

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de agosto 2022.

							Agosto										
	2019	2020	2021	I semestre	Julio		I Sem.	II Sem.	III Sem.	30	IV Sem.	Acum.		III trim	II semestre	Ene-Ago	
Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217																	
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421																	
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710																	
Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744																	
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	7,579.4	17,596.8	22,654.5	10,538.2	820.8	(370.9)	(245.4)	474.2	(682.4)	(862.7)	(1,004.8)	(184.0)	(184.0)	(184.0)	(184.0)	10,354.2	
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	228.8	512.4	644.1	293.8	22.9	(10.3)	(6.8)	13.2	(19.0)	(24.0)	(28.0)	(5.1)	(5.1)	(5.1)	(5.1)	288.6	
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	136.3	814.5	834.6	301.9	(14.1)	4.0	(18.2)	0.4	3.7	0.3	(13.5)	(27.7)	(27.7)	(27.7)	(27.7)	274.2	
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	169.6	865.0	881.1	323.9	(7.1)	4.0	(13.2)	0.4	3.7	0.3	(8.5)	(15.7)	(15.7)	(15.7)	(15.7)	308.2	
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	154.6	(114.7)	(107.5)	110.9	13.5	11.2	(14.5)	(3.6)	(15.2)	6.8	(0.1)	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	124.3	
I.4.- FOGADE	(17.3)	(10.4)	(10.3)	(5.9)	(1.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(7.2)	
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	54.9	(343.6)	(71.8)	(108.9)	(13.1)	(5.0)	1.0	(3.9)	0.0	(6.1)	(14.1)	(27.2)	(27.2)	(27.2)	(27.2)	(136.0)	
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(57.0)	42.5	(48.0)	(26.5)	30.0	(20.5)	20.0	20.5	(7.5)	(25.0)	(5.0)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	(1.5)	
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	(67.6)	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	(8.5)	6.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	
II.- Activos internos netos	(3,796.1)	(10,983.5)	(15,866.7)	(15,894.4)	(491.6)	(130.6)	810.0	(1,406.7)	613.9	812.0	84.6	(407.0)	(407.0)	(407.0)	(407.0)	(16,301.4)	
1.- Sector público no financiero	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	835.1	(83.8)	281.4	(271.1)	1,188.2	826.2	752.8	1,587.9	1,587.9	(16,660.6)	(16,660.6)	(16,660.6)	
1.1 - Gobern central (neto)	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	835.1	(83.8)	281.4	(271.1)	1,188.2	826.2	752.8	1,587.9	1,587.9	(16,660.6)	(16,660.6)	(16,660.6)	
1.1.1 - Bonos	(365.8)	(451.7)	(545.5)	(268.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(268.4)	
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(343.8)	(419.9)	(498.6)	(253.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(253.0)	
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(22.0)	(31.8)	(46.9)	(15.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(15.4)	
1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(3,832.4)	(17,068.4)	1,075.1	36.2	341.4	(211.1)	1,188.2	826.2	992.8	2,067.9	2,067.9	(15,000.5)	(15,000.5)	(15,000.5)	
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	943.0	5.3	(3,862.1)	(13,307.9)	701.0	(481.8)	47.6	231.4	508.3	(129.8)	(332.6)	368.3	368.3	(12,939.5)	(12,939.5)	(12,939.5)	
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	29.7	(3,760.5)	374.2	518.0	293.8	(442.5)	679.8	956.1	1,325.4	1,699.6	1,699.6	(2,060.9)	(2,060.9)	(2,060.9)	
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	196.1	(61.3)	(33.8)	(911.8)	(240.0)	(120.0)	(60.0)	(60.0)	0.0	0.0	(240.0)	(480.0)	(480.0)	(480.0)	(480.0)	(1,391.8)	
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	(7.8)	(184.2)	32.1	(66.5)	60.2	66.3	(2.6)	(0.2)	0.2	(0.3)	63.1	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	56.8	
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(6,472.4)	(4,818.2)	(2,247.5)	2,420.9	(74.5)	515.3	(583.6)	(896.6)	(252.0)	116.6	(848.3)	(922.8)	(922.8)	(922.8)	(922.8)	1,498.1	
3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	(110.0)	540.0	(530.0)	528.8	(102.3)	(343.8)	195.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	981.7	
3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	(110.0)	540.0	(530.0)	528.8	(102.3)	(343.8)	195.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	981.7	
3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	113.3	11.7	(125.0)	0.0	0.0	128.8	(157.3)	(128.8)	0.0	(125.0)	(125.0)	(125.0)	(125.0)	(113.3)	
3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios	(350.0)	120.0	(1,240.0)	885.0	15.0	540.0	(530.0)	400.0	55.0	(215.0)	195.0	210.0	210.0	210.0	210.0	1,095.0	
3.1.2 - Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.2 - Depósitos Banco Producamos	1.4	0.1	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(0.0)	
3.3 - Encaje moneda nacional	(70.9)	(2,360.3)	(875.2)	2,476.9	(454.7)	975.6	(534.2)	(1,147.5)	(155.1)	613.3	(92.8)	(547.5)	(547.5)	(547.5)	(547.5)	1,929.4	
3.4 - Flotante cámara compensación	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	2.5	0.2	2.3	(2.5)	0.1	(3.2)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(0.1)	
3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales	(490.9)	(216.9)	(245.0)	(955.0)	491.1	(1,004.4)	482.4	(277.9)	8.5	(150.7)	(950.6)	(459.5)	(459.5)	(459.5)	(459.5)	(1,414.5)	
3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	(0.1)	(1.1)	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	
3.6 - Cuenta Corriente en MN	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	(1,450.2)	(676.2)	963.9	(450.0)	(350.0)	(184.5)	(346.8)	(1,797.0)	(1,797.0)	(1,797.0)	(1,797.0)	(3,547.1)	
4.1 - Títulos estandarizados	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	(1,450.2)	(676.2)	963.9	(450.0)	(350.0)	(184.5)	(346.8)	(1,797.0)	(1,797.0)	(1,797.0)	(1,797.0)	(3,547.1)	
4.1.1 - Letras BCN pagaderas en cérdobas	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	(871.2)	(255.4)	49.9	0.0	415.5	174.0	(697.2)	(697.2)	(697.2)	(697.2)	(697.2)	(697.2)	
4.1.2 - Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en cérdobas 3/	(300.0)	300.0	0.0	(1,999.8)	(579.0)	(420.8)	999.9	(499.9)	(350.0)	(599.9)	(520.8)	(1,099.8)	(1,099.8)	(1,099.8)	(1,099.8)	(3,099.6)	
4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.1.4 - Bonos bancarios	343.8	419.9	498.6	253.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	253.0	
4.1.5 - Títulos de Inversión en cérdobas.	(1.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	(3.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	
4.2 - Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.1 - Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.2 - Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	829.6	1,003.1	(11,368.1)	557.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.0	
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	(516.3)	686.9	1,293.7	490.4	114.0	42.2	31.3	30.9	0.6	19.2	123.7	237.7	237.7	237.7	237.7	728.1	
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	275.6	(56.6)	339.8	702.3	23.9	5.6	119.6	180.2	26.9	34.7	340.1	363.9	363.9	363.9	363.9	1,066.3	
III.- Numerario	3,783.3	6,613.3	6,787.8	(5,356.2)	329.2	(501.5)	564.5	(932.6)	(68.5)	(50.7)	(920.3)	(591.0)	(591.0)	(591.0)	(591.0)	(5,947.2)	
Memo:																	
8.- Base monetaria	4,345.0	9,190.5	7,908.0	(6,878.1)	292.9	(472.7)	616.3	492.9	78.1	(513.3)	123.1	416.0	416.0	(6,462.1)	(6,462.1)		
8.1- Emisión	4,274.1	6,830.2	7,032.8	(4,401.2)	(161.9)	502.8	82.2	(654.7)	(77.0)	100.0	30.4	(131.5)	(131.5)	(4,532.7)	(4,532.7)		
8.2- Depósitos bancos comerciales	70.9	2,360.3	875.2	(2,476.9)	454.7	(975.6)	534.2	1,147.5	155.1	(613.3)	92.8	547.5	547.5	(1,929.4)	(1,929.4)		

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18