

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(fluo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de enero 2025

| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | I sem | II sem | III sem | 31 | IV sem | Acum. | I Trim |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Enero | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 22,654.5 | 17,219.5 | 45,141.0 | 30,440.6 | 1,466.8 | (440.9) | 200.6 | 47.0 | (984.0) | 242.5 | 242.5 |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 644.1 | 480.0 | 1,238.4 | 833.6 | 40.0 | (12.0) | 5.5 | 1.3 | (26.9) | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 834.6 | 357.9 | 1,042.6 | 658.1 | 2.8 | 23.2 | (9.2) | 17.2 | 25.9 | 42.7 | 42.7 |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 881.1 | 401.9 | 1,086.6 | 662.1 | 2.8 | 23.2 | (9.2) | 17.2 | 25.9 | 42.7 | 42.7 |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (107.5) | 106.2 | (199.6) | 80.9 | 33.7 | (41.0) | 53.9 | (0.1) | (57.7) | (11.1) | (11.1) |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (10.3) | (12.9) | (24.9) | (28.7) | (0.4) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (1.3) | (1.6) | (2.5) | (2.5) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (71.8) | (10.1) | 290.6 | 127.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | (2.0) | (2.0) | (2.0) |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | (48.0) | (6.5) | 85.5 | (7.5) | 4.0 | 6.0 | (39.0) | (16.5) | 8.5 | (20.5) | (20.5) |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (39,712.7) | (22,006.7) | (3,153.2) | 1,158.5 | (50.0) | 381.4 | 1,039.7 | (1,005.0) | (1,005.0) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (4,137.9) | (7,375.3) | 934.5 | (2,297.2) | 359.9 | 2,393.4 | (6,344.7) | (6,344.7) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (4,411.7) | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (4,137.9) | (7,375.3) | 934.5 | (2,297.2) | 359.9 | 2,393.4 | (6,344.7) | (6,344.7) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (545.5) | (534.8) | (935.4) | (527.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (498.6) | (508.5) | (515.3) | (516.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (46.9) | (26.3) | (410.8) | (1.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | (9.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (3,832.4) | (15,043.6) | (14,452.1) | (3,523.2) | (7,375.3) | 934.5 | (2,297.2) | 359.9 | 2,393.4 | (6,344.7) | (6,344.7) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (5,022.8) | (6,041.0) | 343.2 | (2,389.4) | 386.6 | 1,222.8 | (6,864.3) | (6,864.3) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | 29.7 | (1,879.0) | 8,541.5 | 1,499.6 | (1,334.4) | 591.3 | 92.2 | (26.7) | 1,170.6 | 519.7 | 519.7 |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (33.8) | (35.8) | (58.5) | (87.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 32.1 | 48.3 | 23.2 | (3.5) | (31.3) | 49.9 | (9.0) | (1.8) | 4.6 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (2,247.5) | (3,517.2) | (711.4) | (6,334.5) | 5,615.0 | (421.7) | 2,674.1 | (858.3) | (2,128.4) | 5,739.1 | 5,739.1 |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 314.3 | (1,187.0) | (1,792.3) | 810.0 | 3,525.0 | (1,354.0) | (1,534.0) | 1,008.8 | 1,008.8 |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 314.3 | (1,187.0) | (1,792.3) | 810.0 | 3,525.0 | (1,354.0) | (1,534.0) | 1,008.8 | 1,008.8 |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | 113.3 | (113.3) | 600.0 | (377.8) | (222.3) | 500.0 | 1,480.0 | (830.0) | (1,310.0) | 447.8 | 447.8 |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | (285.8) | (809.3) | (1,570.0) | 310.0 | 2,045.0 | (524.0) | (224.0) | 561.0 | 561.0 |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.4) | (0.2) | (348.1) | 337.0 | (83.7) | 25.1 | 94.4 | (0.3) | (0.3) |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | (875.2) | (2,877.7) | (443.5) | (3,792.2) | 8,463.0 | (2,223.0) | (1,951.2) | 199.6 | 615.5 | 4,904.3 | 4,904.3 |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | (0.0) | 26.6 | 65.0 | (91.8) | 1.4 | (1.1) | 1,006.8 | (0.1) | (1,006.9) | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (245.0) | (1,202.8) | (646.9) | (1,263.3) | (709.4) | 654.7 | 177.0 | 272.7 | (296.3) | (174.0) | (174.0) |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.2) | (0.4) | 0.2 | (0.0) | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | (1.5) | (1.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 495.0 | 506.2 | (23,143.6) | (9,014.6) | (1,361.2) | 669.6 | (196.6) | 898.7 | 870.3 | (17.8) | (17.8) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 495.0 | 506.2 | (23,143.6) | (9,014.6) | (1,361.2) | 669.6 | (196.6) | 898.7 | 870.3 | (17.8) | (17.8) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.4 | (23,669.8) | (8,736.6) | 943.7 | (340.2) | (316.5) | 298.5 | (399.7) | (112.8) | (112.8) |
| 4.1.2 - Letras a día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | (794.6) | (2,304.9) | 1,009.8 | 120.0 | 600.1 | 1,270.0 | 94.9 | 94.9 |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 498.6 | 508.5 | 515.3 | 516.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1 | 937.7 | 535.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 1,293.7 | 1,191.3 | (1,776.3) | (3,382.8) | (114.5) | (74.1) | (162.9) | 7.1 | (34.4) | (386.0) | (386.0) |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 339.8 | 877.4 | 403.8 | 331.4 | 114.2 | 0.3 | (58.4) | (24.1) | (65.8) | (9.8) | (9.8) |
| III.- Numerario | 6,787.8 | 1,997.5 | 5,428.2 | 8,433.9 | (1,686.4) | 717.6 | 150.6 | 428.4 | 55.8 | (762.4) | (762.4) |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | 6,518.6 | 13,489.4 | (9,440.1) | 2,285.9 | 1,924.8 | (43.8) | (263.5) | (5,492.8) | (5,492.8) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | 6,075.1 | 9,697.2 | (977.1) | 62.9 | (26.3) | 155.8 | 352.1 | (588.5) | (588.5) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | 443.5 | 3,792.2 | (8,463.0) | 2,223.0 | 1,951.2 | (199.6) | (615.5) | (4,904.3) | (4,904.3) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua