

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millonero de córdobar) al 21 de septiembre 2023

Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412	2020	2021	2022	I semestre	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre					Acum.	III trim	II semestre	Ene-sept
							I sem	II sem	21	III sem					
<b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>	<b>17,596.8</b>	<b>22,654.5</b>	<b>17,219.5</b>	<b>22,451.6</b>	<b>1,213.9</b>	<b>4,955.3</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>1,697.0</b>	<b>1,024.3</b>	<b>4,487.1</b>	<b>6,212.6</b>	<b>12,381.8</b>	<b>12,381.8</b>	<b>34,833.4</b>	
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	512.4	644.1	480.0	615.7	33.3	136.0	0.8	46.6	28.1	123.1	170.5	339.8	339.8	955.5	
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	814.5	834.6	357.9	584.7	126.4	41.9	(41.4)	(0.4)	24.5	73.1	31.4	199.6	199.6	784.3	
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	865.0	881.1	401.9	611.7	128.4	46.9	(41.4)	(0.4)	24.5	73.1	31.4	206.6	206.6	818.3	
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(114.7)	(107.5)	106.2	(5.0)	(21.7)	(56.3)	46.7	(75.2)	(12.3)	40.0	11.5	(66.5)	(66.5)	(71.5)	
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.4)	(10.3)	(12.9)	(12.3)	(2.5)	(2.0)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.7)	(5.2)	(5.2)	(17.5)	
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(343.6)	(71.8)	(10.1)	(15.7)	(26.8)	119.0	3.0	56.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	151.2	151.2	135.5	
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	42.5	(48.0)	(6.5)	37.0	(44.0)	28.5	(7.0)	66.0	16.0	10.0	69.0	53.5	53.5	90.5	
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	6.0	0.7	1.5	0.1	(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
<b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>	<b>(10,983.5)</b>	<b>(15,866.7)</b>	<b>(15,222.0)</b>	<b>(24,304.2)</b>	<b>(1,108.1)</b>	<b>(4,674.2)</b>	<b>1,011.9</b>	<b>(1,233.7)</b>	<b>(1,387.6)</b>	<b>(4,676.4)</b>	<b>(4,898.3)</b>	<b>(10,680.6)</b>	<b>(10,680.6)</b>	<b>(34,984.8)</b>	
<b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>	<b>(8,331.4)</b>	<b>(4,411.7)</b>	<b>(15,614.1)</b>	<b>(15,797.0)</b>	<b>(354.9)</b>	<b>(210.5)</b>	<b>(2,187.5)</b>	<b>941.3</b>	<b>(1,079.2)</b>	<b>(3,438.1)</b>	<b>(4,684.4)</b>	<b>(5,249.7)</b>	<b>(5,249.7)</b>	<b>(21,046.7)</b>	
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,797.0)	(354.9)	(210.5)	(2,187.5)	941.3	(1,079.2)	(3,438.1)	(4,684.4)	(5,249.7)	(5,249.7)	(21,046.7)	
1.1.1 - Bonos	(451.7)	(545.5)	(534.8)	(266.4)	(250.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(250.1)	(250.1)	(516.4)	
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(419.9)	(498.6)	(508.5)	(257.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(257.0)	
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(31.8)	(46.9)	(26.3)	(0.1)	(250.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(250.1)	(250.1)	(250.2)	
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)	
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(7,818.4)	(3,832.4)	(15,043.6)	(14,343.7)	135.2	29.5	(2,127.5)	941.3	(1,019.2)	(3,343.1)	(4,529.4)	(4,364.7)	(4,364.7)	(18,708.4)	
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	5.3	(3,862.1)	(13,164.5)	(15,251.1)	(1,150.3)	(2,930.0)	(3,003.7)	88.6	(255.9)	(737.9)	(3,653.0)	(7,733.3)	(7,733.3)	(22,984.5)	
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(7,823.6)	29.7	(1,879.0)	907.4	1,285.5	2,959.5	876.2	852.6	(763.3)	(2,605.2)	(876.4)	3,368.7	3,368.7	4,276.1	
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(61.3)	(33.8)	(35.8)	(1,186.9)	(240.0)	(61.3)	(240.0)	(60.0)	(60.0)	(95.0)	(155.0)	(635.0)	(635.0)	(1,821.9)	
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>	<b>(184.2)</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>(9.1)</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>(47.8)</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>(0.8)</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	
<b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>	<b>(4,818.2)</b>	<b>(2,247.5)</b>	<b>(3,517.2)</b>	<b>1,818.1</b>	<b>1,822.4</b>	<b>(515.8)</b>	<b>3,634.9</b>	<b>(1,556.6)</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>(895.3)</b>	<b>1,182.9</b>	<b>2,489.5</b>	<b>2,489.5</b>	<b>4,307.6</b>	
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	536.7	(588.8)	1,041.8	(67.5)	1,790.5	1,229.3	340.0	(1,243.8)	1,776.0	2,750.3	2,750.3	2,161.5	
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	536.7	(588.8)	1,041.8	(67.5)	1,790.5	1,229.3	340.0	(1,243.8)	1,776.0	2,750.3	2,750.3	2,161.5	
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	(3,027.8)	113.3	(113.3)	0.0	150.0	250.0	1,140.0	1,260.0	10.0	(1,290.0)	1,110.0	1,510.0	1,510.0	1,510.0	
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	120.0	(1,240.0)	650.0	(588.8)	891.8	(317.5)	650.0	(30.8)	330.0	46.3	666.0	1,240.3	1,240.3	651.5	
3.1.2- Banco Productoras (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.2- Depósitos Banco Productoras	0.1	(0.4)	0.3	(2.1)	1.8	0.0	(55.8)	49.0	(34.2)	(34.8)	(41.7)	(39.8)	(39.8)	(41.9)	
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(2,360.3)	(875.2)	(2,877.7)	2,916.0	695.6	(468.7)	1,748.3	(1,563.9)	(134.7)	206.4	390.8	617.7	617.7	3,533.7	
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	(0.0)	(0.0)	26.6	88.7	106.7	(222.3)	0.0	7.2	(0.1)	(7.1)	0.1	(115.5)	(115.5)	(26.7)	
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(216.9)	(245.0)	(1,202.8)	(595.7)	(23.6)	242.9	151.1	(1,279.0)	(162.5)	183.9	(943.9)	(724.6)	(724.6)	(1,320.3)	
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	0.6	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.1	(0.3)	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>	<b>716.9</b>	<b>495.0</b>	<b>506.2</b>	<b>(11,040.4)</b>	<b>(2,029.0)</b>	<b>(4,128.5)</b>	<b>(601.4)</b>	<b>(581.5)</b>	<b>(319.9)</b>	<b>(369.9)</b>	<b>(1,552.8)</b>	<b>(7,710.3)</b>	<b>(7,710.3)</b>	<b>(18,750.7)</b>	
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	716.9	495.0	506.2	(11,040.4)	(2,029.0)	(4,128.5)	(601.4)	(581.5)	(319.9)	(369.9)	(1,552.8)	(7,710.3)	(7,710.3)	(18,750.7)	
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.0	0.0	0.4	(10,108.6)	(3,228.41)	(3,428.61)	(101.49)	(1,781.24)	0.00	0.00	(1,882.7)	(8,539.7)	(8,539.7)	(18,648.4)	
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	300.0	0.0	0.0	(1,199.3)	1,199.4	(699.9)	(499.9)	1,199.8	(319.9)	(369.9)	329.9	829.4	829.4	(369.8)	
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	419.9	498.6	508.5	257.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0	
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(3.0)	(3.6)	(2.7)	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>	<b>1,003.1</b>	<b>(11,368.1)</b>	<b>1,286.1</b>	<b>589.5</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>662.4</b>	
<b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>	<b>686.9</b>	<b>1,293.7</b>	<b>1,191.3</b>	<b>(385.7)</b>	<b>(293.4)</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>(27.1)</b>	<b>(19.8)</b>	<b>(33.0)</b>	<b>(72.1)</b>	<b>(118.9)</b>	<b>(355.1)</b>	<b>(355.1)</b>	<b>(740.8)</b>	
<b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>	<b>(56.6)</b>	<b>339.8</b>	<b>877.4</b>	<b>520.2</b>	<b>(343.7)</b>	<b>171.2</b>	<b>150.7</b>	<b>(16.9)</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>232.5</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>580.3</b>	
<b>III.- Numerario</b>	<b>6,613.3</b>	<b>6,787.8</b>	<b>1,997.5</b>	<b>(1,852.6)</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>281.1</b>	<b>1,040.4</b>	<b>463.3</b>	<b>(363.3)</b>	<b>(189.4)</b>	<b>1,314.3</b>	<b>1,701.3</b>	<b>1,701.3</b>	<b>(151.4)</b>	
<b>Memo:</b>															
8.- Base monetaria	9,190.5	7,908.0	6,078.0	(4,172.9)	(566.2)	506.9	(859.0)	3,306.1	(66.0)	(579.7)	1,867.4	1,808.1	1,808.1	(2,364.8)	
8.1.- Emisión	6,830.2	7,032.8	3,200.3	(1,256.9)	129.4	38.2	889.3	1,742.2	(200.8)	(373.3)	2,258.2	2,425.8	2,425.8	1,168.9	
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	2,360.3	875.2	2,877.7	(2,916.0)	(695.6)	468.7	(1,748.3)	1,563.9	134.7	(206.4)	(390.8)	(617.7)	(617.7)	(3,533.7)	

1/ Incluye FOGADE

2/ En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó el programa de emisión de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar la forma de pago de letra denominada en dólar y pagadera en dólar, riendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/ Operacion monetaria diaria de aborción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/ Operacion monetaria diaria de aborción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-y1-1-18 y CD-BCN-y1-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/ Lor TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua