

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 08 de noviembre 2022.

| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217                        | 2019             | 2020              | 2021              | I semestre        | III trim         | Octubre          | Noviembre      |                |                |                  |                  |                   |  |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--|
|  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  | 08             | I sem          | Acum.          | IV trim          | II semestre      | Ene-Nov           |  |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421                        |                  |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |                   |  |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710                        |                  |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |                   |  |
| Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744                        |                  |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |                   |  |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>  | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>10,538.2</b>   | <b>(2,025.9)</b> | <b>2,092.2</b>   | <b>425.6</b>   | <b>253.8</b>   | <b>253.8</b>   | <b>2,345.9</b>   | <b>320.1</b>     | <b>10,858.3</b>   |  |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                      | 228.8            | 512.4             | 644.1             | 293.8             | (56.5)           | 58.3             | 11.9           | 7.1            | 7.1            | 65.4             | 8.9              | 302.7             |  |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/             | 136.3            | 814.5             | 834.6             | 301.9             | (104.7)          | (40.6)           | 0.2            | (13.4)         | (13.4)         | (53.9)           | (158.6)          | 143.3             |  |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/              | 169.6            | 865.0             | 881.1             | 323.9             | (92.7)           | (35.6)           | 0.2            | (13.4)         | (13.4)         | (48.9)           | (141.6)          | 182.3             |  |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera             | 154.6            | (114.7)           | (107.5)           | 110.9             | (57.6)           | 78.6             | (1.9)          | (19.2)         | (19.2)         | 59.4             | 1.8              | 112.7             |  |
| I.4.- FOGADE   | (17.3)           | (10.4)            | (10.3)            | (5.9)             | (3.5)            | (1.4)            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (1.4)            | (4.9)            | (10.9)            |  |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                 | 54.9             | (343.6)           | (71.8)            | (108.9)           | 34.6             | 22.2             | 0.0            | 14.1           | 14.1           | 36.3             | 70.9             | (37.9)            |  |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/             | (57.0)           | 42.5              | (48.0)            | (26.5)            | 61.5             | (5.5)            | 13.5           | 25.5           | 25.5           | 20.0             | 81.5             | 55.0              |  |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                         | (67.6)           | 67.6              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/             | (8.5)            | 6.0               | 0.7               | 0.3               | 1.2              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 1.2              | 1.5               |  |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                   | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(15,894.4)</b> | <b>2,291.8</b>   | <b>(1,645.5)</b> | <b>(721.4)</b> | <b>(229.6)</b> | <b>(229.6)</b> | <b>(1,875.1)</b> | <b>416.7</b>     | <b>(15,477.7)</b> |  |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>              | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(4,411.7)</b>  | <b>(18,248.5)</b> | <b>4,591.4</b>   | <b>(949.0)</b>   | <b>98.4</b>    | <b>(111.2)</b> | <b>(111.2)</b> | <b>(1,060.2)</b> | <b>3,531.2</b>   | <b>(14,717.3)</b> |  |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                        | (1,529.3)        | (8,331.4)         | (4,411.7)         | (18,248.5)        | 4,591.4          | (949.0)          | 98.4           | (111.2)        | (111.2)        | (1,060.2)        | 3,531.2          | (14,717.3)        |  |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos  | (365.8)          | (451.7)           | (545.5)           | (268.4)           | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (1.8)            | (270.2)           |  |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                           | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                            | (343.8)          | (419.9)           | (498.6)           | (253.0)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (253.0)           |  |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                     | (22.0)           | (31.8)            | (46.9)            | (15.4)            | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (1.8)            | (17.2)            |  |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                    | (1,359.6)        | (7,818.4)         | (3,832.4)         | (17,068.4)        | 5,333.8          | (669.0)          | 98.4           | (111.2)        | (111.2)        | (780.2)          | 4,553.6          | (12,514.8)        |  |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                            | 943.0            | 5.3               | (3,862.1)         | (13,307.9)        | 1,354.2          | 768.8            | 73.3           | (452.4)        | (452.4)        | 316.5            | 1,670.7          | (11,637.2)        |  |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                          | (2,302.6)        | (7,823.6)         | 29.7              | (3,760.5)         | 3,979.5          | (1,437.8)        | 25.2           | 341.1          | 341.1          | (1,096.7)        | 2,882.8          | (877.7)           |  |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                            | 196.1            | (61.3)            | (33.8)            | (911.8)           | (740.5)          | (280.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (280.0)          | (1,020.5)        | (1,932.3)         |  |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                           | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>(66.5)</b>     | <b>66.5</b>      | <b>(45.7)</b>    | <b>(0.1)</b>   | <b>88.8</b>    | <b>88.8</b>    | <b>43.1</b>      | <b>109.6</b>     | <b>43.1</b>       |  |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                   | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(4,818.2)</b>  | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>2,420.9</b>    | <b>(1,726.3)</b> | <b>1,650.6</b>   | <b>(498.0)</b> | <b>(818.6)</b> | <b>(818.6)</b> | <b>832.0</b>     | <b>(894.2)</b>   | <b>1,526.7</b>    |  |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                      | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 896.7             | 533.5            | (403.5)          | (565.0)        | (230.0)        | (230.0)        | (633.5)          | (100.0)          | 796.7             |  |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/     | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 896.7             | 533.5            | (403.5)          | (565.0)        | (230.0)        | (230.0)        | (633.5)          | (100.0)          | 796.7             |  |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                         | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)         | 113.3             | 11.7              | 28.5             | (153.5)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (153.5)          | (125.0)          | (113.3)           |  |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                        | (350.0)          | 120.0             | (1,240.0)         | 885.0             | 505.0            | (250.0)          | (565.0)        | (230.0)        | (230.0)        | (480.0)          | 25.0             | 910.0             |  |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)                       | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos                      | 1.4              | 0.1               | (0.4)             | (0.1)             | (71.4)           | 71.8             | 0.0            | (0.1)          | (0.1)          | 71.8             | 0.4              | 0.3               |  |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                          | (70.9)           | (2,360.3)         | (875.2)           | 2,476.9           | (1,912.7)        | 2,128.2          | 428.2          | (343.0)        | (343.0)        | 1,785.2          | (127.4)          | 2,349.4           |  |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación                    | 0.0              | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 2.5               | (0.0)            | 0.5              | (0.1)          | 0.3            | 0.3            | 0.8              | 0.8              | 3.2               |  |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                         | (490.9)          | (216.9)           | (245.0)           | (955.0)           | (275.7)          | (145.9)          | (361.0)        | (246.1)        | (246.1)        | (392.0)          | (667.7)          | (1,622.7)         |  |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                  | (0.6)            | 0.6               | (0.2)             | (0.1)             | (0.0)            | (0.6)            | 0.0            | 0.4            | 0.4            | (0.2)            | (0.2)            | (0.3)             |  |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                          | (666.2)          | 666.2             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>(1,750.1)</b>  | <b>(1,682.3)</b> | <b>(2,503.0)</b> | <b>(319.9)</b> | <b>658.4</b>   | <b>658.4</b>   | <b>(1,844.6)</b> | <b>(3,526.9)</b> | <b>(5,277.0)</b>  |  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                          | 3,624.3          | 716.9             | 495.0             | (1,750.1)         | (1,682.3)        | (2,503.0)        | (319.9)        | 658.4          | 658.4          | (1,844.6)        | (3,526.9)        | (5,277.0)         |  |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas              | 3,581.9          | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (1,383.7)        | (1,102.5)        | 0.0            | (241.5)        | (241.5)        | (1,344.0)        | (2,727.7)        | (2,727.7)         |  |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | (300.0)          | 300.0             | 0.0               | (1,999.8)         | (299.2)          | (1,400.5)        | (319.9)        | 899.9          | 899.9          | (500.6)          | (799.8)          | (2,799.5)         |  |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                 | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                               | 343.8            | 419.9             | 498.6             | 253.0             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 253.0             |  |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.             | (1.5)            | (3.0)             | (3.6)             | (3.3)             | 0.6              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.6              | (2.7)             |  |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                  | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |  |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>            | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>557.0</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>557.0</b>      |  |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                    | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>490.4</b>      | <b>405.8</b>     | <b>106.6</b>     | <b>1.5</b>     | <b>18.5</b>    | <b>18.5</b>    | <b>125.1</b>     | <b>530.9</b>     | <b>1,021.3</b>    |  |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>             | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(56.6)</b>     | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>702.3</b>      | <b>636.6</b>     | <b>95.0</b>      | <b>(3.4)</b>   | <b>(65.4)</b>  | <b>(65.4)</b>  | <b>29.6</b>      | <b>666.2</b>     | <b>1,368.5</b>    |  |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                               | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>(5,356.2)</b>  | <b>265.9</b>     | <b>446.7</b>     | <b>(295.9)</b> | <b>24.1</b>    | <b>24.1</b>    | <b>470.9</b>     | <b>736.8</b>     | <b>(4,619.4)</b>  |  |
| Memo:  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |                   |  |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                   | 4,345.0          | 9,190.5           | 7,908.0           | (6,878.1)         | 2,454.3          | (1,535.6)        | (363.0)        | 613.3          | 613.3          | (922.3)          | 1,532.0          | (5,346.1)         |  |
| 8.1.- Emisión  | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2           | 7,032.8           | (4,401.2)         | 541.6            | 592.6            | 65.2           | 270.3          | 270.3          | 862.9            | 1,404.5          | (2,996.7)         |  |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                   | 70.9             | 2,360.3           | 875.2             | (2,476.9)         | 1,912.7          | (2,128.2)        | (428.2)        | 343.0          | 343.0          | (1,785.2)        | 127.4            | (2,349.4)         |  |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua