

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de noviembre 2024

Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243	Noviembre														
	2021	2022	2023	I Semestre	III Trim	Octubre	I sem	II sem	III sem	27	IV sem	Acum.	IV Trim	II Semestre	Ene-Nov
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	22,654.5	17,219.5	45,141.0	23,418.9	5,530.3	(1,450.3)	(2,563.4)	2,499.0	510.7	(861.0)	716.2	1,162.5	(287.8)	5,242.5	28,661.4
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	644.1	480.0	1,238.4	641.9	151.0	(39.6)	(70.0)	68.2	13.9	(23.5)	19.6	31.7	(7.9)	143.1	785.1
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	834.6	357.9	1,042.6	449.9	151.7	(34.6)	(57.1)	4.1	66.8	(12.2)	5.6	19.3	(15.3)	136.4	586.3
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	881.1	401.9	1,086.6	451.9	153.7	(34.6)	(57.1)	4.1	66.8	(12.2)	5.6	19.3	(15.3)	138.4	590.3
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(107.5)	106.2	(199.6)	102.0	(0.9)	(6.4)	(5.5)	50.1	(65.5)	(7.5)	22.6	1.7	(4.7)	(5.6)	96.4
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.3)	(12.9)	(24.9)	(14.4)	(6.5)	(2.7)	(0.3)	(0.7)	(0.5)	0.0	(0.5)	(2.1)	(4.8)	(11.2)	(25.6)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(71.8)	(10.1)	290.6	129.0	(0.7)	(2.5)	0.4	0.8	(0.1)	0.0	(1.7)	(0.6)	(3.1)	(3.8)	125.2
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(48.0)	(6.5)	85.5	(26.5)	5.4	6.6	(7.5)	14.0	13.3	(3.8)	(6.4)	13.4	20.0	25.4	(1.1)
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.7	1.5	0.3	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)
II.- Activos internos netos	(15,866.7)	(15,222.0)	(39,712.7)	(25,051.9)	(5,622.3)	2,416.0	2,347.6	(3,242.0)	1,898.3	766.5	(166.1)	837.9	3,253.8	(2,368.5)	(27,420.3)
1.- Sector público no financiero	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(12,472.9)	1,029.8	1,882.5	793.6	477.4	(371.3)	1,053.1	2,786.4	3,686.1	5,568.6	6,598.3	(5,874.5)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(12,472.9)	1,029.8	1,882.5	793.6	477.4	(371.3)	1,053.1	2,786.4	3,686.1	5,568.6	6,598.3	(5,874.5)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(545.5)	(534.8)	(935.4)	(268.1)	(0.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)	(268.8)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(498.6)	(508.5)	(515.3)	(258.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(46.9)	(26.3)	(410.8)	(0.5)	(0.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)	(1.2)
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(3,832.4)	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(11,011.4)	1,792.9	1,922.5	(1,134.4)	477.4	(371.3)	1,053.1	2,786.4	1,758.2	3,680.6	5,473.6	(5,537.8)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(3,862.1)	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(17,760.5)	1,344.5	3,523.4	(3,914.3)	2,978.0	(103.8)	78.7	3,586.6	2,546.4	6,069.9	7,414.3	(10,346.2)
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	29.7	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	6,749.1	448.5	(1,601.0)	2,779.9	(2,500.6)	(267.5)	974.4	(800.2)	(788.3)	(2,389.2)	(1,940.8)	4,808.4
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(33.8)	(35.8)	(58.5)	(1,193.4)	(762.4)	(40.0)	1,928.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,928.0	1,888.0	1,125.5	(67.8)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	32.1	48.3	23.2	(43.6)	15.1	0.7	14.7	(31.7)	55.3	(5.8)	(6.5)	31.8	32.5	47.6	4.1
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(2,247.5)	(3,517.2)	(711.4)	2,473.9	(3,102.9)	252.7	1,612.0	(3,185.7)	2,086.1	(1,277.8)	(2,289.9)	(1,777.5)	(1,524.8)	(4,627.7)	(2,153.7)
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	(1,126.8)	536.7	314.3	(98.0)	(1,735.3)	(2,051.5)	3,374.5	(2,835.0)	2,342.5	(730.0)	(1,880.0)	1,002.0	(1,049.5)	(2,784.8)	(2,882.8)
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(1,126.8)	536.7	314.3	(98.0)	(1,735.3)	(2,051.5)	3,374.5	(2,835.0)	2,342.5	(730.0)	(1,880.0)	1,002.0	(1,049.5)	(2,784.8)	(2,882.8)
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	113.3	(113.3)	600.0	125.0	(615.0)	40.0	(150.0)	0.0	700.0	(700.0)	(700.0)	(150.0)	(110.0)	(725.0)	(600.0)
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	(1,240.0)	650.0	(285.8)	(223.0)	(1,120.3)	(2,091.5)	3,524.5	(2,835.0)	1,642.5	(30.0)	(1,180.0)	1,152.0	(939.5)	(2,059.8)	(2,282.8)
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	(0.4)	0.3	(0.4)	(0.4)	0.1	(7.2)	(71.8)	77.2	(108.2)	(0.4)	108.5	5.7	(1.5)	(1.5)	(1.9)
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(875.2)	(2,877.7)	(443.5)	2,576.4	(283.4)	1,586.1	(752.9)	319.1	(1,581.2)	600.8	1,740.3	(274.7)	1,311.3	1,027.9	3,604.3
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	(0.0)	26.6	65.0	(67.8)	(11.4)	392.6	(401.7)	(0.7)	9.8	(0.0)	(12.4)	(405.0)	(12.4)	(23.8)	(91.6)
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(245.0)	(1,202.8)	(646.9)	63.9	(1,073.0)	334.0	(536.5)	(747.3)	1,423.1	(1,148.1)	(2,246.3)	(2,107.0)	(1,773.0)	(2,846.0)	(2,782.1)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.2)	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)	0.1	(1.2)	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	495.0	506.2	(23,143.6)	(12,957.9)	(3,038.0)	500.8	17.8	(954.2)	203.2	1,094.8	(506.7)	(1,239.9)	(739.2)	(3,777.2)	(16,735.1)
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	495.0	506.2	(23,143.6)	(12,957.9)	(3,038.0)	500.8	17.8	(954.2)	203.2	1,094.8	(506.7)	(1,239.9)	(739.2)	(3,777.2)	(16,735.1)
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.0	0.4	(23,669.8)	(13,136.3)	(2,018.1)	1,260.6	127.8	4,035.0	43.3	0.0	(1.8)	4,204.2	5,464.8	3,446.7	(9,689.6)
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	0.1	(80.0)	(1,019.9)	(759.9)	(110.0)	(4,989.2)	159.9	1,094.8	(504.9)	(5,444.1)	(6,204.0)	(7,223.9)	(7,303.8)
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	498.6	508.5	515.3	258.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	258.3
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(3.6)	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	(11,368.1)	1,286.1	937.7	218.7	73.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.2	292.0
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,293.7	1,191.3	(1,776.3)	(2,719.7)	84.7	(474.8)	(211.8)	338.6	(77.9)	(73.8)	(132.3)	(83.4)	(558.2)	(473.5)	(3,193.3)
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	339.8	877.4	403.8	449.6	(684.3)	254.1	121.3	113.7	2.9	(24.1)	(17.1)	220.8	475.0	(209.3)	240.2
III.- Numerario	6,787.8	1,997.5	5,428.2	(1,633.0)	(92.0)	965.7	(215.8)	(743.0)	2,409.0	(94.5)	550.1	2,000.4	2,966.1	2,874.0	1,241.1
Memo:															
8.- Base monetaria	7,908.0	6,078.0	6,518.6	(4,273.3)	1,264.4	(954.4)	1,073.6	(314.7)	2,567.1	452.8	1,056.2	4,382.1	3,427.7	4,692.1	418.8
8.1.- Emisión	7,032.8	3,200.3	6,075.1	(1,696.9)	981.0	631.7	320.7	4.4	985.9	1,053.6	2,796.4	4,107.4	4,720.0	5,720.0	4,023.1
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	875.2	2,877.7	443.5	(2,576.4)	283.4	(1,586.1)	752.9	(319.1)	1,581.2	(600.8)	(1,740.3)	274.7	(1,311.3)	(1,027.9)	(3,604.3)

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua