

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en milloner de córdobas) al 18 de septiembre 2023

	2020	2021	2022	I semestre	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre						III trim	II semestre	Ene-sept
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421							I sem	II sem	18	III sem	Acum.				
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710															
Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744															
Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412															
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	17,596.8	22,654.5	17,219.5	22,451.6	1,213.9	4,955.3	28.5	1,697.0	990.7	990.7	2,716.2	8,885.5	8,885.5	31,337.1	
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	512.4	644.1	480.0	615.7	33.3	136.0	0.8	46.6	27.2	27.2	74.5	243.8	243.8	859.6	
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	814.5	834.6	357.9	584.7	126.4	41.9	(41.4)	(0.4)	12.3	12.3	(29.4)	138.8	138.8	723.5	
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	865.0	881.1	401.9	611.7	128.4	46.9	(41.4)	(0.4)	12.3	12.3	(29.4)	145.8	145.8	757.5	
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(114.7)	(107.5)	106.2	(5.0)	(21.7)	(56.3)	46.7	(75.2)	14.8	14.8	(13.6)	(91.6)	(91.6)	(96.7)	
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.4)	(10.3)	(12.9)	(12.3)	(2.5)	(2.0)	(0.5)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	(0.7)	(5.2)	(5.2)	(17.5)	
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(343.6)	(71.8)	(10.1)	(15.7)	(26.8)	119.0	3.0	56.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	151.2	151.2	135.5	
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	42.5	(48.0)	(6.5)	37.0	(44.0)	28.5	(7.0)	66.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	43.5	43.5	80.5	
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	6.0	0.7	1.5	0.1	(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
II.- Activos internos netos	(10,983.5)	(15,866.7)	(15,222.0)	(24,304.2)	(1,108.1)	(4,674.2)	1,011.9	(1,233.7)	(455.7)	(455.7)	(677.6)	(6,459.8)	(6,459.8)	(30,764.1)	
1.- Sector público no financiero	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,797.0)	(354.9)	(210.5)	(2,187.5)	941.3	(269.0)	(269.0)	(1,515.3)	(2,080.7)	(2,080.7)	(17,877.6)	
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,797.0)	(354.9)	(210.5)	(2,187.5)	941.3	(269.0)	(269.0)	(1,515.3)	(2,080.7)	(2,080.7)	(17,877.6)	
1.1.1 - Bonos	(451.7)	(545.5)	(534.8)	(266.4)	(250.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(250.1)	(250.1)	(516.4)	
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(419.9)	(498.6)	(508.5)	(257.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(257.0)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(31.8)	(46.9)	(26.3)	(0.1)	(250.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(250.1)	(250.1)	(250.2)	
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(7,818.4)	(3,832.4)	(15,043.6)	(14,343.7)	135.2	29.5	(2,127.5)	941.3	(268.6)	(268.6)	(1,454.9)	(1,290.2)	(1,290.2)	(15,633.9)	
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	5.3	(3,862.1)	(13,164.5)	(15,251.1)	(1,150.3)	(2,930.0)	(3,003.7)	88.6	(432.7)	(432.7)	(3,347.8)	(7,428.1)	(7,428.1)	(22,679.3)	
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(7,823.6)	29.7	(1,879.0)	907.4	1,285.5	2,959.5	876.2	852.6	164.1	164.1	1,892.9	6,138.0	6,138.0	7,045.4	
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.4 - Depósitos plazo	(61.3)	(33.8)	(35.8)	(1,186.9)	(240.0)	(240.0)	(60.0)	0.0	(0.5)	(0.5)	(60.5)	(540.5)	(540.5)	(1,727.3)	
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	(184.2)	32.1	48.3	(9.1)	17.5	(47.8)	42.2	(0.2)	2.5	2.5	44.5	14.3	14.3	5.2	
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(4,818.2)	(2,247.5)	(3,517.2)	1,818.1	1,822.4	(515.8)	3,634.9	(1,556.6)	(160.0)	(160.0)	1,918.3	3,224.8	3,224.8	5,043.0	
3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	536.7	(588.8)	1,041.8	(67.5)	1,790.5	1,229.3	(1,203.0)	(1,203.0)	1,816.8	2,791.0	2,791.0	2,202.3	
3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	536.7	(588.8)	1,041.8	(67.5)	1,790.5	1,229.3	(1,203.0)	(1,203.0)	1,816.8	2,791.0	2,791.0	2,202.3	
3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios	(3,027.8)	113.3	(113.3)	0.0	150.0	250.0	1,140.0	1,260.0	(1,400.0)	(1,400.0)	1,000.0	1,400.0	1,400.0	1,400.0	
3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios	120.0	(1,240.0)	650.0	(588.8)	891.8	(317.5)	650.5	(30.8)	197.0	197.0	816.8	1,391.0	1,391.0	802.3	
3.1.2 - Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.2 - Depósitos Banco Producamos	0.1	(0.4)	0.3	(2.1)	1.8	0.0	(55.8)	49.0	(188.0)	(188.0)	(194.8)	(192.9)	(192.9)	(195.0)	
3.3 - Encaje moneda nacional	(2,360.3)	(875.2)	(2,877.7)	2,916.0	695.6	(466.7)	1,748.3	(1,563.9)	767.4	767.4	951.8	1,178.7	1,178.7	4,094.8	
3.4 - Flotante cámara compensación	(0.0)	(0.0)	26.6	88.7	106.7	(222.3)	0.0	7.2	(1.5)	(1.5)	5.7	(109.8)	(109.8)	(21.1)	
3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales	(216.9)	(245.0)	(1,202.8)	(595.7)	(23.6)	242.9	151.1	(1,279.0)	465.1	465.1	(662.8)	(443.5)	(443.5)	(1,039.2)	
3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos	0.6	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.1	(0.3)	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	
3.6 - Cuenta Corriente en MN	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	716.9	495.0	506.2	(11,040.4)	(2,029.0)	(4,128.5)	(601.4)	(581.5)	0.0	0.0	(1,182.9)	(7,340.4)	(7,340.4)	(18,380.7)	
4.1 - Títulos estandarizados	716.9	495.0	506.2	(11,040.4)	(2,029.0)	(4,128.5)	(601.4)	(581.5)	0.0	0.0	(1,182.9)	(7,340.4)	(7,340.4)	(18,380.7)	
4.1.1 - Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.0	0.0	0.4	(10,108.6)	(3,228.41)	(3,428.61)	(101.49)	(1,781.24)	0.00	0.00	(1,882.7)	(8,539.7)	(8,539.7)	(18,648.4)	
4.1.2 - Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	300.0	0.0	0.0	(1,199.3)	1,199.4	(699.9)	(499.9)	1,199.8	0.0	0.0	699.9	1,199.4	1,199.4	0.1	
4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.1.4 - Bonos bancarios	419.9	498.6	508.5	257.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
4.1.5 - Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(3.0)	(3.6)	(2.7)	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
4.2 - Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1 - Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.2 - Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	1,003.1	(11,368.1)	1,286.1	589.5	72.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.9	72.9	662.4	
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	686.9	1,293.7	1,191.3	(385.7)	(293.4)	57.1	(27.1)	(19.8)	(57.6)	(57.6)	(104.4)	(340.6)	(340.6)	(726.3)	
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	(56.6)	339.8	877.4	520.2	(343.7)	171.2	150.7	(16.9)	28.4	28.4	162.2	(10.2)	(10.2)	510.0	
III.- Numerario	6,613.3	6,787.8	1,997.5	(1,852.6)	105.8	281.1	1,040.4	463.3	535.0	535.0	2,038.7	2,425.6	2,425.6	573.0	
Memo:															
8.- Base monetaria	9,190.5	7,908.0	6,078.0	(4,172.9)	(566.2)	506.9	(859.0)	3,306.1	(697.5)	(697.5)	1,749.6	1,690.3	1,690.3	(2,482.6)	
8.1.- Emisión	6,830.2	7,032.8	3,200.3	(1,256.9)	129.4	38.2	889.3	1,742.2	69.9	69.9	2,701.4	2,869.1	2,869.1	1,612.1	
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	2,360.3	875.2	2,877.7	(2,916.0)	(695.6)	468.7	(1,748.3)	1,563.9	(767.4)	(767.4)	(951.8)	(1,178.7)	(1,178.7)	(4,094.8)	

1/- Incluye FOGADE

2/- En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó por programar de emisión de letrar 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar la forma de pago de letrar denominada en dólar y pagaderas en dólar, riendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/- Operacion monetaria diaria de abricción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/- Operacion monetaria diaria de abricción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-yI-1-18 y CD-BCN-yII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/- Los TIN son valorer desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociable y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua