0.4)      | (0.3)      | (0.0)     | 0.3       | 0.1       | 0.8     | 0.0       | 0.1       | 1.4       | 1.4        | 1.1        |            |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 666.2      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 716.9      | 495.0      | 506.2      | (7,886.8)  | (1,186.3) | (1,260.6) | 1,171.1   | (894.8) | (90.0)    | 96.6      | (887.8)   | (2,074.1)  | (9,960.9)  |            |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 716.9      | 495.0      | 506.2      | (7,886.8)  | (1,186.3) | (1,260.6) | 1,171.1   | (894.8) | (90.0)    | 96.6      | (887.8)   | (2,074.1)  | (9,960.9)  |            |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.4        | (6,398.2)  | (1,086.7) | 0.0       | (508.6)   | (254.9) | 0.00      | (293.4)   | (1,056.9) | (2,143.6)  | (8,541.8)  |            |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 300.0      | 0.0        | 0.0        | (1,499.1)  | (99.7)    | (1,260.6) | 1,679.7   | (639.9) | (90.0)    | 389.9     | 169.1     | 69.5       | (1,429.6)  |            |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 419.9      | 498.6      | 508.5      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (3.0)      | (3.6)      | (2.7)      | 10.5       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 10.5       |            |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 1,003.1    | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1    | 76.2       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 76.2       |            |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | 686.9      | 1,293.7    | 1,191.3    | (75.9)     | (19.0)    | (57.2)    | (76.9)    | 19.9    | (53.1)    | (31.6)    | (145.7)   | (164.7)    | (240.6)    |            |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | (56.6)     | 339.8      | 877.4      | (56.2)     | 8.2       | 23.3      | 56.2      | 63.4    | (1,773.3) | (1,741.4) | (1,598.5) | (1,590.3)  | (1,646.6)  |            |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 6,613.3    | 6,787.8    | 1,997.5    | 765.4      | 609.1     | (806.5)   | (1,145.8) | 514.1   | (328.4)   | (751.8)   | (2,190.0) | (1,580.9)  | (815.5)    |            |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |            |            |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | 9,190.5    | 7,908.0    | 6,078.0    | (3,219.6)  | 289.2     | (366.8)   | 117.0     | 106.1   | 201.1     | 101.3     | (42.4)    | 246.8      | (2,972.8)  |            |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 6,830.2    | 7,032.8    | 3,200.3    | 786.7      | 69.8      | 242.3     | (704.5)   | 332.1   | 263.0     | (28.7)    | (158.7)   | (88.9)     | 697.8      |            |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 2,360.3    | 875.2      | 2,877.7    | (4,006.3)  | 219.4     | (609.1)   | 821.5     | (226.1) | (61.9)    | 130.0     | 116.3     | 335.7      | (3,670.6)  |            |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua