

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de agosto 2023.

|   | Agosto            |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--|
|   | 2020              | 2021              | 2022              | I semestre        | Julio            | I sem            | II sem           | III sem          | 31             | IV sem           | Acum.            | III trim         | II semestre      | Ene-Ago           |  |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421                         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |  |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710                         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |  |
| Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744                         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |  |
| Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412                         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |  |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>22,451.6</b>   | <b>1,213.9</b>   | <b>3,063.4</b>   | <b>1,515.8</b>   | <b>2,279.6</b>   | <b>97.5</b>    | <b>(1,903.5)</b> | <b>4,955.3</b>   | <b>6,169.2</b>   | <b>6,169.2</b>   | <b>28,620.8</b>   |  |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                       | 512.4             | 644.1             | 480.0             | 615.7             | 33.3             | 84.1             | 41.6             | 62.6             | 2.7            | (52.2)           | 136.0            | 169.3            | 169.3            | 785.0             |  |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/              | 814.5             | 834.6             | 357.9             | 584.7             | 126.4            | 11.4             | 36.7             | 25.0             | 4.8            | (31.2)           | 41.9             | 168.2            | 168.2            | 752.9             |  |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/               | 865.0             | 881.1             | 401.9             | 611.7             | 128.4            | 11.4             | 41.7             | 25.0             | 4.8            | (31.2)           | 46.9             | 175.2            | 175.2            | 786.9             |  |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera              | (114.7)           | (107.5)           | 106.2             | (5.0)             | (21.7)           | (35.1)           | 7.3              | 18.5             | 10.6           | (47.0)           | (56.3)           | (78.0)           | (78.0)           | (83.0)            |  |
| I.4.- FOGADE  | (10.4)            | (10.3)            | (12.9)            | (12.3)            | (2.5)            | 0.0              | (0.4)            | (0.4)            | (1.2)          | (2.0)            | (4.5)            | (4.5)            | (4.5)            | (16.8)            |  |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                  | (343.6)           | (71.8)            | (10.1)            | (15.7)            | (26.8)           | 52.9             | (6.0)            | 31.0             | 0.0            | 41.2             | 119.0            | 92.2             | 92.2             | 76.5              |  |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/              | 42.5              | (48.0)            | (6.5)             | 37.0              | (44.0)           | 55.0             | (1.0)            | (11.5)           | (11.5)         | (14.0)           | 28.5             | (15.5)           | (15.5)           | 21.5              |  |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                          | 67.6              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/              | 6.0               | 0.7               | 1.5               | 0.1               | (0.0)            | (0.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.1)            | (0.1)            | (0.1)            | (0.1)            | (0.1)             |  |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                    | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(15,222.0)</b> | <b>(24,304.2)</b> | <b>(1,108.1)</b> | <b>(3,380.5)</b> | <b>(566.4)</b>   | <b>(2,903.7)</b> | <b>38.4</b>    | <b>2,176.3</b>   | <b>(4,674.2)</b> | <b>(5,782.3)</b> | <b>(5,782.3)</b> | <b>(30,086.5)</b> |  |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                      | (8,331.4)         | (4,411.7)         | (15,614.1)        | (15,797.0)        | (354.9)          | (1,600.4)        | 578.9            | (2,288.0)        | 604.6          | 3,099.1          | (210.5)          | (565.4)          | (565.4)          | (16,362.3)        |  |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                         | (8,331.4)         | (4,411.7)         | (15,614.1)        | (15,797.0)        | (354.9)          | (1,600.4)        | 578.9            | (2,288.0)        | 604.6          | 3,099.1          | (210.5)          | (565.4)          | (565.4)          | (16,362.3)        |  |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos   | (451.7)           | (545.5)           | (534.8)           | (266.4)           | (250.1)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | (250.1)          | (250.1)          | (250.1)          | (516.4)           |  |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                             | (419.9)           | (498.6)           | (508.5)           | (257.0)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (257.0)           |  |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                      | (31.8)            | (46.9)            | (26.3)            | (0.1)             | (250.1)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (250.1)          | (250.1)          | (250.2)           |  |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (9.3)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (9.3)             |  |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                     | (7,818.4)         | (3,832.4)         | (15,043.6)        | (14,343.7)        | 135.2            | (1,540.4)        | 638.9            | (2,228.0)        | 664.6          | 3,159.1          | 29.5             | 164.7            | 164.7            | (14,179.0)        |  |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                             | 5.3               | (3,862.1)         | (13,164.5)        | (15,251.1)        | (1,150.3)        | (2,804.2)        | (281.4)          | (704.6)          | 635.4          | 860.2            | (2,930.0)        | (4,080.4)        | (4,080.4)        | (19,331.5)        |  |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                           | (7,823.6)         | 29.7              | (1,879.0)         | 907.4             | 1,285.5          | 1,263.7          | 920.3            | (1,523.4)        | 29.3           | 2,298.9          | 2,959.5          | 4,245.1          | 4,245.1          | 5,152.5           |  |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos plazo                               | (61.3)            | (33.8)            | (35.8)            | (1,186.9)         | (240.0)          | (60.0)           | (60.0)           | (60.0)           | (60.0)         | (240.0)          | (480.0)          | (480.0)          | (480.0)          | (1,666.9)         |  |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                 | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>(9.1)</b>      | <b>17.5</b>      | <b>(5.5)</b>     | <b>(4.3)</b>     | <b>0.3</b>       | <b>(38.5)</b>  | <b>(38.3)</b>    | <b>(47.8)</b>    | <b>(30.2)</b>    | <b>(30.2)</b>    | <b>(39.3)</b>     |  |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                    | <b>(4,818.2)</b>  | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>(3,517.2)</b>  | <b>1,818.1</b>    | <b>1,822.4</b>   | <b>450.2</b>     | <b>659.5</b>     | <b>(1,492.6)</b> | <b>(204.7)</b> | <b>(132.9)</b>   | <b>(515.8)</b>   | <b>1,306.6</b>   | <b>1,306.6</b>   | <b>3,124.7</b>    |  |
| 3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero                      | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | (588.8)           | 1,041.8          | 471.5            | (130.0)          | 11.0             | (130.0)        | (420.0)          | (67.5)           | 974.3            | 974.3            | 385.5             |  |
| 3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/     | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | (588.8)           | 1,041.8          | 471.5            | (130.0)          | 11.0             | (130.0)        | (420.0)          | (67.5)           | 974.3            | 974.3            | 385.5             |  |
| 3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios                         | (3,027.8)         | 113.3             | (113.3)           | 0.0               | 150.0            | 50.0             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 400.0          | 200.0            | 250.0            | 400.0            | 400.0            | 400.0             |  |
| 3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios                        | 120.0             | (1,240.0)         | 650.0             | (588.8)           | 891.8            | 421.5            | (130.0)          | 11.0             | (530.0)        | (620.0)          | (317.5)          | 574.3            | 574.3            | (14.5)            |  |
| 3.1.2 - Banco Producamos (neto)                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 3.2 - Depósitos Banco Producamos                      | 0.1               | (0.4)             | 0.3               | (2.1)             | 1.8              | (0.5)            | 0.7              | (56.4)           | 0.0            | 56.4             | 0.0              | 1.9              | 1.9              | (0.2)             |  |
| 3.3 - Encaje moneda nacional                          | (2,360.3)         | (875.2)           | (2,877.7)         | 2,916.0           | 695.6            | 459.5            | 196.9            | (1,038.9)        | (201.4)        | (86.2)           | (466.7)          | 226.9            | 226.9            | 3,142.9           |  |
| 3.4 - Flotante cámara compensación                    | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 26.6              | 88.7              | 106.7            | (198.7)          | (20.6)           | (0.6)            | 0.0            | (2.4)            | (222.3)          | (115.6)          | (115.6)          | (26.8)            |  |
| 3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales                         | (216.9)           | (245.0)           | (1,202.8)         | (595.7)           | (23.6)           | (282.0)          | 611.8            | (407.7)          | 128.7          | 320.9            | 242.9            | 219.3            | 219.3            | (376.4)           |  |
| 3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos                  | 0.6               | (0.2)             | (0.4)             | (0.1)             | 0.1              | 0.4              | 0.8              | 0.0              | (2.0)          | (1.5)            | (0.3)            | (0.2)            | (0.2)            | (0.3)             |  |
| 3.6 - Cuenta Corriente en MN                          | 666.2             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                 | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(11,040.4)</b> | <b>(2,029.0)</b> | <b>(2,246.7)</b> | <b>(2,046.5)</b> | <b>852.9</b>     | <b>(200.0)</b> | <b>(688.2)</b>   | <b>(4,128.5)</b> | <b>(6,157.5)</b> | <b>(6,157.5)</b> | <b>(17,197.9)</b> |  |
| 4.1 - Títulos estandarizados                          | 716.9             | 495.0             | 506.2             | (11,040.4)        | (2,029.0)        | (2,246.7)        | (2,046.5)        | 852.9            | (200.0)        | (688.2)          | (4,128.5)        | (6,157.5)        | (6,157.5)        | (17,197.9)        |  |
| 4.1.1 - Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.4               | (10,108.6)        | (3,228.41)       | (1,327.02)       | (1,466.46)       | (496.82)         | 0.0            | (138.3)          | (3,428.6)        | (6,657.0)        | (6,657.0)        | (16,765.6)        |  |
| 4.1.2 - Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 300.0             | 0.0               | 0.0               | (1,199.3)         | 1,199.4          | (919.7)          | (580.1)          | 1,349.8          | (200.0)        | (549.9)          | (699.9)          | 499.5            | 499.5            | (699.8)           |  |
| 4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN                                 | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 4.1.4 - Bonos bancarios                               | 419.9             | 498.6             | 508.5             | 257.0             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 257.0             |  |
| 4.1.5 - Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.             | (3.0)             | (3.6)             | (2.7)             | 10.5              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 10.5              |  |
| 4.2 - Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 4.2.1 - Colocaciones                                  | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 4.2.2 - Redenciones                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>             | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>589.5</b>      | <b>72.9</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>72.9</b>      | <b>72.9</b>      | <b>662.4</b>      |  |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                     | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(385.7)</b>    | <b>(293.4)</b>   | <b>(108.0)</b>   | <b>132.5</b>     | <b>10.3</b>      | <b>(67.6)</b>  | <b>22.3</b>      | <b>57.1</b>      | <b>(236.2)</b>   | <b>(236.2)</b>   | <b>(621.9)</b>    |  |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>              | <b>(56.6)</b>     | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>520.2</b>      | <b>(343.7)</b>   | <b>130.0</b>     | <b>113.6</b>     | <b>13.3</b>      | <b>(55.6)</b>  | <b>(85.7)</b>    | <b>171.2</b>     | <b>(172.4)</b>   | <b>(172.4)</b>   | <b>347.7</b>      |  |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>1,997.5</b>    | <b>(1,852.6)</b>  | <b>105.8</b>     | <b>(317.0)</b>   | <b>949.4</b>     | <b>(624.1)</b>   | <b>135.9</b>   | <b>272.8</b>     | <b>281.1</b>     | <b>387.0</b>     | <b>387.0</b>     | <b>(1,465.7)</b>  |  |
| <b>Memo:</b>  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |  |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                    | 9,190.5           | 7,908.0           | 6,078.0           | (4,172.9)         | (566.2)          | (494.6)          | 140.8            | 822.6            | 208.6          | 38.1             | 506.9            | (59.3)           | (59.3)           | (4,232.2)         |  |
| 8.1.- Emisión   | 6,830.2           | 7,032.8           | 3,200.3           | (1,256.9)         | 129.4            | (35.1)           | 337.6            | (216.3)          | 7.2            | (48.0)           | 38.2             | 167.6            | 167.6            | (1,089.3)         |  |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                    | 2,360.3           | 875.2             | 2,877.7           | (2,916.0)         | (695.6)          | (459.5)          | (196.9)          | 1,038.9          | 201.4          | 86.2             | 468.7            | (226.9)          | (226.9)          | (3,142.9)         |  |

1/ Incluye FOGADE

2/ En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/ Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/ Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-yIy-1-18 y CD-BCN-yyII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/ Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua