

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 26 de julio 2023.

| | Julio | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | I semestre | I sem | II sem | III sem | 26 | IV sem | Acum. | III trim | II semestre | Ene-Jul |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 17,596.8 | 22,654.5 | 17,219.5 | 22,451.6 | 772.7 | 895.9 | 12.7 | 1,443.9 | 141.2 | 1,822.5 | 1,822.5 | 1,822.5 | 24,274.1 |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 512.4 | 644.1 | 480.0 | 615.7 | 21.2 | 24.6 | 0.3 | 39.6 | 3.9 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 665.7 |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 814.5 | 834.6 | 357.9 | 584.7 | 7.4 | 19.0 | 50.3 | 41.7 | 61.4 | 138.0 | 138.0 | 138.0 | 722.7 |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 865.0 | 881.1 | 401.9 | 611.7 | 7.4 | 19.0 | 52.3 | 41.7 | 61.4 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 751.7 |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (114.7) | (107.5) | 106.2 | (5.0) | (25.8) | 11.9 | (49.4) | (6.4) | 1.4 | (61.9) | (61.9) | (61.9) | (66.9) |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (10.4) | (10.3) | (12.9) | (12.3) | (0.1) | (0.4) | 0.0 | (0.2) | (0.9) | (1.4) | (1.4) | (1.4) | (13.7) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (343.6) | (71.8) | (10.1) | (15.7) | 0.0 | 36.9 | (23.6) | 0.0 | 3.0 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 0.6 |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | 42.5 | (48.0) | (6.5) | 37.0 | 39.8 | (42.8) | 21.0 | 4.5 | (61.0) | (43.0) | (43.0) | (43.0) | (6.0) |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 67.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 6.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (24,304.2) | (186.8) | (1,129.6) | 308.6 | (1,687.7) | (1,227.2) | (2,235.0) | (2,235.0) | (2,235.0) | (26,539.3) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,797.0) | (2,627.5) | 872.7 | (1,009.9) | (1,382.0) | 1,547.0 | (1,217.7) | (1,217.7) | (1,217.7) | (17,014.7) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,797.0) | (2,627.5) | 872.7 | (1,009.9) | (1,382.0) | 1,547.0 | (1,217.7) | (1,217.7) | (1,217.7) | (17,014.7) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (451.7) | (545.5) | (534.8) | (266.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (266.4) |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) | (257.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (257.0) |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (31.8) | (46.9) | (26.3) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (7,818.4) | (3,832.4) | (15,043.6) | (14,343.7) | (2,567.5) | 932.7 | (949.9) | (1,382.0) | 1,547.0 | (1,037.7) | (1,037.7) | (1,037.7) | (15,381.4) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (2,533.6) | 991.3 | (1,510.5) | 114.5 | 1,426.7 | (1,626.0) | (1,626.0) | (1,626.0) | (16,877.2) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (7,823.6) | 29.7 | (1,879.0) | 907.4 | (33.9) | (58.7) | 560.5 | (1,496.5) | 120.3 | 588.3 | 588.3 | 588.3 | 1,495.7 |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (61.3) | (33.8) | (35.8) | (1,186.9) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (180.0) | (180.0) | (180.0) | (1,366.9) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | (184.2) | 32.1 | 48.3 | (9.1) | 23.1 | (4.0) | (0.8) | (0.6) | 0.8 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 10.0 |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (4,818.2) | (2,247.5) | (3,517.2) | 1,818.1 | 2,672.4 | (837.8) | (186.4) | (289.6) | (1,979.6) | (331.4) | (331.4) | (331.4) | 1,486.7 |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | (588.8) | 1,162.5 | (226.0) | (51.0) | 110.0 | (98.8) | 786.8 | 786.8 | 786.8 | 198.0 |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | (588.8) | 1,162.5 | (226.0) | (51.0) | 110.0 | (98.8) | 786.8 | 786.8 | 786.8 | 198.0 |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 0.0 | 200.0 | (100.0) | 100.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | 120.0 | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | (588.8) | 962.5 | (126.0) | (151.0) | 60.0 | (98.8) | 586.8 | 586.8 | 586.8 | (2.0) |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos | 0.1 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (2.1) | (152.4) | 5.2 | 36.0 | 193.5 | (246.5) | (357.6) | (357.6) | (357.6) | (359.7) |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | (2,360.3) | (875.2) | (2,877.7) | 2,916.0 | 1,313.5 | (34.8) | (254.0) | (442.1) | (1,074.5) | (49.8) | (49.8) | (49.8) | 2,866.2 |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación | (0.0) | (0.0) | 26.6 | 88.7 | (109.3) | (5.1) | 1.2 | (0.1) | (1.4) | (114.6) | (114.6) | (114.6) | (25.8) |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (216.9) | (245.0) | (1,202.8) | (595.7) | 457.7 | (578.0) | 81.3 | (150.9) | (558.5) | (597.5) | (597.5) | (597.5) | (1,193.2) |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.4) | (0.1) | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (11,040.4) | (200.4) | (874.5) | 1,469.2 | 50.0 | (761.8) | (367.5) | (367.5) | (367.5) | (11,407.8) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (11,040.4) | (200.4) | (874.5) | 1,469.2 | 50.0 | (761.8) | (367.5) | (367.5) | (367.5) | (11,407.8) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | (10,108.6) | 0.0 | (124.64) | 409.40 | 0.0 | (1,761.6) | (1,476.9) | (1,476.9) | (1,476.9) | (11,585.5) |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,199.3) | (200.4) | (749.9) | 1,059.8 | 50.0 | 999.8 | 1,109.4 | 1,109.4 | 1,109.4 | (89.9) |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 419.9 | 498.6 | 508.5 | 257.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 257.0 |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (3.0) | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 1,003.1 | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1 | 589.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 662.4 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 686.9 | 1,293.7 | 1,191.3 | (385.7) | (47.1) | (0.3) | 26.8 | (64.9) | (51.4) | (71.9) | (71.9) | (71.9) | (457.6) |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (56.6) | 339.8 | 877.4 | 520.2 | (7.3) | (285.6) | (63.2) | (0.6) | 17.7 | (338.5) | (338.5) | (338.5) | 181.6 |
| III.- Numerario | 6,613.3 | 6,787.8 | 1,997.5 | (1,852.6) | 585.8 | (233.7) | 321.2 | (243.8) | (1,085.9) | (412.6) | (412.6) | (412.6) | (2,265.2) |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | (4,172.9) | (1,185.4) | 379.2 | 493.9 | 349.2 | 547.0 | 234.7 | 234.7 | 234.7 | (3,938.2) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | (1,256.9) | 128.1 | 344.3 | 239.9 | (92.9) | (527.5) | 184.9 | 184.9 | 184.9 | (1,072.0) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | (2,916.0) | (1,313.5) | 34.8 | 254.0 | 442.1 | 1,074.5 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 | (2,866.2) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-yIy-1-18 y CD-BCN-yII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua