

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 18 de octubre 2024

| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | I Semestre | III Trim | Octubre | | | | | IV Trim | II Semestre | Ene-Oct |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | I sem | II sem | 18 | III sem | Acum. | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 22,654.5 | 17,219.5 | 45,141.0 | 23,418.9 | 5,530.3 | (685.9) | 44.6 | 159.6 | 159.6 | (481.7) | (481.7) | 5,048.5 | 28,467.4 |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 644.1 | 480.0 | 1,238.4 | 641.9 | 151.0 | (18.7) | 1.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | (13.2) | (13.2) | 137.8 | 779.8 |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 834.6 | 357.9 | 1,042.6 | 449.9 | 151.7 | (14.0) | (24.2) | (1.9) | (1.9) | (40.1) | (40.1) | 111.6 | 561.4 |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 881.1 | 401.9 | 1,086.6 | 451.9 | 153.7 | (14.0) | (24.2) | (1.9) | (1.9) | (40.1) | (40.1) | 113.6 | 565.4 |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (107.5) | 106.2 | (199.6) | 102.0 | (0.9) | (26.9) | 85.8 | (45.0) | (45.0) | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 115.1 |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (10.3) | (12.9) | (24.9) | (14.4) | (6.5) | (0.7) | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.9) | (0.9) | (7.4) | (21.8) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (71.8) | (10.1) | 290.6 | 129.0 | (0.7) | 0.3 | (0.7) | (1.2) | (1.2) | (1.7) | (1.7) | (2.4) | 126.6 |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | (48.0) | (6.5) | 85.5 | (26.5) | 5.4 | 22.6 | (59.5) | 52.5 | 52.5 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 21.0 | (5.5) |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (39,712.7) | (25,051.9) | (5,549.5) | 72.2 | 648.2 | (64.5) | (64.5) | 655.8 | 655.8 | (4,893.7) | (29,945.5) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (12,472.9) | 1,029.8 | (2,092.4) | (255.1) | (39.4) | (39.4) | (2,386.9) | (2,386.9) | (1,357.1) | (13,830.0) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (12,472.9) | 1,029.8 | (2,092.4) | (255.1) | (39.4) | (39.4) | (2,386.9) | (2,386.9) | (1,357.1) | (13,830.0) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (545.5) | (534.8) | (935.4) | (268.1) | (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.8) | (268.8) |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (498.6) | (508.5) | (515.3) | (258.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (258.3) |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (46.9) | (26.3) | (410.8) | (0.5) | (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.8) | (1.2) |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | (9.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (3,832.4) | (15,043.6) | (14,452.1) | (11,011.4) | 1,792.9 | (2,052.4) | (255.1) | (39.4) | (39.4) | (2,346.9) | (2,346.9) | (553.9) | (11,565.3) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (17,760.5) | 1,344.5 | (3,339.9) | (390.9) | (170.5) | (170.5) | (3,901.3) | (3,901.3) | (2,556.8) | (20,317.4) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | 29.7 | (1,879.0) | 8,541.5 | 6,749.1 | 448.5 | 1,287.5 | 135.8 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 1,554.4 | 1,554.4 | 2,002.9 | 8,752.0 |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (33.8) | (35.8) | (58.5) | (1,193.4) | (762.4) | (40.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (40.0) | (40.0) | (802.4) | (1,995.8) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 32.1 | 48.3 | 23.2 | (43.6) | 15.1 | (54.8) | 80.4 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 25.5 | 25.5 | 40.6 | (2.9) |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (2,247.5) | (3,517.2) | (711.4) | 2,473.9 | (3,030.0) | 527.8 | 2,637.3 | (1,846.8) | (1,846.8) | 1,318.3 | 1,318.3 | (1,711.7) | 762.2 |
| 3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 314.3 | (98.0) | (1,735.3) | 1,840.3 | (935.8) | (740.0) | (740.0) | 164.5 | 164.5 | (1,570.8) | (1,668.8) |
| 3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 314.3 | (98.0) | (1,735.3) | 1,840.3 | (935.8) | (740.0) | (740.0) | 164.5 | 164.5 | (1,570.8) | (1,668.8) |
| 3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios | 113.3 | (113.3) | 600.0 | 125.0 | (615.0) | (110.0) | 400.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 290.0 | 290.0 | (325.0) | (200.0) |
| 3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | (285.8) | (23.0) | (1,120.3) | 1,950.3 | (1,335.8) | (740.0) | (740.0) | (125.5) | (125.5) | (1,245.8) | (1,468.8) |
| 3.1.2 - Banco Produzcamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2 - Depósitos Banco Produzcamos | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.4) | (0.4) | 0.1 | (126.3) | 122.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | (3.0) | (3.0) | (3.0) | (3.4) |
| 3.3 - Encaje moneda nacional | (875.2) | (2,877.7) | (443.5) | 2,576.4 | (283.4) | (813.0) | 2,776.1 | (1,244.5) | (1,244.5) | 718.6 | 718.6 | 435.2 | 3,011.6 |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación | (0.0) | 26.6 | 65.0 | (67.8) | (11.4) | (12.6) | (0.1) | 42.3 | 42.3 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 18.2 | (49.6) |
| 3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales | (245.0) | (1,202.8) | (646.9) | 63.9 | (1,000.2) | (361.3) | 674.3 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 407.4 | 407.4 | (592.8) | (528.8) |
| 3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.2) | (0.4) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 495.0 | 506.2 | (23,143.6) | (12,957.9) | (3,038.0) | 1,624.0 | (1,905.4) | 1,847.6 | 1,847.6 | 1,566.2 | 1,566.2 | (1,471.8) | (14,429.8) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 495.0 | 506.2 | (23,143.6) | (12,957.9) | (3,038.0) | 1,624.0 | (1,905.4) | 1,847.6 | 1,847.6 | 1,566.2 | 1,566.2 | (1,471.8) | (14,429.8) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.4 | (23,669.8) | (13,136.3) | (2,018.1) | 814.1 | (95.7) | (122.1) | (122.1) | 596.3 | 596.3 | (1,421.9) | (14,558.2) |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | (80.0) | (1,019.9) | 809.9 | (1,809.7) | 1,969.7 | 1,969.7 | 969.9 | 969.9 | (50.0) | (129.9) |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 498.6 | 508.5 | 515.3 | 258.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 258.3 |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1 | 937.7 | 218.7 | 73.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.2 | 292.0 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 1,293.7 | 1,191.3 | (1,776.3) | (2,719.7) | 84.7 | (221.3) | 69.9 | (27.1) | (27.1) | (178.5) | (178.5) | (93.9) | (2,813.6) |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 339.8 | 877.4 | 403.8 | 449.6 | (684.3) | 288.9 | 21.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 311.3 | 311.3 | (373.0) | 76.6 |
| III.- Numerario | 6,787.8 | 1,997.5 | 5,428.2 | (1,633.0) | (19.2) | (613.8) | 692.8 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 174.1 | 174.1 | 154.9 | (1,478.1) |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | 6,518.6 | (4,273.3) | 1,264.4 | 560.5 | (2,757.6) | 1,245.1 | 1,245.1 | (951.9) | (951.9) | 312.4 | (3,960.8) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | 6,075.1 | (1,696.9) | 981.0 | (252.4) | 18.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | (233.3) | (233.3) | 747.6 | (949.2) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | 443.5 | (2,576.4) | 283.4 | 813.0 | (2,776.1) | 1,244.5 | 1,244.5 | (718.6) | (718.6) | (435.2) | (3,011.6) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua