

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 09 de agosto 2023.

| | Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | I semestre | Julio | Agosto | | | | III trim | II semestre | Ene-Ago |
|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | 09 | I sem | Acum. | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 17,596.8 | 22,654.5 | 17,219.5 | 22,451.6 | 1,213.9 | 712.3 | 3,063.4 | 3,063.4 | 4,277.3 | 4,277.3 | 26,728.9 | | |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 512.4 | 644.1 | 480.0 | 615.7 | 33.3 | 19.5 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 733.1 | | |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 814.5 | 834.6 | 357.9 | 584.7 | 126.4 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 137.8 | 137.8 | 722.5 | | |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 865.0 | 881.1 | 401.9 | 611.7 | 128.4 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 139.8 | 139.8 | 751.5 | | |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (114.7) | (107.5) | 106.2 | (5.0) | (21.7) | 3.3 | (35.1) | (35.1) | (56.8) | (56.8) | (61.8) | | |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (10.4) | (10.3) | (12.9) | (12.8) | (2.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (2.5) | (2.5) | (14.8) | | |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (343.6) | (71.8) | (10.1) | (15.7) | (26.8) | 0.0 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 10.3 | | |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | 42.5 | (48.0) | (6.5) | 37.0 | (44.0) | 0.5 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 48.0 | | |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 67.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 6.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | | |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (24,304.2) | (1,139.9) | (910.9) | (3,348.7) | (3,348.7) | (4,488.5) | (4,488.5) | (28,792.8) | | |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,797.0) | (354.9) | (365.2) | (1,600.4) | (1,600.4) | (1,955.3) | (1,955.3) | (17,752.3) | | |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,797.0) | (354.9) | (365.2) | (1,600.4) | (1,600.4) | (1,955.3) | (1,955.3) | (17,752.3) | | |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (451.7) | (545.5) | (534.8) | (266.4) | (250.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (250.1) | (250.1) | (516.4) | | |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) | (257.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (257.0) | | |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (31.8) | (46.9) | (26.3) | (0.1) | (250.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (250.1) | (250.1) | (250.2) | | |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | | |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (7,818.4) | (3,832.4) | (15,043.6) | (14,343.7) | 135.2 | (365.2) | (1,540.4) | (1,540.4) | (1,405.2) | (1,405.2) | (15,749.0) | | |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (1,150.3) | (363.2) | (2,804.2) | (2,804.2) | (3,954.5) | (3,954.5) | (19,205.6) | | |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (7,823.6) | 29.7 | (1,879.0) | 907.4 | 1,285.5 | (2.0) | 1,263.7 | 1,263.7 | 2,549.2 | 2,549.2 | 3,456.6 | | |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (61.3) | (33.8) | (35.8) | (1,186.9) | (240.0) | 0.0 | (60.0) | (60.0) | (300.0) | (300.0) | (1,486.9) | | |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | (184.2) | 32.1 | 48.3 | (9.1) | 17.5 | 0.6 | (5.5) | (5.5) | 12.0 | 12.0 | 3.0 | | |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (4,818.2) | (2,247.5) | (3,517.2) | 1,818.1 | 1,790.6 | (880.2) | 482.0 | 482.0 | 2,272.6 | 2,272.6 | 4,090.7 | | |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | (588.8) | 1,041.8 | (20.0) | 471.5 | 471.5 | 1,513.3 | 1,513.3 | 924.5 | | |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | (588.8) | 1,041.8 | (20.0) | 471.5 | 471.5 | 1,513.3 | 1,513.3 | 924.5 | | |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 0.0 | 150.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | | |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | 120.0 | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | (588.8) | 891.8 | (20.0) | 421.5 | 421.5 | 1,313.3 | 1,313.3 | 724.5 | | |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos | 0.1 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (2.1) | 1.8 | (0.7) | (0.5) | (0.5) | 1.3 | 1.3 | (0.8) | | |
| 3.3- Encaja moneda nacional | (2,360.3) | (875.2) | (2,877.7) | 2,916.0 | 695.6 | (663.1) | 459.5 | 459.5 | 1,155.1 | 1,155.1 | 4,071.2 | | |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | (0.0) | (0.0) | 26.6 | 88.7 | 106.7 | 21.7 | (198.7) | (198.7) | (92.0) | (92.0) | (3.3) | | |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (216.9) | (245.0) | (1,202.8) | (595.7) | (55.4) | (218.1) | (250.2) | (250.2) | (305.6) | (305.6) | (901.3) | | |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.4) | (0.1) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | | |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (11,040.4) | (2,029.0) | 380.1 | (2,246.7) | (2,246.7) | (4,275.7) | (4,275.7) | (15,316.1) | | |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (11,040.4) | (2,029.0) | 380.1 | (2,246.7) | (2,246.7) | (4,275.7) | (4,275.7) | (15,316.1) | | |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | (10,108.6) | (3,228.41) | 0.00 | (1,327.0) | (1,327.0) | (4,555.4) | (4,555.4) | (14,664.1) | | |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,199.3) | 1,199.4 | 380.1 | (919.7) | (919.7) | 279.7 | 279.7 | (919.6) | | |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 419.9 | 498.6 | 508.5 | 257.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 257.0 | | |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (3.0) | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | | |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 1,003.1 | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1 | 589.5 | 72.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 662.4 | | |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 686.9 | 1,293.7 | 1,191.3 | (385.7) | (287.5) | (38.8) | (108.0) | (108.0) | (395.5) | (395.5) | (781.1) | | |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (56.6) | 339.8 | 877.4 | 520.2 | (349.5) | (7.5) | 130.0 | 130.0 | (219.5) | (219.5) | 300.6 | | |
| III.- Numerario | 6,613.3 | 6,787.8 | 1,997.5 | (1,852.6) | 74.0 | (198.6) | (285.2) | (285.2) | (211.2) | (211.2) | (2,063.8) | | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | (4,172.9) | (566.2) | 682.6 | (494.6) | (494.6) | (1,060.8) | (1,060.8) | (5,233.7) | | |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | (1,256.9) | 129.4 | 19.5 | (35.1) | (35.1) | 94.4 | 94.4 | (1,162.6) | | |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | (2,916.0) | (695.6) | 663.1 | (459.5) | (459.5) | (1,155.1) | (1,155.1) | (4,071.2) | | |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-yly-1-18 y CD-BCN-yyII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua