

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de julio 2023.

|                                                      | Julio                                                                                                                            |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |             |            |  |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|--|
|                                                      | 2020                                                                                                                             | 2021       | 2022       | I semestre | I sem     | II sem    | III sem   | 27      | IV sem    | Acum.     | III trim  | II semestre | Ene-Jul    |  |
|                                                      | Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |             |            |  |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas         | 17,596.8                                                                                                                         | 22,654.5   | 17,219.5   | 22,451.6   | 772.7     | 895.9     | 12.7      | (16.8)  | 124.4     | 1,805.6   | 1,805.6   | 1,805.6     | 24,257.2   |  |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                      | 512.4                                                                                                                            | 644.1      | 480.0      | 615.7      | 21.2      | 24.6      | 0.3       | (0.5)   | 3.4       | 49.5      | 49.5      | 49.5        | 665.3      |  |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/             | 814.5                                                                                                                            | 834.6      | 357.9      | 584.7      | 7.4       | 19.0      | 50.3      | 1.1     | 62.5      | 139.1     | 139.1     | 139.1       | 723.8      |  |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/              | 865.0                                                                                                                            | 881.1      | 401.9      | 611.7      | 7.4       | 19.0      | 52.3      | 1.1     | 62.5      | 141.1     | 141.1     | 141.1       | 752.8      |  |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera             | (114.7)                                                                                                                          | (107.5)    | 106.2      | (5.0)      | (25.8)    | 11.9      | (49.4)    | (1.1)   | 0.3       | (63.0)    | (63.0)    | (63.0)      | (68.0)     |  |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                         | (10.4)                                                                                                                           | (10.3)     | (12.9)     | (12.3)     | (0.1)     | (0.4)     | 0.0       | (0.0)   | (0.9)     | (1.4)     | (1.4)     | (1.4)       | (13.7)     |  |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                 | (343.6)                                                                                                                          | (71.8)     | (10.1)     | (15.7)     | 0.0       | 36.9      | (23.6)    | 0.0     | 3.0       | 16.3      | 16.3      | 16.3        | 0.6        |  |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/             | 42.5                                                                                                                             | (48.0)     | (6.5)      | 37.0       | 39.8      | (42.8)    | 21.0      | (0.5)   | (61.5)    | (43.5)    | (43.5)    | (43.5)      | (6.5)      |  |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                         | 67.6                                                                                                                             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/             | 6.0                                                                                                                              | 0.7        | 1.5        | 0.1        | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)       | 0.0        |  |
| II.- Activos internos netos                          | (10,983.5)                                                                                                                       | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (24,304.2) | (186.8)   | (1,129.6) | 308.6     | (183.0) | (1,410.2) | (2,418.1) | (2,418.1) | (2,418.1)   | (26,722.3) |  |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (8,331.4)                                                                                                                        | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (15,797.0) | (2,627.5) | 872.7     | (1,009.9) | (152.6) | 1,394.5   | (1,370.3) | (1,370.3) | (1,370.3)   | (17,167.2) |  |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                        | (8,331.4)                                                                                                                        | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (15,797.0) | (2,627.5) | 872.7     | (1,009.9) | (152.6) | 1,394.5   | (1,370.3) | (1,370.3) | (1,370.3)   | (17,167.2) |  |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                        | (451.7)                                                                                                                          | (545.5)    | (534.8)    | (266.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (266.4)    |  |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                           | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                            | (419.9)                                                                                                                          | (498.6)    | (508.5)    | (257.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (257.0)    |  |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                     | (31.8)                                                                                                                           | (46.9)     | (26.3)     | (0.1)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (0.1)      |  |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República       | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (9.3)      |  |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                    | (7,818.4)                                                                                                                        | (3,832.4)  | (15,043.6) | (14,343.7) | (2,567.5) | 932.7     | (949.9)   | (92.6)  | 1,454.5   | (1,130.3) | (1,130.3) | (1,130.3)   | (15,474.0) |  |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                            | 5.3                                                                                                                              | (3,862.1)  | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (2,533.6) | 991.3     | (1,510.5) | (198.7) | 1,228.0   | (1,824.7) | (1,824.7) | (1,824.7)   | (17,075.9) |  |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                          | (7,823.6)                                                                                                                        | 29.7       | (1,879.0)  | 907.4      | (33.9)    | (58.7)    | 560.5     | 106.2   | 226.5     | 694.5     | 694.5     | 694.5       | 1,601.9    |  |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión              | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                            | (61.3)                                                                                                                           | (33.8)     | (35.8)     | (1,186.9)  | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)  | (60.0)    | (240.0)   | (240.0)   | (240.0)     | (1,426.9)  |  |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                           | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                       | (184.2)                                                                                                                          | 32.1       | 48.3       | (9.1)      | 23.1      | (4.0)     | (0.8)     | (15.0)  | (14.2)    | 4.0       | 4.0       | 4.0         | (5.0)      |  |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                          | (4,818.2)                                                                                                                        | (2,247.5)  | (3,517.2)  | 1,818.1    | 2,672.4   | (837.8)   | (186.4)   | 423.2   | (1,556.4) | 91.7      | 91.7      | 91.7        | 1,909.8    |  |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                      | (2,907.8)                                                                                                                        | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | (588.8)    | 1,162.5   | (226.0)   | (51.0)    | (130.0) | (228.8)   | 656.8     | 656.8     | 656.8       | 68.0       |  |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/     | (2,907.8)                                                                                                                        | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | (588.8)    | 1,162.5   | (226.0)   | (51.0)    | (130.0) | (228.8)   | 656.8     | 656.8     | 656.8       | 68.0       |  |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                         | (3,027.8)                                                                                                                        | 113.3      | (113.3)    | 0.0        | 200.0     | (100.0)   | 100.0     | (100.0) | (100.0)   | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0       | 100.0      |  |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                        | 120.0                                                                                                                            | (1,240.0)  | 650.0      | (588.8)    | 962.5     | (126.0)   | (151.0)   | (30.0)  | (128.8)   | 556.8     | 556.8     | 556.8       | (32.0)     |  |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                      | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                     | 0.1                                                                                                                              | (0.4)      | 0.3        | (2.1)      | (152.4)   | 5.2       | 36.0      | 0.0     | (246.5)   | (357.6)   | (357.6)   | (357.6)     | (359.7)    |  |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                          | (2,360.3)                                                                                                                        | (875.2)    | (2,877.7)  | 2,916.0    | 1,313.5   | (34.8)    | (254.0)   | 668.9   | (405.6)   | 619.1     | 619.1     | 619.1       | 3,535.1    |  |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                   | (0.0)                                                                                                                            | (0.0)      | 26.6       | 88.7       | (109.3)   | (5.1)     | 1.2       | (1.0)   | (2.4)     | (115.6)   | (115.6)   | (115.6)     | (26.8)     |  |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                         | (216.9)                                                                                                                          | (245.0)    | (1,202.8)  | (595.7)    | 457.7     | (578.0)   | 81.3      | (114.9) | (673.3)   | (712.3)   | (712.3)   | (712.3)     | (1,308.0)  |  |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                  | 0.6                                                                                                                              | (0.2)      | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | 0.3       | 0.9       | 0.1       | 0.1     | 0.1       | 1.4       | 1.4       | 1.4         | 1.3        |  |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                          | 666.2                                                                                                                            | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                       | 716.9                                                                                                                            | 495.0      | 506.2      | (11,040.4) | (200.4)   | (874.5)   | 1,469.2   | (409.9) | (1,171.7) | (777.4)   | (777.4)   | (777.4)     | (11,817.8) |  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                          | 716.9                                                                                                                            | 495.0      | 506.2      | (11,040.4) | (200.4)   | (874.5)   | 1,469.2   | (409.9) | (1,171.7) | (777.4)   | (777.4)   | (777.4)     | (11,817.8) |  |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas              | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.4        | (10,108.6) | 0.00      | (124.64)  | 409.40    | 0.00    | (1,761.6) | (1,476.9) | (1,476.9) | (1,476.9)   | (11,585.5) |  |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 300.0                                                                                                                            | 0.0        | 0.0        | (1,199.3)  | (200.4)   | (749.9)   | 1,059.8   | (409.9) | 589.9     | 699.5     | 699.5     | 699.5       | (499.8)    |  |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                 | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                               | 419.9                                                                                                                            | 498.6      | 508.5      | 257.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 257.0      |  |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.             | (3.0)                                                                                                                            | (3.6)      | (2.7)      | 10.5       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 10.5       |  |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                  | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                   | 0.0                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |  |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                   | 1,003.1                                                                                                                          | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1    | 589.5      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 72.9      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 72.9      | 72.9      | 72.9        | 662.4      |  |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                           | 686.9                                                                                                                            | 1,293.7    | 1,191.3    | (385.7)    | (47.1)    | (0.3)     | 26.8      | 17.0    | (34.4)    | (54.9)    | (54.9)    | (54.9)      | (440.6)    |  |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                    | (56.6)                                                                                                                           | 339.8      | 877.4      | 520.2      | (7.3)     | (285.6)   | (63.2)    | (45.7)  | (28.0)    | (384.1)   | (384.1)   | (384.1)     | 136.0      |  |
| III.- Numerario                                      | 6,613.3                                                                                                                          | 6,787.8    | 1,997.5    | (1,852.6)  | 585.8     | (233.7)   | 321.2     | (199.9) | (1,285.8) | (612.4)   | (612.4)   | (612.4)     | (2,465.0)  |  |
| Memo:                                                |                                                                                                                                  |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |             |            |  |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                   | 9,190.5                                                                                                                          | 7,908.0    | 6,078.0    | (4,172.9)  | (1,185.4) | 379.2     | 493.9     | (753.9) | (206.9)   | (519.2)   | (519.2)   | (519.2)     | (4,692.1)  |  |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                        | 6,830.2                                                                                                                          | 7,032.8    | 3,200.3    | (1,256.9)  | 128.1     | 344.3     | 239.9     | (85.0)  | (612.5)   | 99.9      | 99.9      | 99.9        | (1,157.0)  |  |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                   | 2,360.3                                                                                                                          | 875.2      | 2,877.7    | (2,916.0)  | (1,313.5) | 34.8      | 254.0     | (668.9) | 405.6     | (619.1)   | (619.1)   | (619.1)     | (3,535.1)  |  |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-yly-1-18 y CD-BCN-yyII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua