

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 19 de noviembre 2024

| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | I Semestre | III Trim | Octubre | Noviembre | | | | | | | IV Trim | II Semestre | Ene-Nov |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------|
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 22,654.5 | 17,219.5 | 45,141.0 | 23,418.9 | 5,530.3 | (1,450.3) | (2,563.4) | 2,499.0 | 59.3 | 126.5 | 62.1 | (1,388.2) | 4,142.1 | 27,561.0 | | |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 644.1 | 480.0 | 1,238.4 | 641.9 | 151.0 | (39.6) | (70.0) | 68.2 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 1.7 | (37.9) | 113.1 | 755.0 | | |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 834.6 | 357.9 | 1,042.6 | 449.9 | 151.7 | (34.6) | (57.1) | 4.1 | 4.5 | 49.6 | (3.4) | (38.0) | 113.7 | 563.5 | | |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 881.1 | 401.9 | 1,086.6 | 451.9 | 153.7 | (34.6) | (57.1) | 4.1 | 4.5 | 49.6 | (3.4) | (38.0) | 115.7 | 567.5 | | |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (107.5) | 106.2 | (199.6) | 102.0 | (0.9) | (6.4) | (5.5) | 50.1 | (0.2) | (54.4) | (9.8) | (16.2) | (17.1) | 85.0 | | |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (10.3) | (12.9) | (24.9) | (14.4) | (6.5) | (2.7) | (0.3) | (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.0) | (3.7) | (10.2) | (24.6) | | |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (71.8) | (10.1) | 290.6 | 129.0 | (0.7) | (2.5) | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | (0.1) | 1.1 | (1.4) | (2.1) | 126.9 | | |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | (48.0) | (6.5) | 85.5 | (26.5) | 5.4 | 6.6 | (7.5) | 14.0 | (2.7) | 8.3 | 14.8 | 21.4 | 26.8 | 0.3 | | |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) | |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (39,712.7) | (25,051.9) | (5,549.5) | 2,343.1 | 2,347.6 | (3,242.0) | 271.2 | 1,343.6 | 449.3 | 2,792.4 | (2,757.1) | (27,808.9) | | |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (12,472.9) | 1,029.8 | 1,882.5 | 793.6 | 477.4 | 164.7 | 837.4 | 2,108.4 | 3,990.9 | 5,020.6 | (7,452.2) | | |
| 1.1- Gobierno central (neto) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (12,472.9) | 1,029.8 | 1,882.5 | 793.6 | 477.4 | 164.7 | 837.4 | 2,108.4 | 3,990.9 | 5,020.6 | (7,452.2) | | |
| 1.1.1- Bonos | (545.5) | (534.8) | (935.4) | (268.1) | (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.8) | (268.8) | |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (498.6) | (508.5) | (515.3) | (258.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (258.3) | |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (46.9) | (26.3) | (410.8) | (0.5) | (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.8) | (1.2) | |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | (9.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (3,832.4) | (15,043.6) | (14,452.1) | (11,011.4) | 1,792.9 | 1,922.5 | (1,134.4) | 477.4 | 164.7 | 837.4 | 180.5 | 2,102.9 | 3,895.9 | (7,115.5) | | |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (17,760.5) | 1,344.5 | 3,523.4 | (3,914.3) | 2,978.0 | 176.5 | 801.2 | (135.1) | 3,388.3 | 4,732.8 | (13,027.7) | | |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | 29.7 | (1,879.0) | 8,541.5 | 6,749.1 | 448.5 | (1,601.0) | 2,779.9 | (2,500.6) | (11.8) | 36.2 | 315.6 | (1,285.4) | (836.9) | 5,912.2 | | |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (33.8) | (35.8) | (58.5) | (1,193.4) | (762.4) | (40.0) | 1,928.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1,928.0 | 1,888.0 | 1,125.5 | (67.8) | | |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 32.1 | 48.3 | 23.2 | (43.6) | 15.1 | 0.7 | 14.7 | (31.7) | 0.4 | 51.9 | 34.9 | 35.6 | 50.7 | 7.2 | | |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (2,247.5) | (3,517.2) | (711.4) | 2,473.9 | (3,030.0) | 179.9 | 1,612.0 | (3,185.7) | 24.0 | 851.1 | (722.6) | (542.7) | (3,572.8) | (1,098.8) | | |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 314.3 | (98.0) | (1,735.3) | (2,051.5) | 3,374.5 | (2,835.0) | 140.0 | 2,275.0 | 2,814.5 | 763.0 | (972.3) | (1,070.3) | | |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 314.3 | (98.0) | (1,735.3) | (2,051.5) | 3,374.5 | (2,835.0) | 140.0 | 2,275.0 | 2,814.5 | 763.0 | (972.3) | (1,070.3) | | |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | 113.3 | (113.3) | 600.0 | 125.0 | (615.0) | 40.0 | (150.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (150.0) | (110.0) | (725.0) | (600.0) | | | |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | (285.8) | (223.0) | (1,120.3) | (2,091.5) | 3,524.5 | (2,835.0) | 140.0 | 2,275.0 | 2,964.5 | 873.0 | (247.3) | (470.3) | | |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.4) | (0.4) | 0.1 | (7.2) | (71.8) | 77.2 | (4.3) | (2.5) | 3.0 | (4.3) | (4.2) | (4.6) | | |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | (875.2) | (2,877.7) | (443.5) | 2,576.4 | (283.4) | 1,586.1 | (752.9) | 319.1 | (310.3) | (2,518.0) | (2,951.9) | (1,365.8) | (1,649.2) | 927.2 | | |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | (0.0) | 26.6 | 65.0 | (67.8) | (11.4) | 392.6 | (401.7) | (0.7) | 2.5 | 1.1 | (401.3) | (8.7) | (20.1) | (87.9) | | |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (245.0) | (1,202.8) | (646.9) | 63.9 | (1,000.2) | 261.2 | (536.5) | (747.3) | 196.0 | 1,095.4 | (188.4) | 72.7 | (927.4) | (863.5) | | |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.2) | (0.4) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (1.2) | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | | |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 495.0 | 506.2 | (23,143.6) | (12,957.9) | (3,038.0) | 500.8 | 17.8 | (954.2) | 100.0 | (356.7) | (1,293.1) | (792.4) | (3,830.4) | (16,788.3) | | |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 495.0 | 506.2 | (23,143.6) | (12,957.9) | (3,038.0) | 500.8 | 17.8 | (954.2) | 100.0 | (356.7) | (1,293.1) | (792.4) | (3,830.4) | (16,788.3) | | |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en cérdobas | 0.0 | 0.4 | (23,669.8) | (13,136.3) | (2,018.1) | 1,260.6 | 127.8 | 4,035.0 | 0.0 | 43.3 | 4,206.0 | 5,466.6 | 3,448.5 | (9,687.8) | | |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en cérdobas 3/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | (80.0) | (1,019.9) | (759.9) | (110.0) | (4,989.2) | 100.0 | (400.0) | (5,499.1) | (6,259.0) | (7,278.9) | (7,358.8) | | |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 498.6 | 508.5 | 515.3 | 258.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 258.3 | |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en cérdobas. | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1 | 937.7 | 218.7 | 73.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.2 | 292.0 | |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 1,293.7 | 1,191.3 | (1,776.3) | (2,719.7) | 84.7 | (474.8) | (211.8) | 338.6 | 2.8 | (2.8) | 124.1 | (350.7) | (266.1) | (2,985.8) | | |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 339.8 | 877.4 | 403.8 | 449.6 | (684.3) | 254.1 | 121.3 | 113.7 | (20.7) | (37.3) | 197.6 | 451.8 | (232.5) | 217.1 | | |
| III.- Numerario | 6,787.8 | 1,997.5 | 5,428.2 | (1,633.0) | (19.2) | 892.8 | (215.8) | (743.0) | 330.5 | 1,470.1 | 511.4 | 1,404.2 | 1,385.0 | (247.9) | | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8- Base monetaria | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | 6,518.6 | (4,273.3) | 1,264.4 | (954.4) | 1,073.6 | (314.7) | 444.8 | 2,892.8 | 3,651.7 | 2,697.2 | 3,961.6 | (311.6) | | |
| 8.1- Emisión | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | 6,075.1 | (1,696.9) | 981.0 | 631.7 | 320.7 | 4.4 | 134.5 | 374.8 | 699.8 | 1,331.5 | 2,312.4 | 615.6 | | |
| 8.2- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | 443.5 | (2,576.4) | 283.4 | (1,586.1) | 752.9 | (319.1) | 310.3 | 2,518.0 | 2,951.9 | 1,365.8 | 1,649.2 | (927.2) | | |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua