

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 03 de noviembre 2023

| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | I semestre | III trim | Octubre | Noviembre | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | 03 | I sem | Acum. | IV trim | II semestre | Ene-Nov |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 17,596.8 | 22,654.5 | 17,219.5 | 22,451.5 | 11,808.4 | 6,226.3 | 160.6 | 343.3 | 343.3 | 6,569.6 | 18,378.0 | 40,829.5 |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 512.4 | 644.1 | 480.0 | 615.7 | 324.0 | 170.9 | 4.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 180.3 | 504.3 | 1,120.0 |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 814.5 | 834.6 | 357.9 | 584.7 | 170.5 | 129.0 | 0.8 | (5.9) | (5.9) | 123.1 | 293.6 | 878.3 |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 865.0 | 881.1 | 401.9 | 611.7 | 182.5 | 134.0 | 0.8 | (5.9) | (5.9) | 128.1 | 310.6 | 922.3 |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (114.7) | (107.5) | 106.2 | (5.0) | (50.2) | 29.3 | 25.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 34.1 | (16.1) | (21.1) |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (10.4) | (10.3) | (12.9) | (12.3) | (6.2) | (2.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (2.1) | (8.3) | (20.7) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (343.6) | (71.8) | (10.1) | (15.7) | 158.8 | 73.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 75.2 | 234.0 | 218.3 |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | 42.5 | (48.0) | (6.5) | 37.0 | 39.0 | (63.5) | (24.0) | 8.5 | 8.5 | (55.0) | (16.0) | 21.0 |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 67.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 6.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (24,304.1) | (10,398.7) | (6,070.7) | (231.6) | (8.2) | (8.2) | (6,079.0) | (16,477.7) | (40,781.8) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,797.0) | (1,879.1) | (3,393.8) | (48.4) | 171.5 | 171.5 | (3,222.3) | (5,101.3) | (20,898.3) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,797.0) | (1,879.1) | (3,393.8) | (48.4) | 171.5 | 171.5 | (3,222.3) | (5,101.3) | (20,898.3) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (451.7) | (545.5) | (534.8) | (266.4) | (410.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (410.6) | (677.0) |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) | (257.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (257.0) |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (31.8) | (46.9) | (26.3) | (0.1) | (410.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (410.6) | (410.7) |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (7,818.4) | (3,832.4) | (15,043.6) | (14,343.7) | (766.3) | (3,293.8) | (48.4) | 171.5 | 171.5 | (3,122.3) | (3,888.6) | (18,232.3) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (6,210.1) | (2,008.5) | (79.9) | 214.6 | 214.6 | (1,793.9) | (8,004.0) | (23,255.1) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (7,823.6) | 29.7 | (1,879.0) | 907.4 | 5,443.8 | (1,285.3) | 31.6 | (43.0) | (43.0) | (1,328.4) | 4,115.4 | 5,022.8 |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (61.3) | (33.8) | (35.8) | (1,186.9) | (702.2) | (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (100.0) | (802.2) | (1,989.0) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | (184.2) | 32.1 | 48.3 | (9.1) | (21.5) | 41.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 41.9 | 20.4 | 11.4 |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (4,818.2) | (2,247.5) | (3,517.2) | 1,818.1 | 2,152.9 | (435.4) | 1.4 | (622.5) | (622.5) | (1,057.9) | 1,095.0 | 2,913.2 |
| 3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | (588.8) | 783.8 | (742.3) | (230.0) | (250.0) | (250.0) | (992.3) | (208.5) | (797.3) |
| 3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | (588.8) | 783.8 | (742.3) | (230.0) | (250.0) | (250.0) | (992.3) | (208.5) | (797.3) |
| 3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 0.0 | 440.3 | (90.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (90.3) | 350.0 | 350.0 |
| 3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios | 120.0 | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | (588.8) | 343.5 | (652.0) | (230.0) | (250.0) | (250.0) | (902.0) | (558.5) | (1,447.3) |
| 3.1.2 - Banco Produzcamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2 - Depósitos Banco Produzcamos | 0.1 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (2.1) | (2.0) | 3.0 | (72.0) | (79.5) | (79.5) | (76.5) | (78.5) | (80.5) |
| 3.3 - Encaje moneda nacional | (2,360.3) | (875.2) | (2,877.7) | 2,916.0 | 1,291.2 | 334.3 | 581.5 | (185.5) | (185.5) | 148.8 | 1,440.0 | 4,356.0 |
| 3.4 - Flotante cámara compensación | (0.0) | (0.0) | 26.6 | 88.7 | (114.5) | (1.1) | 23.7 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 24.5 | (90.0) | (1.3) |
| 3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales | (216.9) | (245.0) | (1,202.8) | (595.7) | 194.4 | (28.3) | (301.8) | (133.4) | (133.4) | (161.7) | 32.7 | (563.1) |
| 3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.4) | (0.1) | 0.0 | (1.0) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | (0.7) | (0.6) | (0.7) |
| 3.6 - Cuenta Corriente en MN | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (11,040.4) | (10,296.4) | (1,944.8) | (113.2) | 526.9 | 526.9 | (1,417.9) | (11,714.2) | (22,754.6) |
| 4.1 - Títulos estandarizados | 716.9 | 495.0 | 506.2 | (11,040.4) | (10,296.4) | (1,944.8) | (113.2) | 526.9 | 526.9 | (1,417.9) | (11,714.2) | (22,754.6) |
| 4.1.1 - Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | (10,108.6) | (9,896.58) | (2,044.18) | (103.31) | (103.3) | (103.3) | (2,147.5) | (12,044.1) | (22,152.7) |
| 4.1.2 - Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,199.3) | (399.8) | 99.4 | (9.8) | 630.2 | 630.2 | 729.6 | 329.8 | (869.4) |
| 4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4 - Bonos bancarios | 419.9 | 498.6 | 508.5 | 257.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 257.0 |
| 4.1.5 - Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (3.0) | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 |
| 4.2 - Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1 - Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2 - Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 1,003.1 | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1 | 589.5 | 151.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 151.5 | 741.0 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 686.9 | 1,293.7 | 1,191.3 | (385.7) | (553.3) | (276.6) | (94.9) | (111.5) | (111.5) | (388.1) | (941.4) | (1,327.1) |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (56.6) | 339.8 | 877.4 | 520.3 | 47.1 | (62.0) | 23.4 | 27.1 | 27.1 | (34.8) | 12.3 | 532.6 |
| III.- Numerario | 6,613.3 | 6,787.8 | 1,997.5 | (1,852.6) | 1,409.7 | 155.6 | (71.0) | 335.0 | 335.0 | 490.6 | 1,900.3 | 47.7 |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | (4,172.9) | (75.9) | (150.4) | (350.6) | 653.952 | 654.0 | 503.5 | 427.6 | (3,745.3) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | (1,256.9) | 1,215.3 | 183.9 | 230.8 | 468.4 | 468.4 | 652.3 | 1,867.6 | 610.7 |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | (2,916.0) | (1,291.2) | (334.3) | (581.5) | 185.5 | 185.5 | (148.8) | (1,440.0) | (4,356.0) |

1/ Incluye FOGADE

2/ En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó el programa de emisión de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar la forma de pago de letra denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares, siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/ Operación monetaria diaria de aborción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/ Operación monetaria diaria de aborción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-ty-1-18 y CD-BCN-yyII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/ Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua