

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 22 de noviembre 2024

	2021	2022	2023	I Semestre	III Trim	Octubre	Noviembre								IV Trim	II Semestre
	Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421	Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710	Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744	Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412	Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243			I sem	II sem	III sem	22	IV sem	Acum.			
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	22,654.5	17,219.5	45,141.0	23,418.9	5,530.3	(1,450.3)	(2,563.4)	2,499.0	510.7	1,815.0	1,815.0	2,261.3	811.0	6,341.3		
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	644.1	480.0	1,238.4	641.9	151.0	(39.6)	(70.0)	68.2	13.9	49.6	49.6	61.7	22.1	173.1		
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	834.6	357.9	1,042.6	449.9	151.7	(34.6)	(57.1)	4.1	66.8	18.7	18.7	32.3	(2.3)	149.4		
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	881.1	401.9	1,086.6	451.9	153.7	(34.6)	(57.1)	4.1	66.8	18.7	18.7	32.3	(2.3)	151.4		
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(107.5)	106.2	(199.6)	102.0	(0.9)	(6.4)	(5.5)	50.1	(65.5)	36.4	36.4	15.5	9.1	8.2		
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.3)	(12.9)	(24.9)	(14.4)	(6.5)	(2.7)	(0.3)	(0.7)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	(1.5)	(4.2)	(10.7)		
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(71.8)	(10.1)	290.6	129.0	(0.7)	(2.5)	0.4	0.8	(0.1)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(0.6)	(3.1)	(3.8)		
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(48.0)	(6.5)	85.5	(26.5)	5.4	6.6	(7.5)	14.0	13.3	(3.8)	(3.8)	16.0	22.6	28.0		
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.7	1.5	0.3	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)		
II.- Activos internos netos	(15,866.7)	(15,222.0)	(39,712.7)	(25,051.9)	(5,549.5)	2,343.1	2,347.6	(3,242.0)	1,898.3	(1,627.2)	(1,627.2)	(623.3)	1,719.9	(3,829.6)		
1.- Sector público no financiero	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(12,472.9)	1,029.8	1,882.5	793.6	477.4	(371.3)	466.7	466.7	1,366.4	3,248.9	4,278.6		
1.1- Gobierno central (neto)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(12,472.9)	1,029.8	1,882.5	793.6	477.4	(371.3)	466.7	466.7	1,366.4	3,248.9	4,278.6		
1.1.1- Bonos	(545.5)	(534.8)	(935.4)	(268.1)	(0.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)		
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(498.6)	(508.5)	(515.3)	(258.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(46.9)	(26.3)	(410.8)	(0.5)	(0.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)		
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(3,832.4)	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(11,011.4)	1,792.9	1,922.5	(1,134.4)	477.4	(371.3)	466.7	466.7	(561.5)	1,360.9	3,153.9		
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(3,862.1)	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(17,760.5)	1,344.5	3,523.4	(3,914.3)	2,978.0	(103.8)	2,248.5	2,248.5	1,208.3	4,731.7	6,076.2		
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	29.7	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	6,749.1	448.5	(1,601.0)	2,779.9	(2,500.6)	(267.5)	(1,781.7)	(1,781.7)	(1,769.8)	(3,370.8)	(2,922.3)		
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(33.8)	(35.8)	(58.5)	(1,193.4)	(762.4)	(40.0)	1,928.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,928.0	1,888.0	1,125.5	
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	32.1	48.3	23.2	(43.6)	15.1	0.7	14.7	(31.7)	55.3	(0.1)	(0.1)	38.1	38.8	54.0		
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(2,247.5)	(3,517.2)	(711.4)	2,473.9	(3,030.0)	179.9	1,612.0	(3,185.7)	2,086.1	(1,687.4)	(1,687.4)	(1,175.0)	(995.1)	(4,025.1)		
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	(1,126.8)	536.7	314.3	(98.0)	(1,735.3)	(2,051.5)	3,374.5	(2,835.0)	2,342.5	585.0	585.0	3,467.0	1,415.5	(319.8)		
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(1,126.8)	536.7	314.3	(98.0)	(1,735.3)	(2,051.5)	3,374.5	(2,835.0)	2,342.5	585.0	585.0	3,467.0	1,415.5	(319.8)		
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	113.3	(113.3)	600.0	125.0	(615.0)	40.0	(150.0)	0.0	700.0	0.0	0.0	550.0	590.0	(25.0)		
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	(1,240.0)	650.0	(285.8)	(223.0)	(1,120.3)	(2,091.5)	3,524.5	(2,835.0)	1,642.5	585.0	585.0	2,917.0	825.5	(294.8)		
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	(0.4)	0.3	(0.4)	(0.4)	0.1	(7.2)	(71.8)	77.2	(108.2)	91.7	91.7	(11.1)	(18.4)	(18.3)		
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(875.2)	(2,877.7)	(443.5)	2,576.4	(283.4)	1,586.1	(752.9)	319.1	(1,581.2)	(2,024.6)	(2,024.6)	(4,039.6)	(2,453.5)	(2,736.9)		
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	(0.0)	26.6	65.0	(67.8)	(11.4)	392.6	(401.7)	(0.7)	9.8	11.2	11.2	(381.4)	11.1	(0.2)		
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(245.0)	(1,202.8)	(646.9)	63.9	(1,000.2)	261.2	(536.5)	(747.3)	1,423.1	(350.6)	(350.6)	(211.3)	49.9	(950.3)		
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.2)	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)	0.1	(1.2)	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.5	
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	495.0	506.2	(23,143.6)	(12,957.9)	(3,038.0)	500.8	17.8	(954.2)	203.2	(409.4)	(409.4)	(1,142.7)	(641.9)	(3,679.9)		
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	495.0	506.2	(23,143.6)	(12,957.9)	(3,038.0)	500.8	17.8	(954.2)	203.2	(409.4)	(409.4)	(1,142.7)	(641.9)	(3,679.9)		
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.0	0.4	(23,669.8)	(13,136.3)	(2,018.1)	1,260.6	127.8	4,035.0	43.3	(1.8)	(1.8)	4,204.2	5,646.8	3,446.7		
4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	0.1	(80.0)	(1,019.9)	(759.9)	(110.0)	(4,989.2)	159.9	(407.6)	(407.6)	(5,346.9)	(6,106.7)	(7,126.6)		
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	498.6	508.5	515.3	258.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(3.6)	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	(11,368.1)	1,286.1	937.7	218.7	73.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.2	
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,293.7	1,191.3	(1,776.3)	(2,719.7)	84.7	(474.8)	(211.8)	338.6	(77.9)	(56.2)	(56.2)	(7.3)	(482.1)	(397.4)		
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	339.8	877.4	403.8	449.6	(684.3)	254.1	121.3	113.7	2.9	59.2	59.2	297.0	551.2	(133.1)		
III.- Numerario	6,787.8	1,997.5	5,428.2	(1,633.0)	(19.2)	892.8	(215.8)	(743.0)	2,409.0	187.7	187.7	1,638.0	2,530.8	2,511.6		
Memo:																
8- Base monetaria	7,908.0	6,078.0	6,518.6	(4,273.3)	1,264.4	(954.4)	1,073.6	(314.7)	2,567.1	2,563.0	2,563.0	5,888.9	4,934.5	6,198.9		
8.1- Emisión	7,032.8	3,200.3	6,075.1	(1,696.9)	981.0	631.7	320.7	4.4	985.9	538.4	538.4	1,849.3	2,481.0	3,462.0		
8.2- Depósitos bancos comerciales	875.2	2,877.7	443.5	(2,576.4)	283.4	(1,586.1)	752.9	(319.1)	1,581.2	2,024.6	2,024.6	4,039.6	2,453.5	2,736.9		

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua